



Technical Design Memo

Client: Ohio Department of Transportation, District 9

Project: **ADA-41-31.38 (Task Order 2)**
PID 123193

HDR Project No: 10429999

Rev: 0

Calculation No: 1

Page: 1 of 131

Title: Landslide Remediation Analyses and Design

Purpose: Prepare slope stability analyses and wall calculations for the design of a landslide repair along the southbound travel lane of State Route 41 (SR 41) in Adams County, Ohio.

Originator: DCM

Date: 7/16/2025

Checked by: AKB

Date: 7/22/2025

QC Review by: DMV

Date: 7/24/2025

Summary

1. A landslide has occurred on the slope below SR 41 near mile marker 31.38 in Adams County, Ohio. The project location is shown on the attached Site Vicinity and Topographic Map. Based on observations gathered during the site reconnaissance performed on February 12, 2025, coupled with the findings from the geotechnical explorations performed on April 14 and 15, 2025, a soldier pile and lagging retaining wall is recommended to stabilize the landslide and repair SR 41. Presented herein are the discussion and evaluation of a soldier pile and lagging wall for landslide mitigation. This design assumes that the topography and slope geometry as presented in the surveyed cross sections are representative of the current field conditions.
2. The geotechnical exploration program consisted of a series of 6 test borings (designated as Borings B-001-0-25, B-002-0-25, B-003-0-25, B-003-1-25, B-004-0-25, and B-004-1-25) to characterize the subsurface profile in the vicinity of the existing landslide and develop repair recommendations. Four test borings were drilled within the southbound lane and 2 borings were drilled in the northbound lane of SR 41 at the locations shown on the attached Boring Location Plan. Typed boring logs are also included in the attachments to this memorandum. The soil profile, as encountered in the borings, generally consisted of interbedded layers of granular and cohesive



soils, transitioning to very stiff to hard and dense residuum with depth. The overburden soils were predominantly underlain by moderately strong to strong sandstone bedrock, with the occasional weathered shale layer encountered at the bedrock surface in B-003-0-25 and B-004-0-25. Free water was not recorded in any of the borings during drilling or at completion, with the boreholes noted to be dry prior to coring. As the borings were backfilled upon completion given their locations within the roadway, delayed water level readings were not obtained.

The generalized soil profile developed for the design section is primarily based on the findings from Boring B-002-0-25, located near the design section at Sta. 1657+00 and supplemented with information from the remaining borings. An alternate design section at Sta. 1659+00 was also developed given the varying slope geometries across the site. This profile was largely based on the encountered conditions at Borings B-004-0-25 and B-004-1-25. These soil profiles are assumed to be depicted as shown graphically on the attached Slope/W output plots based on the generalized soil conditions as encountered in the explorations, as well as field observations gathered during the course of our site reconnaissance.

3. North-central Adams County is located within the Outer Bluegrass region of the Bluegrass Section of the Interior Low Plateaus province. This region, which generally bisects the county from north to south, consists of a rolling to steep dissected plateau of carbonate rocks. Caves and other karst features are relatively common in the eastern portion of the region near the project area. Although no areas of karst are mapped within the project extents, Adams County contains areas dense with karst geology. As shown on the karst maps included in the attachments, multiple karst features are mapped within about 0.5 miles of the project site. The Cenozoic Era surficial materials within Adams County mainly consist of residuum and colluvium derived from the underlying sedimentary bedrock, with the soils in the Outer Bluegrass region generally comprised of thin pre-Wisconsinan drift on ridges in the western portion of the region, and silt-loam colluvium in the eastern portion of the region containing the project area.

The project site is located along the southeastern corner of the Serpent Mound Impact Structure, the site of an ancient asteroid impact. This impact created irregularities in the bedrock geology layering as shown in the attachments. The bedrock mapped below the project site is the Silurian-age Lilley and Bischer Formations, Undivided. This formation consists of primarily dolomite with minor amounts of shale, limestone, and chert.

Adams County is primarily drained by tributaries of Ohio Brush Creek, which enters the Ohio River along the southern border of the county. The site is directly drained by an unnamed tributary that runs along the toe of the slope to the northwest of the roadway and drains into Crooked Creek located approximately 275 feet south of the project site. Crooked Creek, in turn, meanders and drains into the Ohio Brush Creek approximately 2.5 miles west of the site.

4. Based on review of Ohio Department of Natural Resources (ODNR) mapping, surface mining and deep mining were not noted within the limits of the project site. The maps indicate surface mines located approximately 6.5 miles northeast and 3 miles southeast of the project site. Available information indicates limestone as the primary commodity.



5. Based on review of FEMA flood maps for the area, the site is not located within an established flood area. A special flood hazard area was noted along Crooked Creek to the south of the project limits, but base flood elevations had not been established (Zone A) and the mapped limits did not appear to encroach on the project limits.
6. A search of the available records on ODOT's Transportation Information Mapping System (TIMS) reveals two geotechnical explorations performed approximately 275 feet south of the current project limits as part of the ADA-41-31.31 culvert replacement project (ODOT, 2013). These two borings encountered Sandy Silt (A-4a), Silt and Clay (A-6a) and Clay (A-7-6) to depths of 1.0 feet to 13.5 feet below grade. Soils were underlain by weathered, moderately strong sandstone, strong dolomite, and very weak to weak shale bedrock. The ADA-41-31.31 Structural Foundation Exploration sheets have been attached to this memorandum for reference.
7. In accordance with ODOT Geotechnical Design Manual (GDM) recommendations, an initial set of soil strength parameters were selected based on the boring logs, laboratory tests, and published correlations of soil strength with SPT N_{60} values. A statistical basis for selecting the initial soil parameters was performed and is in the attached printed spreadsheets entitled "Soil Strength Parameter Determination". Following development of the soil strength parameters, cross-sections perpendicular to the roadway centerline were reviewed, and the section at Station 1657+00 was selected for design. Given the varying slope geometries across the project limits, additional slope stability analyses were performed at Sta. 1659+00 for comparative purposes.

The developed soil parameters and subsurface profiles were then entered into the Slope/W slope stability modeling software to re-create the landslide as observed in the field by simulating a series of trial searches to determine the critical mode of failure based on a Morgenstern-Price stability model. In addition, the Slope/W optimization feature was utilized, which generates a hybrid circular and translational failure shape. Recognizing that a landslide had already occurred, strength parameters within the existing soil layers were adjusted in order to generate a reasonable slip surface ($FS < 1.0$) that is consistent with the field observations and engineering judgment.

Limited groundwater information was available from the borings and published sources. However, elevated moisture contents were noted along the soil profile, near the interface of the soil and bedrock, which may be a result of run-off infiltration and/or perched water conditions. Based on the available information and on-site observations, groundwater was modeled from the existing drainage ditch to the right of the existing roadway, traveling along the bedrock surface to the elevation of noted elevated moisture contents (approx. El. 756), extending to the face of the existing hillside, and then along the rock slope/bluff to the unnamed stream located at the base of the slope.

The depth to bedrock along the slope above SR 41 was estimated based on the existing terrain and the rock outcrops observed along the sidehill cut during the site reconnaissance. Bedrock depths along the slope below SR 41 were estimated based on the terrain, the overburden soil

thicknesses as encountered in the soil borings, measurements along the rock bluff that forms the southern streambank of the unnamed tributary to Crooked Creek, and the exposed sandstone along the stream bed. Based on past experiences with the failure surface tending to be along the soil/bedrock interface, Section 704.5 of the ODOT Geotechnical Design Manual (GDM) recommends incorporating a “soft rock” layer near the bedrock surface. This layer is recommended to be +/- 2 feet in thickness with a friction angle between 12° to 18°. Given the relatively thin overburden at the site, the slope stability analyses were performed with a 1-foot thick “soft rock” layer along the interface of the residual soils and bedrock as a 2-foot layer would have incorporated a significant portion of the overall subsurface profile.

Pavement deformation and cracking were observed within the shoulder and extending into the southbound lane of SR 41 during the site reconnaissance. The analyses were performed to generate a similar failure surface. Once the soil parameters and failure surfaces were established, they were entered into the UA Slope Version 2.3 software program and a model was developed based on the current slope configuration (see attached UA Slope screen shot).

8. After the soil profile and parameters between Slope/W and UA Slope were confirmed and finalized, a preliminary wall location was plotted. The design section at Sta. 1657+00 exhibits the most limiting geometries along the roadway alignment given the relatively steep hillside slope below the roadway. These conditions will likely require construction of the wall near the back of the guardrail around Sta. 1657+00. A wall offset of 16 feet from the centerline of the roadway allows for an 11-foot travel lane and a 2-foot shoulder, with the back of the steel guardrail posts (approximately 15 feet from the centerline of SR 41) generally in line with the back of the proposed 2-foot diameter drilled shafts for the proposed soldier pile and lagging wall. However, gentler and wider slopes up station from the design section may allow for an increase in the offset of the wall.

Once the wall location was established, the “Manually Determined Load Transfer Factor” was selected in the UA Slope program and the load transfer factor (η) was set to zero to determine the horizontal forces acting on the wall. The computed unfactored force per shaft is **Ps = 8,732** pounds based on 24-inch diameter drilled shafts spaced at approximate 6-foot centers. (See attached UA Slope computer screen shots of the post-construction condition of these calculations.) The numbering of soil layers for the UA Slope profile is listed as follows:

- a. Layer 1 = Surcharge Load (Existing Condition) or Item 203 Embankment fill (Proposed)
- b. Layer 2 = Layer 1 Granular Soil
- c. Layer 3 = Layer 2 Cohesive Soil
- d. Layer 4 = Layer 1 Granular Soil
- e. Layer 5 = Soft Rock
- f. Layer 6 = Sandstone Bedrock

Additional analyses were also performed in UA Slope for the comparison section at Sta. 1659+00 to provide landslide loading at various potential offsets should the wall transition as the slope allows. The attachments include UA Slope analyses for Sta. 1659+00 at 16' LT, 20' LT, and 24' LT



offsets. However, none of these cases generated loading on the wall greater than the loading at Sta. 1657+00.

9. In accordance with ODOT design requirements, LPILE software was used to determine the pile response to the applied lateral loading from the failure wedge determined by the Slope/W and UA Slope analyses performed at the design section. At Sta. 1657+00 for a 6.9-foot exposed wall height, the following were considered relative to LPILE analyses:

(a) Factored Distributed Load (per GDM Section 903.1, pgs. 9-12 and 9-13)

- Convert concentrated load from UA Slope to distributed load
 - $\frac{1}{2}(D_L)(H_T) = 8,732 \text{ lbs.}$
 $D_L = \text{distributed load}$
 $H_T = 6.9 \text{ feet (top/wall to slip surface, see attached)}$
 - $D_L = [(8,732 \text{ lbs})(2)]/[(6.9')(12''/\text{ft})] = \text{Resolution of Triangular Area}$
 $D_L = \mathbf{211 \text{ lbs/in}}$ (Service Load)
 - $(211 \text{ lbs/in})(\gamma_{EH}) = (211 \text{ lbs/in})(1.5) = \mathbf{316 \text{ lbs/in}}$ (Strength Load for Moment/Shear Analysis).

Loading due to conventional earth pressures were performed for comparison purposes.

- Calculate conventional earth pressure wall loading.
 - Equivalent Fluid Weight (G_H) = $(\gamma_m) * (K) = \mathbf{39 \text{ pcf}}$
 $\gamma_m = \text{soil moist unit weight (see attached calculations)}$
 $K_a = \text{active earth pressure (see attached calculations)}$
 - Lateral Thrust (P) = $1/2 * G_H * H^2 = P = \mathbf{925 \text{ lbs/ft}}$
 $H = \text{Wall Height} = 6.9 \text{ feet}$
 - Horizontal Force Per Shaft (P_{SH}) = $P * (S_{cc}) = \mathbf{5,550 \text{ lbs/shaft}}$
 $S_{cc} = \text{Center-to-Center Shaft Spacing} = 6 \text{ ft}$
 - Resolve Horizontal Earth Pressure to Distributed Triangular Load
 $(2 * P_{SH}/H) / (12 \text{ in/ft})$
 $= \mathbf{134 \text{ lbs/in per shaft (Service Load)}}$
 $(112 \text{ lbs/in})(\gamma_{EH}) = (112 \text{ lbs/in})(1.5)$
 $= \mathbf{201 \text{ lbs/in per shaft (Strength Load)}}$

Based on a comparison of the two loading methods, landslide loading from UA Slope was applied to the proposed wall.

(b) Traffic Surcharge (per GDM Section 903.7, pg. 9-16)

As loading traffic may be present up to the front edge of the guardrail, traffic surcharge loading was included in the distributed load acting on the shaft (see attached calculations).



(f) Steel Reinforcement and Pile Cross Section Character

Use HP 12 x 53 shaft reinforcement

A_s = Area of Steel = 15.5 in²

I_x = Moment of Inertia around strong axis = 393 in⁴

T_w = web thickness = 0.435 in

E = Modulus of Elasticity of Steel = 29,000,000 psi

F_y = yield strength of steel = 50,000 psi

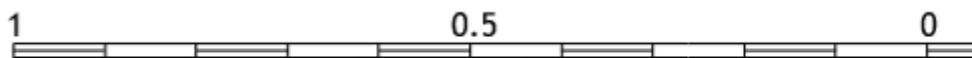
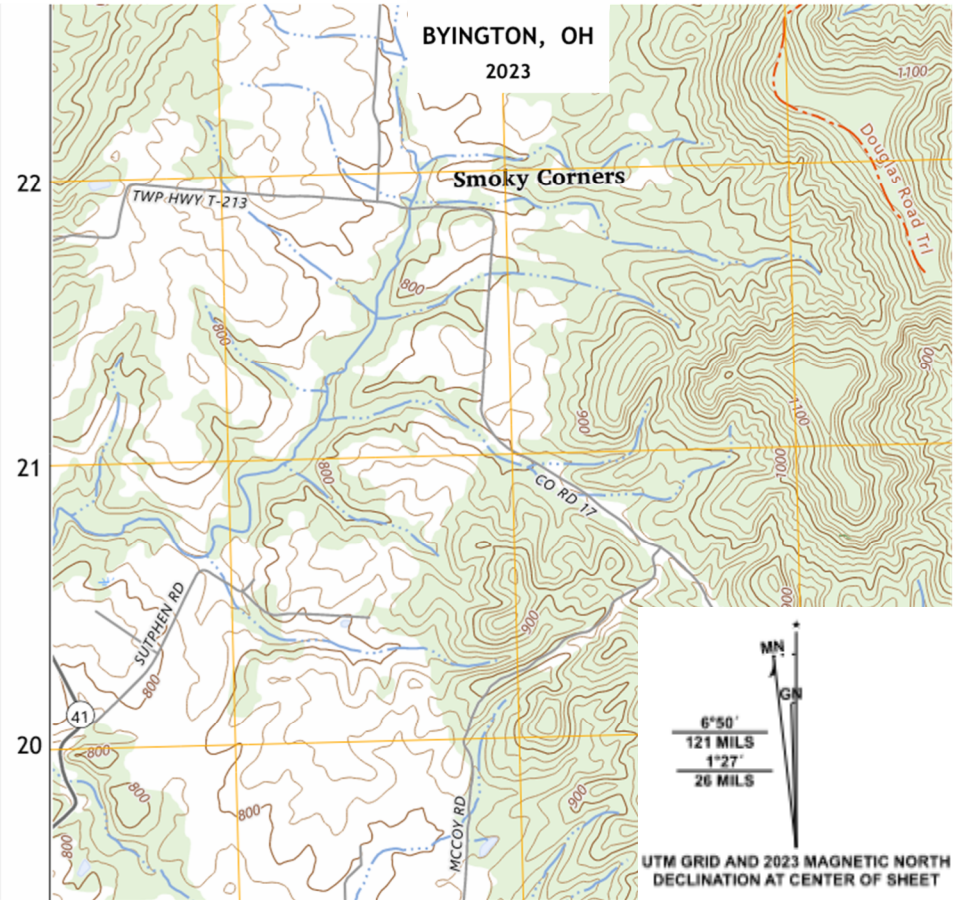
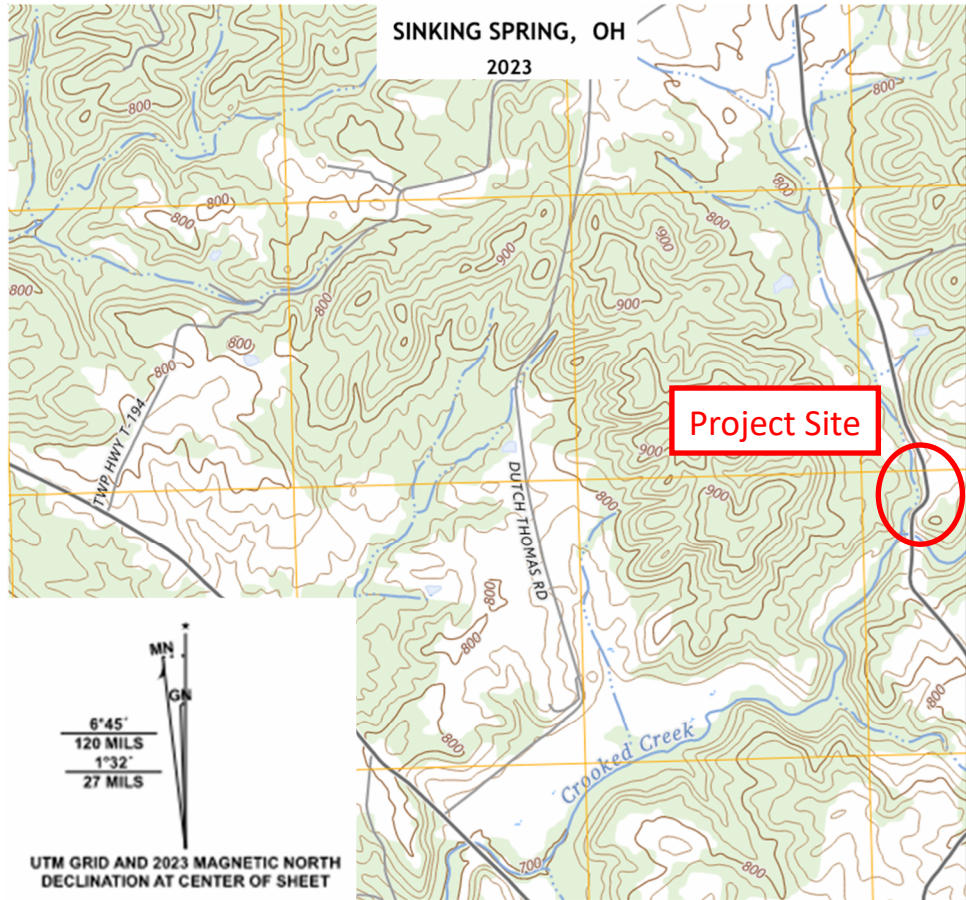
B_f = Flange Width = 12.0 in

- 10.** Please refer to the attached “Soldier Pile and Lagging Wall Details” sheet for details on the soldier pile and lagging wall to assist with the plan development.



Site Vicinity and Topographic Map

Site Vicinity and Topographic Map



CONTOUR INTERVAL 20 FEET
NORTH AMERICAN VERTICAL DATUM OF 1988

MILES

ROAD CLASSIFICATION

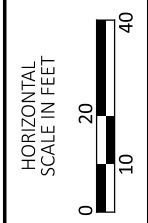
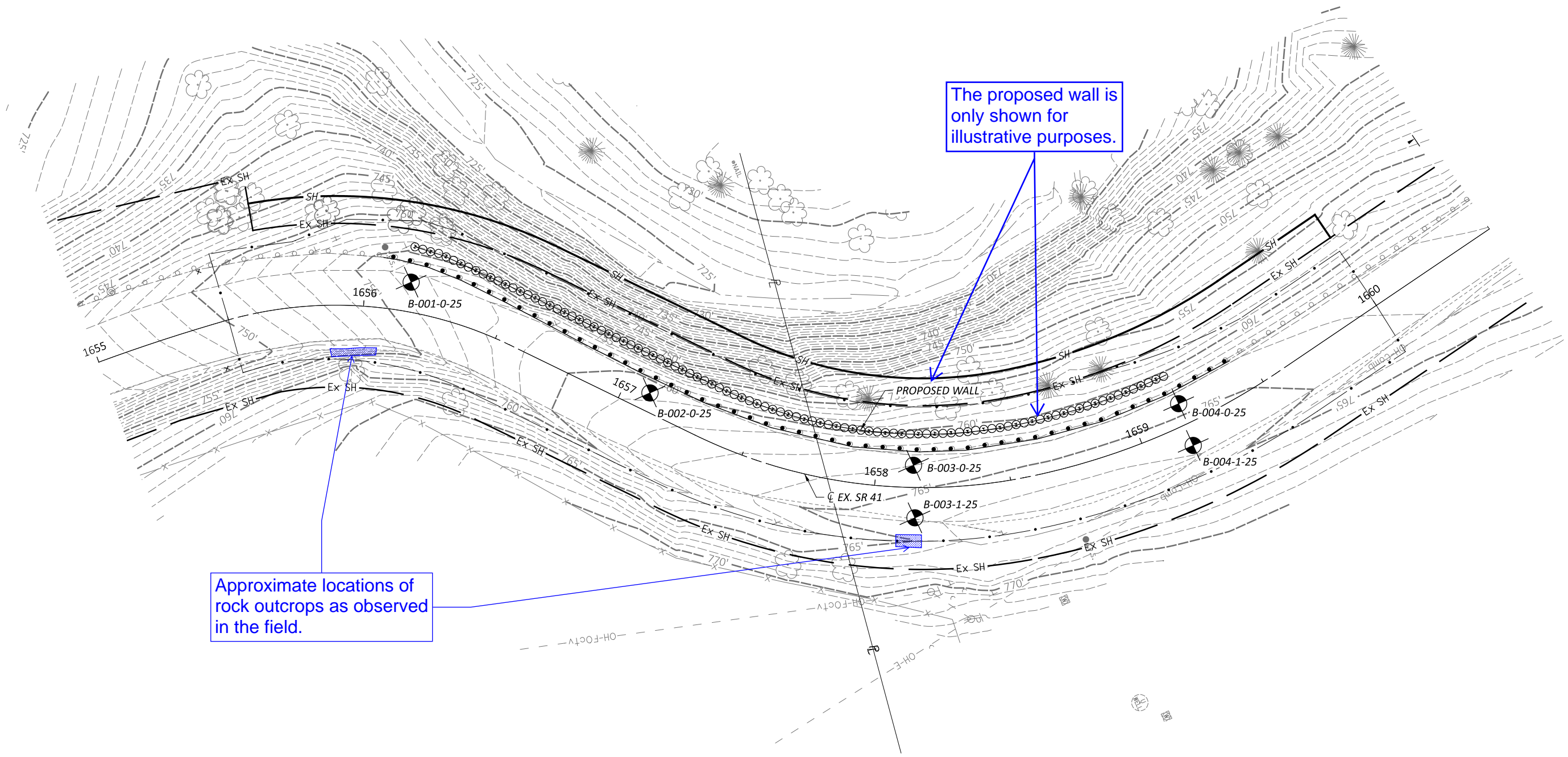
Expressway		Local Connector	
Secondary Hwy		Local Road	
Ramp		4WD	
Interstate Route	US Route	State Route	

REFERENCE:

U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, 2023
USGS US Topo 7.5-minute map for Sinking Spring, OH
USGS US Topo 7.5-minute map for Byington, OH



Boring Location Plan



BORING LOCATION PLAN
ADA-41-31.38

DESIGN AGENCY



DESIGNER
DCM

REVIEWER
DMV 07/29/25

PROJECT ID
123193

SHEET	TOTAL
1	1



**Boring Logs
and
Rock Core Photos**

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1656+16, 11' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID <u>B-001-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>756.4 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>3.6 ft.</u>	PAGE <u>1 OF 1</u>
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012515, -83.377174</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/ RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			WC	ODOT CLASS (GI)	BACK FILL
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI			
ASPHALT (16")	756.4																	
AGGREGATE BASE (3")	755.1	1																
VERY DENSE, BROWN, SANDY SILT , LITTLE GRAVEL, TRACE CLAY, DAMP	754.8	2	35	46	97	100	SS-1	-	19	21	24	28	8	NP	NP	NP	8	A-4a (0)
	752.9	3	26															
SANDSTONE , BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.	752.8	TR3	50/1"			100	SS-2	-	58	15	9	14	4	-	-	-	5	Rock (V)

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\104422339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: AUGER CUTTINGS MIXED WITH 12.5 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1657+10, 7' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID <u>B-002-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA / NQ2</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>760.7 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>23.5 ft.</u>	PAGE <u>1 OF 1</u>
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT / ST / NQ2</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012692, -83.376910</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/ RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			WC	ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI			
ASPHALT (13")	760.7																	
AGGREGATE BASE (4")	759.6	1	8															
DENSE, BROWN TRACE BLACK, STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY (FILL) @ 2.5' - 3.0' : Auger Grinding	759.3	2	5	32	28	SS-1	-	58	15	9	14	4	NP	NP	NP	5	A-1-b (0)	
MEDIUM STIFF TO STIFF, BROWN, CLAY , "AND" SILT, TRACE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST	757.7	3	3															
MEDIUM STIFF TO STIFF, BROWN, CLAY , "AND" SILT, TRACE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST	756.2	4	8	23	56	SS-2	0.75	3	1	2	39	55	68	26	42	29	A-7-6 (20)	
MEDIUM DENSE, LIGHT BROWN, GRAVEL WITH SAND AND SILT , LITTLE CLAY, DAMP	755.6	5			100	ST-3A	-	41	8	22	19	10	NP	NP	NP	12	A-2-4 (0)	
MEDIUM DENSE, LIGHT BROWN, GRAVEL WITH SAND AND SILT , LITTLE CLAY, DAMP	754.7	5			100	ST-3B	2.50	4	14	26	33	23	36	21	15	20	A-6a (6)	
VERY STIFF, LIGHT BROWN, SILT AND CLAY , "AND" SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP @ 5.5' - 6.0' : Auger Grinding	753.2	6	44		100	SS-4	-	36	22	23	16	3	NP	NP	NP	6	A-1-b (0)	
VERY STIFF, LIGHT BROWN, SILT AND CLAY , "AND" SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP @ 5.5' - 6.0' : Auger Grinding	753.2	7	50/3"		100	SS-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	Rock (V)
VERY DENSE, BROWN, STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DAMP	752.2	8	50/3"		100	SS-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	Rock (V)
SANDSTONE , BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.		9																
SANDSTONE , BROWN AND GRAY, MODERATELY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 61%, REC 100%. @ 11.6' - 11.9' : Quartz Crystals	746.9	11	61		100	NQ2-1											CORE	
SANDSTONE , GRAY TRACE BROWN, SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, INTACT/MASSIVE, GOOD TO VERY GOOD SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 78%, REC 100%. @ 18.8' - 19.8' : Fractured @ 20.0' - 20.4' : Qu = 7638 psi		15	93		100	NQ2-2											CORE	
		16																
		17																
		18																
		19																
		20																
		21	63		100	NQ2-3											CORE	
		22																
		23																
	737.2	EOB																

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST\101D442239\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 75 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS



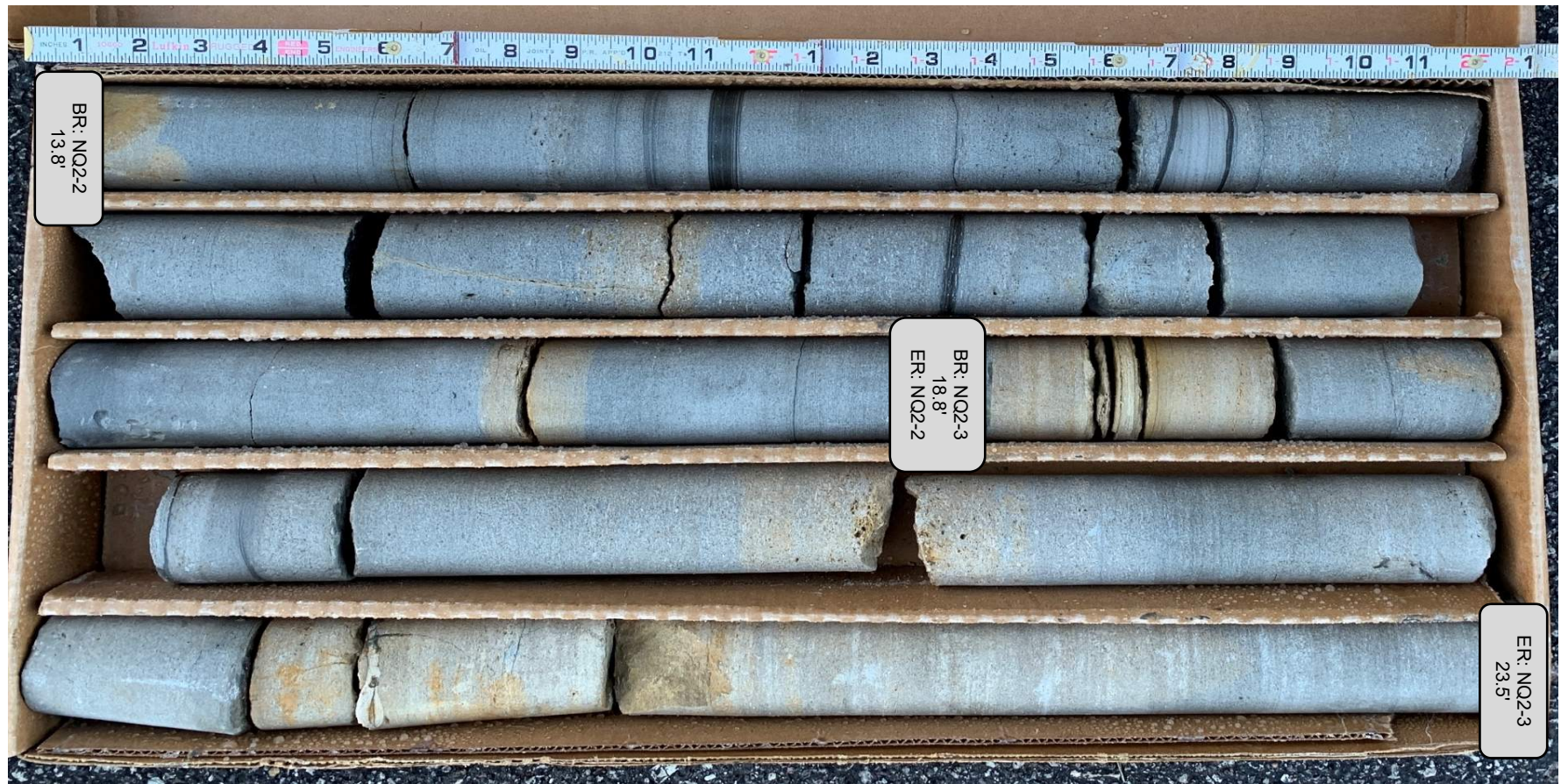
B-002-0-25



Run #	Depth (ft)		Recovery		RQD	
NQ2-1	8.5	13.8	64 in. / 64 in.	100%	39 in. / 64 in.	61%
ADA-41-31.38 PID 123193						



B-002-0-25



Run #	Depth (ft)		Recovery		RQD	
NQ2-2	13.8	18.8	60 in. / 60 in.	100%	56 in. / 60 in.	93%
NQ2-3	18.8	23.5	56 in. / 56 in.	100%	35 in. / 56 in.	63%

ADA-41-31.38 PID 123193

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1658+14, 8' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID <u>B-003-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA / NQ2</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>764.0 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>26.2 ft.</u>	PAGE 1 OF 1
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT / ST / NQ2</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012904, -83.376684</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/ RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG				ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI	WC		
ASPHALT (13")	764.0																	
AGGREGATE BASE (3") @ 1.0' - 2.5' : Drove 2-inch Spoon Sample for Additional Sample Material (10" of Recovery)	762.9 762.7	1	7															
VERY STIFF, DARK BROWN TO BROWN, SILT AND CLAY, SOME SAND, LITTLE STONE FRAGMENTS, DAMP	761.0	2	10	22	6	SS-1	-	19	21	14	31	15	30	18	12	11	A-6a (3)	
STIFF TO VERY STIFF, BROWN, SILTY CLAY, LITTLE SAND, MOIST @ 3.8' - 4.3' : qu = 2296 psf	758.0	3			88	ST-2	3.00	0	1	10	57	32	40	21	19	22	A-6b (12)	
SHALE, BROWN TRACE GRAY, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG, ARENACEOUS.	755.5	4																
		5																
SANDSTONE, BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG, ARGILLACEOUS.	752.8	6	50/5"	-	100	SS-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	Rock (V)	
		7																
		8																
SANDSTONE, BROWN, MODERATELY TO HIGHLY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 57%, REC 100%. @ 12.8' - 13.2' : Qu = 8364 psi	748.9	9	50/5"	-	100	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	Rock (V)	
		10																
		11																
SANDSTONE, BROWN AND GRAY, MODERATELY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR TO GOOD SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 67%, REC 100%.	744.6	12		49	100	NQ2-1												CORE
		13																
		14																
SANDSTONE, GRAY, SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, THICK BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, SLIGHTLY TO MODERATELY FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, INTACT OR MASSIVE TO BLOCKY, GOOD TO VERY GOOD SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 75%, REC 100%. @ 19.5' - 19.9' : Qu = 9125 psi @ 20.2' - 20.5' : Brown Staining	737.8	15		72	100	NQ2-2												CORE
		16																
		17																
		18																
		19																
		20																
		21																
		22																
		23																
		24																
		25																
		26																
@ 25.9' - 26.2' : Possible Fossils		EOB																

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\104422339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 175 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS



B-003-0-25



Run #	Depth (ft)		Recovery		RQD	
NQ2-1	11.2	14.4	39 in. / 39 in.	100%	19 in. / 39 in.	49%
NQ2-2	14.4	19.4	60 in. / 60 in.	100%	43 in. / 60 in.	72%

ADA-41-31.38 PID 123193



B-003-0-25



Run #	Depth (ft)		Recovery		RQD	
	NQ2-3	19.4	26.2	81 in. / 81 in.	100%	61 in. / 81 in.

ADA-41-31.38 PID 123193

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\D442239\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1658+15, 11' RT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID <u>B-003-1-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>765.9 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>9.3 ft.</u>	PAGE 1 OF 1
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012900, -83.376622</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTH	SPT/ RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			ODOT CLASS (GI)	BACK FILL
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI		
ASPHALT (10.5")	765.9																
AGGREGATE BASE (4")	765.0																
VERY DENSE, DARK GRAY, GRAVEL , LITTLE SAND, LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY (FILL)	764.7	1	12			SS-1A	-	67	13	7	11	2	NP	NP	NP	4	A-1-a (0)
	763.9	2	16	62	67	SS-1B	-	42	18	15	20	5	NP	NP	NP	5	A-1-b (0)
VERY DENSE, BROWN, GRAVEL WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY	763.4	3	14	-	67	SS-2	-	23	11	25	34	7	NP	NP	NP	9	A-4a (1)
		4	50/3"														
DENSE TO VERY DENSE, BROWN, SANDY SILT , SOME GRAVEL, TRACE CLAY, DAMP	761.4	5	12			SS-3	1.50	1	10	14	43	32	43	25	18	22	A-7-6 (12)
VERY STIFF, BROWN, CLAY , "AND" SILT, SOME SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP	759.9	6	13	38	100												
		7	21	-	90	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	A-6b (V)
HARD, BROWN, SILTY CLAY , DRY	758.4	8	50/4"														
		9	50/3"														
SANDSTONE , GRAY AND BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.	758.4	TR			100	SS-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Rock (V)
	756.6	EOB			100	SS-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	Rock (V)

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: AUGER CUTTINGS MIXED WITH 25 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\1D442339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1659+18, 8' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID <u>B-004-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>764.6 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>11.1 ft.</u>	PAGE 1 OF 1
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.013172, -83.376617</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/ RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG				ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI	WC		
ASPHALT (12.5")	764.6																	
AGGREGATE BASE (2")	763.6 763.4	1																
MEDIUM STIFF TO STIFF, BROWN, SILTY CLAY , LITTLE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP (FILL)	761.1	2 3	12 5 4	12	67	SS-1	0.50	2	2	10	55	31	39	21	18	21	A-6b (11)	
VERY STIFF, BROWN, CLAY , "AND" SILT, LITTLE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST	758.6	4 5	4 8 5	18	56	SS-2	2.00	8	4	13	43	32	44	20	24	22	A-7-6 (14)	
HARD, BROWN, SILT AND CLAY , LITTLE SAND, DAMP	756.1	6 7	9 15 16	42	100	SS-3	4.5+	0	0	14	62	24	33	21	12	15	A-6a (9)	
SHALE , BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG, ARENACEOUS.	753.5	TR 8 9 10 11	50/2" 50/1"	-	0	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rock (V)	
		EOB				SS-5										7	Rock (V)	

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 75 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1659+17, 8' RT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID <u>B-004-1-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA / NQ2</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>765.9 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>14.8 ft.</u>	PAGE <u>1 OF 1</u>
START: <u>4/15/25</u> END: <u>4/15/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT / NQ2</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.013170, -83.376565</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/ RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			WC	ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI			
ASPHALT (12")	765.9																	
AGGREGATE BASE (6")	764.4	1																
DENSE, GRAY TO BLACK, GRAVEL WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY (FILL)	762.4	2	23 22 8	40	22	SS-1	-	46	19	10	20	5	23	19	4	5	A-1-b (0)	
VERY STIFF TO HARD, LIGHT BROWN, SILT AND CLAY , LITTLE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP	759.4	3	8 30 15	61	94	SS-2	2.50	4	1	12	63	20	33	22	11	16	A-6a (8)	
VERY DENSE, LIGHT BROWN, SILT , SOME SAND, LITTLE CLAY, DAMP	757.4	4	18 33 41	100	100	SS-3	-	0	1	21	62	16	NP	NP	NP	9	A-4b (8)	
SANDSTONE , LIGHT BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.	756.1	5	50/2"	-	100	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	Rock (V)	
SANDSTONE , BROWN AND GRAY, MODERATELY TO HIGHLY WEATHERED, STRONG, FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED, THIN TO MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR TO POOR SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 45%, REC 98%. @ 13.1' : 1 inch Gray Clay Seam @ 13.5' - 13.9' : Qu = 8651 psi	751.1	6	45		98	NQ2-1											CORE	
		7																
		8																
		9																
		10																
		11																
		12																
		13																
		14																
		EOB																

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST\101D4422339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 125 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS



B-004-1-25



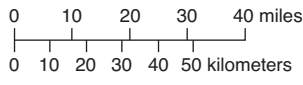
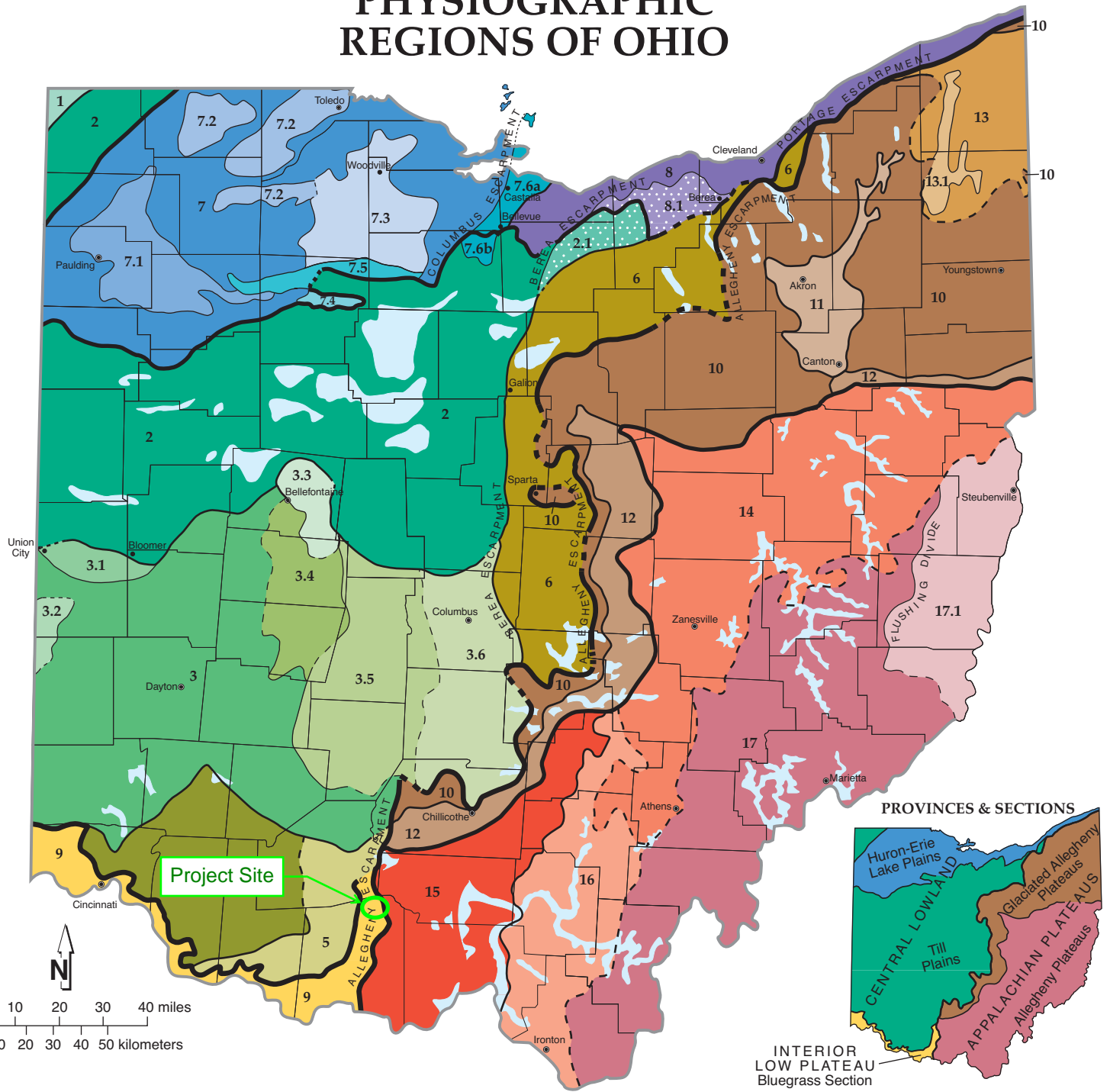
Run #	Depth (ft)		Recovery		RQD	
NQ2-1	9.8	14.8	59 in. / 60 in.	98%	27 in. / 60 in.	45%

ADA-41-31.38 PID 123193



Physiographic Regions of Ohio Map

PHYSIOGRAPHIC REGIONS OF OHIO

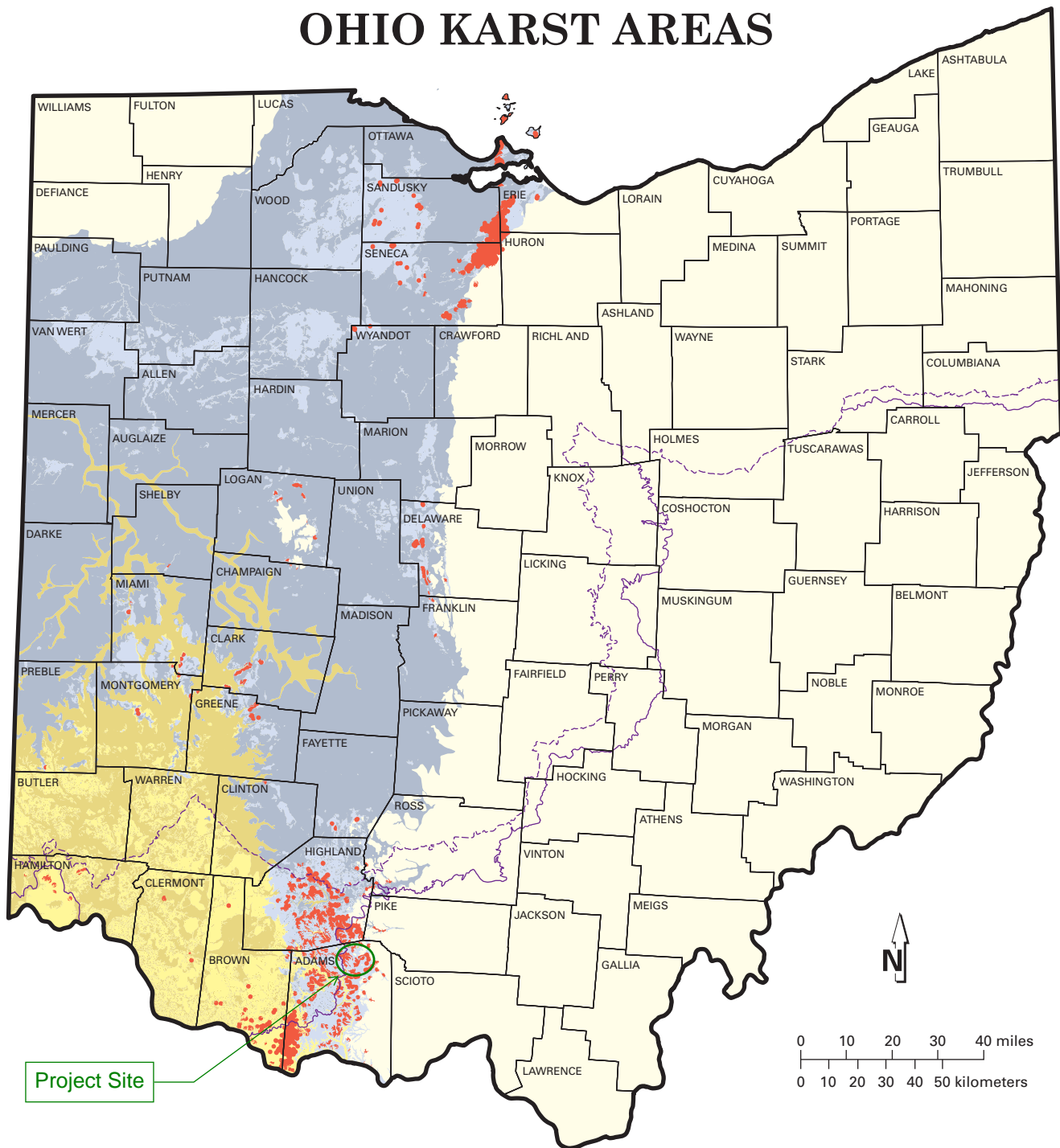


- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| <p>Till Plains</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Steuben Till Plain 2. Central Ohio Clayey Till Plain <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 2.1. Berea Headlands of the Till Plain 3. Southern Ohio Loamy Till Plain <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 3.1. Union City-Bloomer Transitional Terrain 3.2. Whitewater Interlobate Plain 3.3. Bellefontaine Upland 3.4. Mad River Interlobate Plain 3.5. Darby Plain 3.6. Columbus Lowland 4. Illinoian Till Plain 5. Dissected Illinoian Till Plain 6. Galion Glaciated Low Plateau | <p>--- Transitional boundary</p> <p>Huron-Erie Lake Plains</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7. Maumee Lake Plains <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7.1. Paulding Clay Basin 7.2. Maumee Sand Plains 7.3. Woodville Lake-Plain Reefs 7.4. Findlay Embayment 7.5. Fostoria Lake-Plain Shoals 7.6a and 7.6b. Bellevue-Castalia Karst Plain 8. Erie Lake Plain <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 8.1. Berea Headlands of the Erie Lake Plain <p>Bluegrass Section</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 9. Outer Bluegrass Region | <p>Glaciated Allegheny Plateaus</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10. Killbuck-Glaciated Pittsburgh Plateau 11. Akron-Canton Interlobate Plateau 12. Illinoian Glaciated Allegheny Plateau 13. Grand River Low Plateau <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 13.1. Grand River Finger-Lake Plain <p>Allegheny Plateaus</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 14. Muskingum-Pittsburgh Plateau 15. Shawnee-Mississippian Plateau 16. Ironton Plateau 17. Marietta Plateau <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 17.1. Little Switzerland Plateau |
|---|---|---|











Karst Map

OHIO KARST AREAS



Project Site

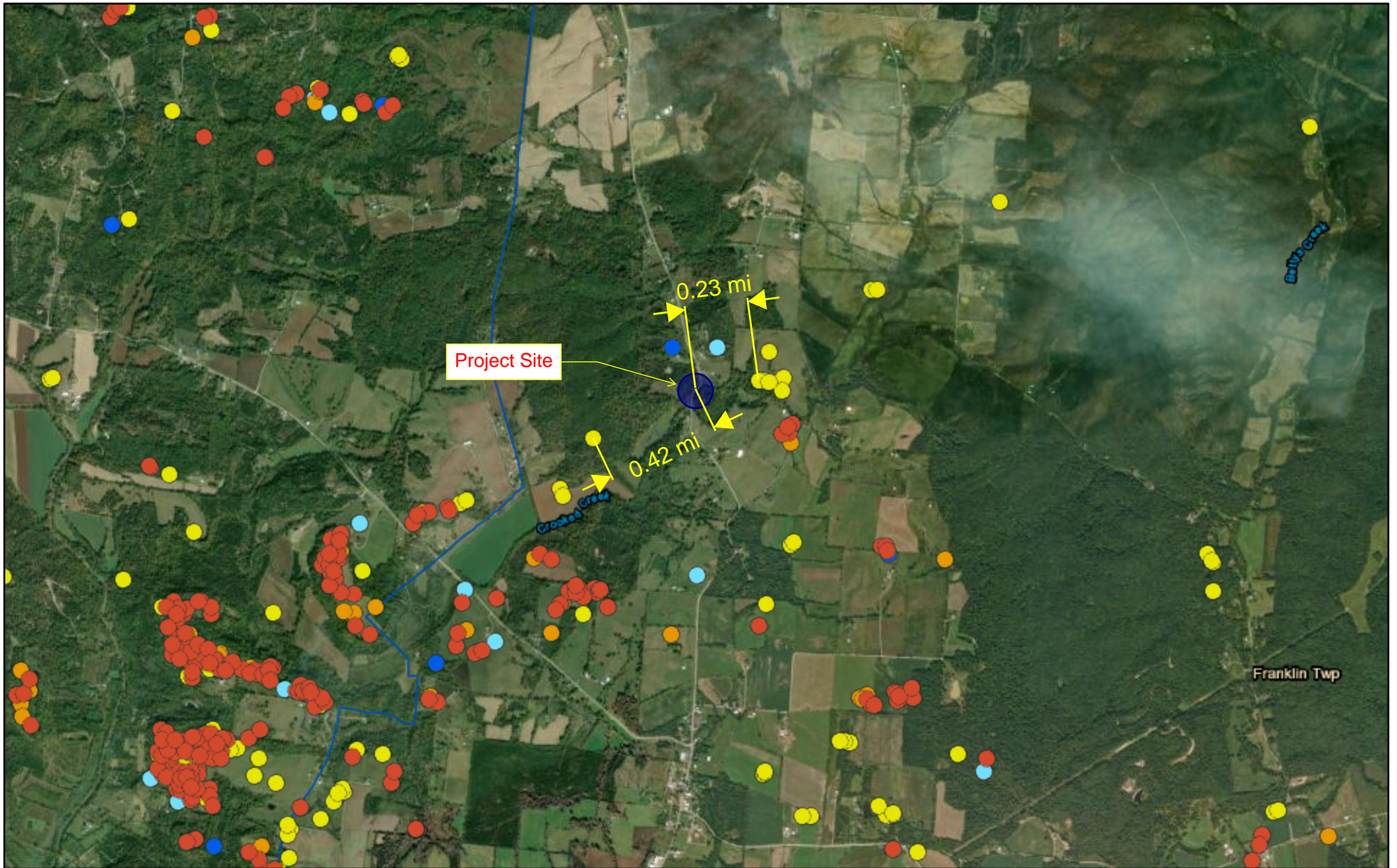
EXPLANATION

- | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|
|  | Silurian- and Devonian-age carbonate bedrock overlain by less than 20 feet of glacial drift and/or alluvium |  | Probable karst areas |
|  | Silurian- and Devonian-age carbonate bedrock overlain by more than 20 feet of glacial drift and/or alluvium |  | Area not known to contain karst features |
|  | Interbedded Ordovician-age limestone and shale overlain by less than 20 feet of glacial drift and/or alluvium |  | Wisconsinian Glacial Margin |
|  | Interbedded Ordovician-age limestone and shale overlain by more than 20 feet of glacial drift and/or alluvium |  | Illinoian Glacial Margin |

Recommended citation: Ohio Division of Geological Survey, 1999 (rev. 2002, 2006), Known and probable karst in Ohio: Ohio Department of Natural Resources, Division of Geological Survey Map EG-1, generalized page-size version with text, 2 p., scale 1:2,000,000.



ADA-41-31.38 Karst Map



7/24/2025, 1:56:01 PM

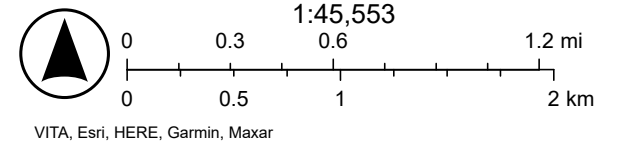
World_Boundaries_and_Places

Current Township

Counties

- Karst - Field Verified
- Karst - Suspect - Field Visited
- Karst - Suspect - Not Visited

- Spring - Field Verified Carbonate
- Spring - Field Verified Non-Carbonate
- Spring - Suspect Carbonate
- Spring - Suspect Non-Carbonate



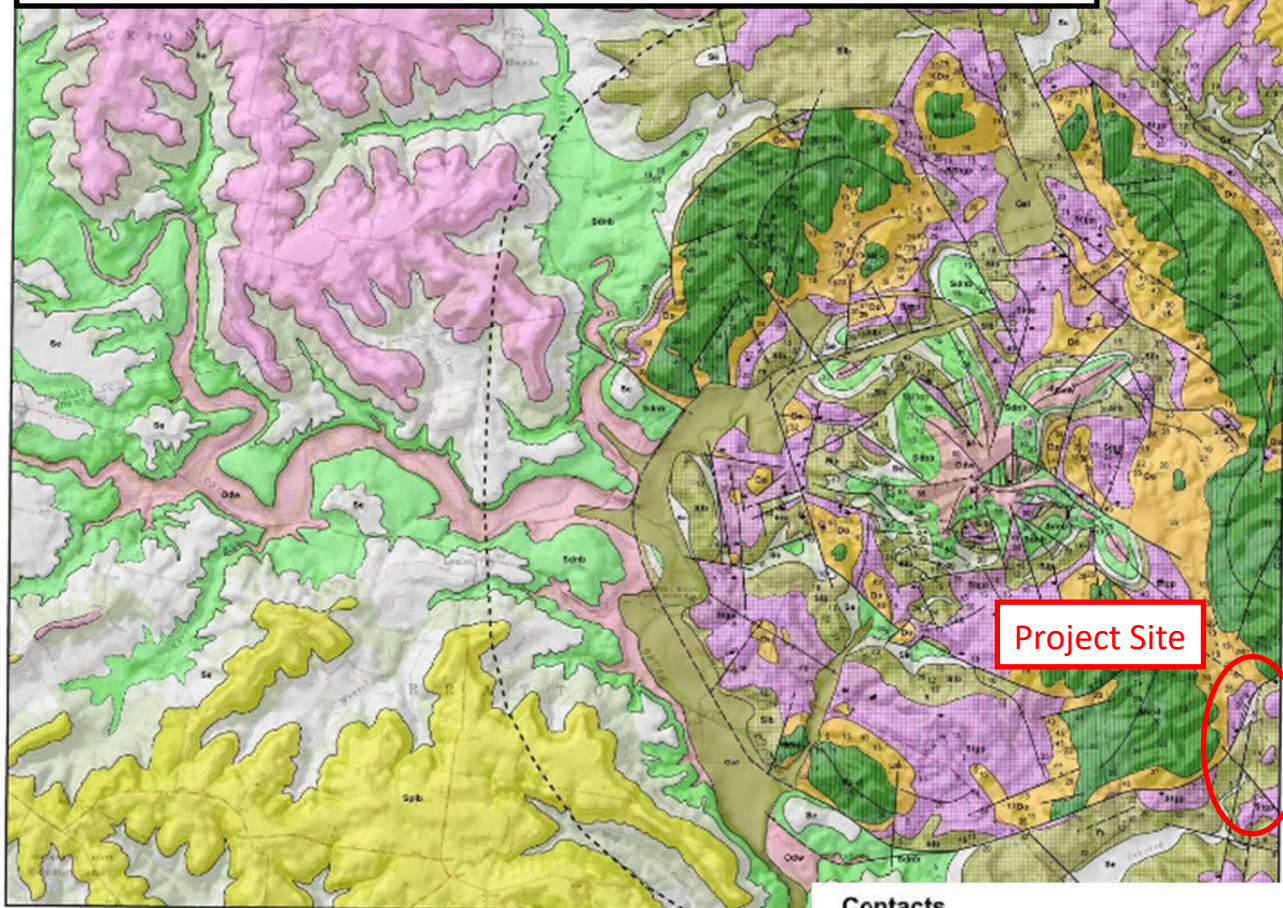


Bedrock Geology and Topography Maps

Bedrock Geology Map

REFERENCE:

Title: Preliminary bedrock geology of the Sinking Spring, Ohio, quadrangle
 Author(s): Schumacher, G.A.
 Publishing Organization: Ohio Division of Geological Survey
 Series and Number: Digital Map Series BG-2 Sinking Spring (supersedes Open-File Map version)
 Publication Date: 1997



Explanation

- Qal - Alluvium
- Mc-d - Cuyahoga Formation, Sunbury Shale, Berea Sandstone, Bedford Shale Undivided (Serpent Mound Only)
- DMu - Sunbury Shale, Berea Sandstone, and Bedford Shale Undivided
- Do - Ohio and Olentangy Shales Undivided
- Slb - Lilley and Bisher Formations Undivided (Serpent Mound Only)
- Stgp - Tymochtee, Greenfield, and Peebles Dolomites Undivided (Serpent Mound Only)
- St-b - Tymochtee Dolomite, Greenfield Dolomite, and Peebles Dolomite, Lilley Formation, and Bisher Formation Undivided
- Splb - Peebles Dolomite, Lilley Formation, Bisher Formation Undivided
- Se - Estill Shale
- Sdnb - Dayton Limestone, Noland Formation and Brassfield Undivided
- Odw - Drakes Formation and Waynesville Formation Undivided

Structures

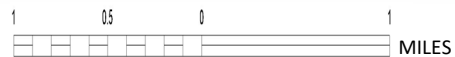
- Anticline, known
- - - Anticline, approximate
- Syncline, known
- - - Syncline, approximate
- Fault - certain
- - - Fault - approximate
- † Anticline
- † Syncline
- † Brecca
- † Horizontal Beds
- † Minor Anticline
- † Overturned Anticline
- † Plunging Anticline
- † Strike and Dip of Beds
- † Strike and Dip of Joints
- † Strike and Dip of Overturned Beds
- † Shatter Cone Location
- † Strike of Vertical Beds
- † Strike of Vertical Joints
- † Zinc Mineral Location

Contacts

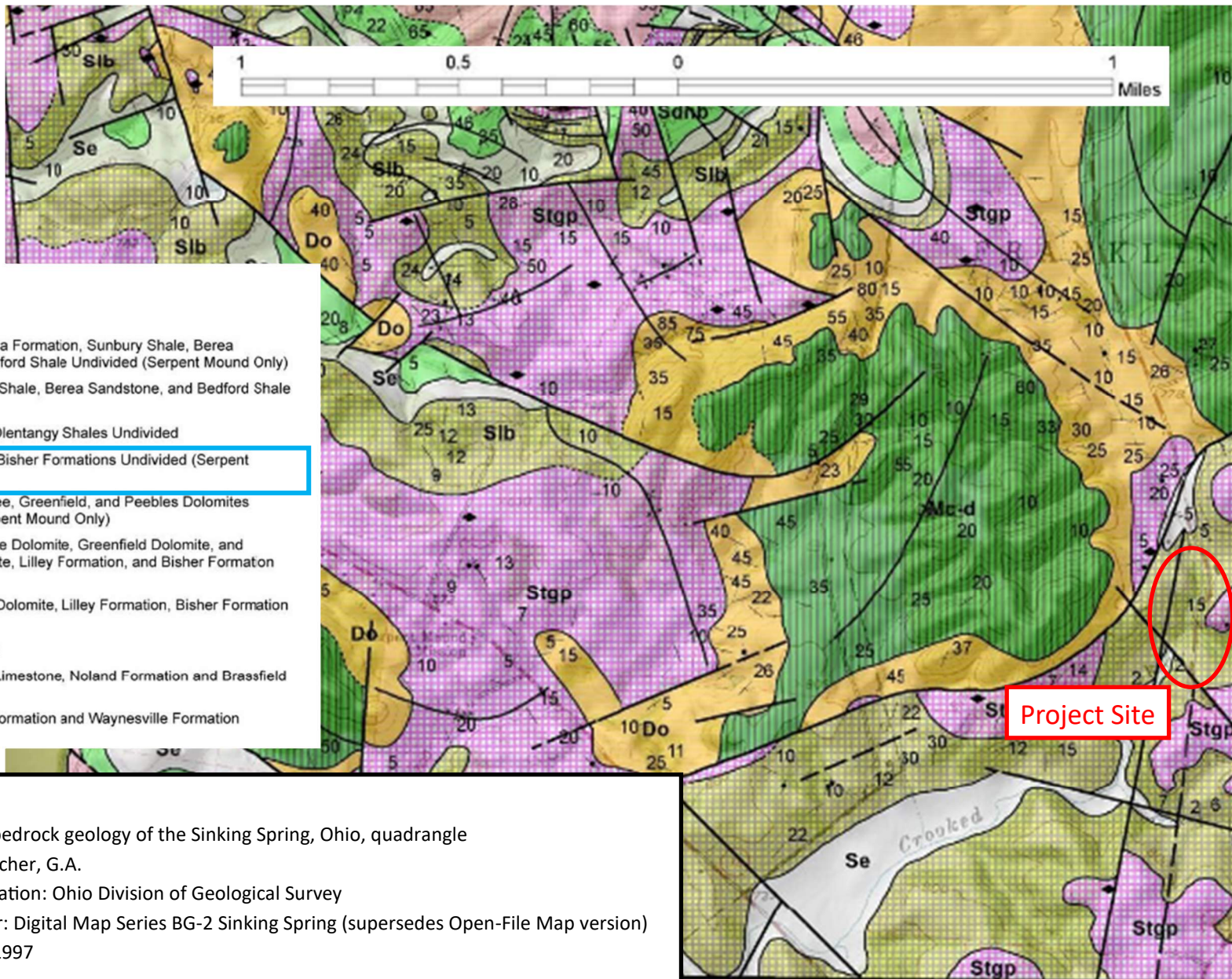
- Exposed
- - - Concealed

Facies Changes and Mappable Limits

- - - - Mapping limit of Serpent Mound structure



Bedrock Geology Map



Explanation

- Qal - Alluvium
- Mc-d - Cuyahoga Formation, Sunbury Shale, Berea Sandstone, Bedford Shale Undivided (Serpent Mound Only)
- DMu - Sunbury Shale, Berea Sandstone, and Bedford Shale Undivided
- Do - Ohio and Olentangy Shales Undivided
- Slb - Lilley and Bisher Formations Undivided (Serpent Mound Only)
- Stgp - Tymochtee, Greenfield, and Peebles Dolomites Undivided (Serpent Mound Only)
- St-b - Tymochtee Dolomite, Greenfield Dolomite, and Peebles Dolomite, Lilley Formation, and Bisher Formation Undivided
- Splb - Peebles Dolomite, Lilley Formation, Bisher Formation Undivided
- Se - Estill Shale
- Sdnb - Dayton Limestone, Noland Formation and Brassfield Undivided
- Odw - Drakes Formation and Waynesville Formation Undivided

REFERENCE:

Title: Preliminary bedrock geology of the Sinking Spring, Ohio, quadrangle
 Author(s): Schumacher, G.A.
 Publishing Organization: Ohio Division of Geological Survey
 Series and Number: Digital Map Series BG-2 Sinking Spring (supersedes Open-File Map version)
 Publication Date: 1997

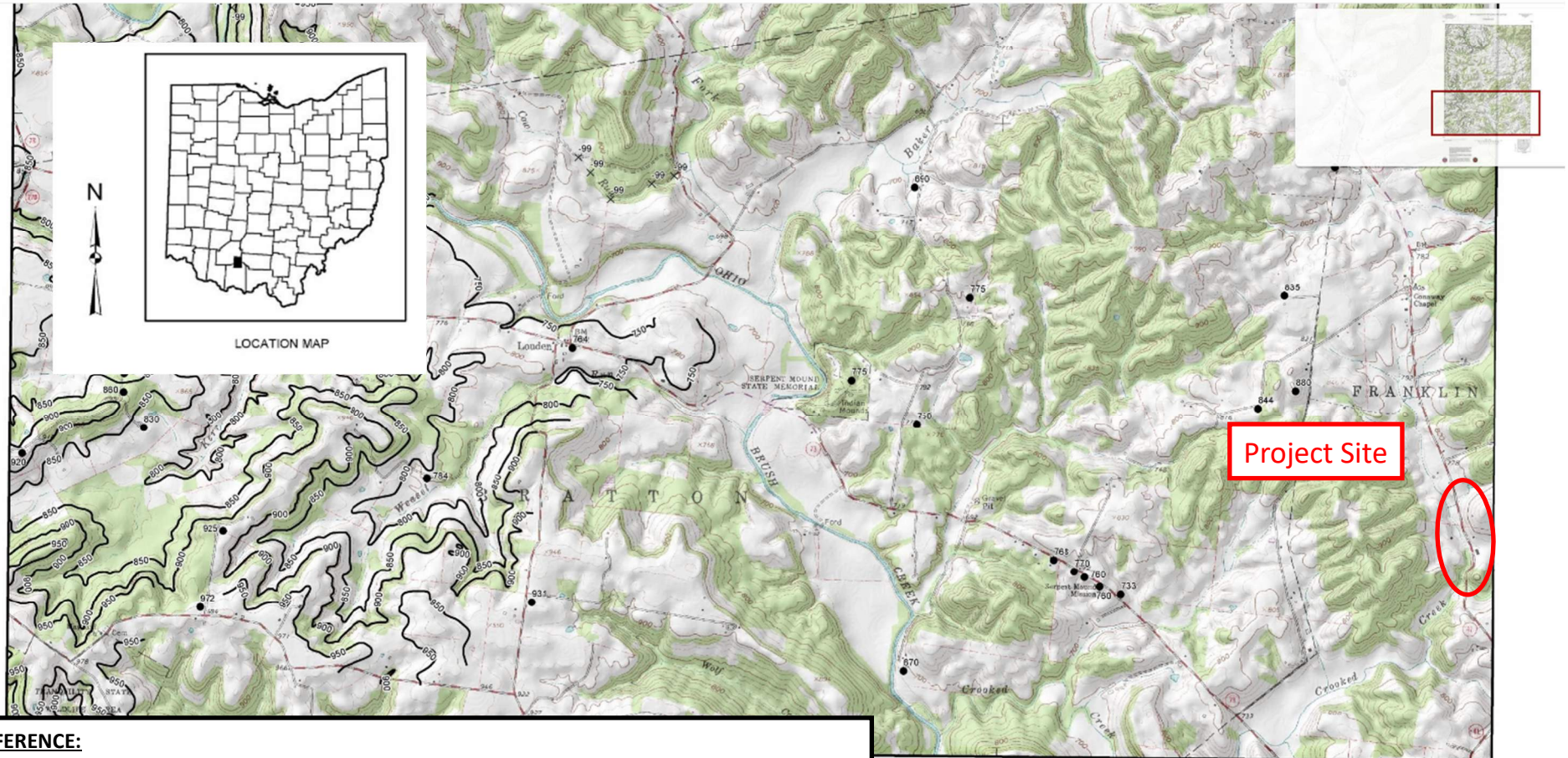
Bedrock Topography Map

National Geologic Map Database

Preview

Schumacher, G.A., 1994, *Bedrock topography of the Sinking Spring, Ohio, quadrangle*: Ohio Division of Geological Survey, Digital Map Series BT-3B Sinking Spring (supersedes Open-File Map version), scale 1:24,000

Image provided by Ohio Division of Geological Survey



REFERENCE:

Title: Bedrock topography of the Sinking Spring, Ohio, quadrangle

Author(s): Schumacher, G.A.

Publishing Organization: Ohio Division of Geological Survey

Series and Number: Digital Map Series BT-3B Sinking Spring (supersedes Open-File Map version)

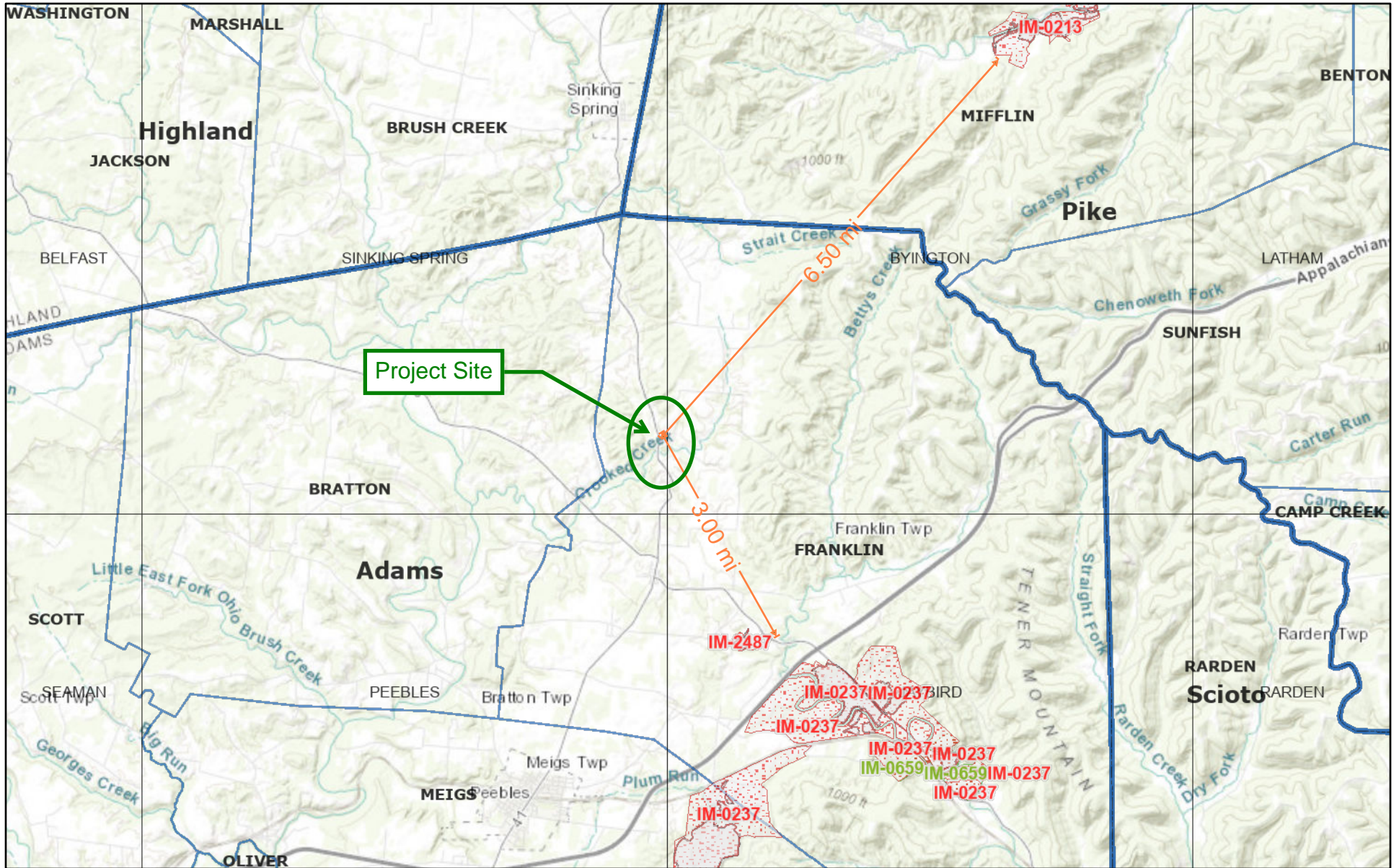
Publication Date: 1994



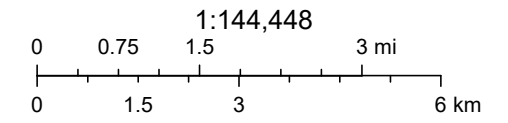
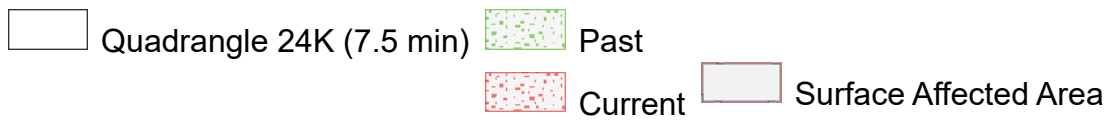


Mine Map

ADA-41-31.38: Mines of Ohio



July 3, 2025



VITA, Esri, HERE, Garmin, USGS, NGA, EPA, USDA, NPS

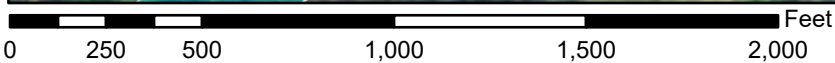


FEMA Flood Map

National Flood Hazard Layer FIRMMette



83°22'55"W 39°1'N



1:6,000

83°22'18"W 39°0'32"N

Basemap Imagery Source: USGS National Map 2023

Legend

SEE FIS REPORT FOR DETAILED LEGEND AND INDEX MAP FOR FIRM PANEL LAYOUT

- | | |
|------------------------------------|---|
| SPECIAL FLOOD HAZARD AREAS | Without Base Flood Elevation (BFE)
<i>Zone A, V, A99</i>
With BFE or Depth <i>Zone AE, AO, AH, VE, AR</i>
Regulatory Floodway |
| OTHER AREAS OF FLOOD HAZARD | 0.2% Annual Chance Flood Hazard, Areas of 1% annual chance flood with average depth less than one foot or with drainage areas of less than one square mile <i>Zone X</i>
Future Conditions 1% Annual Chance Flood Hazard <i>Zone X</i>
Area with Reduced Flood Risk due to Levee. See Notes. <i>Zone X</i>
Area with Flood Risk due to Levee <i>Zone D</i> |
| OTHER AREAS | NO SCREEN Area of Minimal Flood Hazard <i>Zone X</i>
Effective LOMRs
Area of Undetermined Flood Hazard <i>Zone D</i> |
| GENERAL STRUCTURES | Channel, Culvert, or Storm Sewer
Levee, Dike, or Floodwall |
| OTHER FEATURES | Cross Sections with 1% Annual Chance Water Surface Elevation
Coastal Transect
Base Flood Elevation Line (BFE)
Limit of Study
Jurisdiction Boundary
Coastal Transect Baseline
Profile Baseline
Hydrographic Feature |
| MAP PANELS | Digital Data Available
No Digital Data Available
Unmapped |
- The pin displayed on the map is an approximate point selected by the user and does not represent an authoritative property location.

This map complies with FEMA's standards for the use of digital flood maps if it is not void as described below. The basemap shown complies with FEMA's basemap accuracy standards

The flood hazard information is derived directly from the authoritative NFHL web services provided by FEMA. This map was exported on **7/16/2025 at 1:02 AM** and does not reflect changes or amendments subsequent to this date and time. The NFHL and effective information may change or become superseded by new data over time.

This map image is void if the one or more of the following map elements do not appear: basemap imagery, flood zone labels, legend, scale bar, map creation date, community identifiers, FIRM panel number, and FIRM effective date. Map images for unmapped and unmodernized areas cannot be used for regulatory purposes.



TIMS Historic Records

ADA-41-31.31 Geotechnical Profile Sheets (2013)

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

THE PROJECT INVOLVES THE REPLACEMENT OF AN EXISTING CULVERT ALONG STATE ROUTE 41 IN ADAMS COUNTY, OHIO.

HISTORIC RECORDS

NO HISTORIC RECORDS WERE FOUND FOR THIS PROJECT.

GEOLOGY

ACCORDING TO THE OHIO DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES, PHYSIOGRAPHIC REGIONS OF OHIO, THE SITE LIES ON OUTER BLUEGRASS REGION OF OHIO. ACCORDING TO BEDROCK GEOLOGY MAP OF OHIO (2006), BEDROCK BELOW THE SITE CONSISTS OF DOLOMITE, SHALE, LIMESTONE OR SANDSTONE OF THE SILURIAN AGE.

RECONNAISSANCE

A SITE VISIT WAS PERFORMED BY PERSONNEL FROM CTL ENGINEERING ON NOVEMBER 14, 2013. EVIDENCE OF SHALLOW ROCK WAS NOTED IN THE CREEK BED AT THE INLET AND OUTLET, AS WELL AS IN THE CUT SLOPE NORTH OF THE STRUCTURE ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE ROADWAY. SOME EROSION WAS NOTED ON THE EAST BANK OF THE CREEK IN THE VICINITY OF THE STRUCTURE.

NO MAJOR SIGNS OF SLOPE INSTABILITY WERE NOTED IN THE ALONG THE EXISTING ROADWAY.

SUBSURFACE EXPLORATION

TWO (2) TEST BORINGS WERE PERFORMED FOR THIS PROJECT. THE BORINGS WERE PERFORMED WITH A TRACK MOUNTED DRILL RIG UTILIZING HOLLOW STEM AUGERS (HSA) ON MARCH 19 AND 20, 2014. STANDARD PENETRATION TESTS WERE CONDUCTED USING A 140-POUND HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES TO DRIVE A 2-INCH O.D. SPLIT BARREL SAMPLER. THE ENERGY TRANSFER RATIO ASSOCIATED WITH THE AUTOMATIC SPT HAMMER WAS 81.2 PERCENT. THE HAMMER WAS CALIBRATED IN OCTOBER 2013.

EXPLORATION FINDINGS

IN GENERAL, THE BORINGS EXHIBITED SANDY SILT (A-4a), SILT AND CLAY (A-6a) OR CLAY (A-7-6) EXTENDING TO DEPTHS RANGING FROM 1.0 TO 13.5 FEET.

BELOW THE SOIL OVERBURDEN, THE BORINGS EXHIBITED HIGHLY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG SANDSTONE. THE UPPER FEW INCHES OF BEDROCK WAS AUGERED AND SAMPLED USING SOIL SAMPLING TECHNIQUES. THE LOWER 7.5 TO 10 FEET OF BEDROCK WAS SAMPLED USING ROCK CORING TECHNIQUES AND WAS DESCRIBED AS STRONG TO VERY STRONG DOLOMITE OR VERY WEAK SHALE.

NO GROUNDWATER WAS ENCOUNTERED IN THE BORINGS DURING THE DRILLING OPERATIONS.

SPECIFICATIONS

THIS GEOTECHNICAL EXPLORATION WAS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE STATE OF OHIO, DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION, OFFICE OF GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING, SPECIFICATIONS FOR GEOTECHNICAL EXPLORATIONS, DATED JULY 2013.

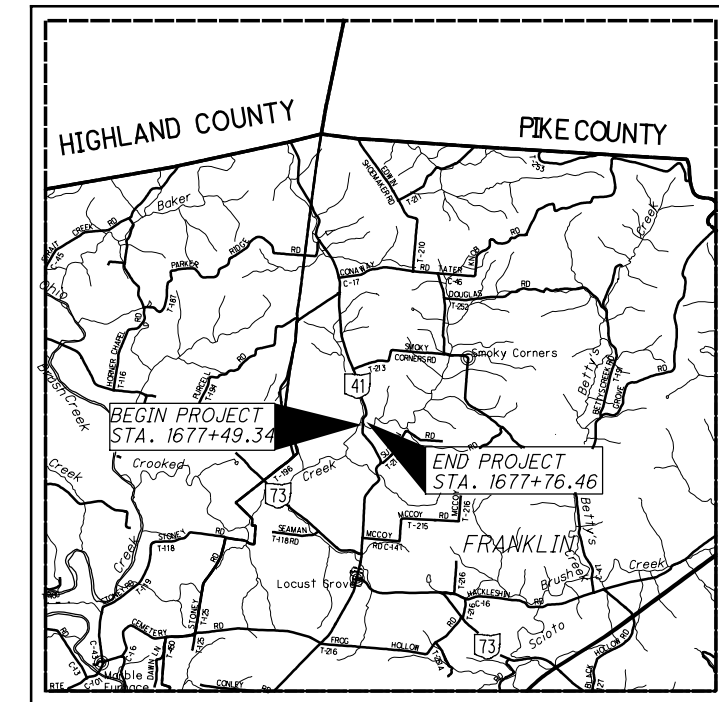
AVAILABLE INFORMATION

ALL AVAILABLE INFORMATION AND BEDROCK INFORMATION THAT CAN BE CONVINIENTLY SHOWN ON THE SOIL PROFILE SHEETS HAS BEEN REPORTED. ADDITIONAL SUBSURFACE EXPLORATIONS MAY HAVE BEEN MADE TO STUDY SOME SPECIAL ASPECT OF THE PROJECT. COPIES OF THIS DATA, IF ANY, MAY BE INSPECTED IN THE DISTRICT DEPUTY DIRECTOR'S OFFICE, THE OFFICE OF GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING AT 1980 WEST BROAD STREET, OR THE OFFICE OF THE STRUCTURAL ENGINEERING AT 1980 WEST BROAD STREET.

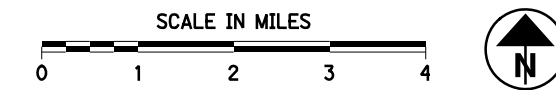
LEGEND

DESCRIPTION	ODOT CLASS	CLASSIFIED MECH./VISUAL
SANDY SILT	A-4a	- 3
SILT AND CLAY	A-6a	- 1
CLAY	A-7-6	1 1
	TOTAL	1 5
DOLOMITE		VISUAL
SHALE		VISUAL
WEATHERED SANDSTONE		VISUAL

EXPLORATION LOCATION - PLAN VIEW
 DRIVE SAMPLE AND/OR ROCK CORE BORING PLOTTED TO VERTICAL SCALE ONLY. HORIZONTAL BAR INDICATES A CHANGE IN STRATIGRAPHY.
 WC INDICATES WATER CONTENT IN PERCENT.
 N₆₀ INDICATES STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE NORMALIZED TO 60% DRILL ROD ENERGY RATIO.
 SS INDICATES A SPLIT-SPOON SAMPLE.
 TR INDICATES THE TOP OF ROCK.

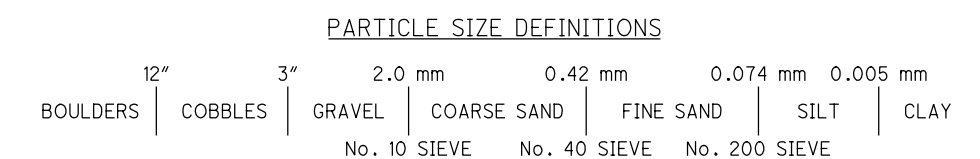


LOCATION MAP



BEDROCK TEST SUMMAY

BORING NO.	SAMPLE NO.	DEPTH	Qu (psi)
B-001-0-13	NQ-1	2.0' - 2.5'	21,737
B-002-0-13	NQ-2	25.0' - 25.5'	12,559



RECON. - JG 11/14/2013
DRILLING - CTL ENGINEERING INC 03/19-03/20/14
DRAWN - SM 4/06/2015
REVIEWED - JG 4/16/2015

c:\pw_workdir\michael-s\dms22844\91408ZC001.dgn 7/22/2015 8:03:31 AM michael-s

CTL ENGINEERING, INC.
 2860 FISHER ROAD
 COLUMBUS, OHIO 43204
 PHONE: (614) 276-8123 FAX: (614) 276-6377

PID NO. **91408**
STRUCTURE FOUNDATION EXPLORATION
 STRUCTURE NO. ADA-41-3131

ADA-41-31.31
 1 / 3



Soil Strength Parameter Determination and Soil Laboratory Testing

Layer	Undrained Shear Strength (Su) (psf)						Moist Unit Wt. (pcf)		Total Unit Wt. (pcf)		Adopted Short Term Parameters	Long-Term Strength Values						Adopted Long Term Strength Parameters (Back-Calculated from SlopeW)
	PPR	N-values			Tested	Correlation	Tested	Correlation	Tested	N ₆₀ Value		N ₁₆₀ Value	ODOT GDM Correlations		Tested			
		GDM	Sowers	T and P	Values								Cohesion (psf)	phi (deg)	Cohesion (psf)	phi (deg)		
Layer 1 GRANULAR MATERIAL	Max	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	130		140		$S_u = 0$ psf $\phi = 38$ deg $Y_{moist} = 125$ pcf $Y_{total} = 135$ pcf	Max	100	160	N/A	42	$c' = 0$ psf $\phi' = 38$ deg $Y_{moist} = 125$ pcf $Y_{total} = 135$ pcf		
	Min	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	118		128			Min	32	56	N/A	38			
	Average	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	126		136			Average	66	102	N/A	40			
	Std Dev	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5		5			Std Dev	31	43	N/A	2			
	Avg + Std	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	131		141			Avg + Std	98	145	N/A	42			
	Avg - Std	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	121		131			Avg - Std	35	60	N/A	38			
Layer 2 COHESIVE MATERIAL	Max	4500	7175	4000	4000	130	129	140		$S_u = 1200$ psf $\phi = 0$ deg $Y_{moist} = 120$ pcf $Y_{total} = 130$ pcf	Max	61	88	459	28	$c' = 170$ psf $\phi' = 24$ deg $Y_{moist} = 120$ pcf $Y_{total} = 130$ pcf		
	Min	500	1500	2100	1596	110	129	120			Min	12	20	150	23			
	Average	2156	3793	3707	3139	119	129	129			Average	31	45	291	26			
	Std Dev	1288	2002	711	932	8		8			Std Dev	17	23	106	2			
	Avg + Std	3445	5795	4418	4071	127		137			Avg + Std	48	68	397	28			
	Avg - Std	868	1791	2996	2207	112		122			Avg - Std	14	22	185	24			

Values for Soil Strength Correlation	
Reference	Value
HI PI (Sowers)	0.25
MD PI (Sowers)	0.175
LO PI (Sowers)	0.075
T&P	0.133

Layer 1																	Short-Term Cohesion (psf)			Correlated LT Cohesion (psf) per GDM	phi (deg)	Midpoint Sample Depth (ft.)	Midpoint Sample Elevation (ft.)	Correlated Dry Unit Wt. (pcf)	Correlated Moist Unit Wt. (pcf) per GDM	Correlated Total Unit Wt. (pcf) per GDM	Correlated C _c	Assumed Specific Gravity (G _s)	Computed Void Ratio (e _s)
N ₆₀	Groundwater Depth (ft)	Effective Stress (ksf)	N ₁₀₀	% Rec	HP	% Gr	% CS	% FS	% Silt	% Clay	LL	PL	PI	WC	PPR	GDM	Sowers	T & P											
Max	100	9	0.920	160	100	N/A	58	22	25	62	16	23	19	4	9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	42	7.3	763.7	123	130	140	0.117	2.72	0.505
Min	32	4	0.207	56	22	N/A	0	1	9	14	3	23	19	4	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38	1.8	754.2	112	118	128	0.117	2.71	0.379
Average	66	7	0.446	102	70	N/A	32	15	18	28	7	23	19	4	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	40	3.6	759.5	118	126	136	0.117	2.71	0.434
Std Dev	31	2	0.281	43	37	N/A	19	7	7	17	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	2.3	4.2	4	5	5	N/A	0.01	0.043
Avg + Std	98	9	0.727	145	106	N/A	51	23	25	44	11	N/A	N/A	N/A	9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	42	5.9	763.6	122	131	141	N/A	2.72	0.477
Avg - Std	35	6	0.165	60	33	N/A	13	8	11	11	2	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	38	1.3	755.3	115	121	131	N/A	2.71	0.391

Alignment	Surface Elevation	Exploration ID	From	To	Sample ID	Groundwater Depth (ft)	Effective Stress (ksf)	N ₁₀₀	% Rec	HP	% Gr	% CS	% FS	% Silt	% Clay	LL	PL	PI	WC	ODOT Class.	Soil Type	Layer	PPR	Short-Term Cohesion (psf)			Correlated LT Cohesion (psf) per GDM	phi (deg)	Midpoint Sample Depth (ft.)	Midpoint Sample Elevation (ft.)	Correlated Dry Unit Wt. (pcf)	Correlated Moist Unit Wt. (pcf) per GDM	Correlated Total Unit Wt. (pcf) per GDM	Correlated C _c	Assumed Specific Gravity (G _s)	Computed Void Ratio (e _s)
																								GDM	Sowers	T & P										
SR-41	756.4	B-001-0-25	1.5	-	3	SS-1	97	3.5	0.293	160	100	-	19	21	24	28	8	NP	NP	NP	8	A-4a	NP SILT	1	N/A	38	2.3	754.2	120	130	140	N/A	2.72	0.410		
SR-41	760.7	B-002-0-25	1	-	2.5	SS-1	32	7.5	0.207	56	28	-	58	15	9	14	4	NP	NP	NP	5	A-1-b	Granular	1	N/A	42	1.8	759.0	112	118	128	N/A	2.71	0.505		
SR-41	760.7	B-002-0-25	6	-	6.75	SS-4	Refusal	7.5	0.772	Refusal	100	-	36	22	23	16	3	NP	NP	NP	6	A-1-b	Granular	1	N/A	42	6.5	754.2	123	130	140	N/A	2.71	0.379		
SR-41	765.9	B-003-1-25	2	-	2.5	SS-1B	62	7.5	0.281	103	-	-	42	18	15	20	5	NP	NP	NP	5	A-1-b	Granular	1	N/A	42	2.3	763.7	119	125	135	N/A	2.71	0.420		
SR-41	765.9	B-003-1-25	2.5	-	3.25	SS-2	Refusal	7.5	0.379	Refusal	67	-	23	11	25	34	7	NP	NP	NP	9	A-4a	NP SILT	1	N/A	38	3.0	762.9	119	130	140	N/A	2.72	0.423		
SR-41	765.9	B-004-1-25	1.5	-	3	SS-1	40	8.5	0.270	67	22	-	46	19	10	20	5	NP	NP	NP	4	A-1-b	Granular	1	N/A	42	2.3	763.7	114	120	130	0.117	2.71	0.480		
SR-41	765.9	B-004-1-25	6.5	-	8	SS-3	100	8.5	0.920	126	100	-	0	1	21	62	16	NP	NP	NP	9	A-4b	NP SILT	1	N/A	38	7.3	758.7	119	130	140	N/A	2.72	0.423		

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1656+16, 11' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID <u>B-001-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>756.4 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>3.6 ft.</u>	PAGE 1 OF 1
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012515, -83.377174</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/ RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			WC	ODOT CLASS (GI)	BACK FILL
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI			
ASPHALT (16")	756.4																	
AGGREGATE BASE (3")	755.1	Layer																
VERY DENSE, BROWN, SANDY SILT , LITTLE GRAVEL, TRACE CLAY, DAMP	754.8	1	35															
	752.9	2	46	97	100	SS-1	-	19	21	24	28	8	NP	NP	NP	8	A-4a (0)	
	752.8	3	26															
SANDSTONE , BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.	752.8	TRs	50/1"	-	100	SS-2	-	58	15	9	14	4	-	-	-	5	Rock (V)	

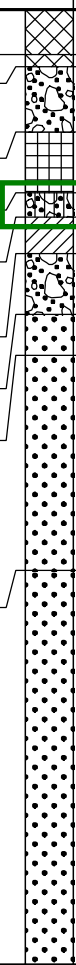
STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\1D4422339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: AUGER CUTTINGS MIXED WITH 12.5 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1657+10, 7' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID: <u>B-002-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	PAGE: <u>1 OF 1</u>
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA / NQ2</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>760.7 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>23.5 ft.</u>	
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT / ST / NQ2</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012692, -83.376910</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			WC	ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI			
ASPHALT (13")	760.7																	
AGGREGATE BASE (4")	759.6	1	8															
DENSE, BROWN TRACE BLACK, STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY (FILL) @ 2.5' - 3.0' : Auger Grinding	759.3	2	5	32	28	SS-1	-	58	15	9	14	4	NP	NP	NP	5	A-1-b (0)	
MEDIUM STIFF TO STIFF, BROWN, CLAY , "AND" SILT, TRACE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST	757.7	3	3	23	56	SS-2	0.75	3	1	2	39	55	68	26	42	29	A-7-6 (20)	
MEDIUM DENSE, LIGHT BROWN, GRAVEL WITH SAND AND SILT , LITTLE CLAY, DAMP	756.2	4	8			SI-3A	-	41	8	22	19	10	NP	NP	NP	12	A-2-4 (0)	
MEDIUM DENSE, LIGHT BROWN, GRAVEL WITH SAND AND SILT , LITTLE CLAY, DAMP	755.6	5	400			SI-3B	2.50	4	14	26	33	23	36	21	15	20	A-6a (6)	
VERY STIFF, LIGHT BROWN, SILT AND CLAY , "AND" SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP @ 5.5' - 6.0' : Auger Grinding	754.7	6	44		100	SS-4	-	36	22	23	16	3	NP	NP	NP	6	A-1-b (0)	
VERY DENSE, BROWN, STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DAMP @ 5.5' - 6.0' : Auger Grinding	753.2	7	50/3"		100	SS-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	Rock (V)	
VERY DENSE, BROWN, STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DAMP @ 5.5' - 6.0' : Auger Grinding	752.2	8	50/3"		100	SS-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	Rock (V)	
SANDSTONE , BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.		9															CORE	
SANDSTONE , BROWN AND GRAY, MODERATELY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 61%, REC 100%. @ 11.6' - 11.9' : Quartz Crystals	746.9	10	61		100	NQ2-1											CORE	
SANDSTONE , GRAY TRACE BROWN, SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, INTACT/MASSIVE, GOOD TO VERY GOOD SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 78%, REC 100%. @ 18.8' - 19.8' : Fractured @ 20.0' - 20.4' : Qu = 7638 psi		11															CORE	
		12															CORE	
		13															CORE	
		14															CORE	
		15															CORE	
		16															CORE	
		17															CORE	
		18															CORE	
		19															CORE	
		20															CORE	
		21	63		100	NQ2-3											CORE	
		22															CORE	
		23															CORE	
	737.2	EOB																

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST\101D442339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ



Interbedded Granular layer neglected in model

Omitted

Elevated moisture contents considered to be potential perched water or groundwater conditions.

3.0 ft Above Top of Bedrock

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 75 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1658+14, 8' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID: <u>B-003-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: _____	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA / NQ2</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>764.0 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>26.2 ft.</u>	PAGE: <u>1 OF 1</u>
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT / ST / NQ2</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012904, -83.376684</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG				ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI	WC		
ASPHALT (13")	764.0																	
AGGREGATE BASE (3") @ 1.0' - 2.5' : Drove 2-inch Spoon Sample for Additional Sample Material (10" of Recovery)	762.9 762.7	1	7															
VERY STIFF, DARK BROWN TO BROWN, SILT AND CLAY, SOME SAND, LITTLE STONE FRAGMENTS, DAMP STIFF TO VERY STIFF, BROWN, SILTY CLAY, LITTLE SAND, MOIST @ 3.8' - 4.3' : qu = 2296 psf	761.0	2	10	22	6	SS-1	-	19	21	14	31	15	30	18	12	11	A-6a (3)	
SHALE, BROWN TRACE GRAY, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG, ARENACEOUS.	758.0	3																
SANDSTONE, BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG, ARGILLACEOUS.	755.5	4			88	ST-2	3.00	0	1	10	57	32	40	21	19	22	A-6b (12)	
SANDSTONE, BROWN, MODERATELY TO HIGHLY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 57%, REC 100%. @ 12.8' - 13.2' : Qu = 8364 psi	752.8	5																
SANDSTONE, BROWN AND GRAY, MODERATELY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR TO GOOD SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 67%, REC 100%.	748.9	6	50/5"		100	SS-3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	Rock (V)	
SANDSTONE, GRAY, SLIGHTLY WEATHERED, STRONG, MEDIUM GRAINED, THICK BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, SLIGHTLY TO MODERATELY FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, INTACT OR MASSIVE TO BLOCKY, GOOD TO VERY GOOD SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 75%, REC 100%. @ 19.5' - 19.9' : Qu = 9125 psi @ 20.2' - 20.5' : Brown Staining	744.6	7																
@ 25.9' - 26.2' : Possible Fossils	737.8	8																
		9	50/5"		100	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	Rock (V)	
		10																
		11																
		12	49		100	NQ2-1												CORE
		13																
		14																
		15																
		16	72		100	NQ2-2												CORE
		17																
		18																
		19																
		20																
		21																
		22																
		23	75		100	NQ2-3												CORE
		24																
		25																
		26																

Elevated moisture contents considered to be potential perched water or groundwater conditions.

1.0 ft Above Top of Bedrock

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\104422339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 175 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\442239\ADA-41-31-38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1658+15, 11' RT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID: <u>B-003-1-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: <u></u>	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>765.9 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>9.3 ft.</u>	PAGE: <u>1 OF 1</u>
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.012900, -83.376622</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			WC	ODOT CLASS (GI)	BACK FILL
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI			
ASPHALT (10.5")	765.9																	
AGGREGATE BASE (4")	765.0	Layer 1																
VERY DENSE, DARK GRAY, GRAVEL , LITTLE SAND, LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY (FILL)	764.7	1	12			SS-1A	-	67	13	7	11	2	NP	NP	NP	4	A-1-a (0)	
VERY DENSE, BROWN, GRAVEL WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY	763.9	2	16	62	67	SS-1B	-	42	18	15	20	5	NP	NP	NP	5	A-1-b (0)	
VERY DENSE, BROWN, GRAVEL WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY	763.4	3	14		67	SS-2	-	23	11	25	34	7	NP	NP	NP	9	A-4a (1)	
DENSE TO VERY DENSE, BROWN, SANDY SILT , SOME GRAVEL, TRACE CLAY, DAMP	761.4	4																
VERY STIFF, BROWN, CLAY , "AND" SILT, SOME SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP	759.9	5	12			SS-3	1.50	1	10	14	43	32	43	25	18	22	A-7-6 (12)	
HARD, BROWN, SILTY CLAY , DRY	758.4	6	13	38	100	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	A-6b (V)	
SANDSTONE , GRAY AND BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.	758.4	TR	21		90	SS-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	Rock (V)	
	756.6	7	50/3"		100	SS-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	Rock (V)	
		8																
		9	50/3"		100	SS-6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	Rock (V)	

Omitted to avoid double counting N-Values

Elevated moisture contents considered to be potential perched water or groundwater conditions.

1.5 ft Above Top of Bedrock

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: AUGER CUTTINGS MIXED WITH 25 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST01\1D442339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1659+18, 8' LT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID: <u>B-004-0-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: <u></u>	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>764.6 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>11.1 ft.</u>	PAGE: <u>1 OF 1</u>
START: <u>4/14/25</u> END: <u>4/14/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.013172, -83.376617</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG				HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI	WC	
ASPHALT (12.5")	764.6	Layer															
AGGREGATE BASE (2")	763.6 763.4	1															
MEDIUM STIFF TO STIFF, BROWN, SILTY CLAY , LITTLE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP (FILL)	761.1	2	12 5	12	67	SS-1	0.50	2	2	10	55	31	39	21	18	21	A-6b (11)
VERY STIFF, BROWN, CLAY , "AND" SILT, LITTLE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, MOIST	758.6	3	4	8	18	SS-2	2.00	8	4	13	43	32	44	20	24	22	A-7-6 (14)
HARD, BROWN, SILT AND CLAY , LITTLE SAND, DAMP	756.1	4	9	15	42	SS-3	4.5+	0	0	14	62	24	33	21	12	15	A-6a (9)
SHALE , BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG, ARENACEOUS.	753.5	TR	50/2"	-	0	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rock (V)
		EOB	50/1"	-	100	SS-5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	Rock (V)

3.5 ft Above Top of Bedrock

Elevated moisture contents considered to be potential perched water or groundwater conditions.

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 75 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (8.5 X 11) - OH DOT.GDT - 7/17/25 16:06 - C:\P\WORKING\EAST\101D4422339\ADA-41-31.38 BORING LOGS.GPJ

PROJECT: <u>ADA-41-31.38</u>	DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: <u>CENTRAL STAR / TS</u>	DRILL RIG: <u>DIEDRICH D-50</u>	STATION / OFFSET: <u>1659+17, 8' RT.</u>	EXPLORATION ID: <u>B-004-1-25</u>
TYPE: <u>LANDSLIDE</u>	SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: <u>HDR / AKB</u>	HAMMER: <u>AUTOMATIC HAMMER</u>	ALIGNMENT: <u>SR 41</u>	
PID: <u>123193</u> SFN: <u></u>	DRILLING METHOD: <u>2.25 HSA / NQ2</u>	CALIBRATION DATE: <u>6/24/24</u>	ELEVATION: <u>765.9 (MSL)</u> EOB: <u>14.8 ft.</u>	PAGE: <u>1 OF 1</u>
START: <u>4/15/25</u> END: <u>4/15/25</u>	SAMPLING METHOD: <u>SPT / NQ2</u>	ENERGY RATIO (%): <u>80.9</u>	LAT / LONG: <u>39.013170, -83.376565</u>	

MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES	ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED
								GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI		
ASPHALT (12")	765.9																
AGGREGATE BASE (6")	764.4	1															
DENSE, GRAY TO BLACK, GRAVEL WITH SAND , LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, DRY (FILL)	762.4	2	23	40	22	SS-1	-	46	19	10	20	5	23	19	4	5	A-1-b (0)
VERY STIFF TO HARD, LIGHT BROWN, SILT AND CLAY , LITTLE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, DAMP	759.4	3	8	61	94	SS-2	2.50	4	1	12	63	20	33	22	11	16	A-6a (8)
VERY DENSE, LIGHT BROWN, SILT , SOME SAND, LITTLE CLAY, DAMP	757.4	4	18	100	100	SS-3	-	0	1	21	62	16	NP	NP	NP	9	A-4b (8)
SANDSTONE , LIGHT BROWN, SEVERELY WEATHERED, MODERATELY STRONG.	756.1	5	50/2"	-	100	SS-4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	Rock (V)
SANDSTONE , BROWN AND GRAY, MODERATELY TO HIGHLY WEATHERED, STRONG, FINE TO MEDIUM GRAINED, THIN TO MEDIUM BEDDED, JOINT DISCONTINUITIES, MODERATELY FRACTURED TO FRACTURED, NARROW TO OPEN APERTURE, SLIGHTLY ROUGH, BLOCKY, FAIR TO POOR SURFACE CONDITIONS; RQD 45%, REC 98%. @ 13.1' : 1 inch Gray Clay Seam @ 13.5' - 13.9' : Qu = 8651 psi	751.1	6	45	98		NQ2-1											CORE
		7															
		8															
		9															
		10															
		11															
		12															
		13															
		14															
		EOB															

3.5 ft Above Top of Bedrock

Elevated moisture contents considered to be potential perched water or groundwater conditions.

NOTES: SURFACE PATCHED WITH QUICKCRETE
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: PLACED 125 LB. BENTONITE CHIPS

Unconfined Compressive Strength of Cohesive Soil (ASTM D2166)

(Project: ADA-41-31.38, Boring Location: B-003-0-25, ST-2, Depth: 3.8-4.3 ft)

Tested Date: 4/23/2025

Specimen Properties

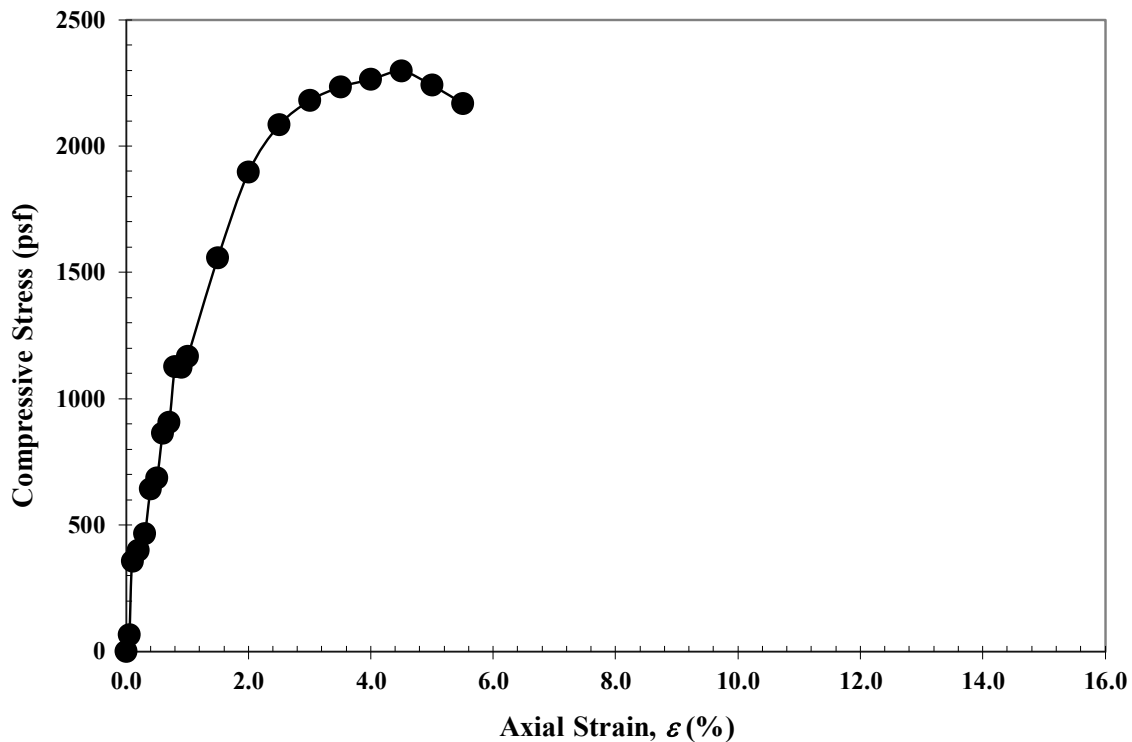
Average Dia., D_{avg} (in):	2.87
Average Height, H_{avg} (in):	5.74
Area, A (in ²):	6.47
Volume, V (in ³):	37.13
Wet Mass of Specimen (lb):	2.8
Moisture Content (%):	24.1
Dry Mass of Specimen (lb):	2.2
Wet Unit Weight, γ (lb/ft ³):	128.8
Dry Unit Weight, γ_d (lb/ft ³):	103.8

Final Specimen Figure



Results

Unconfined Compressive Strength (psf):	2296
Strain (%):	4.5



Notes: Stiff, yellowish brown, SILTY CLAY, little sand, trace gravel, moist.



**Rock Strength Parameter Determination
and
Rock Laboratory Testing**

WEATHERED BEDROCK WITH SPT

Hammer Efficiency 80.9 %

Project	Exploration ID	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample ID	Rock Type	Color	Moist Unit Weight (pcf)		No. Refusal Blows	Refusal Distance (in)	N	N90	Compressive Strength, Qu		
						GDM Range	USE					(ksf)	(psi)	(MPa)
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-0-25	6	SS-3	Shale (Weathered)	Brown tr Gray	150 - 160	155	50	5	120	107.8667	10	69	0.5
ADA-41-31.38	B-004-0-25	8.5	SS-4	Shale (Weathered)	Brown	150 - 160	155	50	2	300	269.6667	25	172	1.2
ADA-41-31.38	B-004-0-25	11	SS-5	Shale (Weathered)	Brown	150 - 160	155	50	1	600	539.3333	50	345	2.4
				Shale (Weathered)										
						Maximum	155					Maximum	50	345
						Minimum	155					Minimum	10	69
						Average	155					Average	28	195
						Std Dev	0					Std Dev	20	139
						Adopted Value	155					Adopted Value	27	190

$Qu (ksf) = 0.092 * N90$ (ODOT GDM Section 404.3)

Project	Exploration ID	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample ID	Rock Type	Color	Moist Unit Weight (pcf)		No. Refusal Blows	Refusal Distance (in)	N	N90	Compressive Strength, Qu		
						GDM Range	USE					(ksf)	(psi)	(MPa)
ADA-41-31.38	B-001-0-25	3.5	SS-2	Sandstone	Brown	155 - 165	160	50	1	600	539.3333	50	345	2.4
ADA-41-31.38	B-002-0-25	7.5	SS-5	Sandstone	Brown	155 - 165	160	50	3	200	179.7778	17	115	0.8
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-0-25	8.5	SS-4	Sandstone	Brown	155 - 165	160	50	5	120	107.8667	10	69	0.5
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-1-25	7.5	SS-5	Sandstone	Gray & Brown	155 - 165	160	50	3	200	179.7778	17	115	0.8
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-1-25	9	SS-6	Sandstone	Gray & Brown	155 - 165	160	50	3	200	179.7778	17	115	0.8
ADA-41-31.38	B-004-1-25	8.5	SS-4	Sandstone	Lt Brown	155 - 165	160	50	2	300	269.6667	25	172	1.2
				Sandstone										
						Maximum	160					Maximum	50	345
						Minimum	160					Minimum	10	69
						Average	160					Average	22	155
						Std Dev	0					Std Dev	14	98
						Adopted Value	160					Adopted Value	22	150

$Qu (ksf) = 0.092 * N90$ (ODOT GDM Section 404.3)

Table 400-5: Rock Properties of Typical Rock Types Found in Ohio (Masada and Han, 2013)

Rock Type	Unit Weight (pcf)	Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi)	Slake Durability Index (%)
Claystone	130-165	15-1400	0-60
Shale	155-165 (unweathered) 150-160 (weathered)	2100-4600 (unweathered) 100-400 (weathered)	20-90
Siltstone	160-170	3600-8100	65-90
Sandstone	155-165	1800-7800	85-100
Friable Sandstone	125-140	<3600	<85
Limestone	155-170	3500-16400	95-100
Dolomite	165-175	4100-10300	95-100
Coal	80-85	1300-7000	NA
Underclay	125-135	200-400	0-20

Table C10.4.6.5-1—Summary of Elastic Moduli for Intact Rock (modified after Kulhawy, 1978)

Rock Type	No. of Values	No. of Rock Types	Elastic Modulus, E_R (ksi $\times 10^3$)			Standard Deviation (ksi $\times 10^3$)
			Maximum	Minimum	Mean	
Granite	26	26	14.5	0.93	7.64	3.55
Diorite	3	3	16.2	2.48	7.45	6.19
Gabbro	3	3	12.2	9.8	11.0	0.97
Diabase	7	7	15.1	10.0	12.8	1.78
Basalt	12	12	12.2	4.20	8.14	2.60
Quartzite	7	7	12.8	5.29	9.59	2.32
Marble	14	13	10.7	0.58	6.18	2.49
Gneiss	13	13	11.9	4.13	8.86	2.31
Slate	11	2	3.79	0.35	1.39	0.96
Schist	13	12	10.0	0.86	4.97	3.18
Phyllite	3	3	2.51	1.25	1.71	0.57
Sandstone	27	19	5.68	0.09	2.13	1.19
Siltstone	5	5	4.76	0.38	2.39	1.65
Shale	30	14	5.60	0.001	1.42	1.45
Limestone	30	30	13.0	0.65	5.7	3.73
Dolostone	17	16	11.4	0.83	4.22	3.44

BEDROCK CORE TESTING

Project	Exploration ID	Sample Depth (ft)	Sample ID	Rock Type	Color	Moist Unit Weight (pcf)	Geologic Strength Descriptor	Compressive Strength, Qu			Er Modulus (MPa)	GSI Range	Em (Hoek & Brown) Modulus (psi)		Lesser of Er vs Em (psi)	Em (Yang) Modulus (psi)			
								Based on Rock Type (psi)	(psi)	USE (MPa)			(GPa)	(psi)		(MPa)	(psi)		
ADA-41-31.38	B-002-0-25	20	NQ2-3	Sandstone	Gray	156.7	Strong	1800 - 7800	7638	52.7	1,909,500	13166	55-65	60	12.9	1,871,675	1,871,675	2,090	303,116
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-0-25	12.8	NQ2-1	Sandstone	Gray	161.9	Strong	1800 - 7800	8364	57.7	2,460,000	16961	55-65	60	13.5	1,958,608	1,958,608	2,692	390,503
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-0-25	19.5	NQ2-3	Sandstone	Yellow-Brown	157.5	Strong	1800 - 7800	9125	62.9	2,535,000	17478	60-70	65	18.8	2,728,079	2,535,000	3,493	506,670
ADA-41-31.38	B-004-1-25	13.5	NQ2-1	Sandstone	Gray	164.6	Strong	1800 - 7800	8651	59.6	2,703,750	18642	60-70	65	18.3	2,656,279	2,656,279	3,726	540,398
								Sandstone	Maximum	165									
								Sandstone	Minimum	157									
								Sandstone	Average	160									
								Sandstone	Std Dev	4									
								Sandstone	Adopted Value	160									
								Sandstone	Maximum	9125									
								Sandstone	Minimum	7638									
								Sandstone	Average	8445									
								Sandstone	Std Dev	623									
								Sandstone	Adopted Value	8,400									
								Sandstone	Maximum	2656279									
								Sandstone	Minimum	1871675									
								Sandstone	Average	2255390									
								Sandstone	Std Dev	397580									
								Sandstone	Adopted Value	2,255,000									

krm 0.0005

BEDROCK CORE QUALITY

Project	Exploration ID	Rock Type	Depth Range (ft.)		Thickness (ft)	Layer RQD (%)	Weighted RQD ¹ (ft ³ /Total Length)	
			From	To				
ADA-41-31.38	B-002-0-25	Sandstone	8.5	13.8	5.3	61	9.2	
ADA-41-31.38	B-002-0-25	Sandstone	13.8	23.5	9.7	78	21.6	
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-0-25	Sandstone	11.2	15.1	3.9	57	6.4	
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-0-25	Sandstone	15.1	19.4	4.3	67	8.2	
ADA-41-31.38	B-003-0-25	Sandstone	19.4	26.2	6.8	75	14.6	
ADA-41-31.38	B-004-1-25	Sandstone	9.8	14.8	5	45	6.4	
					Sandstone	35	RQD SUM	66
					Maximum	9.7	78	
					Minimum	3.9	45	
					Average	5.8	63.8	
					Adopted Value			65

Table 400-5: Rock Properties of Typical Rock Types Found in Ohio (Masada and Han, 2013)

Rock Type	Unit Weight (pcf)	Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi)	Slake Durability Index (%)
Claystone	130-165	15-1400	0-60
Shale	155-165 (unweathered) 150-160 (weathered)	2100-4600 (unweathered) 100-400 (weathered)	20-90
Siltstone	160-170	3600-8100	65-90
Sandstone	155-165	1800-7800	85-100
Friable Sandstone	125-140	<3600	<85
Limestone	155-170	3500-16400	95-100
Dolomite	165-175	4100-10300	95-100
Coal	80-85	1300-7000	NA
Underclay	125-135	200-400	0-20

Table 400-6: Estimated Bedrock Strength Characteristics from Visual Description

Geologic Strength Descriptor	Qu (psi)	Ei (psi)	Historic Hardness Descriptor (used prior to 2007)
Very Weak	200	18000	Very Soft
Very Weak to Weak	360	32000	Very Soft to Soft
Weak	750	68000	Soft
Weak to Slightly Strong	1125	100000	Soft to Medium
Slightly Strong	1500	140000	Medium / Medium-Firm
Slightly Strong to Moderately Strong	2250	200000	Medium to Moderately Hard
Moderately Strong	3600	320000	Moderately Hard
Moderately Strong to Strong	5000	450000	Moderately Hard to Hard
Strong	7500	680000	Hard
Strong to Very Strong	10000	900000	Hard to Very Hard
Very Strong	15000	1400000	Very Hard
Very Strong to Extremely Strong	20000	1800000	
Extremely Strong	30000	2700000	

Table 10.4.6.5-1—Estimation of Em Based on GSI

Expression	Notes/Remarks	Reference
$E_m (GPa) = \sqrt{\frac{q_u}{100} \frac{GSI-10}{40}}$ for $q_u \leq 100$ MPa	Accounts for rocks with $q_u < 100$ MPa; notes q_u in MPa	Hoek and Brown (1997); Hoek et al. (2002)
$E_m (GPa) = 10 \frac{GSI-10}{40}$ for $q_u \leq 100$ MPa		
$E_m = \frac{E_r}{100} \frac{GSI}{21.7}$	Reduction factor on intact modulus, based on GSI	Yang (2006)

Notes: E_r = modulus of intact rock, E_m = equivalent rock mass modulus, GSI = geological strength index, q_u = uniaxial compressive strength, and 1 MPa = 2.09 ksf.

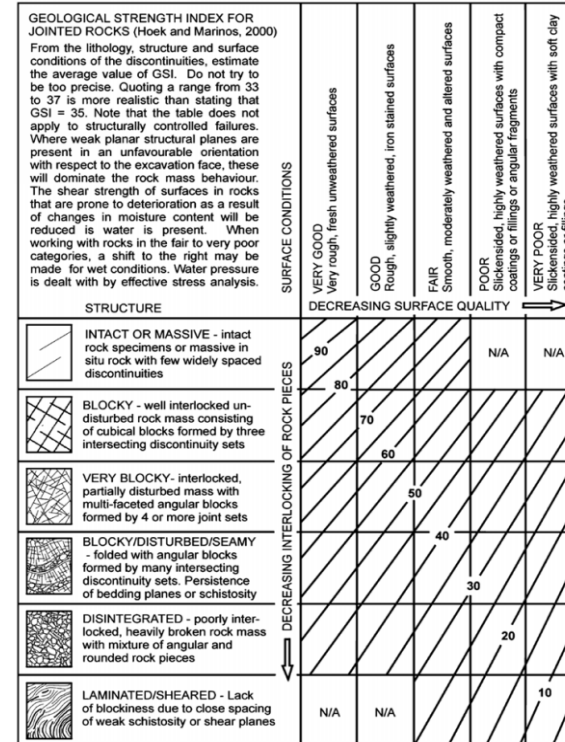


Figure 10.4.6.4-1—Determination of GSI for Jointed Rock Mass (Hoek and Marinos, 2000)

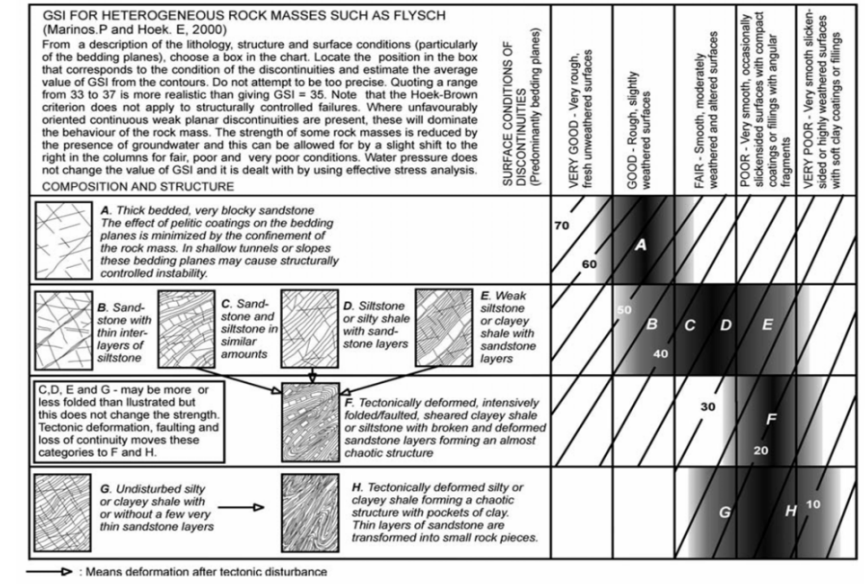


Figure 10.4.6.4-2—Determination of GSI for Tectonically Deformed Heterogeneous Rock Masses (Marinos and Hoek 2000)

Unconfined Compressive Strength of Rock Core (ASTM D7012 Method C)

(Project: ADA-41-31.38, Boring Location: B-002-0-25, NQ2-3, Depth: 20.0-20.4ft)

Tested Date: 4/28/2025

Specimen Properties

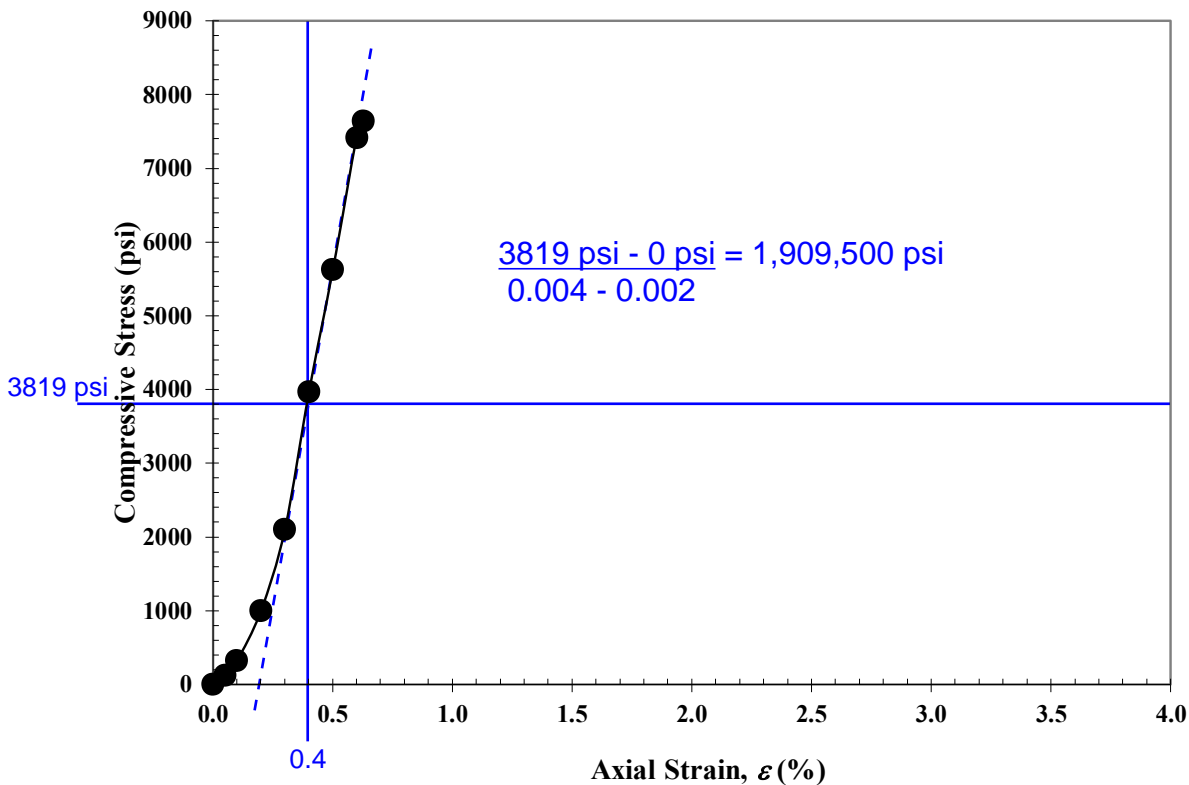
Average Dia., D_{avg} (in):	1.98
Average Height, H_{avg} (in):	4.45
Length to Diameter Ratio:	2.25
Area, A (in ²):	3.08
Volume, V (in ³):	13.73
Wet Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Moisture Content (%):	5.7
Dry Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Wet Unit Weight, γ (lb/ft ³):	156.7
Dry Unit Weight, γ_d (lb/ft ³):	148.4

Final Specimen Figure



Results

Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi):	7638	
Strain (%):	0.6	53 (MPa)



Notes: Sandstone, gray, slightly weathered, fine to medium grained, strong.

Unconfined Compressive Strength of Rock Core (ASTM D7012 Method C)

(Project: ADA-41-31.38, Boring Location: B-003-0-25, NQ2-1, Depth: 12.8-13.2ft)

Tested Date: 4/28/2025

Specimen Properties

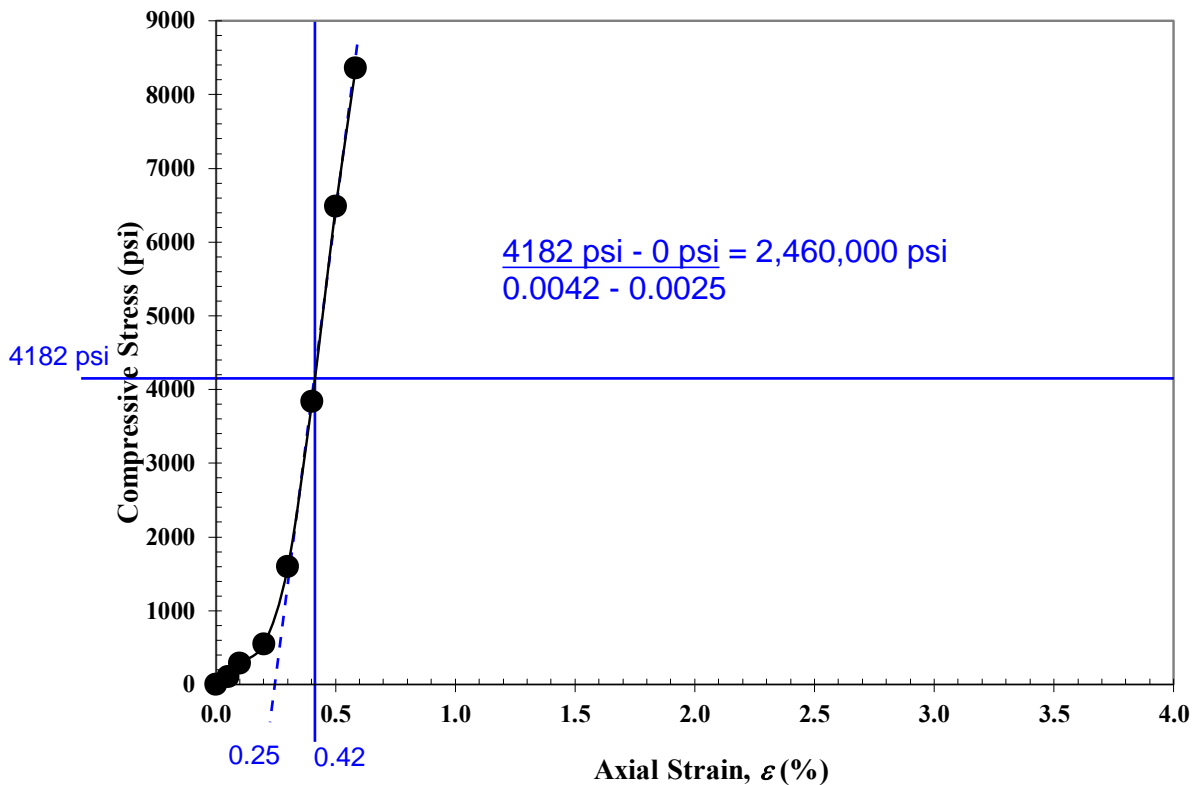
Average Dia., D_{avg} (in):	1.98
Average Height, H_{avg} (in):	4.28
Length to Diameter Ratio:	2.16
Area, A (in ²):	3.08
Volume, V (in ³):	13.22
Wet Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Moisture Content (%):	2.8
Dry Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Wet Unit Weight, γ (lb/ft ³):	161.9
Dry Unit Weight, γ_d (lb/ft ³):	157.4

Final Specimen Figure



Results

Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi):	8364	
Strain (%):	0.6	58 (MPa)



Notes: Sandstone, yellowish brown, moderately weathered, fine grained, strong.

Unconfined Compressive Strength of Rock Core (ASTM D7012 Method C)

(Project: ADA-41-31.38, Boring Location: B-003-0-25, NQ2-3, Depth: 19.5-19.9ft)

Tested Date: 4/28/2025

Specimen Properties

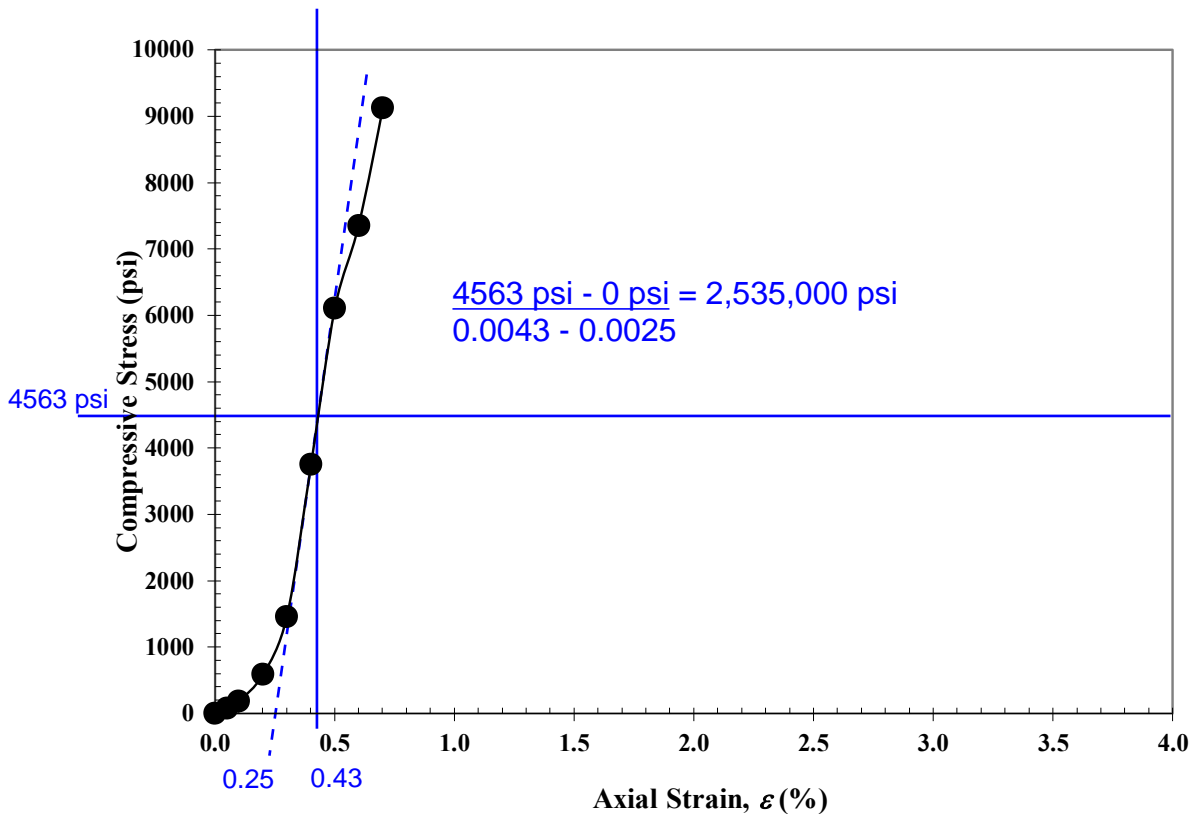
Average Dia., D_{avg} (in):	1.98
Average Height, H_{avg} (in):	4.39
Length to Diameter Ratio:	2.22
Area, A (in ²):	3.08
Volume, V (in ³):	13.54
Wet Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Moisture Content (%):	4.9
Dry Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Wet Unit Weight, γ (lb/ft ³):	157.5
Dry Unit Weight, γ_d (lb/ft ³):	150.2

Final Specimen Figure



Results

Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi):	9125	
Strain (%):	0.7	63 (MPa)



Notes: Sandstone, gray, slightly weathered, fine to medium grained, strong.

Unconfined Compressive Strength of Rock Core (ASTM D7012 Method C)

(Project: ADA-41-31.38, Boring Location: B-004-1-25, NQ2-1, Depth: 13.5-13.9ft)

Tested Date: 4/28/2025

Specimen Properties

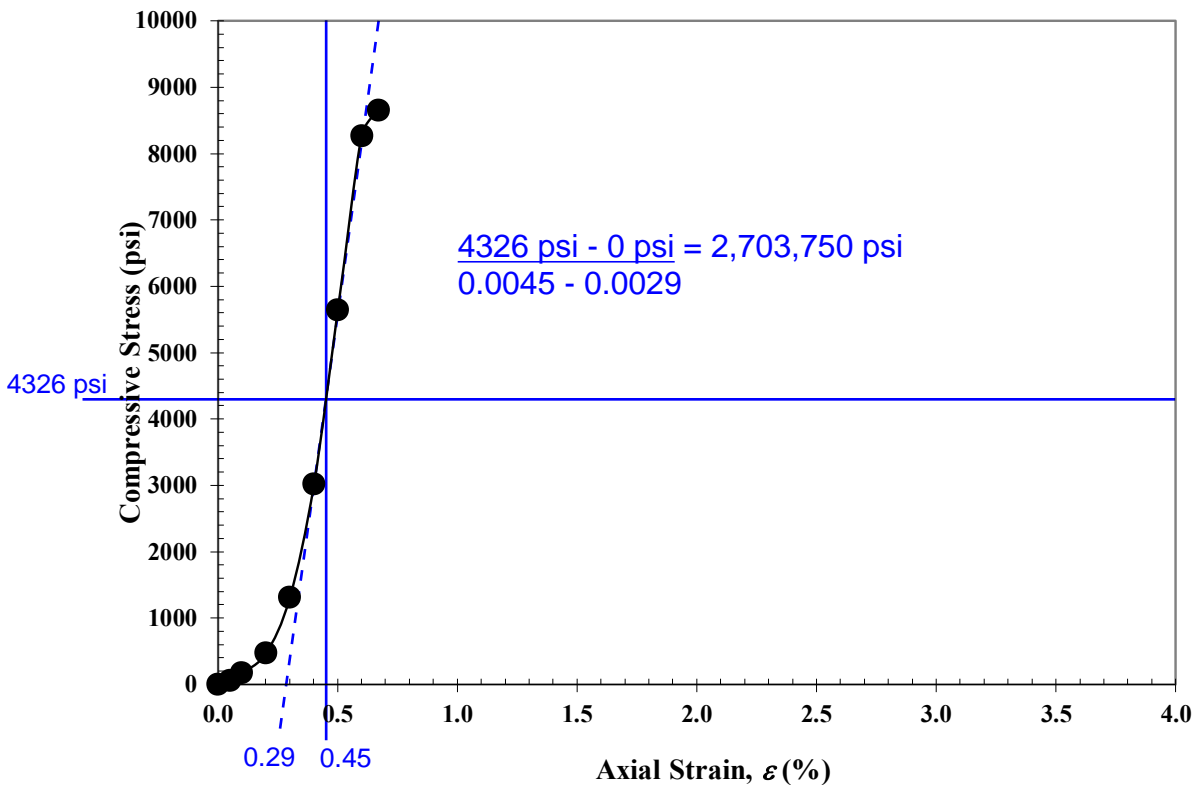
Average Dia., D_{avg} (in):	1.98
Average Height, H_{avg} (in):	4.18
Length to Diameter Ratio:	2.11
Area, A (in ²):	3.08
Volume, V (in ³):	12.89
Wet Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Moisture Content (%):	2.6
Dry Mass of Specimen (lb):	1.2
Wet Unit Weight, γ (lb/ft ³):	164.6
Dry Unit Weight, γ_d (lb/ft ³):	160.4

Final Specimen Figure



Results

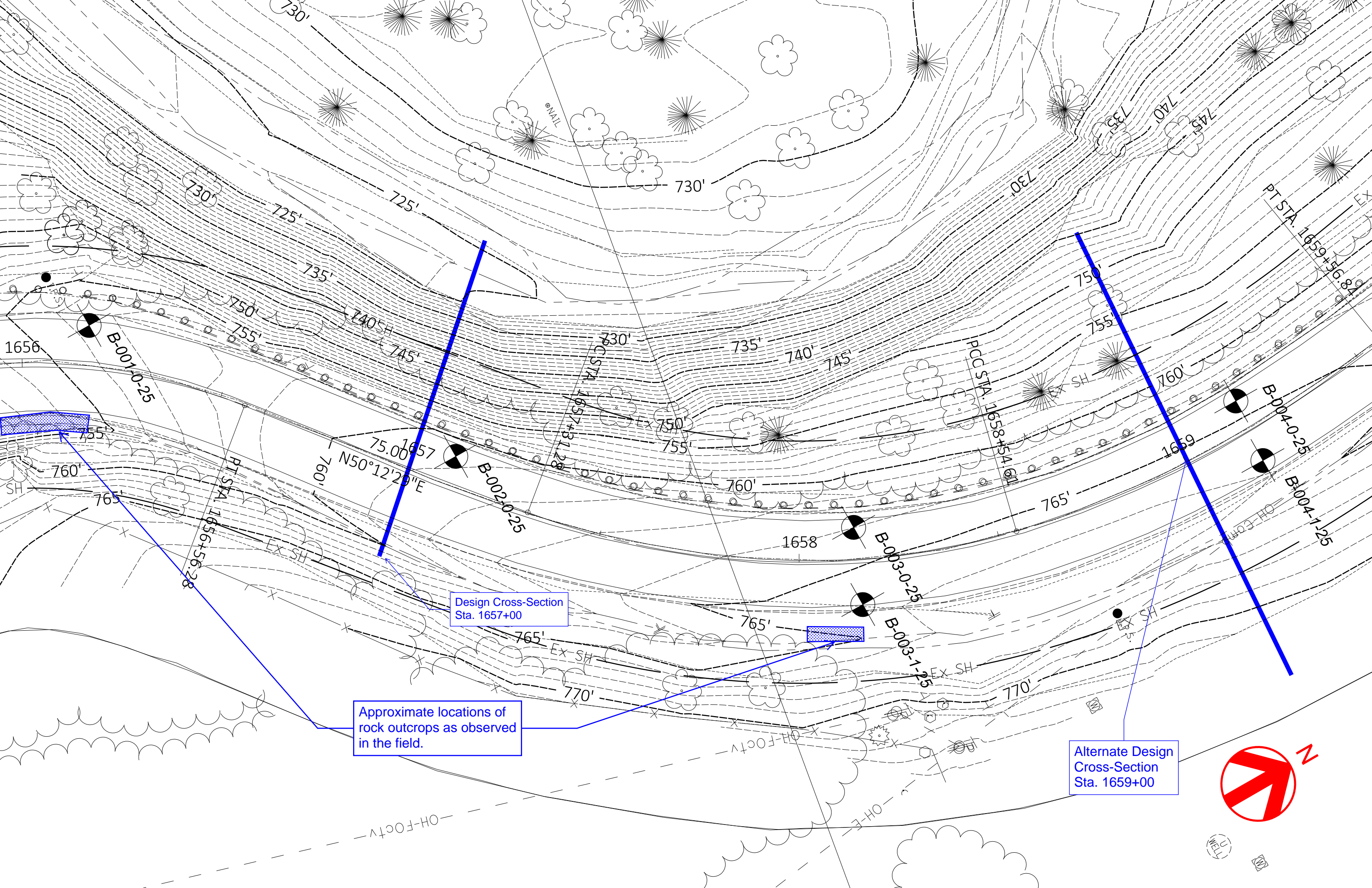
Unconfined Compressive Strength (psi):	8651	60	(MPa)
Strain (%):	0.7		



Notes: Sandstone, gray, slightly weathered, fine grained, strong.



Slope Stability Analyses



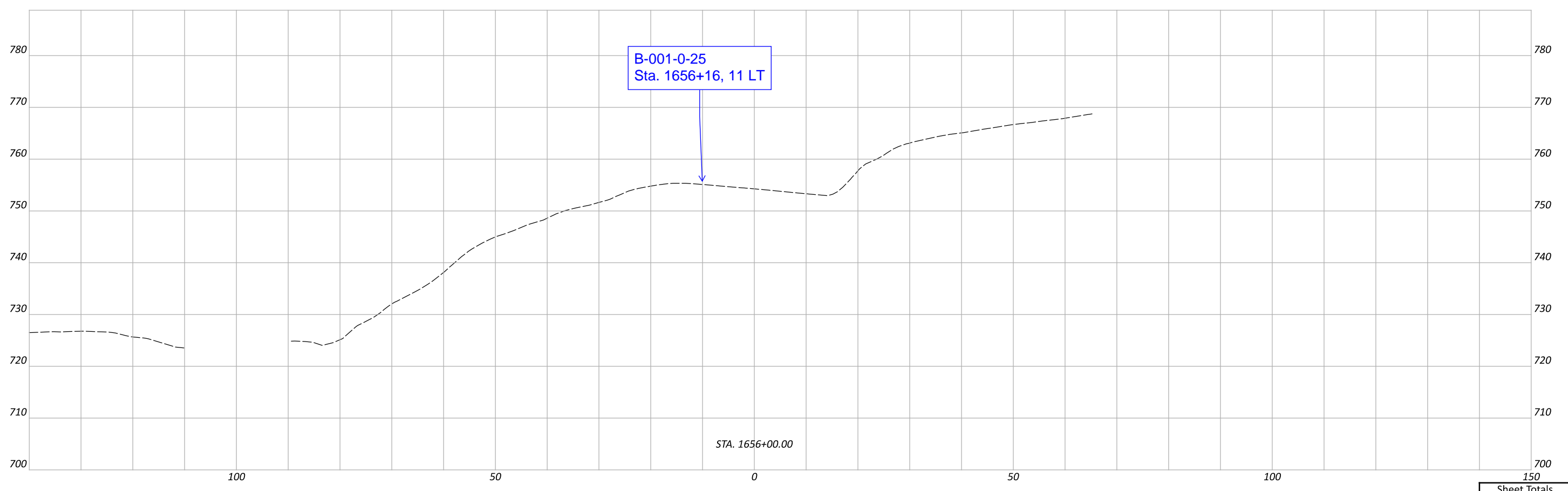
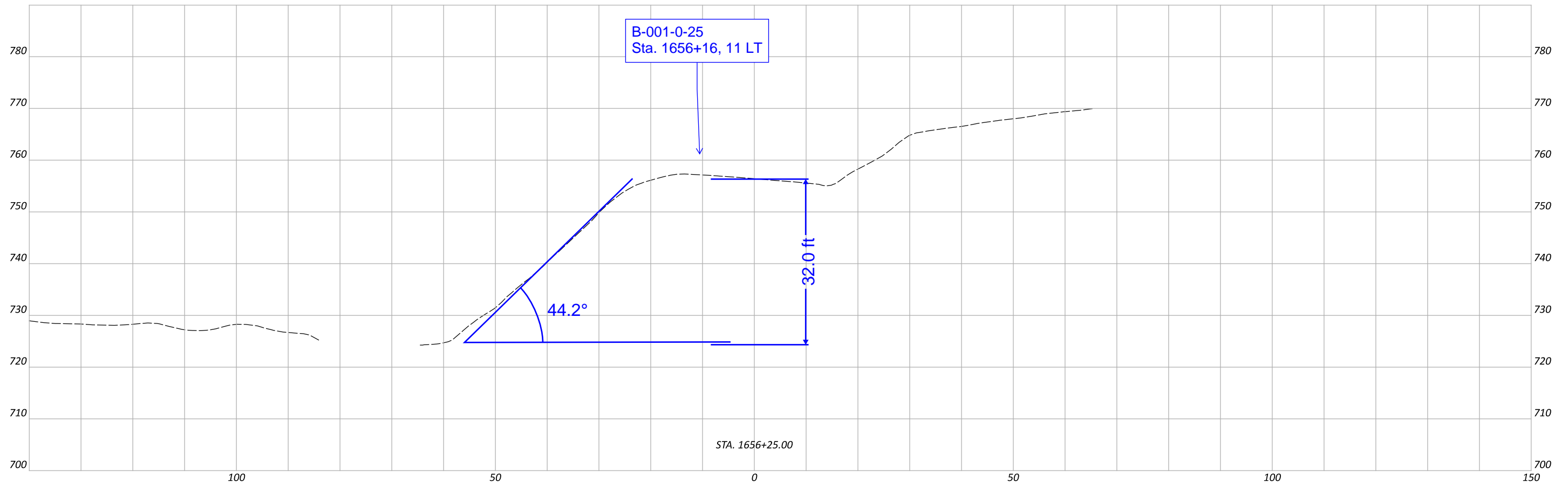
Design Cross-Section
Sta. 1657+00

Approximate locations of
rock outcrops as observed
in the field.

Alternate Design
Cross-Section
Sta. 1659+00



FOR REFERENCE



ADA-41-31.38
CROSS SECTIONS

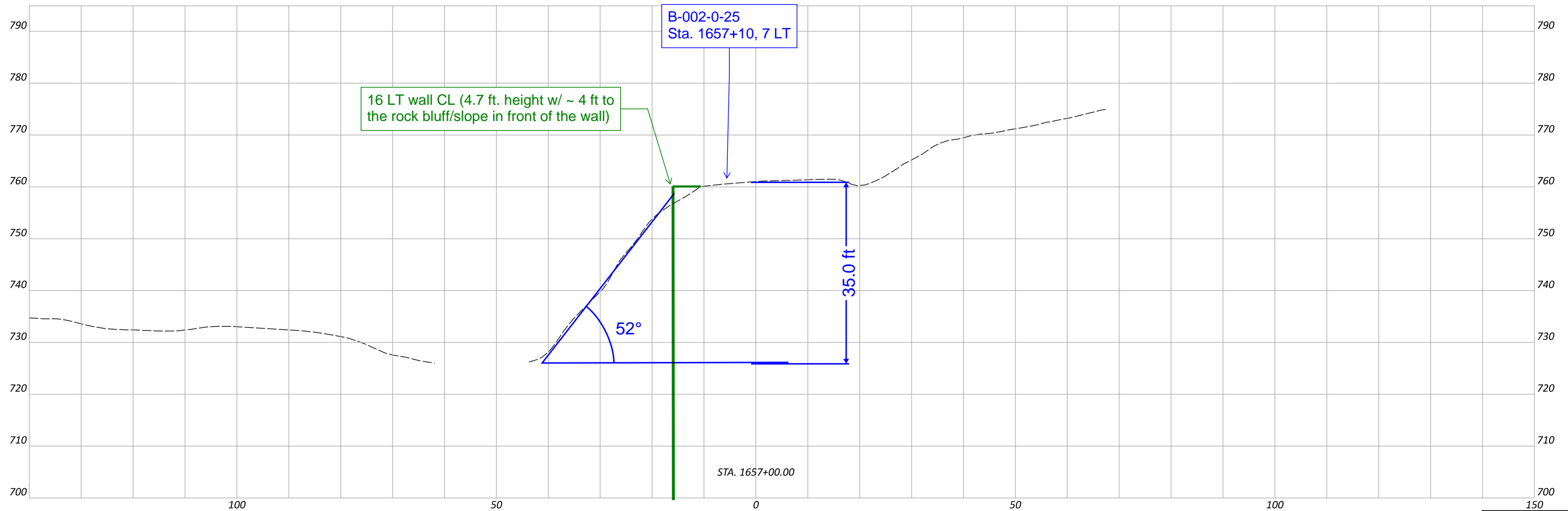
ADA-41-31.38

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REVIEWER		XXX MM-DD-YY
PROJECT ID		
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SHEET		TOTAL
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FOR REFERENCE

DESIGN SECTION



ADA-41-31.38

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CROSS SECTIONS

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DESIGNER
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REVIEWER
XXX MM-DD-YY

PROJECT ID

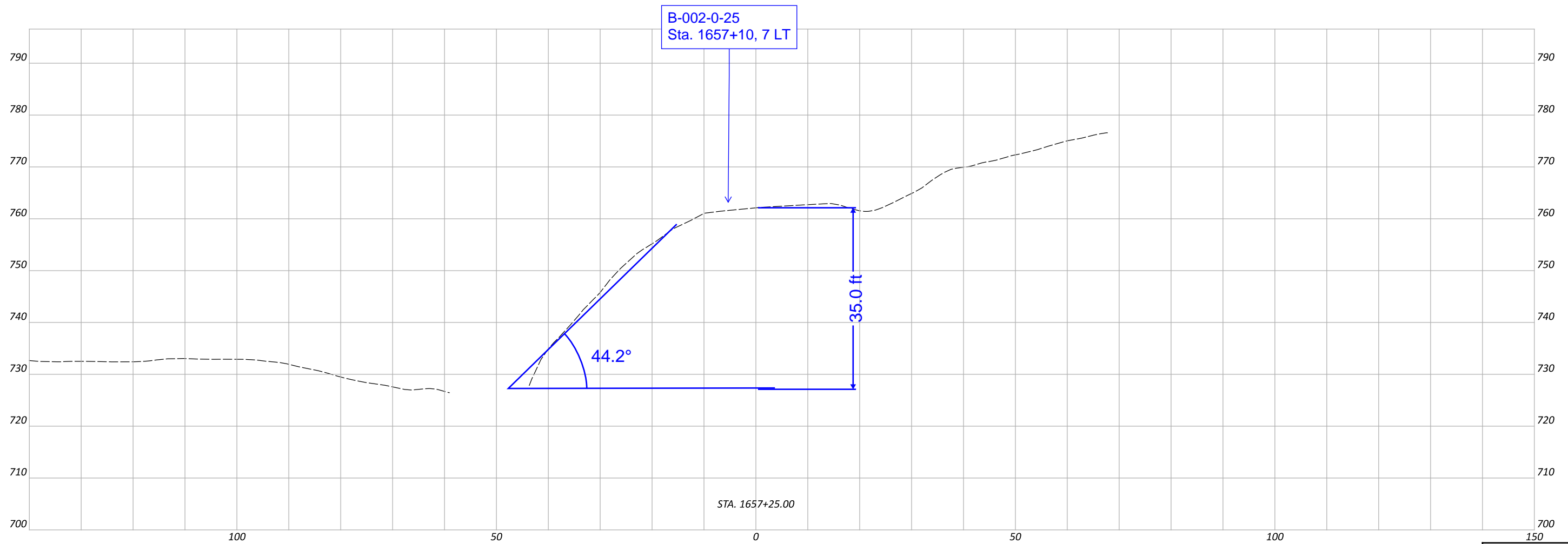
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REVIEWER
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PROJECT ID

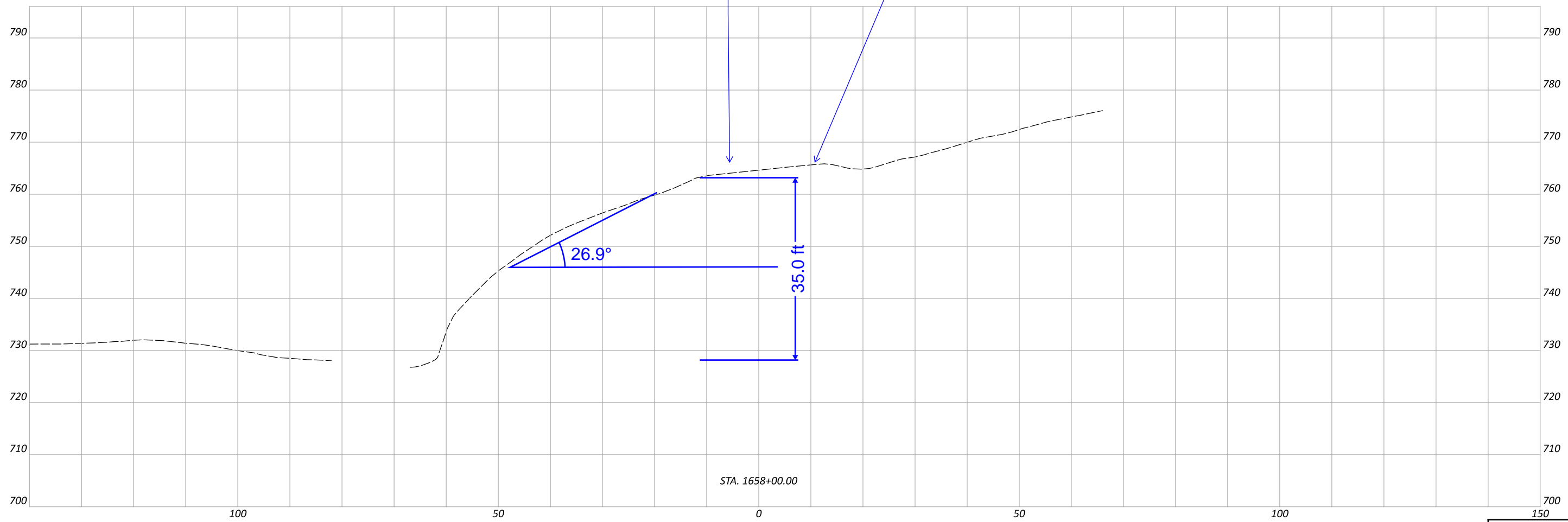
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FOR REFERENCE

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ADA-41-31.38
 CROSS SECTIONS

DESIGN AGENCY

DESIGNER
 XXX

REVIEWER
 XXX MM-DD-YY

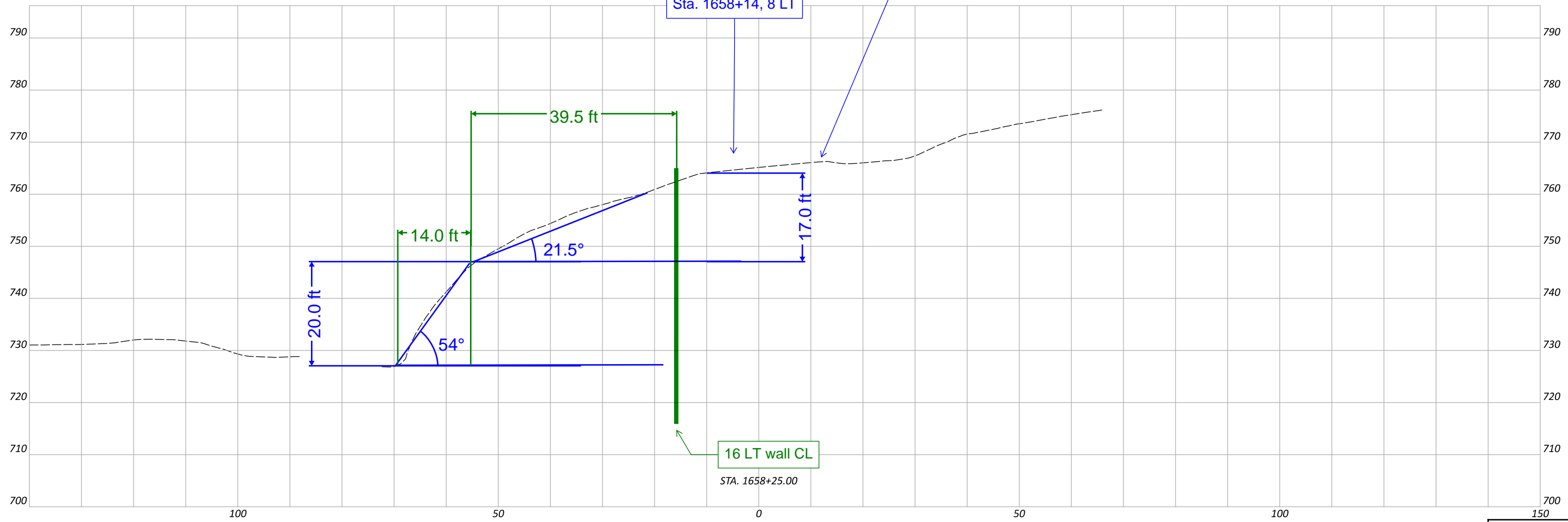
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FOR REFERENCE

ADA-41-31.38

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ADA-41-31.38
 CROSS SECTIONS

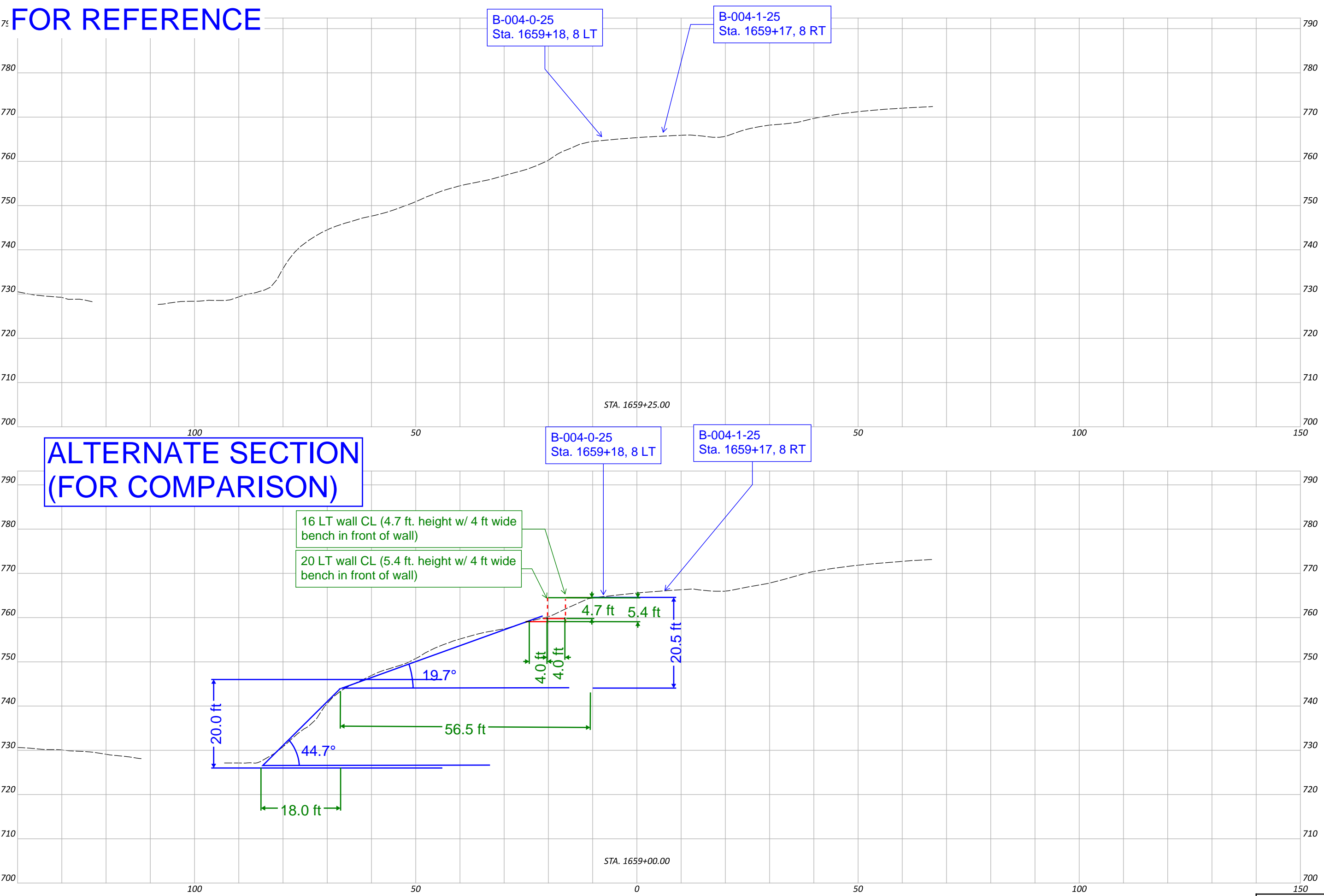
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DESIGNER
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REVIEWER
 XXX MM-DD-YY

PROJECT ID

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FOR REFERENCE

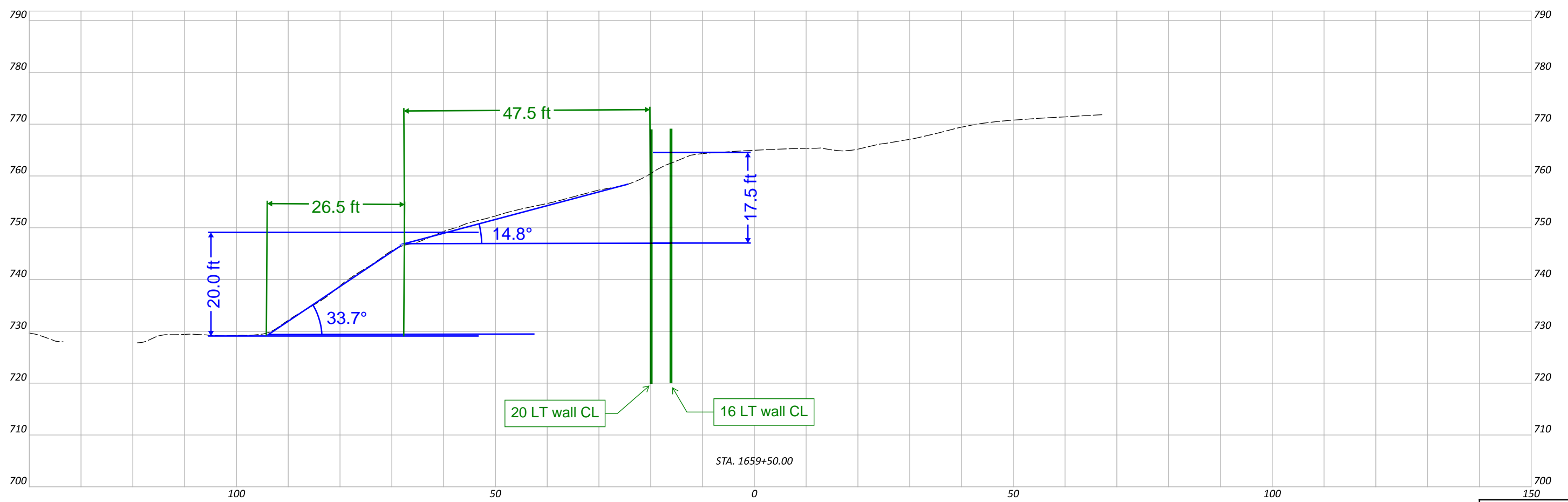
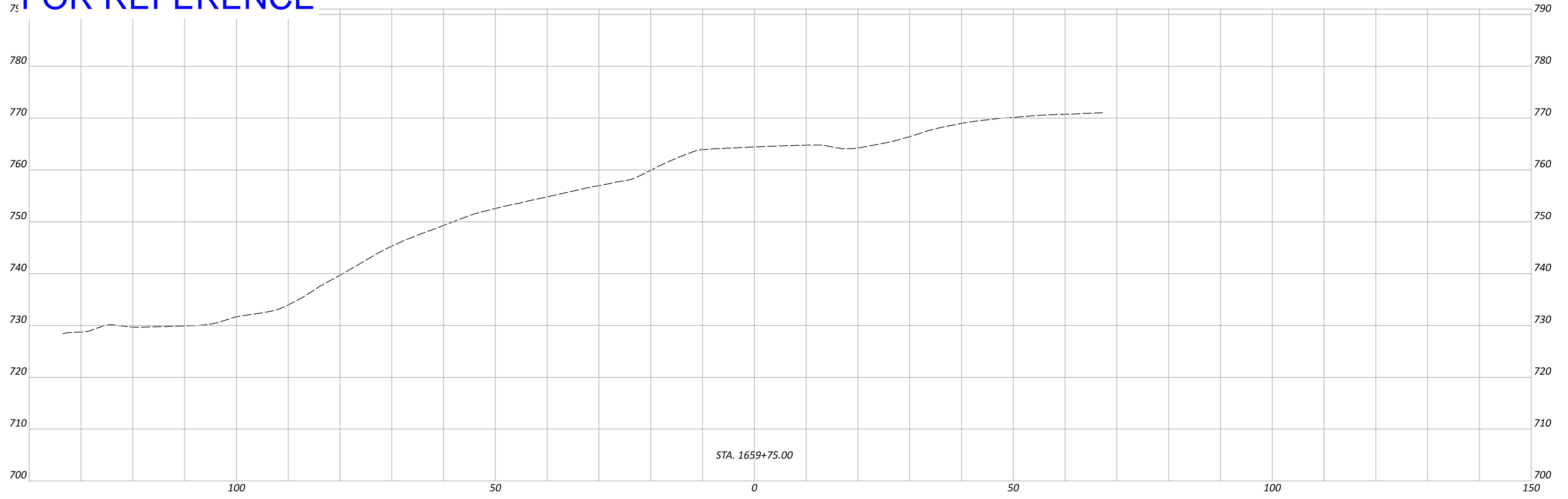
ALTERNATE SECTION
(FOR COMPARISON)

ADA-41-31.38
CROSS SECTIONS

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DESIGN AGENCY
DESIGNER
REVIEWER
PROJECT ID

FOR REFERENCE



ADA-41-31.38

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ADA-41-31.38
 CROSS SECTIONS

DESIGN AGENCY

DESIGNER
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REVIEWER
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PROJECT ID

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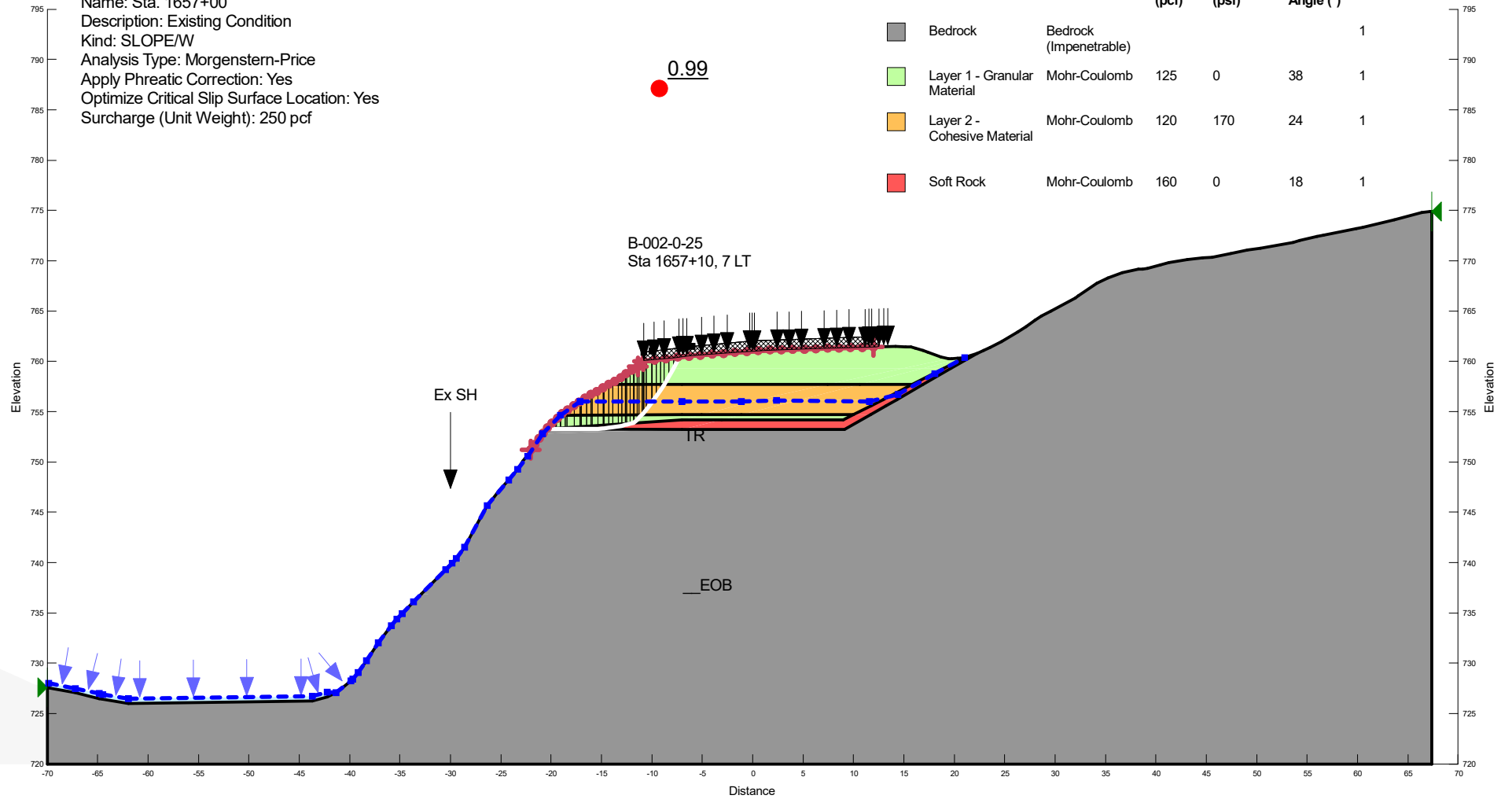
Station 1657+00 (Design Section)
Existing Conditions

Title: ADA-41-31.38
 Name: Sta. 1657+00
 Description: Existing Condition
 Kind: SLOPE/W
 Analysis Type: Morgenstern-Price
 Apply Phreatic Correction: Yes
 Optimize Critical Slip Surface Location: Yes
 Surcharge (Unit Weight): 250 pcf

Color	Name	Slope Stability Material Model	Unit Weight (pcf)	Effective Cohesion (psf)	Effective Friction Angle (°)	Piezometric Surface
Grey	Bedrock	Bedrock (Impenetrable)				1
Light Green	Layer 1 - Granular Material	Mohr-Coulomb	125	0	38	1
Orange	Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	Mohr-Coulomb	120	170	24	1
Red	Soft Rock	Mohr-Coulomb	160	0	18	1

0.99

B-002-0-25
 Sta 1657+10, 7 LT





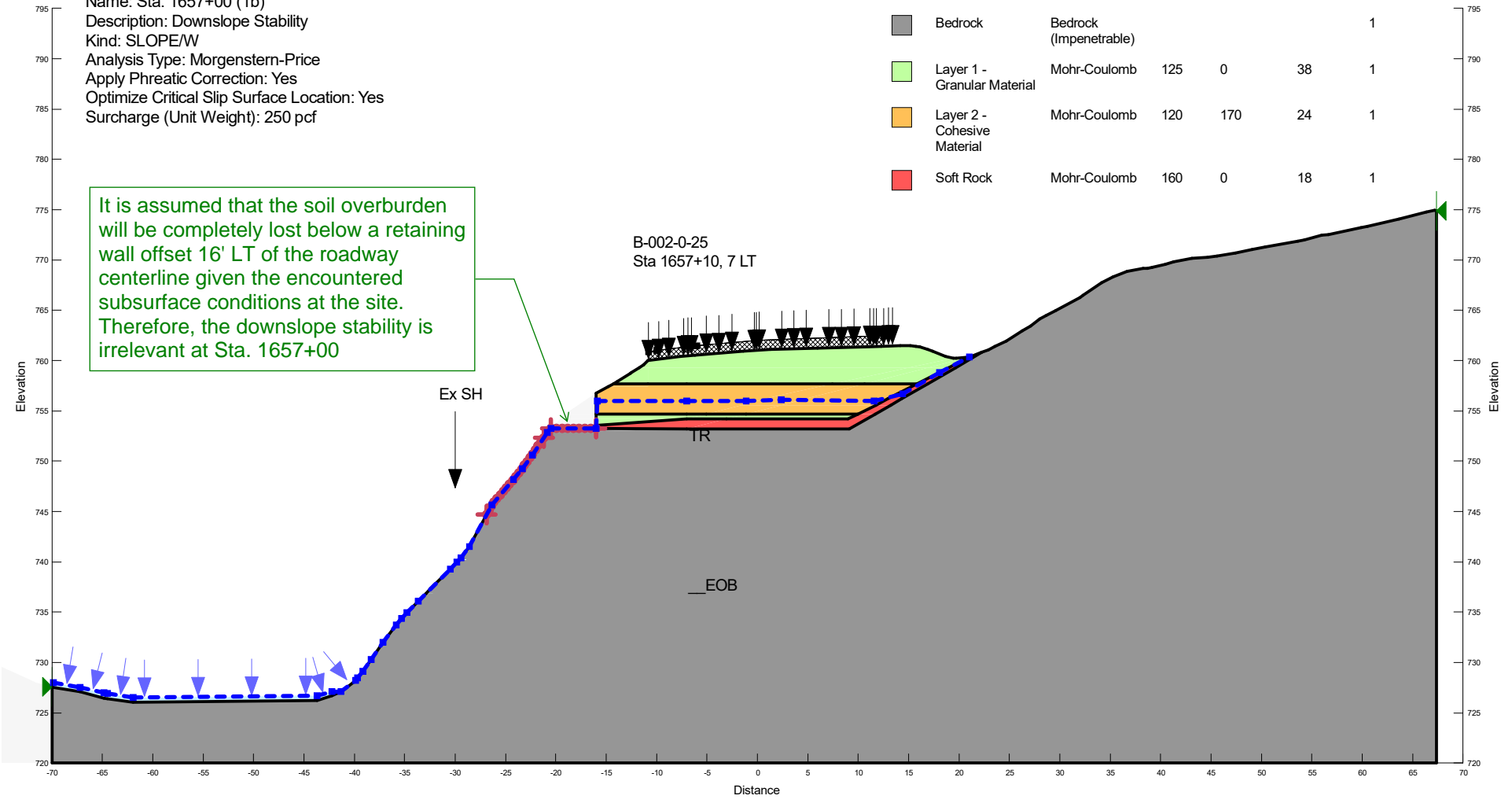
Station 1657+00 (Design Section)
Downslope Stability

Title: ADA-41-31.38
 Name: Sta. 1657+00 (1b)
 Description: Downslope Stability
 Kind: SLOPE/W
 Analysis Type: Morgenstern-Price
 Apply Phreatic Correction: Yes
 Optimize Critical Slip Surface Location: Yes
 Surcharge (Unit Weight): 250 pcf

Color	Name	Slope Stability Material Model	Unit Weight (pcf)	Effective Cohesion (psf)	Effective Friction Angle (°)	Piezometric Surface
Grey	Bedrock	Bedrock (Impenetrable)				1
Light Green	Layer 1 - Granular Material	Mohr-Coulomb	125	0	38	1
Orange	Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	Mohr-Coulomb	120	170	24	1
Red	Soft Rock	Mohr-Coulomb	160	0	18	1

It is assumed that the soil overburden will be completely lost below a retaining wall offset 16' LT of the roadway centerline given the encountered subsurface conditions at the site. Therefore, the downslope stability is irrelevant at Sta. 1657+00

B-002-0-25
 Sta 1657+10, 7 LT





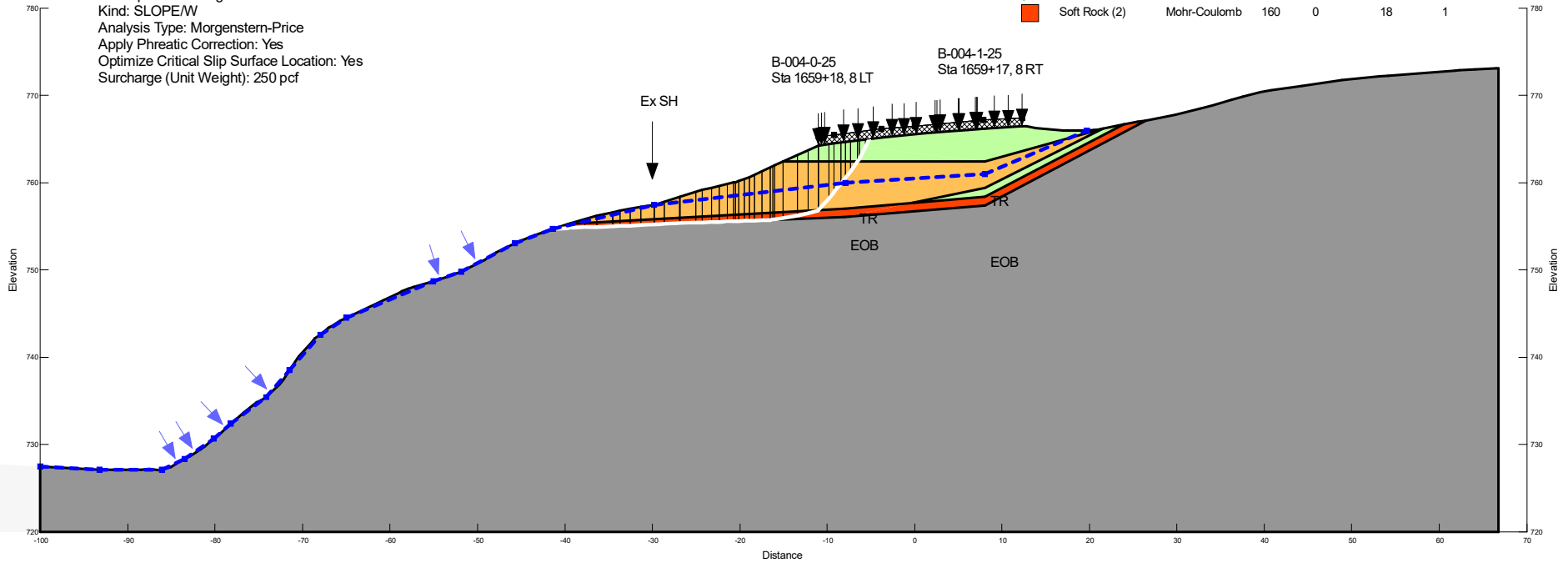
Station 1659+00 (Alternate Section)
Existing Conditions

Assume similar soil parameters for the soft rock as at Sta 1657+00 (Design Section)

Color	Name	Slope Stability Material Model	Unit Weight (pcf)	Effective Cohesion (psf)	Effective Friction Angle (°)	Piezometric Surface
Grey	Bedrock	Bedrock (Impenetrable)				1
Light Green	Layer 1 - Granular Material	Mohr-Coulomb	125	0	38	1
Orange	Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	Mohr-Coulomb	120	170	24	1
Red	Soft Rock (2)	Mohr-Coulomb	160	0	18	1

Title: ADA-41-31.38
 Name: Sta. 1659+00
 Description: Existing Conditions
 Kind: SLOPE/W
 Analysis Type: Morgenstern-Price
 Apply Phreatic Correction: Yes
 Optimize Critical Slip Surface Location: Yes
 Surcharge (Unit Weight): 250 pcf

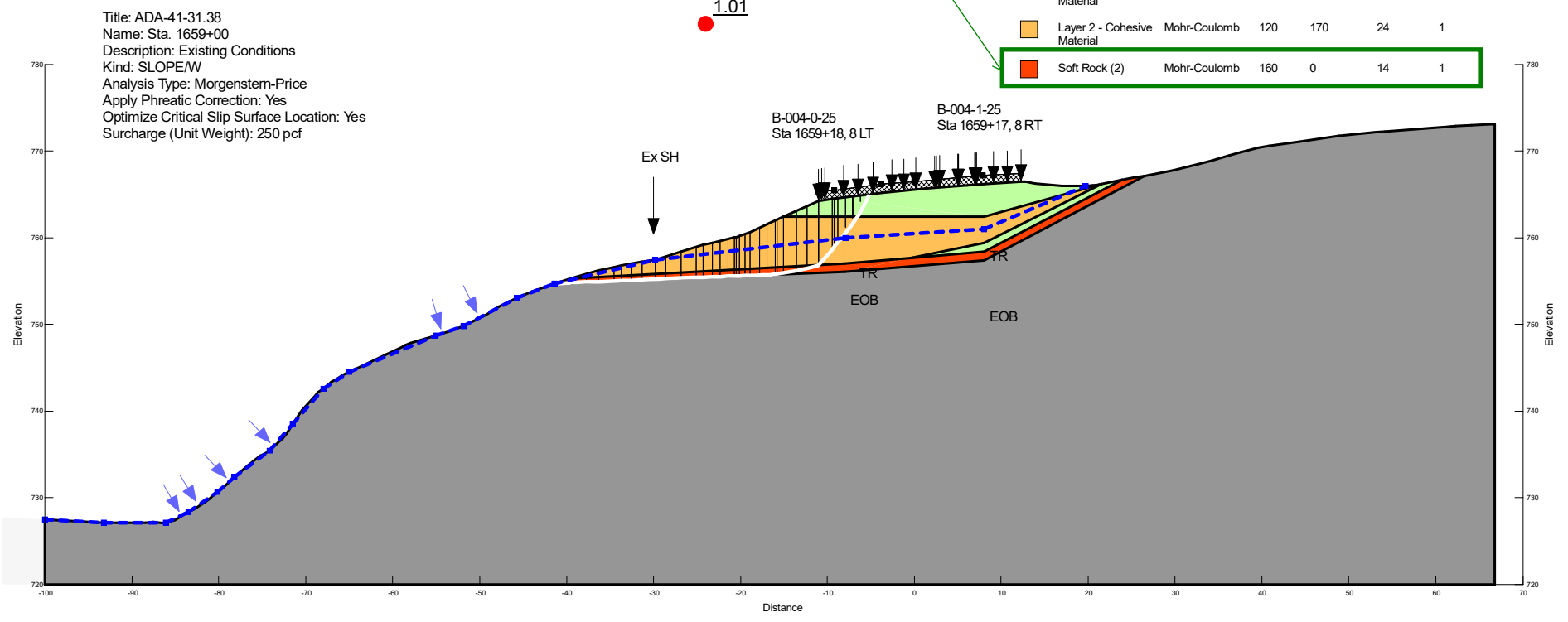
1.16



Reduced "Soft Rock" to create failure surface near FS of 1.0 for the existing condition.

Color	Name	Slope Stability Material Model	Unit Weight (pcf)	Effective Cohesion (psf)	Effective Friction Angle (°)	Piezometric Surface
Grey	Bedrock	Bedrock (Impenetrable)				1
Light Green	Layer 1 - Granular Material	Mohr-Coulomb	125	0	38	1
Orange	Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	Mohr-Coulomb	120	170	24	1
Red	Soft Rock (2)	Mohr-Coulomb	160	0	14	1

1.01



Title: ADA-41-31.38
 Name: Sta. 1659+00
 Description: Existing Conditions
 Kind: SLOPE/W
 Analysis Type: Morgenstern-Price
 Apply Phreatic Correction: Yes
 Optimize Critical Slip Surface Location: Yes
 Surcharge (Unit Weight): 250 pcf



Station 1659+00 (Alternate Section)
Downslope Stability

Title: ADA-41-31.38
 Name: Sta. 1659+00 (2)
 Description: Downslope Stability
 Kind: SLOPE/W
 Analysis Type: Morgenstern-Price
 Apply Phreatic Correction: Yes
 Optimize Critical Slip Surface Location: Yes
 Surcharge (Unit Weight): 250 pcf

Assume similar soil parameters as Sta 1657+00 (Design Section)

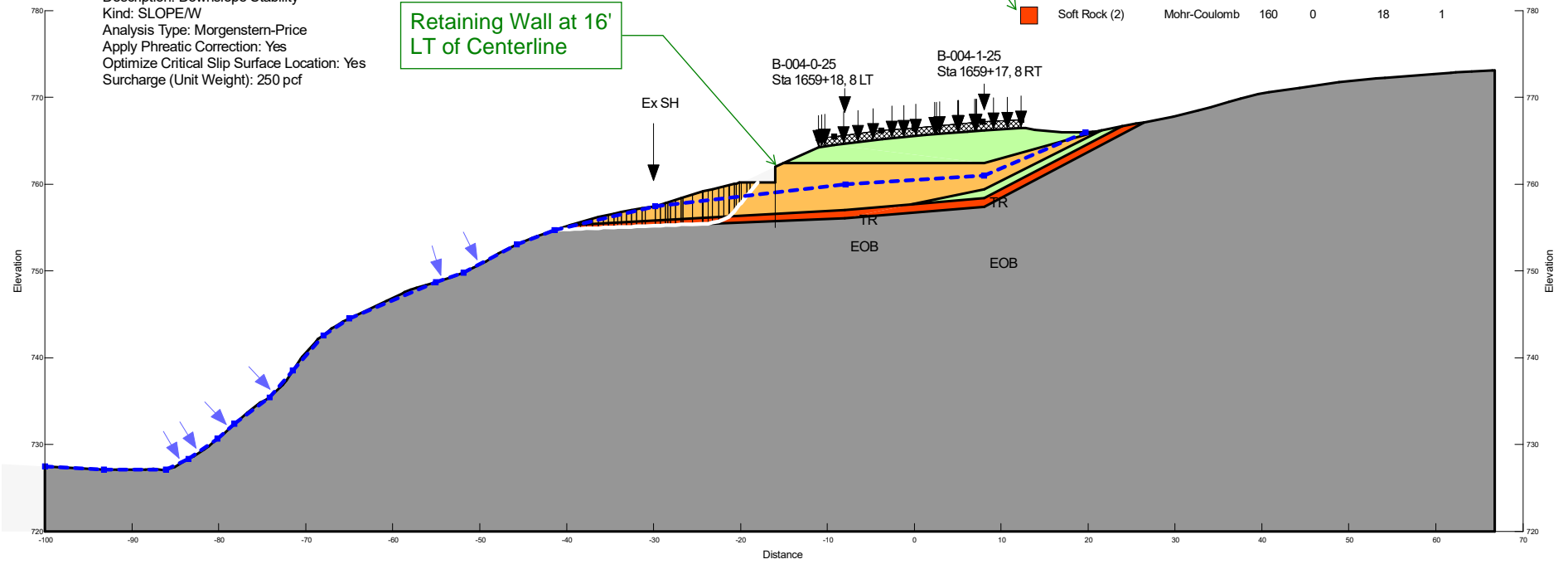
Retaining Wall at 16'
 LT of Centerline

1.86

Ex SH

B-004-0-25 Sta 1659+18, 8 LT
 B-004-1-25 Sta 1659+17, 8 RT

Color	Name	Slope Stability Material Model	Unit Weight (pcf)	Effective Cohesion (psf)	Effective Friction Angle (°)	Piezometric Surface
Grey	Bedrock	Bedrock (Impenetrable)				1
Light Green	Layer 1 - Granular Material	Mohr-Coulomb	125	0	38	1
Orange	Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	Mohr-Coulomb	120	170	24	1
Red	Soft Rock (2)	Mohr-Coulomb	160	0	18	1



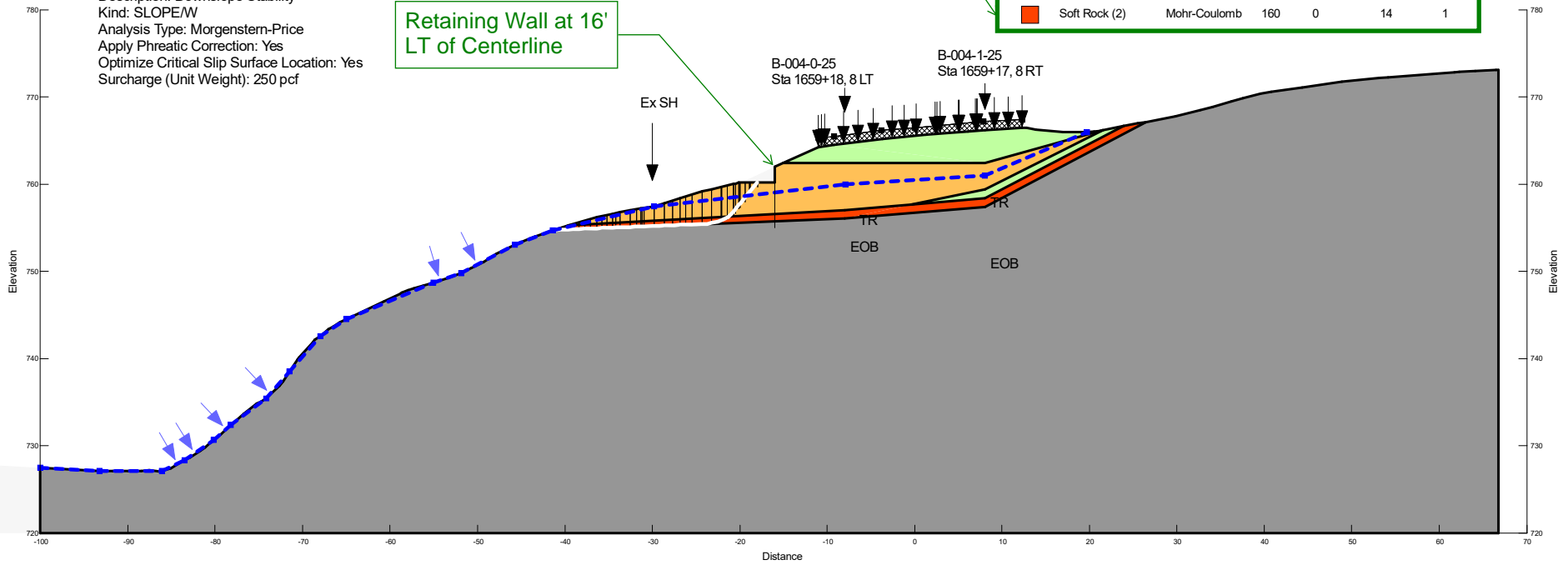
Title: ADA-41-31.38
 Name: Sta. 1659+00 (2)
 Description: Downslope Stability
 Kind: SLOPE/W
 Analysis Type: Morgenstern-Price
 Apply Phreatic Correction: Yes
 Optimize Critical Slip Surface Location: Yes
 Surcharge (Unit Weight): 250 pcf

Reduced "Soft Rock" to
 create failure surface
 near FS of 1.0. for the
 existing condition.

Retaining Wall at 16'
 LT of Centerline

1.63

Color	Name	Slope Stability Material Model	Unit Weight (pcf)	Effective Cohesion (psf)	Effective Friction Angle (°)	Piezometric Surface
Grey	Bedrock	Bedrock (Impenetrable)				1
Light Green	Layer 1 - Granular Material	Mohr-Coulomb	125	0	38	1
Orange	Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	Mohr-Coulomb	120	170	24	1
Red	Soft Rock (2)	Mohr-Coulomb	160	0	14	1





UA Slope Analyses



Station 1657+00 (Design Section)
Existing Conditions

File Run Options Help

Calculated Results

Factor of Safety: 0.99

Force per Shaft: 0.000 lb
ft Y: 0.000 ft

Acting Point X: 16.000

Analysis Unit System

English Metric

Number of Vertical Sections and Soil Layers

Vertical Section Num: 15 Soil Layer Num: 6

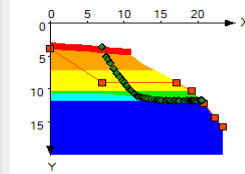
Analysis Method

Total Stress Effective Stress

Soil Properties

	Cohesion (pcf)	Friction Angle	Total Unit Weight (pcf)
Layer1	0.1	0.0	250.0
Layer2	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer3	170.0	24.0	120.0
Layer4	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer5	0.0	16.0	160.0
Layer6	4000.0	45.0	160.0

Chart (Double-Click for More Options)



Slope Profile Vertical Sections

	Section 1	Section 2	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	Section 8	Section 9	Section 10	Section 11	Section 12	Section 13	Section 14
X (ft)	0.00	1.60	5.00	7.00	11.00	11.00	12.50	14.30	16.00	16.00	17.80	19.10	20.50	20.80
Y1 (ft)	2.90	3.10	3.30	3.60	3.90	4.90	6.20	7.20	8.20	8.20	9.40	10.30	11.70	12.10
Y2 (ft)	3.90	4.10	4.30	4.60	4.90	4.90	6.20	7.20	8.20	8.20	9.40	10.30	11.70	12.10
Y3 (ft)	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	8.20	8.20	9.40	10.30	11.70	12.10
Y4 (ft)	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	11.70	12.10
Y5 (ft)	10.70	10.70	10.70	10.70	11.10	11.10	11.20	11.30	11.40	11.40	11.50	11.60	11.70	12.10
Y6 (ft)	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	12.10
Y7 (ft)	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00

Coordinates of Crest X: 11.00 ft Y: 4.10 ft Coordinates of Toe X: 23.30 ft Y: 16.00 ft

Drilled Shaft Information

Calculate without Drilled Shaft

Automatic Load Transfer Factor

Manually Defined Load Transfer Factor

Anchor (On/Off)

Anchor force: 50000.1 lb

Anchor angle: 30.00

Anchor spacing: 8.00 ft

Auto On Off 0.936 (ft)

Xmin -40.00 Diameter: 2.00 ft

Xmax 20.00 CTC Spacing: 5.00 ft

XDelta 5.00 X Coordinate: 16.00 ft

Auto Save Data

Run

Pore Water Pressure

Pore Pressure Options: No Pore Pressure

Constant Ratio

Specified phreatic surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7
X (ft)	0.00	7.00	17.10	19.10	20.80	22.30	23.30
Y (ft)	3.90	9.00	9.00	10.30	12.20	14.40	15.70

Slip Surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7	Point 8	Point 9	Point 10	Point 11	Point 12	Point 13	Point 14	Point 15	Point 16	Point 17	Point 18
X (ft)	7.00	7.55	7.76	8.09	8.55	8.98	9.38	9.77	9.97	9.98	10.29	10.69	10.80	10.82	10.92	11.14	11.38	11.60
Y (ft)	3.60	5.15	5.52	6.10	6.91	7.60	8.16	8.72	9.00	9.02	9.44	9.97	10.11	10.13	10.23	10.45	10.70	10.90

Parameter Modified to better correspond the Factor of Safety value determined by UA Slope with the value determined by SlopeW

Traffic Surcharge
Layer 1 - Granular
Layer 2 - Cohesive
Layer 1 - Granular
Soft Rock
Sandstone



Station 1657+00 (Design Section)
Post-Construction Conditions

Roadway surcharge is not included in the UA Slope analyses as it is accounted for in the wall loading.

UA Slope Program Version 2.3 - C:\Users\abarat\ Desktop\20250715_ADA-41-31.38_UA Slope Analysis_Proposed Wall.lua3*

File Run Options Help

Calculated Results

Factor of Safety: 49.33
 Force per Shaft: 8732.037 lb

Acting Point X: 16.000 ft Y: 9.483 ft

Analysis Unit System
 English Metric

Number of Vertical Sections and Soil Layers
 Vertical Section Num: 15 Soil Layer Num: 6

Analysis Method
 Total Stress Effective Stress

Soil Properties

	Cohesion (psf)	Friction Angle	Total Unit Weight (pcf)
Layer1	200.0	26.0	120.0
Layer2	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer3	170.0	24.0	120.0
Layer4	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer5	0.0	16.0	160.0
Layer6	4000.0	45.0	160.0

Parameter Modified to better correspond the Factor of Safety value determined by UA Slope with the value determined by SlopeW for the existing condition.

Chart (Double-Click for More Options)

Slope Profile Vertical Sections

	Section 1	Section 2	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	Section 8	Section 9	Section 10	Section 11	Section 12	Section 13	Section 14
X (ft)	0.00	1.60	5.00	7.00	11.00	11.00	12.50	14.30	16.00	16.00	17.80	19.10	20.50	20.80
Y1 (ft)	3.90	4.10	4.30	4.60	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	4.90	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	12.10
Y2 (ft)	3.90	4.10	4.30	4.60	4.90	4.90	6.20	7.20	8.20	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	12.10
Y3 (ft)	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	8.20	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	12.10
Y4 (ft)	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	10.30	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	12.10
Y5 (ft)	10.70	10.70	10.70	10.70	11.10	11.10	11.20	11.30	11.40	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	12.10
Y6 (ft)	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.80	11.70	11.70	11.70	11.70	12.10
Y7 (ft)	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00

Coordinates of Crest X: 11.00 ft Y: 4.10 ft Coordinates of Toe X: 23.30 ft Y: 16.00 ft

Drilled Shaft Information

Calculate without Drilled Shaft
 Automatic Load Transfer Factor
 Manually Defined Load Transfer Factor
 Anchor (On/Off)

Anchor force: 0.00 lb
 Anchor angle: 0.00
 Anchor spacing: 0.00 ft
 Auto On Off 0.186 (n)
 Diameter: 2.00 ft
 CTC Spacing: 6.00 ft
 Xmin: 0.00
 Xmax: 0.00
 XDelta: 0.00
 X Coordinate: 16.00 ft

Run

Pore Water Pressure

Pore Pressure Options: No Pore Pressure Constant Ratio Specified phreatic surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7
X (ft)	0.00	7.00	17.10	19.10	20.80	22.30	23.30
Y (ft)	3.90	9.00	9.00	10.30	12.20	14.40	15.70

Slip Surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7	Point 8	Point 9	Point 10	Point 11	Point 12	Point 13	Point 14	Point 15	Point 16	Point 17	Point 18
X (ft)	7.00	7.55	7.76	8.09	8.55	8.98	9.38	9.77	9.97	9.98	10.29	10.69	10.80	10.82	10.92	11.14	11.38	11.4
Y (ft)	4.60	5.15	5.52	6.10	6.91	7.60	8.16	8.72	9.00	9.02	9.44	9.97	10.11	10.13	10.23	10.45	10.70	10.8

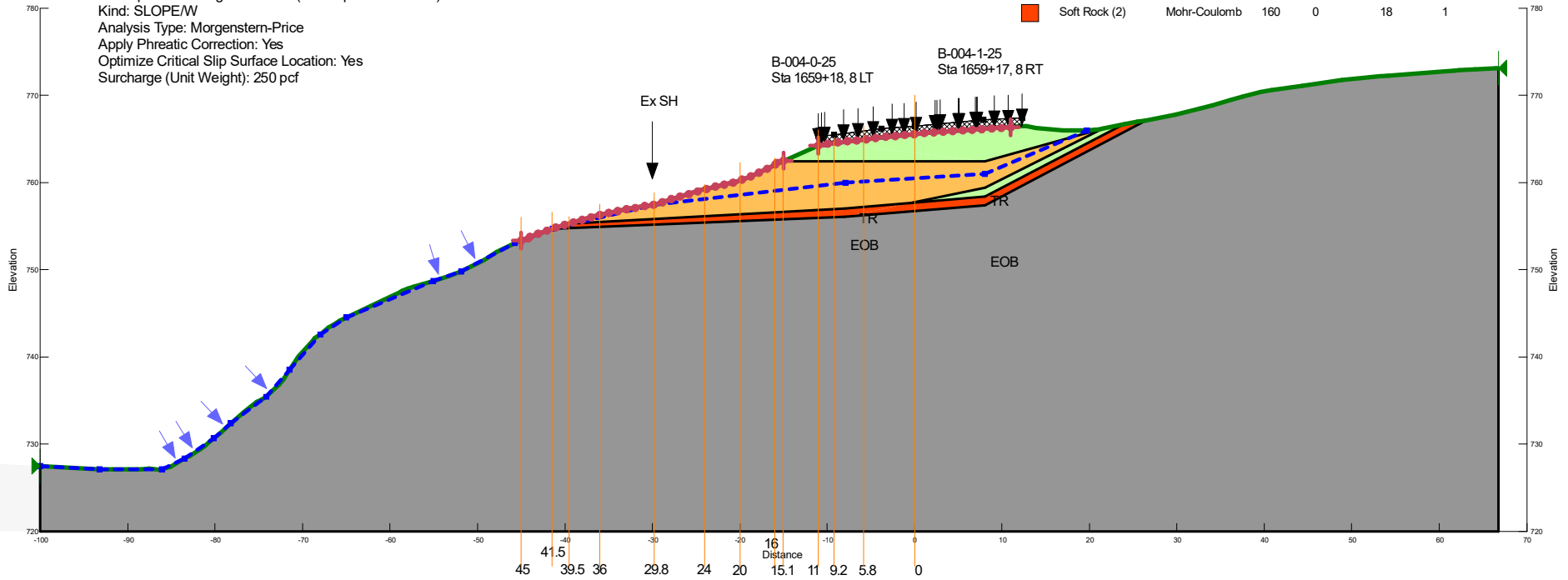
Wall CL placed at 16 LT of CL



Station 1659+00 (Alternate Section)
Existing Conditions

Title: ADA-41-31.38
 Name: Sta. 1659+00 (3)
 Description: Existing Conditions (UA Slope Coordinates)
 Kind: SLOPE/W
 Analysis Type: Morgenstern-Price
 Apply Phreatic Correction: Yes
 Optimize Critical Slip Surface Location: Yes
 Surcharge (Unit Weight): 250 pcf

Color	Name	Slope Stability Material Model	Unit Weight (pcf)	Effective Cohesion (psf)	Effective Friction Angle (°)	Piezometric Surface
Grey	Bedrock	Bedrock (Impenetrable)				1
Light Green	Layer 1 - Granular Material	Mohr-Coulomb	125	0	38	1
Orange	Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	Mohr-Coulomb	120	170	24	1
Red	Soft Rock (2)	Mohr-Coulomb	160	0	18	1



Existing Condition

UA Slope Program Version 2.3 - C:\Users\abaratta\Desktop\20250721_ADA-41-31.38_UA Slope Analysis_Sta 1659_Existing Conditions.ua3*

File Run Options Help

Calculated Results

Factor of Safety: 1.01

Force per Shaft: 0.000 lb

Acting Point X: 0.000 ft Y: 0.000 ft

Analysis Unit System: English Metric

Number of Vertical Sections and Soil Layers: Vertical Section Num: 17 Soil Layer Num: 5

Analysis Method: Total Stress Effective Stress

Soil Properties

	Cohesion (psf)	Friction Angle	Total Unit Weight (pcf)
Layer1	0.1	0.0	250.0
Layer2	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer3	170.0	21.0	120.0
Layer4	0.0	14.0	160.0
Layer5	4000.0	45.0	160.0

Traffic Surcharge
Layer 1 - Granular
Layer 2 - Cohesive
"Soft Rock"
Sandstone

Parameter Modified to better correspond the Factor of Safety value determined by UA Slope with the value determined by SlopeW

Chart (Double-Click for More Options)

Slope Profile Vertical Sections

	Section 2	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	Section 8	Section 9	Section 10	Section 11	Section 12	Section 13	Section 14	Section 15
X (ft)	5.80	9.20	11.00	11.00	15.10	16.00	16.00	20.00	20.00	24.00	24.00	29.80	36.00	39.50
Y1 (ft)	3.90	4.40	4.70	5.70	7.50	8.00	8.00	9.75	9.75	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70
Y2 (ft)	4.90	5.40	5.70	5.70	7.50	8.00	8.00	9.75	9.75	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70
Y3 (ft)	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	8.00	8.00	9.75	9.75	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70
Y4 (ft)	12.75	13.00	13.10	13.10	13.30	13.40	13.40	13.60	13.60	13.80	13.80	14.10	14.50	14.70
Y5 (ft)	13.75	14.00	14.10	14.10	14.20	14.30	14.30	14.50	14.50	14.60	14.60	14.90	15.10	15.30
Y6 (ft)	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00

Coordinates of Crest X: 5.70 ft Y: 5.70 ft Coordinates of Toe X: 41.00 ft Y: 15.20 ft

Drilled Shaft Information

Calculate without Drilled Shaft

Automatic Load Transfer Factor

Manually Defined Load Transfer Factor

Anchor (On/Off)

Anchor force: 0.00 lb

Anchor angle: 0.00

Anchor spacing: 0.00 ft

Auto On Off 0.000 (ft)

Diameter: 0.30 ft

Xmin: 0.00 CTC Spacing: 0.00 ft

Xmax: 0.00

XDelta: 0.00 X Coordinate: 0.00 ft

Auto Save Data

Run

Pore Water Pressure

Pore Pressure Options: No Pore Pressure Constant Ratio Specified phreatic surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5
X (ft)	0.00	7.90	29.79	41.44	45.00
Y (ft)	9.50	10.00	12.52	15.25	16.60

Slip Surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7	Point 8	Point 9	Point 10	Point 11	Point 12	Point 13	Point 14	Point 15	Point 16	Point 17	Point 18
X (ft)	5.80	6.64	7.11	7.52	8.36	9.01	9.22	9.35	10.23	11.00	11.01	11.03	11.66	12.92	14.32	15.42	15.88	16.2
Y (ft)	3.90	6.70	7.63	8.24	9.45	10.38	10.69	10.87	12.09	13.16	13.17	13.18	13.35	13.70	13.99	14.16	14.22	14.2



Station 1659+00 (Alternate Section)
Post-Construction Conditions

As the slope geometries transition to gentler and wider slopes upstation of the design section, the wall alignments also may transition accordingly. As such, multiple wall offsets (16' LT, 20' LT, 24' LT) were analyzed at Sta. 1659+00 to compare the wall loading at this location to that generated at the design section (Sta. 1657+00).

The loading generated at these locations were all less than that generated at the design section (8732 lb/shaft).

The calculated force per shaft is lower than that at Sta. 1657+00 (8732 lbs/shaft)

Roadway surcharge is not included in the UA Slope analyses as it is accounted for in the wall loading.

UA Slope Program Version 2.3 - C:\Users\abaratta\Desktop\20250721_ADA-41-31.38_UA Slope Analysis_Sta 1659_Proposed Conditions.ua3*

File Run Options Help

Calculated Results

Factor of Safety: 1.65

Force per Shaft: 5523.141 lb

Acting Point X: 16.000 ft Y: 11.411 ft

Analysis Unit System

English Metric

Number of Vertical Sections and Soil Layers

Vertical Section Num: 16 Soil Layer Num: 5

Analysis Method

Total Stress Effective Stress

Soil Properties

	Cohesion (psf)	Friction Angle	Total Unit Weight (pcf)
Layer1	200.0	26.0	120.0
Layer2	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer3	170.0	21.0	120.0
Layer4	0.0	14.0	160.0
Layer5	4000.0	45.0	160.0

Item 203 Fill
Layer 1 - Granular
Layer 2 - Cohesive
"Soft Rock"
Sandstone

Drilled Shaft Information

Calculate without Drilled Shaft

Automatic Load Transfer Factor

Manually Defined Load Transfer Factor

Anchor (On/Off)

Auto Save Data

Run

Anchor force: 0.00 lb

Anchor angle: 0.00

Anchor spacing: 0.00 ft

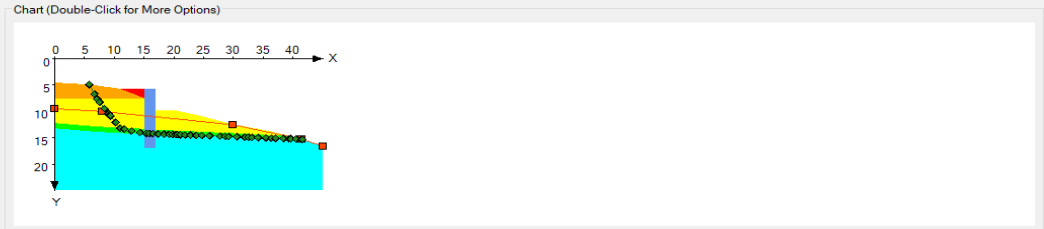
Auto On Off 0.338 (ft)

Xmin: 0.00 Diameter: 2.00 ft

Xmax: 0.00 CTC Spacing: 6.00 ft

XDelta: 0.00 X Coordinate: 16.00 ft

Parameter Modified to better correspond the Factor of Safety value determined by UA Slope with the value determined by SlopeW for the existing condition.



Slope Profile Vertical Sections

	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	Section 8	Section 9	Section 10	Section 11	Section 12	Section 13	Section 14	Section 15	Section 16
X (ft)	0	11.00	15.10	16.00	16.00	20.00	20.00	24.00	24.00	29.80	36.00	39.50	41.50	45.00
Y1 (ft)	0	5.70	5.70	5.70	9.75	9.75	9.75	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y2 (ft)	0	5.70	7.50	8.00	9.75	9.75	9.75	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y3 (ft)	0	7.50	7.50	8.00	9.75	9.75	9.75	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y4 (ft)	0	13.10	13.30	13.40	13.40	13.60	13.60	13.80	13.80	14.10	14.50	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y5 (ft)	0	14.10	14.20	14.30	14.30	14.50	14.50	14.60	14.60	14.90	15.10	15.30	15.30	16.60
Y6 (ft)	0	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00

Coordinates of Crest X: 5.70 ft Y: 5.70 ft

Coordinates of Toe X: 41.00 ft Y: 15.20 ft

Pore Water Pressure

Pore Pressure Options: No Pore Pressure Constant Ratio Specified phreatic surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5
X (ft)	0.00	7.90	29.79	41.44	45.00
Y (ft)	9.50	10.00	12.52	15.25	16.60

Slip Surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7	Point 8	Point 9	Point 10	Point 11	Point 12	Point 13	Point 14	Point 15	Point 16	Point 17	Point 18
X (ft)	5.80	6.64	7.11	7.52	8.36	9.01	9.22	9.35	10.23	11.00	11.01	11.03	11.66	12.92	14.32	15.42	15.88	16.60
Y (ft)	4.90	6.70	7.63	8.24	9.45	10.38	10.69	10.87	12.09	13.16	13.17	13.18	13.35	13.70	13.99	14.16	14.22	14.22

Proposed Wall CL offset. 16 LT

The calculated force per shaft is lower than that at Sta. 1657+00 (8732 lbs/shaft)

Roadway surcharge is not included in the UA Slope analyses as it is accounted for in the wall loading.

UA Slope Program Version 2.3 - C:\Users\abaratta\Desktop\20250721_ADA-41-31.38_UA Slope Analysis_Sta 1659_Proposed Conditions.ua3*

File Run Options Help

Calculated Results

Factor of Safety: 1.69

Force per Shaft: 4661.542 lb

Acting Point X: 20.000 ft Y: 11.521 ft

Analysis Unit System: English Metric

Number of Vertical Sections and Soil Layers

Vertical Section Num: 16 Soil Layer Num: 5

Analysis Method: Total Stress Effective Stress

Soil Properties

	Cohesion (psf)	Friction Angle	Total Unit Weight (pcf)
Layer1	200.0	26.0	120.0
Layer2	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer3	170.0	21.0	120.0
Layer4	0.0	14.0	160.0
Layer5	4000.0	45.0	160.0

Item 203 Fill
Layer 1 - Granular
Layer 2 - Cohesive
"Soft Rock"
Sandstone

Drilled Shaft Information

Calculate without Drilled Shaft

Automatic Load Transfer Factor

Manually Defined Load Transfer Factor

Anchor (On/Off)

Auto Save Data

Run

Anchor force: 0.00 lb

Anchor angle: 0.00

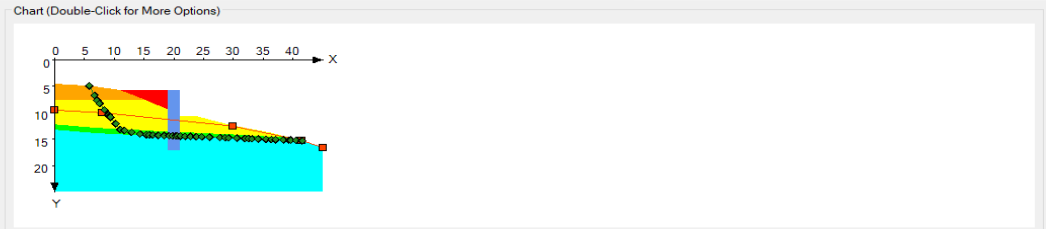
Anchor spacing: 0.00 ft

Auto On Off 0.287 (ft)

Xmin 0.00 Diameter: 2.00 ft

Xmax 0.00 CTC Spacing: 6.00 ft

XDelta 0.00 X Coordinate: 20.00 ft



Slope Profile Vertical Sections

	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	Section 8	Section 9	Section 10	Section 11	Section 12	Section 13	Section 14	Section 15	Section 16
X (ft)	0	11.00	15.10	16.00	16.00	20.00	20.00	24.00	24.00	29.80	36.00	39.50	41.50	45.00
Y1 (ft)	0	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y2 (ft)	0	5.70	7.50	8.00	8.00	9.75	10.70	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y3 (ft)	0	7.50	7.50	8.00	8.00	9.75	10.70	10.70	10.70	12.40	13.70	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y4 (ft)	00	13.10	13.30	13.40	13.40	13.60	13.60	13.80	13.80	14.10	14.50	14.70	15.30	16.60
Y5 (ft)	00	14.10	14.20	14.30	14.30	14.50	14.50	14.60	14.60	14.90	15.10	15.30	15.30	16.60
Y6 (ft)	00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00

Coordinates of Crest X: 5.70 ft Y: 5.70 ft Coordinates of Toe X: 41.00 ft Y: 15.20 ft

Parameter Modified to better correspond the Factor of Safety value determined by UA Slope with the value determined by SlopeW for the existing condition.

Pore Water Pressure

Pore Pressure Options: No Pore Pressure Constant Ratio Specified phreatic surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5
X (ft)	0.00	7.90	29.79	41.44	45.00
Y (ft)	9.50	10.00	12.52	15.25	16.60

Slip Surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7	Point 8	Point 9	Point 10	Point 11	Point 12	Point 13	Point 14	Point 15	Point 16	Point 17	Point 18
X (ft)	5.80	6.64	7.11	7.52	8.36	9.01	9.22	9.35	10.23	11.00	11.01	11.03	11.66	12.92	14.32	15.42	15.88	16.60
Y (ft)	4.90	6.70	7.63	8.24	9.45	10.38	10.69	10.87	12.09	13.16	13.17	13.18	13.35	13.70	13.99	14.16	14.22	14.22

Proposed Wall CL offset. 20 LT

The calculated force per shaft is lower than that at Sta. 1657+00 (8732 lbs/shaft)

Roadway surcharge is not included in the UA Slope analyses as it is accounted for in the wall loading.

UA Slope Program Version 2.3 - C:\Users\abaratta\Desktop\20250721_ADA-41-31.38_UA Slope Analysis_Sta 1659_Proposed Conditions 24' Offsetua3*

File Run Options Help

Calculated Results

Factor of Safety: 1.57

Force per Shaft: 2796.955 lb

Acting Point X: 24.000 ft Y: 11.630 ft

Analysis Unit System

English Metric

Number of Vertical Sections and Soil Layers

Vertical Section Num: 16 Soil Layer Num: 5

Analysis Method

Total Stress Effective Stress

Soil Properties

	Cohesion (psf)	Friction Angle	Total Unit Weight (pcf)
Layer1	200.0	26.0	120.0
Layer2	0.0	38.0	125.0
Layer3	170.0	21.0	120.0
Layer4	0.0	14.0	160.0
Layer5	4000.0	45.0	160.0

Item 203 Fill
Layer 1 - Granular
Layer 2 - Cohesive
"Soft Rock"
Sandstone

Parameter Modified to better correspond the Factor of Safety value determined by UA Slope with the value determined by SlopeW for the existing condition.

Drilled Shaft Information

Calculate without Drilled Shaft

Automatic Load Transfer Factor

Manually Defined Load Transfer Factor

Anchor (On/Off)

Auto Save Data

Run

Anchor force: 0.00 lb

Anchor angle: 0.00

Anchor spacing: 0.00 ft

Auto On Off 0.285 (ft)

Xmin: 0.00 Diameter: 2.00 ft

Xmax: 0.00 CTC Spacing: 6.00 ft

XDelta: 0.00 X Coordinate: 24.00 ft

Chart (Double-Click for More Options)

Slope Profile Vertical Sections

	Section 1	Section 2	Section 3	Section 4	Section 5	Section 6	Section 7	Section 8	Section 9	Section 10	Section 11	Section 12	Section 13	Section 14
X (ft)	0.00	5.80	9.20	11.00	15.10	16.00	16.00	20.00	20.00	24.00	24.00	29.80	36.00	39.50
Y1 (ft)	4.50	4.90	5.40	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	5.70	12.40	12.40	13.70	14.70
Y2 (ft)	4.50	4.90	5.40	5.70	7.50	8.00	8.00	9.75	9.75	10.70	12.40	12.40	13.70	14.70
Y3 (ft)	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	8.00	8.00	9.75	9.75	10.70	12.40	12.40	13.70	14.70
Y4 (ft)	12.20	12.75	13.00	13.10	13.30	13.40	13.40	13.60	13.60	13.80	13.80	14.10	14.50	14.70
Y5 (ft)	13.20	13.75	14.00	14.10	14.20	14.30	14.30	14.50	14.50	14.60	14.60	14.90	15.10	15.30
Y6 (ft)	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00

Coordinates of Crest X: 5.70 ft Y: 5.70 ft

Coordinates of Toe X: 41.00 ft Y: 15.20 ft

Pore Water Pressure

Pore Pressure Options: No Pore Pressure Constant Ratio Specified phreatic surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7
X (ft)	0.00	7.90	24.00	24.00	29.79	41.44	45.00
Y (ft)	9.50	10.00	10.90	12.52	12.52	15.25	16.60

Slip Surface

	Point 1	Point 2	Point 3	Point 4	Point 5	Point 6	Point 7	Point 8	Point 9	Point 10	Point 11	Point 12	Point 13	Point 14	Point 15	Point 16	Point 17	Point 18
X (ft)	5.80	6.64	7.11	7.52	8.36	9.01	9.22	9.35	10.23	11.00	11.01	11.03	11.66	12.92	14.32	15.42	15.88	16.40
Y (ft)	4.90	6.70	7.63	8.24	9.45	10.38	10.69	10.87	12.09	13.16	13.17	13.18	13.35	13.70	13.99	14.16	14.22	14.22

Proposed Wall CL offset.
24 LT

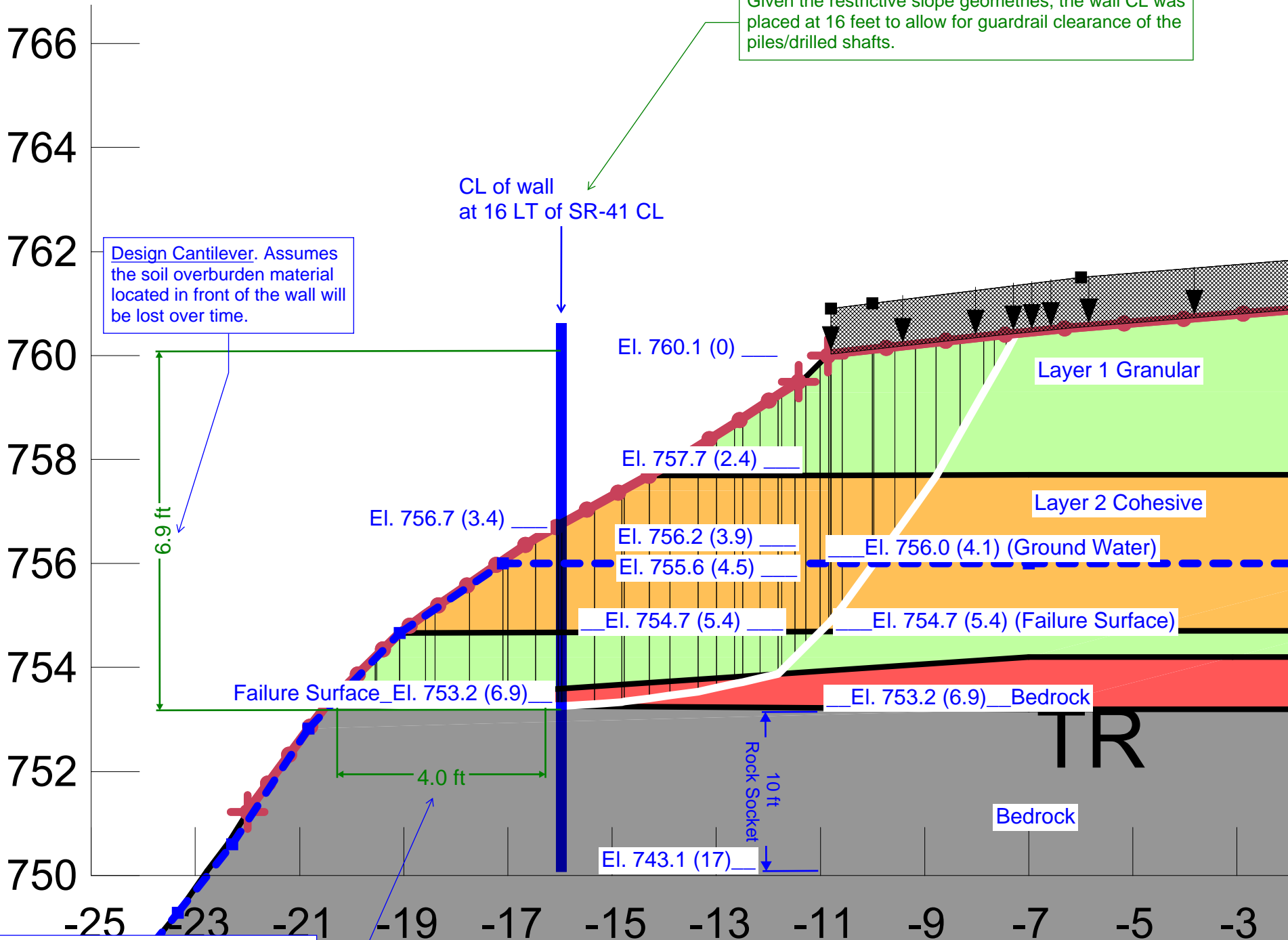


Wall Calculations



LPILE Analyses (HP 12 x 53)

Given the restrictive slope geometries, the wall CL was placed at 16 feet to allow for guardrail clearance of the piles/drilled shafts.



Design Cantilever. Assumes the soil overburden material located in front of the wall will be lost over time.

The wall placement at 16 feet allows for approximately 4 feet between the wall face to the edge of the bedrock out crop/bluff

Geometry

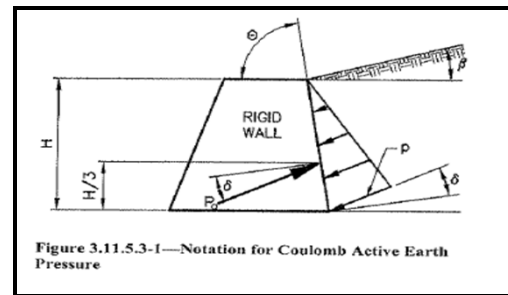
	Elevation (ft)		Horiz. Distance from C/L (ft)	
Top of Backfill =	760.1	at Outside Edge of Shoulder	Start of Wall Backfill =	11.0
Top of Wall =	760.1	at C/L of Wall	Wall =	16.0
Existing Ground Surface =	756.7	at C/L of Wall		
Maintenance Bench =	753.2	at C/L of Wall	Backfill Slope Angle =	11.0
Slip Plane =	753.2	at C/L of Wall		H:1V

Wall Loading Profile

	Top Elev.	Thickness (ft)	Cohesion (psf)	Phi (deg)	Unit Wt (pcf)
Item 203	760.1	3.4	200	28	120
Layer 2 - Cohesive Material	756.7	2.0	170	24	120
Layer 1 - Granular Material	754.7	1.5	0	38	125
Bottom of Wall/Maintenance Bench	753.2				
Weighted Value		6.9	150	29	120

Earth Pressure Coefficients

	Deg	
Shear Resistance, Φ =	32	
Wall Friction, δ^A =	0.0	
Wall Slope, θ =	90	
Backfill Slope, β =	5.19	
Revised Backfill Slope, β =	5.19	
Backfill Condition	INFINITE	
Horz. Backslope Dist.	5.0	feet (C/L of Wall - Edge of Shoulder)
Wall Height (H)	6.9	feet (Top of Wall - Maintenance Bench)
Slope Height (h)	0.0	feet (Top of Backfill - Top of Wall)
l =	0.00	degrees



Active Earth Coefficient

$$K_a = \frac{\sin^2(\theta + \Phi)}{(\sin^2(\theta) * \sin(\theta - \delta) * [1 + \nu(\sin(\Phi + \delta) * \sin(\Phi - \beta)) / (\sin(\theta - \delta) * \sin(\theta + \beta))])^2}$$

$$K_a = 0.324$$

At-Rest Earth Coefficient

$$K_o = (1 - \sin(\Phi)) * (1 + \sin(\beta))$$

$$K_o = 0.512$$

Notes:

- Wall friction neglected
- Figure and Equation for Active Earth Pressure from AASHTO 3.11.5.3 (LRFD Design Manual).
- The wall backfill will consist of proposed fill and cohesive overburden. Using the soil layer thicknesses and respective soil parameters as determined by backcalculation in SlopeW, a weighted average was determined and assumed for the entire backfill ($c' = 150$ psf and $\phi' = 29^\circ$, per backcalculated UA Slope Values). The parameters were converted to equivalent soil strength parameters $c' = 0$ psf and $\phi' = 32^\circ$ for computing earth pressures based on a 1 degree increase in friction angle for every 50 psf decrease in cohesion up to 150 psf (Ref: Hall's Thesis).

Soil Lateral Design Profile

	Top Elev	Depth (ft)	Cohesion (psf)	Phi (deg)	Unit Wt (pcf)	ϵ_{50}	k
Bedrock	753.2	6.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Bedrock Lateral Design Profile

	Top Elev	Depth (ft)	q_u (psi)	E_m (psi)	Unit Wt (pcf)	RQD (%)	k _{rm}
Weathered Sandstone	753.2	6.9	150	90,000	155	65	0.0005
Sandstone	752.2	7.9	8,400	2,255,000	160	65	0.0005

Depths referenced below the top of wall, starting at the lowered ground surface. ϵ_{50} and k values per LPile Technical Manual.

Wall Loading Computations

Earth Pressure Model = **CONVENTIONAL** (Conventional or UA SLOPE) **UA SLOPE**

1) Soil Unit Weight = **120** pcf *Weighted Average Along Cantilevered Wall Height*

2) Determine Coefficient of Earth Pressure (K)
 Restraint Condition = **ACTIVE** (Active or At-Rest)
 Ka = **0.324**

3) Determine Equivalent Fluid Weight (G_H)
 $G_H = (\gamma_m) * (K_a)$
 $G_H =$ **39** *For application to CONVENTIONAL Earth Pressure Model*

4) Artificially Lowered Ground Surface (ODOT GDM Section 903.3.2, pg. 9-14) for FS_{dh} < 1.30
 Consider Lowered G. S.? **NO**
 Lowered Ground Surface (ft) = **0.0** = dt (tan(β_{dh}))
 β_{dh} = **52** = steepness of the slope downhill of the drilled shaft
 FS_{dh} = **0.0** = Factor of Safety down slope of the proposed wall
 d_i = **0.0** = depth below bench to the shear surface at the location of the drilled shaft

5) Modification of p-y curves (ODOT GDM Section 903.2, pg. 9-13)
(Ref: Reese, Isenhower, & Wang - 2006)
 $P_m = 0.64 * (S/D)^{0.34}$ (Ref: Reese, Isenhower, & Wang - 2006)
 D = **2** feet *(shaft diameter or pile flange width)*
 Assumed Shaft Spacing = **6** feet *(center-to-center pile spacing)*
 $P_m =$ **0.93** *For retaining wall, applies from top of wall to top of rock/bottom of drilled shafts*
For a row of drilled shafts, applies below shear plane to top of rock/bottom of drilled shafts:
 Reduce p-multiplier? **NO** *For application above shear plane if using a row of spaced drilled shafts instead of a retaining wall*
 FS_{UAS} = **0.93** = Factor of Safety from UASlope including shafts
 p-multiplier = **0.93** = (P_m - P_m/FS_{UAS}) *From top of wall to bottom of shear plane*

6) Determine Lateral Thrust
Conventional Earth Pressure Theory *UA SLOPE*
 Exposed Wall Height (H) = **6.9** feet Depth from T/Wall to Slip Plane = **6.9** feet
 Wall Height (H) + GS_{AL} = **6.9**
 $P = 1/2 * G_H * H^2$
 P = **925** lbs/foot
 $P_{SH} = P * (\text{Shaft Spacing})$ *(earth loading)*
 $P_{SH} =$ **5550** lbs/shaft Force Per Shaft = **8732** lbs/shaft

7) Resolve horizontal earth force to distributed triangular load (for LPILE)
 $w = 2 * P_{SH} / H$
 $w =$ **1609** lbs/foot per shaft (Earth - Service Limit) **2531** lbs/foot per shaft
 $w =$ **134** lbs/inch per shaft (Earth - Service Limit) **211** lbs/inch per shaft
 $\gamma_E =$ **1.5** *Earth Load Factor*
 $w = (2 * P_{SH} / H) * \gamma_E$
 $w =$ **201** lbs/inch per shaft (Earth - Strength Limit) **316** lbs/inch per shaft

8) Determine live-load traffic surcharge force (P_s)
 Include traffic surcharge? **YES**
 Surcharge Pressure (q_s) = **250** psf
 $P_s = K_a * q_s * H$
 $P_s =$ **559** lbs/foot *(surcharge resolved to distributed load)* **559** lbs/foot
 $P_s =$ **3351** lbs/shaft **3351** lbs/shaft

9) Resolve surcharge to distributed rectangular load (for LPILE)
 $w = P_s / H$
 $w =$ **486** lbs/foot per shaft (surcharge - unfactored) **486** lbs/foot per shaft
 $w =$ **40** lbs/inch per shaft (surcharge - unfactored) **40** lbs/inch per shaft
 $\gamma_s =$ **1.75** *Surcharge Load Factor - Strength I*
 $w = (P_s / L) * \gamma_s$
 $w =$ **71** lbs/inch per shaft (Surcharge - Strength I) **71** lbs/inch per shaft

Distributed Lateral Loads for LPILE		
CONVENTIONAL		
Depth (ft.)	Service (lb/in)	Strength-I (lb/in)
0	40	71
6.9	175	272

Distributed Lateral Loads for LPILE		
UA SLOPE		
Depth (ft.)	Service (lb/in)	Strength-I (lb/in)
0	40	71
6.9	251	387

Adopted Wall Loads

Steel Beam and Cross-Section Properties

Assumed Pile Shape **HP 12x53**

Pile Availability	
AISC Member Producers	3
Non-Member Producers	0
Shaft Geometry	
Shaft Diameter	24 in
Longest Beam Dimension	16.829736 in
Clear Distance	3.5851322 in
Steel Beam Geometry	
Beam Depth (D)	11.8 in
Web Thickness (t _w)	0.435 in
Flange Width (B _f)	12.0 in
Flange Thickness (t _f)	0.435 in
Area of Steel (A _s)	15.5 in ²
Steel Properties	
Yield Strength of Steel	50 ksi
Moment of Inertia (I _{xx}) of Steel	393 in ⁴
Modulus of Elasticity of Steel (E)	29000 ksi
Modulus of Elasticity of Steel (E)	29000000 psi
EI (Steel Only)	1.14E+10 lb*in ²
Section Modulus (S _x)	66.7 in ³
Section Modulus (Z _x)	74 in ³
Shear-Buckling Coefficient (k)	5
Ratio of Shear-Buckling Resistance (C)	1
D/t _w	27.126437
1.12VEk/F _{yw}	60.313846
1.40VEk/F _{yw}	75.392307

Determined by AASHTO LRFD Bridge Specifications
Eqn's 6.10.9.3.2-4, 6.10.9.3.2-5, and 6.10.9.3.2-6

Shear Capacity Calculation	
$V_u \leq \phi V_{cr}$	
$\phi_b = 1$	AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Spec's 6.5.4.2
$V_u =$	shear in web due to factored permanent and construction loads applied to noncompact section (kips)
$V_{cr} =$	shear buckling resistance determined from Equation 6.10.9.3.3-1 (AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Spec's)
$V_n = V_{cr} = C V_p$	
$V_p = 0.58 F_{yw} D t_w$	
$V_p =$	plastic shear force (kips)
$C =$	ratio of shear-buckling resistance to shear yield strength determined by AASHTO Eqn's 6.10.9.3.2-4, 6.10.9.3.2-5, 6.10.9.3.2-5, or 6.10.9.3.2-6
$V_p = 0.58 * 50 * 11.8 * 0.435$	
$V_p = 148.9$	kips
$\phi V_{cr} = \phi * C * V_p$	
$\phi V_{cr} = 1 * 1 * 148.9$	
$\phi V_{cr} = 148.9$	kips
$V_u = 92.651$	kips (from LPILE)
$V_u =$	kips (from PYWALL)
$V_u < \phi V_{cr}$	OK

Flexure Capacity Calculation	
$M_u \leq \phi M_n$	
$\phi_b = 1$	AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Spec's 6.5.4.2
$M_u =$	Moment due to the factored loads
$M_n =$	Nominal flexural resistance of a section
$S_x =$	Elastic section modulus about the x-axis
$\phi M_n = \phi * F_y * S_x$	
$\phi M_n = 1 * 50 * 66.7$	
$\phi M_n = 3335$	in*kips
$M_u = 784.95$	in*kips (from LPILE)
$M_u =$	in*kips (from PYWALL)
$M_u < \phi M_n$	OK

Minimum Pile Length	
Top of Wall to Slip Plane =	6.9 ft
Minimum Pile Length Below Slip Plane =	10 ft ODOT Minimum Required Length
Minimum Required Pile Length =	16.9 ft

Deflection Criteria			
Pile Length Above Rock =	6.9 ft	Exposed Wall Height =	6.9 ft
Pile Length Above Rock =	82.8 in	Exposed Wall Height =	82.8 in
1.)	Per the ODOT GDM, pile-head deflection in the service limit state limited to 1% or less of the shaft length above bedrock, or 1% of total drilled shaft length if not embedded in bedrock.		
2.)	Following industry acceptance criteria, limit wall deflection to 1% of exposed wall height where ODOT landslide criteria does not govern. Alternatively, limit wall deflection to 1.5% of the exposed wall height in accordance with NCDOT guidelines. Use 1.5% wall deflection for PYWALL software.		
ODOT Landslide Criteria Governs	YES	Drilled Shafts Located Within 10 feet of Edge of Pavement	YES
1% Wall Height OR 2 inches- LPILE	2 in	$\delta = 0.059$	in (from LPILE)
1.5% Wall Height - PYWALL		$\delta =$	in (from PYWALL)



Service Limit Analysis

Service Limit State - HP 12x53

=====
LPIle for Version 2022-12.012

License ID : 202613844
License Type : (Network License)

Analysis of Individual Piles and Drilled Shafts
Subjected to Lateral Loading Using the p-y Method
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This software is licensed for exclusive use by:
HDR
LPILE Global, Global License

=====
This model was prepared by:
abaratta

Files Used for Analysis

Path to file locations:
\pwworking\east01\d4504752\

Name of input data file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_ServiceLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12d

Name of output report file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_ServiceLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12o

Name of plot output file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_ServiceLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12p

Name of runtime message file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_ServiceLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12r

Date and Time of Analysis

Date: July 24, 2025 Time: 13:34:23

Problem Title

Project Name: ADA-41-31.38

PID Number: 123193

Client: ODOT

Engineer: HDR

Description: Sta. 1657+00 Service Limit State

Program Options and Settings

Computational Options:

- Conventional Analysis

Engineering Units Used for Data Input and Computations:

- US Customary System Units (pounds, feet, inches)

Analysis Control Options:

- Maximum number of iterations allowed = 500
- Deflection tolerance for convergence = 1.0000E-05 in
- Maximum allowable deflection = 100.0000 in
- Number of pile increments = 100

Loading Type and Number of Cycles of Loading:

- Static loading specified

- Analysis uses p-y modification factors for p-y curves
- Analysis uses layering correction (Method of Georgiadis)
- Analysis includes loading by one distributed lateral load acting on pile
- Loading by lateral soil movements acting on pile not selected
- Input of shear resistance at the pile tip not selected
- Input of moment resistance at the pile tip not selected
- Computation of pile-head foundation stiffness matrix not selected
- Push-over analysis of pile not selected
- Buckling analysis of pile not selected

Output Options:

- Output files use decimal points to denote decimal symbols.
- Values of pile-head deflection, bending moment, shear force, and soil reaction are printed for full length of pile.
- Printing Increment (nodal spacing of output points) = 1
- No p-y curves to be computed and reported for user-specified depths
- Print using wide report formats

Pile Structural Properties and Geometry

Number of pile sections defined = 2
Total length of pile = 17.000 ft
Depth of ground surface below top of pile = 6.9000 ft

Pile diameters used for p-y curve computations are defined using 4 points.

p-y curves are computed using pile diameter values interpolated with depth over the length of the pile. A summary of values of pile diameter vs. depth follows.

Point No.	Depth Below Pile Head feet	Pile Diameter inches
1	0.000	12.0000
2	6.900	12.0000
3	6.900	24.0000
4	17.000	24.0000

Input Structural Properties for Pile Sections:

Pile Section No. 1:

Section 1 is an elastic pile
Cross-sectional Shape = Strong AISC Section Pile
Length of section = 6.900000 ft
AISC Section Type = HP

AISC Section Name = HP12X53

Flange Width = 12.000000 in
Section Depth = 11.800000 in
Flange Thickness = 0.435000 in
Web Thickness = 0.435000 in
Section Area = 15.500000 sq. in
Moment of Inertia = 393.000000 in⁴
Elastic Modulus = 29000000. psi

Pile Section No. 2:

Section 2 is a drilled shaft with casing and AISC section core/insert
Length of section = 10.100000 ft
Section Diameter = 24.000000 in
Core/Insert AISC Section Type = HP

Core/Insert AISC Section Name = HP12X53

Soil and Rock Layering Information

The soil profile is modelled using 2 layers

Layer 1 is weak rock, p-y criteria by Reese, 1997

Distance from top of pile to top of layer = 6.900000 ft
Distance from top of pile to bottom of layer = 7.900000 ft
Effective unit weight at top of layer = 160.000000 pcf
Effective unit weight at bottom of layer = 160.000000 pcf

Uniaxial compressive strength at top of layer = 150.000000 psi
 Uniaxial compressive strength at bottom of layer = 150.000000 psi
 Initial modulus of rock at top of layer = 90000. psi
 Initial modulus of rock at bottom of layer = 90000. psi
 RQD of rock at top of layer = 65.000000 %
 RQD of rock at bottom of layer = 65.000000 %
 k_{rm} of rock at top of layer = 0.0005000
 k_{rm} of rock at bottom of layer = 0.0005000

Layer 2 is weak rock, p-y criteria by Reese, 1997

Distance from top of pile to top of layer = 7.900000 ft
 Distance from top of pile to bottom of layer = 30.000000 ft
 Effective unit weight at top of layer = 160.000000 pcf
 Effective unit weight at bottom of layer = 160.000000 pcf
 Uniaxial compressive strength at top of layer = 8400. psi
 Uniaxial compressive strength at bottom of layer = 8400. psi
 Initial modulus of rock at top of layer = 2255000. psi
 Initial modulus of rock at bottom of layer = 2255000. psi
 RQD of rock at top of layer = 65.000000 %
 RQD of rock at bottom of layer = 65.000000 %
 k_{rm} of rock at top of layer = 0.0005000
 k_{rm} of rock at bottom of layer = 0.0005000

(Depth of the lowest soil layer extends 13.000 ft below the pile tip)

**** Warning - Possible Input Data Error ****

Values entered for effective unit weight of rock were outside the limits of 50 pcf to 150 pcf.

The maximum input value, in layer 0, for effective unit weight = 160.00 pcf

This data may be erroneous. Please check your data.

 Summary of Input Soil Properties

Layer Num.	Soil Type Name (p-y Curve Type)	Layer Depth ft	Effective Unit Wt. pcf	Uniaxial qu psi	RQD %	E50 or k _{rm}	Rock Mass Modulus psi
1	Weak Rock	6.9000	160.0000	150.0000	65.0000	5.00E-04	90000.
2	Weak Rock	7.9000	160.0000	150.0000	65.0000	5.00E-04	90000.
	Weak Rock	7.9000	160.0000	8400.	65.0000	5.00E-04	2255000.
	Weak Rock	30.0000	160.0000	8400.	65.0000	5.00E-04	2255000.

 Modification Factors for p-y Curves

Distribution of p-y modifiers with depth defined using 2 points

Point No.	Depth X ft	p-mult	y-mult
1	6.900	1.0000	1.0000
2	6.900	1.0000	1.0000

 Static Loading Type

Static loading criteria were used when computing p-y curves for all analyses.

 Distributed Lateral Loading Used For All Load Cases

Distributed lateral load intensity defined using 2 points

Point No.	Depth X ft	Dist. Load lb/in
1	0.000	40.000
2	6.900	251.000

 Pile-head Loading and Pile-head Fixity Conditions

Number of loads specified = 1

Load No.	Load Type	Condition 1	Condition 2	Axial Thrust Force, lbs	Compute Top y vs. Pile Length	Run Analysis
1	1	V = 0.0000 lbs	M = 0.0000 in-lbs	0.0000000	Yes	Yes

V = shear force applied normal to pile axis

M = bending moment applied to pile head

y = lateral deflection normal to pile axis

S = pile slope relative to original pile batter angle

R = rotational stiffness applied to pile head

Values of top y vs. pile lengths can be computed only for load types with specified shear loading (Load Types 1, 2, and 3).

Thrust force is assumed to be acting axially for all pile batter angles.

 Computations of Nominal Moment Capacity and Nonlinear Bending Stiffness

Axial thrust force values were determined from pile-head loading conditions

Number of Pile Sections Analyzed = 2

Pile Section No. 1:

Moment-curvature properties were derived from elastic section properties

Pile Section No. 2:

Dimensions and Properties of Drilled Shaft (Bored Pile) with Casing and AISC Strong Axis Core/Insert:

Length of Section	=	10.100000	ft
Outside Diameter of Casing	=	24.000000	in
Casing Wall Thickness	=	0.0000	in
Moment of Inertia of Steel Casing	=	0.0000	in ⁴
Width Flange of Core/Insert	=	12.000000	in
Depth of Core/Insert	=	11.800000	in
Flange Thickness of Core/Insert	=	0.435000	in
Web Thickness of Core/Insert	=	0.435000	in
Moment of Inertia of Steel Core/Insert	=	393.000000	in ⁴
Yield Stress of Casing	=	50000.	psi
Elastic Modulus of Casing	=	29000000.	psi
Yield Stress of Core/Insert	=	50000.	psi
Elastic Modulus of Core/Insert	=	29000000.	psi
Number of Reinforcing Bars	=	0	bars
Gross Area of Pile	=	452.389342	sq. in.
Area of Concrete	=	437.194792	sq. in.
Cross-sectional Area of Steel Casing	=	0.0000	sq. in.
Cross-sectional Area of Steel Core/Insert	=	15.500000	sq. in.
Area of All Steel (Casing, Core/Insert, and Bars)	=	15.194550	sq. in.
Area Ratio of All Steel to Gross Area	=	3.36	percent

Note that the core is assumed to be void of concrete.

Axial Structural Capacities:

Nom. Axial Structural Capacity = $0.85 F_c A_c + F_y A_s$	=	2260.424	kips
Tensile Load for Cracking of Concrete	=	-233.565	kips
Nominal Axial Tensile Capacity	=	-775.000	kips

Concrete Properties:

Compressive Strength of Concrete	=	4000.	psi
Modulus of Elasticity of Concrete	=	3604997.	psi
Modulus of Rupture of Concrete	=	-474.34165	psi
Compression Strain at Peak Stress	=	0.001886	
Tensile Strain at Fracture of Concrete	=	-0.0001154	
Maximum Coarse Aggregate Size	=	0.750000	in

Number of Axial Thrust Force Values Determined from Pile-head Loadings = 1

Number	Axial Thrust Force kips
1	0.000

Definitions of Run Messages and Notes:

-
- C = concrete in section has cracked in tension.
 - Y = stress in reinforcing steel has reached yield stress.
 - T = ACI 318 criteria for tension-controlled section met, tensile strain in reinforcement exceeds 0.005 while simultaneously compressive strain in concrete more than 0.003. See ACI 318-14, Section 21.2.3.
 - Z = depth of tensile zone in concrete section is less than 10 percent of section depth.

Bending Stiffness (EI) = Computed Bending Moment / Curvature.
 Position of neutral axis is measured from edge of compression side of pile.
 Compressive stresses and strains are positive in sign.
 Tensile stresses and strains are negative in sign.

Axial Thrust Force = 0.000 kips

Bending Curvature rad/in.	Bending Moment in-kip	Bending Stiffness kip-in ²	Depth to N Axis in	Max Comp Strain in/in	Max Tens Strain in/in	Max Conc Stress ksi	Max Steel Stress ksi	Max Casing Stress ksi	Max Core Stress ksi	Run Msg
0.00000125	98.0433232	78434659.	12.0000000	0.00001500	-0.00001500	0.0627335	0.00000	0.00000	0.2131500	
0.00000250	195.6277501	78251100.	12.0000000	0.00003000	-0.00003000	0.1249712	0.00000	0.00000	0.4263000	
0.00000375	292.7532804	78067541.	12.0000000	0.00004500	-0.00004500	0.1867130	0.00000	0.00000	0.6394500	
0.00000500	389.4199144	77883983.	12.0000000	0.00006000	-0.00006000	0.2479590	0.00000	0.00000	0.8526000	
0.00000625	485.6276518	77700424.	12.0000000	0.00007500	-0.00007500	0.3087091	0.00000	0.00000	1.0657500	
0.00000750	581.3764929	77516866.	12.0000000	0.00009000	-0.00009000	0.3689635	0.00000	0.00000	1.2789000	
0.00000875	676.6664375	77333307.	12.0000000	0.00010500	-0.00010500	0.4287220	0.00000	0.00000	1.4920500	
0.00001000	676.6664375	67666644.	7.9679830	0.00007968	-0.00016000	0.3259223	0.00000	0.00000	-2.874485	C
0.00001125	676.6664375	60148128.	7.9709110	0.00008967	-0.00018000	0.3658220	0.00000	0.00000	-3.232840	C
0.00001250	676.6664375	54133315.	7.9738464	0.00009967	-0.00020000	0.4055337	0.00000	0.00000	-3.590981	C
0.00001375	676.6664375	49212105.	7.9767891	0.00010970	-0.00022000	0.4450570	0.00000	0.00000	-3.948906	C
0.00001500	676.6664375	45111096.	7.9797393	0.00011970	-0.00024000	0.4843915	0.00000	0.00000	-4.306614	C
0.00001625	676.6664375	41641012.	7.9826969	0.00012970	-0.00026000	0.5235368	0.00000	0.00000	-4.664104	C
0.00001750	676.6664375	38666654.	7.9856619	0.00013970	-0.00028000	0.5624925	0.00000	0.00000	-5.021377	C
0.00001875	676.6664375	36088877.	7.9886346	0.00014980	-0.00030000	0.6012583	0.00000	0.00000	-5.378430	C
0.00002000	676.6664375	33833322.	7.9916142	0.00015980	-0.00032000	0.6398338	0.00000	0.00000	-5.735263	C
0.00002125	676.6664375	31843126.	7.9946020	0.00016990	-0.00034000	0.6782184	0.00000	0.00000	-6.091876	C
0.00002250	676.6664375	30074064.	7.9975974	0.00017990	-0.00036000	0.7164120	0.00000	0.00000	-6.448267	C
0.00002375	676.6664375	28491218.	8.0006010	0.00019000	-0.00038000	0.7544140	0.00000	0.00000	-6.804436	C
0.00002500	676.6664375	27066658.	8.0006119	0.00020010	-0.00040000	0.7922240	0.00000	0.00000	-7.160381	C
0.00002625	694.9517009	26474351.	8.0066305	0.00021020	-0.00042000	0.8298417	0.00000	0.00000	-7.516102	C
0.00002750	727.6137603	26458682.	8.0096568	0.00022030	-0.00044000	0.8672667	0.00000	0.00000	-7.871599	C
0.00002875	760.2356336	26442979.	8.0126905	0.00023040	-0.00046000	0.9044985	0.00000	0.00000	-8.226869	C
0.00003000	792.8171829	26427239.	8.0157332	0.00024050	-0.00048000	0.9415368	0.00000	0.00000	-8.581912	C
0.00003125	825.3582697	26411465.	8.0187832	0.00025060	-0.00049900	0.9783811	0.00000	0.00000	-8.936728	C
0.00003250	857.8587547	26395654.	8.0218406	0.00026070	-0.00051900	1.0150310	0.00000	0.00000	-9.291315	C
0.00003375	890.3184973	26379807.	8.0249073	0.00027080	-0.00053900	1.0514860	0.00000	0.00000	-9.645672	C
0.00003500	922.7373565	26363924.	8.0279813	0.00028110	-0.00055900	1.0877459	0.00000	0.00000	-9.999799	C
0.00003625	955.1151898	26348005.	8.0310635	0.00029110	-0.00057900	1.1238101	0.00000	0.00000	-10.353694	C

0.00003750	987.4518541	26332049.	8.0341538	0.0003013	-0.000599	1.1596783	0.00000	0.00000	-10.707358 C
0.00003875	1020.	26316057.	8.0372523	0.0003114	-0.000619	1.1953500	0.00000	0.00000	-11.060788 C
0.00004000	1052.	26300028.	8.0403504	0.0003216	-0.000638	1.2308235	0.00000	0.00000	-11.413993 C
0.00004125	1084.	26283969.	8.0433906	0.0003318	-0.000658	1.2660901	0.00000	0.00000	-11.767043 C
0.00004250	1116.	26267873.	8.0464394	0.0003420	-0.000678	1.3011584	0.00000	0.00000	-12.119862 C
0.00004375	1149.	26251741.	8.0494961	0.0003522	-0.000698	1.3360279	0.00000	0.00000	-12.472451 C
0.00004500	1181.	26235572.	8.0525608	0.0003624	-0.000718	1.3706982	0.00000	0.00000	-12.824807 C
0.00004625	1213.	26219367.	8.0556336	0.0003726	-0.000737	1.4051689	0.00000	0.00000	-13.176930 C
0.00004750	1245.	26203124.	8.0587145	0.0003828	-0.000757	1.4394395	0.00000	0.00000	-13.528820 C
0.00004875	1277.	26186844.	8.0618035	0.0003930	-0.000777	1.4735095	0.00000	0.00000	-13.880474 C
0.00005125	1340.	26154171.	8.0680062	0.0004135	-0.000817	1.5410463	0.00000	0.00000	-14.583075 C
0.00005375	1404.	26121346.	8.0742420	0.0004340	-0.000856	1.6077757	0.00000	0.00000	-15.284724 C
0.00005625	1467.	26088369.	8.0805112	0.0004545	-0.000895	1.6736941	0.00000	0.00000	-15.985415 C
0.00005875	1531.	26055237.	8.0868142	0.0004751	-0.000935	1.7387979	0.00000	0.00000	-16.685139 C
0.00006125	1594.	26021949.	8.0931514	0.0004957	-0.000974	1.8030833	0.00000	0.00000	-17.383888 C
0.00006375	1657.	25988504.	8.0995232	0.0005163	-0.001014	1.8665467	0.00000	0.00000	-18.081655 C
0.00006625	1720.	25954899.	8.1059300	0.0005370	-0.001053	1.9291842	0.00000	0.00000	-18.778430 C
0.00006875	1782.	25921133.	8.1123721	0.0005577	-0.001092	1.9909921	0.00000	0.00000	-19.474207 C
0.00007125	1844.	25887204.	8.1188499	0.0005785	-0.001132	2.0519664	0.00000	0.00000	-20.168975 C
0.00007375	1907.	25853111.	8.1253640	0.0005992	-0.001171	2.1121032	0.00000	0.00000	-20.862726 C
0.00007625	1969.	25818852.	8.1319146	0.0006201	-0.001210	2.1713986	0.00000	0.00000	-21.555452 C
0.00007875	2031.	25784425.	8.1385022	0.0006409	-0.001249	2.2298486	0.00000	0.00000	-22.247144 C
0.00008125	2092.	25749828.	8.1451272	0.0006618	-0.001288	2.2874489	0.00000	0.00000	-22.937792 C
0.00008375	2154.	25715060.	8.1517901	0.0006827	-0.001327	2.3441957	0.00000	0.00000	-23.627388 C
0.00008625	2215.	25680118.	8.1584913	0.0007037	-0.001366	2.4000845	0.00000	0.00000	-24.315922 C
0.00008875	2276.	25645001.	8.1652312	0.0007247	-0.001405	2.4551113	0.00000	0.00000	-25.003384 C
0.00009125	2337.	25609707.	8.1720104	0.0007457	-0.001444	2.5092716	0.00000	0.00000	-25.689766 C
0.00009375	2398.	25574233.	8.1788292	0.0007668	-0.001483	2.5625612	0.00000	0.00000	-26.375956 C
0.00009625	2458.	25538579.	8.1856882	0.0007879	-0.001522	2.6149757	0.00000	0.00000	-27.059246 C
0.00009875	2518.	25502741.	8.1925879	0.0008090	-0.001561	2.6665105	0.00000	0.00000	-27.742325 C
0.0001013	2579.	25466714.	8.1995291	0.0008302	-0.001600	2.7171609	0.00000	0.00000	-28.424285 C
0.0001038	2638.	25430503.	8.2065115	0.0008514	-0.001639	2.7669228	0.00000	0.00000	-29.105111 C
0.0001063	2698.	25394103.	8.2135361	0.0008727	-0.001677	2.8157913	0.00000	0.00000	-29.784794 C
0.0001088	2758.	25357511.	8.2206033	0.0008940	-0.001716	2.8637616	0.00000	0.00000	-30.463325 C
0.0001113	2817.	25320725.	8.2277137	0.0009153	-0.001755	2.9108290	0.00000	0.00000	-31.140691 C
0.0001138	2876.	25283743.	8.2348678	0.0009367	-0.001793	2.9569885	0.00000	0.00000	-31.816882 C
0.0001163	2935.	25246562.	8.2420663	0.0009581	-0.001832	3.0022353	0.00000	0.00000	-32.491886 C
0.0001188	2994.	25209180.	8.2493096	0.0009796	-0.001870	3.0465644	0.00000	0.00000	-33.165692 C
0.0001213	3052.	25171594.	8.2565984	0.0010011	-0.001909	3.0899706	0.00000	0.00000	-33.838288 C
0.0001238	3110.	25133803.	8.2639332	0.0010227	-0.001947	3.1324489	0.00000	0.00000	-34.509661 C
0.0001263	3168.	25095804.	8.2713145	0.0010443	-0.001986	3.1739939	0.00000	0.00000	-35.179801 C
0.0001288	3226.	25057595.	8.2787431	0.0010659	-0.002024	3.2146006	0.00000	0.00000	-35.848692 C
0.0001313	3284.	25019225.	8.2860579	0.0010875	-0.002062	3.2542242	0.00000	0.00000	-36.516943 C
0.0001338	3341.	24980657.	8.2933862	0.0011092	-0.002101	3.2928909	0.00000	0.00000	-37.184080 C
0.0001363	3398.	24941877.	8.3007610	0.0011310	-0.002139	3.3306029	0.00000	0.00000	-37.849699 C
0.0001388	3455.	24902882.	8.3081831	0.0011528	-0.002177	3.3673547	0.00000	0.00000	-38.514599 C
0.0001413	3512.	24863669.	8.3156530	0.0011746	-0.002215	3.4031409	0.00000	0.00000	-39.177957 C
0.0001438	3568.	24824236.	8.3231715	0.0011965	-0.002254	3.4379557	0.00000	0.00000	-39.840030 C
0.0001463	3625.	24784579.	8.3307391	0.0012184	-0.002292	3.4717934	0.00000	0.00000	-40.500804 C
0.0001488	3681.	24744697.	8.3383565	0.0012403	-0.002330	3.5046482	0.00000	0.00000	-41.160265 C
0.0001588	3903.	24582851.	8.3693382	0.0013286	-0.002481	3.6261181	0.00000	0.00000	-43.784710 C
0.0001688	4120.	24417150.	8.4011741	0.0014177	-0.002632	3.7313699	0.00000	0.00000	-46.387005 C
0.0001788	4334.	24247384.	8.4339139	0.0015076	-0.002782	3.8199818	0.00000	0.00000	-48.966148 C
0.0001888	4511.	23899357.	8.4428376	0.0015936	-0.002936	3.8882117	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0001988	4585.	23069680.	8.3809626	0.0016657	-0.003104	3.9328462	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002088	4645.	22252263.	8.3181181	0.0017364	-0.003274	3.9656046	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002188	4698.	21478750.	8.2584462	0.0018065	-0.003443	3.9873716	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002288	4746.	20746685.	8.2012661	0.0018760	-0.003614	3.9984038	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002388	4788.	20053590.	8.1477072	0.0019453	-0.003785	3.9991831	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY

0.0002488	4825.	19398662.	8.0977982	0.0020143	-0.003956	3.9994984	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002588	4859.	18778084.	8.0518524	0.0020834	-0.004127	3.9995413	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002688	4888.	18189376.	8.0075495	0.0021520	-0.004298	3.9993259	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002788	4915.	17631516.	7.9658810	0.0022205	-0.004470	3.9987213	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002888	4938.	17102759.	7.9270652	0.0022889	-0.004641	3.9974339	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002988	4960.	16601266.	7.8908376	0.0023574	-0.004813	3.9984115	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003088	4979.	16125127.	7.8570367	0.0024259	-0.004984	3.9997064	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003188	4996.	15672912.	7.8254667	0.0024944	-0.005156	3.9980025	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003288	5011.	15243244.	7.7957082	0.0025628	-0.005327	3.9981445	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003388	5025.	14833712.	7.7666434	0.0026310	-0.005499	3.9991397	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003488	5037.	14443376.	7.7391190	0.0026990	-0.005671	3.9950882	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003588	5048.	14071730.	7.7133575	0.0027672	-0.005843	3.9993974	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003688	5058.	13717682.	7.6892545	0.0028354	-0.006015	3.9947087	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003788	5067.	13378885.	7.6661519	0.0029036	-0.006186	3.9991153	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003888	5075.	13055908.	7.6446149	0.0029718	-0.006358	3.9960393	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003988	5083.	12746684.	7.6242008	0.0030402	-0.006530	3.9979817	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004088	5089.	12451147.	7.6048236	0.0031085	-0.006702	3.9999816	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004188	5095.	12167842.	7.5865942	0.0031769	-0.006873	3.9950829	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004288	5101.	11896551.	7.5692725	0.0032453	-0.007045	3.9989818	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004388	5105.	11636131.	7.5522701	0.0033136	-0.007216	3.9982011	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004488	5110.	11386218.	7.5358992	0.0033817	-0.007388	3.9950752	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004588	5113.	11145800.	7.5199211	0.0034498	-0.007560	3.9987789	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004688	5117.	10915333.	7.5049637	0.0035180	-0.007732	3.9998649	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004788	5119.	10693043.	7.4905981	0.0035861	-0.007904	3.9926063	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004888	5122.	10479334.	7.4768811	0.0036543	-0.008076	3.9971798	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004988	5124.	10273973.	7.4639868	0.0037227	-0.008247	3.9995967	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0005088	5126.	10075389.	7.4512145	0.0037908	-0.008419	3.9962291	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0005188	5126.	9881165.	7.4542065	0.0038669	-0.008583	3.9939188	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY

Summary of Results for Nominal Moment Capacity for Section 2

Moment values interpolated at maximum compressive strain = 0.003
or maximum developed moment if pile fails at smaller strains.

Load No.	Axial Thrust kips	Nominal Mom. Cap. in-kip	Max. Comp. Strain	Max. Tens. Strain
1	0.000	5078.475	0.00300000	-0.00642893

Note that the values of moment capacity in the table above are not factored by a strength reduction factor (phi-factor).

In ACI 318, the value of the strength reduction factor depends on whether the transverse reinforcing steel bars are tied hoops (0.65) or spirals (0.75).

The above values should be multiplied by the appropriate strength reduction factor to compute ultimate moment capacity according to ACI 318, or the value required by the design standard being followed.

The following table presents factored moment capacities and corresponding bending stiffnesses computed for common resistance factor values used for reinforced concrete sections.

Axial Load No.	Resist. Factor	Nominal Ax. Thrust kips	Nominal Moment Cap in-kips	Ult. (Fac) Ax. Thrust kips	Ult. (Fac) Moment Cap in-kips	Bend. Stiff. at Ult Mom kip-in^2
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1	0.65	0.0000	5078.	0.0000	3301.	25007642.
1	0.75	0.0000	5078.	0.0000	3809.	24651216.
1	0.90	0.0000	5078.	0.0000	4571.	23231719.

Layering Correction Equivalent Depths of Soil & Rock Layers

Layer No.	Top of Layer Below Pile Head ft	Equivalent Top Depth Below Grnd Surf ft	Same Layer Type As Layer Above	Layer is Rock or is Below Rock Layer	F0 Integral for Layer lbs	F1 Integral for Layer lbs
1	6.9000	0.00	N.A.	Yes	N.A.	N.A.
2	7.9000	1.0000	No	Yes	N.A.	N.A.

Notes: The F0 integral of Layer n+1 equals the sum of the F0 and F1 integrals for Layer n. Layering correction equivalent depths are computed only for soil types with both shallow-depth and deep-depth expressions for peak lateral load transfer. These soil types are soft and stiff clays, non-liquefied sands, and cemented c-phi soil.

Computed Values of Pile Loading and Deflection for Lateral Loading for Load Case Number 1

Pile-head conditions are Shear and Moment (Loading Type 1)

Shear force at pile head = 0.0 lbs
 Applied moment at pile head = 0.0 in-lbs
 Axial thrust load on pile head = 0.0 lbs

Depth X feet	Deflect. y inches	Bending Moment in-lbs	Shear Force lbs	Slope S radians	Total Stress psi*	Bending Stiffness lb-in^2	Soil Res. p lb/inch	Soil Spr. Es*H lb/inch	Distrib. Lat. Load lb/inch
0.00	0.05859	2.85E-07	4.66E-09	-8.67E-04	4.35E-09	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	41.2996
0.1700	0.05682	85.9363	88.2282	-8.67E-04	1.3120	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	45.1986
0.3400	0.05506	359.9709	185.7357	-8.67E-04	5.4957	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	50.3971
0.5100	0.05329	843.7380	293.8483	-8.67E-04	12.8815	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	55.5957
0.6800	0.05152	1559.	412.5660	-8.67E-04	23.7996	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	60.7942
0.8500	0.04975	2527.	541.8887	-8.66E-04	38.5803	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	65.9928
1.0200	0.04799	3770.	681.8164	-8.66E-04	57.5539	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	71.1913
1.1900	0.04622	5309.	832.3492	-8.65E-04	81.0507	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	76.3899
1.3600	0.04446	7166.	993.4870	-8.64E-04	109.4010	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	81.5884
1.5300	0.04270	9362.	1165.	-8.62E-04	142.9350	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	86.7870
1.7000	0.04094	11920.	1348.	-8.60E-04	181.9832	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	91.9855
1.8700	0.03919	14860.	1541.	-8.58E-04	226.8758	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	97.1841
2.0400	0.03744	18205.	1744.	-8.55E-04	277.9430	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	102.3826

2.2100	0.03570	21976.	1958.	-8.51E-04	335.5152	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	107.5812
2.3800	0.03397	26195.	2183.	-8.47E-04	399.9226	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	112.7797
2.5500	0.03224	30883.	2418.	-8.42E-04	471.4957	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	117.9783
2.7200	0.03053	36062.	2664.	-8.36E-04	550.5645	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	123.1768
2.8900	0.02883	41754.	2921.	-8.29E-04	637.4595	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	128.3754
3.0600	0.02715	47979.	3188.	-8.21E-04	732.5110	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	133.5739
3.2300	0.02548	54761.	3466.	-8.12E-04	836.0492	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	138.7725
3.4000	0.02384	62120.	3754.	-8.01E-04	948.4044	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	143.9710
3.5700	0.02221	70079.	4053.	-7.89E-04	1070.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	149.1696
3.7400	0.02062	78658.	4363.	-7.76E-04	1201.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	154.3681
3.9100	0.01905	87880.	4683.	-7.61E-04	1342.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	159.5667
4.0800	0.01751	97765.	5014.	-7.45E-04	1493.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	164.7652
4.2500	0.01601	108337.	5355.	-7.26E-04	1654.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	169.9638
4.4200	0.01455	119615.	5707.	-7.06E-04	1826.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	175.1623
4.5900	0.01313	131623.	6070.	-6.83E-04	2010.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	180.3609
4.7600	0.01176	144381.	6443.	-6.59E-04	2204.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	185.5594
4.9300	0.01044	157912.	6827.	-6.32E-04	2411.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	190.7580
5.1000	0.00918	172236.	7222.	-6.02E-04	2630.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	195.9565
5.2700	0.00799	187376.	7627.	-5.70E-04	2861.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	201.1551
5.4400	0.00686	203353.	8042.	-5.35E-04	3105.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	206.3536
5.6100	0.00580	220188.	8469.	-4.97E-04	3362.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	211.5522
5.7800	0.00483	237905.	8905.	-4.56E-04	3632.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	216.7507
5.9500	0.00394	256523.	9353.	-4.12E-04	3916.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	221.9493
6.1200	0.00315	276064.	9811.	-3.64E-04	4215.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	227.1478
6.2900	0.00246	296552.	10280.	-3.13E-04	4528.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	232.3464
6.4600	0.00187	318006.	10759.	-2.58E-04	4855.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	237.5449
6.6300	0.00141	340448.	11249.	-1.99E-04	5198.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	242.7435
6.8000	0.00106	363901.	11749.	-1.36E-04	5556.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	247.9420
6.9700	8.53E-04	388386.	11461.	-9.81E-05	0.00	7.79E+10	-552.501	1321268.	22.1268
7.1400	6.63E-04	410663.	10331.	-8.77E-05	0.00	7.78E+10	-577.657	1776855.	0.00
7.3100	4.95E-04	430536.	9138.	-7.67E-05	0.00	7.78E+10	-591.720	2437018.	0.00
7.4800	3.50E-04	447947.	7930.	-6.51E-05	0.00	7.78E+10	-592.878	3450993.	0.00
7.6500	2.30E-04	462891.	6735.	-5.32E-05	0.00	7.77E+10	-578.531	5140464.	0.00
7.8200	1.33E-04	475427.	5590.	-4.09E-05	0.00	7.77E+10	-544.609	8322631.	0.00
7.9900	6.29E-05	485696.	-19927.	-2.83E-05	0.00	7.77E+10	-24472.	7.94E+08	0.00
8.1600	1.82E-05	394124.	-52601.	-1.67E-05	0.00	7.79E+10	-7562.	8.46E+08	0.00
8.3300	-5.34E-06	271082.	-57915.	-8.01E-06	0.00	7.81E+10	2352.	8.99E+08	0.00
8.5000	-1.45E-05	157830.	-48642.	-2.41E-06	0.00	7.83E+10	6739.	9.51E+08	0.00
8.6700	-1.52E-05	72621.	-34153.	5.87E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	7467.	1.00E+09	0.00
8.8400	-1.21E-05	18487.	-20171.	1.77E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	6240.	1.05E+09	0.00
9.0100	-7.96E-06	-9678.	-9399.	1.89E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	4321.	1.11E+09	0.00
9.1800	-4.37E-06	-19860.	-2457.	1.50E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	2485.	1.16E+09	0.00
9.3500	-1.84E-06	-19702.	1189.	9.87E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	1090.	1.21E+09	0.00
9.5200	-3.44E-07	-15009.	2518.	5.36E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	213.1157	1.26E+09	0.00
9.6900	3.51E-07	-9428.	2505.	2.18E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	-226.326	1.32E+09	0.00
9.8600	5.46E-07	-4790.	1901.	3.32E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-365.890	1.37E+09	0.00
10.0300	4.86E-07	-1674.	1182.	-5.09E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-338.528	1.42E+09	0.00
10.2000	3.38E-07	33.4230	587.8626	-7.22E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-244.054	1.47E+09	0.00
10.3700	1.92E-07	724.8353	192.7281	-6.23E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-143.333	1.52E+09	0.00
10.5400	8.39E-08	819.7537	-19.616	-4.22E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-64.847	1.58E+09	0.00
10.7100	1.95E-08	644.8032	-101.638	-2.32E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-15.566	1.63E+09	0.00
10.8800	-1.07E-08	405.0714	-108.517	-9.54E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	8.8224	1.68E+09	0.00
11.0500	-1.94E-08	202.0549	-82.688	-1.65E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	16.5002	1.73E+09	0.00
11.2200	-1.74E-08	67.7055	-50.309	1.86E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	15.2435	1.78E+09	0.00
11.3900	-1.18E-08	-3.206	-23.898	2.70E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	10.6496	1.84E+09	0.00
11.5600	-6.40E-09	-29.799	-6.990	2.27E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	5.9272	1.89E+09	0.00
11.7300	-2.56E-09	-31.725	1.5364	1.47E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	2.4320	1.94E+09	0.00
11.9000	-3.94E-10	-23.531	4.4099	7.54E-10	0.00	7.84E+10	0.3851	1.99E+09	0.00
12.0700	5.19E-10	-13.733	4.2720	2.69E-10	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.520	2.05E+09	0.00

12.2400	7.03E-10	-6.101	3.0037	1.10E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.723	2.10E+09	0.00
12.4100	5.64E-10	-1.478	1.6599	-8.75E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.594	2.15E+09	0.00
12.5800	3.46E-10	0.6715	0.6727	-9.80E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.374	2.20E+09	0.00
12.7500	1.64E-10	1.2663	0.1067	-7.28E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.181	2.25E+09	0.00
12.9200	4.90E-11	1.1070	-0.135	-4.20E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.05530	2.30E+09	0.00
13.0900	-7.18E-12	0.7175	-0.183	-1.82E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	0.00809	2.30E+09	0.00
13.2600	-2.53E-11	0.3617	-0.145	-4.19E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.02856	2.30E+09	0.00
13.4300	-2.43E-11	0.1248	-0.08822	2.13E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.02739	2.30E+09	0.00
13.6000	-1.66E-11	0.00177	-0.04116	3.78E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.01875	2.30E+09	0.00
13.7700	-8.88E-12	-0.04317	-0.01182	3.24E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.01001	2.30E+09	0.00
13.9400	-3.42E-12	-0.04646	0.00232	2.07E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.00385	2.30E+09	0.00
14.1100	0.00	-0.03371	0.00673	1.03E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	4.73E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
14.2800	0.00	-0.01900	0.00630	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-8.89E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
14.4500	0.00	-0.00799	0.00426	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.00111	2.30E+09	0.00
14.6200	0.00	-0.00162	0.00225	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-8.62E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
14.7900	0.00	0.00117	8.44E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-5.12E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
14.9600	0.00	0.00182	8.49E-05	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-2.32E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
15.1300	0.00	0.00151	-2.15E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-6.15E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.3000	0.00	9.48E-04	-2.59E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	1.86E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.4700	0.00	4.60E-04	-1.97E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	4.19E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.6400	0.00	1.45E-04	-1.16E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	3.78E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.8100	0.00	-1.18E-05	-5.15E-05	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	2.50E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.9800	0.00	-6.49E-05	-1.29E-05	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	1.29E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
16.1500	0.00	-6.45E-05	4.91E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	4.62E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
16.3200	0.00	-4.48E-05	9.88E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	2.47E-07	2.30E+09	0.00
16.4900	0.00	-2.42E-05	8.65E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.45E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
16.6600	0.00	-9.54E-06	5.46E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.69E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
16.8300	0.00	-1.93E-06	2.34E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.37E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
17.0000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-9.26E-07	1.15E+09	0.00

* This analysis computed pile response using nonlinear moment-curvature relationships. Values of total stress due to combined axial and bending stresses are computed only for elastic sections only and do not equal the actual stresses in concrete and steel. Stresses in concrete and steel may be interpolated from the output for nonlinear bending properties relative to the magnitude of bending moment developed in the pile.

Output Summary for Load Case No. 1:

Pile-head deflection = 0.05859345 inches
 Computed slope at pile head = -0.0008669 radians
 Maximum bending moment = 485696. inch-lbs
 Maximum shear force = -57915. lbs
 Depth of maximum bending moment = 7.99000000 feet below pile head
 Depth of maximum shear force = 8.33000000 feet below pile head
 Number of iterations = 6
 Number of zero deflection points = 8
 Pile deflection at ground = 0.00093976 inches

 Pile-head Deflection vs. Pile Length for Load Case 1

Boundary Condition Type 1, Shear and Moment

Shear = 0. lbs

Moment = 0. in-lbs
 Axial Load = 0. lbs

Pile Length feet	Pile Head Deflection inches	Maximum Moment ln-lbs	Maximum Shear lbs
17.00000	0.05859345	485696.	-57915.
16.15000	0.05745352	481121.	-57498.
15.30000	0.06065483	490307.	-59046.
14.45000	0.05773782	482236.	-58090.
13.60000	0.05842709	484735.	-58691.
12.75000	0.05997001	486735.	-57668.
11.90000	0.05737699	481028.	-58145.
11.05000	0.05912986	485601.	-59158.
10.20000	0.05853838	483770.	-58969.
9.35000	0.05814929	482299.	-57960.
8.50000	0.06301862	478403.	-99777.

 Summary of Pile-head Responses for Conventional Analyses

Definitions of Pile-head Loading Conditions:

Load Type 1: Load 1 = Shear, V, lbs, and Load 2 = Moment, M, in-lbs
 Load Type 2: Load 1 = Shear, V, lbs, and Load 2 = Slope, S, radians
 Load Type 3: Load 1 = Shear, V, lbs, and Load 2 = Rot. Stiffness, R, in-lbs/rad.
 Load Type 4: Load 1 = Top Deflection, y, inches, and Load 2 = Moment, M, in-lbs
 Load Type 5: Load 1 = Top Deflection, y, inches, and Load 2 = Slope, S, radians

Load Case No.	Load Type 1	Load Type 2	Pile-head Load 2	Axial Loading lbs	Pile-head Deflection inches	Pile-head Rotation radians	Max Shear in Pile lbs	Max Moment in Pile in-lbs
1	V, lb	0.00 M, in-lb	0.00	0.00	0.05859	-8.67E-04	-57915.	485696.

Maximum pile-head deflection = 0.0585934485 inches
 Maximum pile-head rotation = -0.0008669114 radians = -0.049670 deg.

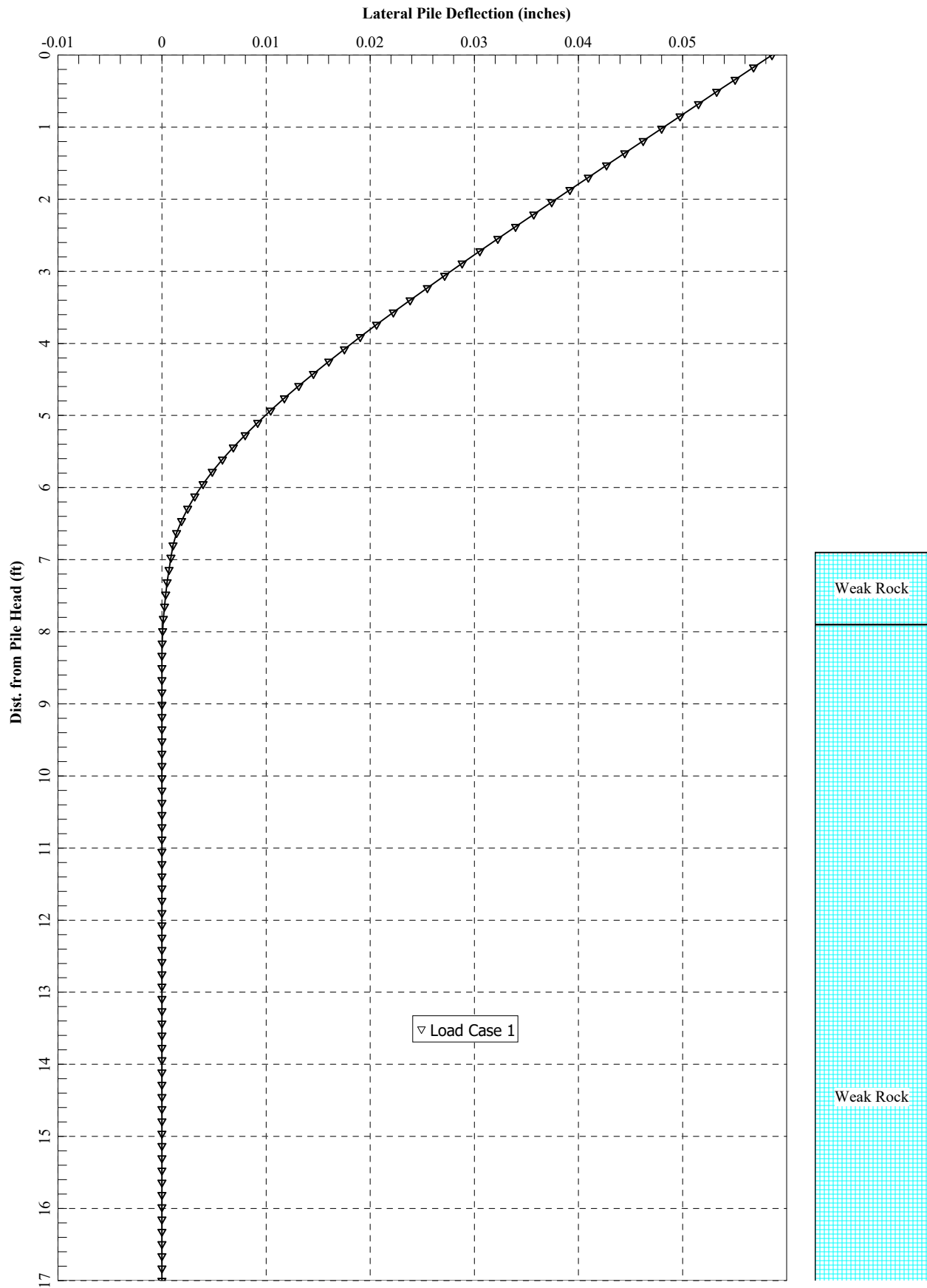
 Summary of Warning Messages

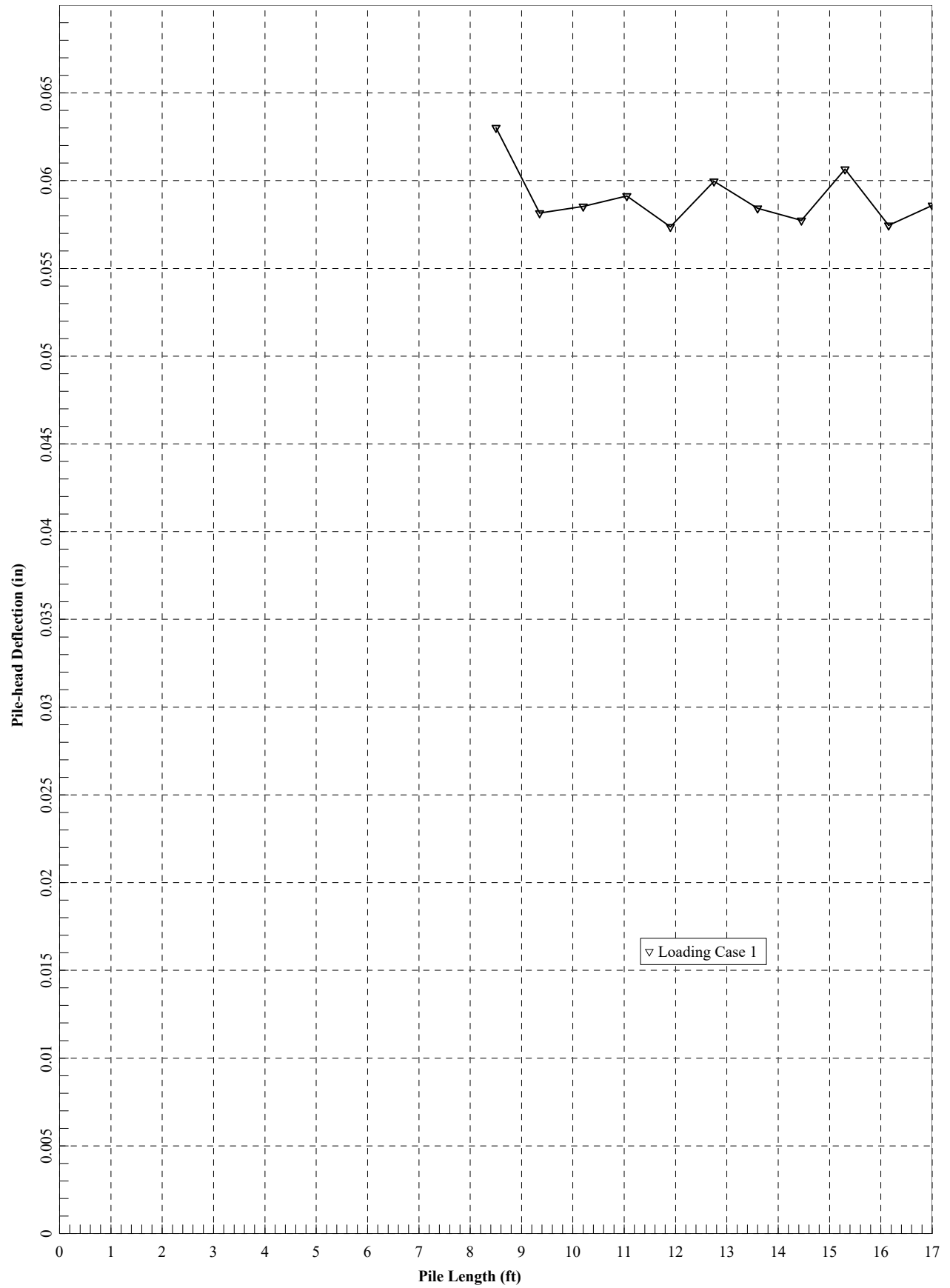
The following warning was reported 2810 times

**** Warning ****

An unreasonable input value for unconfined compressive strength has been specified for a soil defined using the weak rock criteria. The input value is greater than 500 psi. Please check your input data for correctness.

The analysis ended normally.







Strength Limit Analysis

Strength Limit State - HP 12x53

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LPIle for Version 2022-12.012

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Analysis of Individual Piles and Drilled Shafts
Subjected to Lateral Loading Using the p-y Method
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LPILE Global, Global License

=====
This model was prepared by:
abaratta

Files Used for Analysis

Path to file locations:
\pwworking\east01\d4504752\

Name of input data file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_StrengthLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12d

Name of output report file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_StrengthLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12o

Name of plot output file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_StrengthLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12p

Name of runtime message file:
20250715_ADA-41-31.38_Sta1657_StrengthLimit_UAS_Rock Bench.lp12r

Date and Time of Analysis

Date: July 24, 2025

Time: 13:41:47

Problem Title

Project Name: ADA-41-31.38

PID Number: 123193

Client: ODOT

Engineer: HDR

Description: Sta. 1657+00 Strength Limit State

Program Options and Settings

Computational Options:

- Conventional Analysis

Engineering Units Used for Data Input and Computations:

- US Customary System Units (pounds, feet, inches)

Analysis Control Options:

- Maximum number of iterations allowed = 500
- Deflection tolerance for convergence = 1.0000E-05 in
- Maximum allowable deflection = 100.0000 in
- Number of pile increments = 100

Loading Type and Number of Cycles of Loading:

- Static loading specified

- Analysis uses p-y modification factors for p-y curves
- Analysis uses layering correction (Method of Georgiadis)
- Analysis includes loading by one distributed lateral load acting on pile
- Loading by lateral soil movements acting on pile not selected
- Input of shear resistance at the pile tip not selected
- Input of moment resistance at the pile tip not selected
- Computation of pile-head foundation stiffness matrix not selected
- Push-over analysis of pile not selected
- Buckling analysis of pile not selected

Output Options:

- Output files use decimal points to denote decimal symbols.
- Values of pile-head deflection, bending moment, shear force, and soil reaction are printed for full length of pile.
- Printing Increment (nodal spacing of output points) = 1
- No p-y curves to be computed and reported for user-specified depths
- Print using wide report formats

Pile Structural Properties and Geometry

Number of pile sections defined = 2
Total length of pile = 17.000 ft
Depth of ground surface below top of pile = 6.9000 ft

Pile diameters used for p-y curve computations are defined using 4 points.

p-y curves are computed using pile diameter values interpolated with depth over the length of the pile. A summary of values of pile diameter vs. depth follows.

Point No.	Depth Below Pile Head feet	Pile Diameter inches
1	0.000	12.0000
2	6.900	12.0000
3	6.900	24.0000
4	17.000	24.0000

Input Structural Properties for Pile Sections:

Pile Section No. 1:

Section 1 is an elastic pile
Cross-sectional Shape = Strong AISC Section Pile
Length of section = 6.900000 ft
AISC Section Type = HP

AISC Section Name = HP12X53

Flange Width = 12.000000 in
Section Depth = 11.800000 in
Flange Thickness = 0.435000 in
Web Thickness = 0.435000 in
Section Area = 15.500000 sq. in
Moment of Inertia = 393.000000 in^4
Elastic Modulus = 29000000. psi

Pile Section No. 2:

Section 2 is a drilled shaft with casing and AISC section core/insert
Length of section = 10.100000 ft
Section Diameter = 24.000000 in
Core/Insert AISC Section Type = HP

Core/Insert AISC Section Name = HP12X53

Soil and Rock Layering Information

The soil profile is modelled using 2 layers

Layer 1 is weak rock, p-y criteria by Reese, 1997

Distance from top of pile to top of layer	=	6.900000 ft
Distance from top of pile to bottom of layer	=	7.900000 ft
Effective unit weight at top of layer	=	160.000000 pcf
Effective unit weight at bottom of layer	=	160.000000 pcf

Uniaxial compressive strength at top of layer = 150.000000 psi
 Uniaxial compressive strength at bottom of layer = 150.000000 psi
 Initial modulus of rock at top of layer = 90000. psi
 Initial modulus of rock at bottom of layer = 90000. psi
 RQD of rock at top of layer = 65.000000 %
 RQD of rock at bottom of layer = 65.000000 %
 k_{rm} of rock at top of layer = 0.0005000
 k_{rm} of rock at bottom of layer = 0.0005000

Layer 2 is weak rock, p-y criteria by Reese, 1997

Distance from top of pile to top of layer = 7.900000 ft
 Distance from top of pile to bottom of layer = 30.000000 ft
 Effective unit weight at top of layer = 160.000000 pcf
 Effective unit weight at bottom of layer = 160.000000 pcf
 Uniaxial compressive strength at top of layer = 8400. psi
 Uniaxial compressive strength at bottom of layer = 8400. psi
 Initial modulus of rock at top of layer = 2255000. psi
 Initial modulus of rock at bottom of layer = 2255000. psi
 RQD of rock at top of layer = 65.000000 %
 RQD of rock at bottom of layer = 65.000000 %
 k_{rm} of rock at top of layer = 0.0005000
 k_{rm} of rock at bottom of layer = 0.0005000

(Depth of the lowest soil layer extends 13.000 ft below the pile tip)

**** Warning - Possible Input Data Error ****

Values entered for effective unit weight of rock were outside the limits of 50 pcf to 150 pcf.

The maximum input value, in layer 0, for effective unit weight = 160.00 pcf

This data may be erroneous. Please check your data.

 Summary of Input Soil Properties

Layer Num.	Soil Type Name (p-y Curve Type)	Layer Depth ft	Effective Unit Wt. pcf	Uniaxial qu psi	RQD %	E50 or k _{rm}	Rock Mass Modulus psi
1	Weak Rock	6.9000	160.0000	150.0000	65.0000	5.00E-04	90000.
2	Weak Rock	7.9000	160.0000	150.0000	65.0000	5.00E-04	90000.
	Weak Rock	7.9000	160.0000	8400.	65.0000	5.00E-04	2255000.
	Weak Rock	30.0000	160.0000	8400.	65.0000	5.00E-04	2255000.

 Modification Factors for p-y Curves

Distribution of p-y modifiers with depth defined using 2 points

Point No.	Depth X ft	p-mult	y-mult
1	6.900	1.0000	1.0000
2	6.900	1.0000	1.0000

 Static Loading Type

Static loading criteria were used when computing p-y curves for all analyses.

 Distributed Lateral Loading Used For All Load Cases

Distributed lateral load intensity defined using 2 points

Point No.	Depth X ft	Dist. Load lb/in
1	0.000	71.000
2	6.900	387.000

 Pile-head Loading and Pile-head Fixity Conditions

Number of loads specified = 1

Load No.	Load Type	Condition 1	Condition 2	Axial Thrust Force, lbs	Compute Top y vs. Pile Length	Run Analysis
1	1	V = 0.0000 lbs	M = 0.0000 in-lbs	0.0000000	Yes	Yes

V = shear force applied normal to pile axis

M = bending moment applied to pile head

y = lateral deflection normal to pile axis

S = pile slope relative to original pile batter angle

R = rotational stiffness applied to pile head

Values of top y vs. pile lengths can be computed only for load types with specified shear loading (Load Types 1, 2, and 3).

Thrust force is assumed to be acting axially for all pile batter angles.

 Computations of Nominal Moment Capacity and Nonlinear Bending Stiffness

Axial thrust force values were determined from pile-head loading conditions

Number of Pile Sections Analyzed = 2

Pile Section No. 1:

Moment-curvature properties were derived from elastic section properties

Pile Section No. 2:

Dimensions and Properties of Drilled Shaft (Bored Pile) with Casing and AISC Strong Axis Core/Insert:

Length of Section	=	10.100000	ft
Outside Diameter of Casing	=	24.000000	in
Casing Wall Thickness	=	0.0000	in
Moment of Inertia of Steel Casing	=	0.0000	in ⁴
Width Flange of Core/Insert	=	12.000000	in
Depth of Core/Insert	=	11.800000	in
Flange Thickness of Core/Insert	=	0.435000	in
Web Thickness of Core/Insert	=	0.435000	in
Moment of Inertia of Steel Core/Insert	=	393.000000	in ⁴
Yield Stress of Casing	=	50000.	psi
Elastic Modulus of Casing	=	29000000.	psi
Yield Stress of Core/Insert	=	50000.	psi
Elastic Modulus of Core/Insert	=	29000000.	psi
Number of Reinforcing Bars	=	0	bars
Gross Area of Pile	=	452.389342	sq. in.
Area of Concrete	=	437.194792	sq. in.
Cross-sectional Area of Steel Casing	=	0.0000	sq. in.
Cross-sectional Area of Steel Core/Insert	=	15.500000	sq. in.
Area of All Steel (Casing, Core/Insert, and Bars)	=	15.194550	sq. in.
Area Ratio of All Steel to Gross Area	=	3.36	percent

Note that the core is assumed to be void of concrete.

Axial Structural Capacities:

Nom. Axial Structural Capacity = $0.85 F_c A_c + F_y A_s$	=	2260.424	kips
Tensile Load for Cracking of Concrete	=	-233.565	kips
Nominal Axial Tensile Capacity	=	-775.000	kips

Concrete Properties:

Compressive Strength of Concrete	=	4000.	psi
Modulus of Elasticity of Concrete	=	3604997.	psi
Modulus of Rupture of Concrete	=	-474.34165	psi
Compression Strain at Peak Stress	=	0.001886	
Tensile Strain at Fracture of Concrete	=	-0.0001154	
Maximum Coarse Aggregate Size	=	0.750000	in

Number of Axial Thrust Force Values Determined from Pile-head Loadings = 1

Number Axial Thrust Force
 kips

 0.000

Definitions of Run Messages and Notes:

- C = concrete in section has cracked in tension.
- Y = stress in reinforcing steel has reached yield stress.
- T = ACI 318 criteria for tension-controlled section met, tensile strain in reinforcement exceeds 0.005 while simultaneously compressive strain in concrete more than 0.003. See ACI 318-14, Section 21.2.3.
- Z = depth of tensile zone in concrete section is less than 10 percent of section depth.

Bending Stiffness (EI) = Computed Bending Moment / Curvature.
 Position of neutral axis is measured from edge of compression side of pile.
 Compressive stresses and strains are positive in sign.
 Tensile stresses and strains are negative in sign.

Axial Thrust Force = 0.000 kips

Bending Curvature rad/in.	Bending Moment in-kip	Bending Stiffness kip-in2	Depth to N Axis in	Max Comp Strain in/in	Max Tens Strain in/in	Max Conc Stress ksi	Max Steel Stress ksi	Max Casing Stress ksi	Max Core Stress ksi	Run Msg
0.00000125	98.0433232	78434659.	12.0000000	0.00001500	-0.00001500	0.0627335	0.000000	0.000000	0.2131500	
0.00000250	195.6277501	78251100.	12.0000000	0.00003000	-0.00003000	0.1249712	0.000000	0.000000	0.4263000	
0.00000375	292.7532804	78067541.	12.0000000	0.00004500	-0.00004500	0.1867130	0.000000	0.000000	0.6394500	
0.00000500	389.4199144	77883983.	12.0000000	0.00006000	-0.00006000	0.2479590	0.000000	0.000000	0.8526000	
0.00000625	485.6276518	77700424.	12.0000000	0.00007500	-0.00007500	0.3087091	0.000000	0.000000	1.0657500	
0.00000750	581.3764929	77516866.	12.0000000	0.00009000	-0.00009000	0.3689635	0.000000	0.000000	1.2789000	
0.00000875	676.6664375	77333307.	12.0000000	0.00010500	-0.00010500	0.4287220	0.000000	0.000000	1.4920500	
0.00001000	676.6664375	67666644.	7.9679830	0.00007968	-0.00001600	0.3259223	0.000000	0.000000	-2.874485	C
0.00001125	676.6664375	60148128.	7.9709110	0.00008967	-0.00001800	0.3658220	0.000000	0.000000	-3.232840	C
0.00001250	676.6664375	54133315.	7.9738464	0.00009967	-0.00002000	0.4055337	0.000000	0.000000	-3.590981	C
0.00001375	676.6664375	49212105.	7.9767891	0.00010970	-0.00002200	0.4450570	0.000000	0.000000	-3.948906	C
0.00001500	676.6664375	45111096.	7.9797393	0.00011970	-0.00002400	0.4843915	0.000000	0.000000	-4.306614	C
0.00001625	676.6664375	41641012.	7.9826969	0.00012970	-0.00002600	0.5235368	0.000000	0.000000	-4.664104	C
0.00001750	676.6664375	38666654.	7.9856619	0.00013970	-0.00002800	0.5624925	0.000000	0.000000	-5.021377	C
0.00001875	676.6664375	36088877.	7.9886346	0.00014980	-0.00003000	0.6012583	0.000000	0.000000	-5.378430	C
0.00002000	676.6664375	33833322.	7.9916142	0.00015980	-0.00003200	0.6398338	0.000000	0.000000	-5.735263	C
0.00002125	676.6664375	31843126.	7.9946020	0.00016990	-0.00003400	0.6782184	0.000000	0.000000	-6.091876	C
0.00002250	676.6664375	30074064.	7.9975974	0.00017990	-0.00003600	0.7164120	0.000000	0.000000	-6.448267	C
0.00002375	676.6664375	28491218.	8.0006010	0.00019000	-0.00003800	0.7544140	0.000000	0.000000	-6.804436	C
0.00002500	676.6664375	27066658.	8.0006119	0.00020010	-0.00004000	0.7922240	0.000000	0.000000	-7.160381	C
0.00002625	694.9517009	26474351.	8.0066305	0.00021020	-0.00004200	0.8298417	0.000000	0.000000	-7.516102	C
0.00002750	727.6137603	26458682.	8.0096568	0.00022030	-0.00004400	0.8672667	0.000000	0.000000	-7.871599	C
0.00002875	760.2356336	26442979.	8.0126905	0.00023040	-0.00004600	0.9044985	0.000000	0.000000	-8.226869	C
0.00003000	792.8171829	26427239.	8.0157332	0.00024050	-0.00004800	0.9415368	0.000000	0.000000	-8.581912	C
0.00003125	825.3582697	26411465.	8.0187832	0.00025060	-0.00004990	0.9783811	0.000000	0.000000	-8.936728	C
0.00003250	857.8587547	26395654.	8.0218406	0.00026070	-0.00005190	1.0150310	0.000000	0.000000	-9.291315	C
0.00003375	890.3184973	26379807.	8.0249073	0.00027080	-0.00005390	1.0514860	0.000000	0.000000	-9.645672	C
0.00003500	922.7373565	26363924.	8.0279813	0.00028110	-0.00005590	1.0877459	0.000000	0.000000	-9.999799	C
0.00003625	955.1151898	26348005.	8.0310635	0.00029110	-0.00005790	1.1238101	0.000000	0.000000	-10.353694	C

0.00003750	987.4518541	26332049.	8.0341538	0.0003013	-0.000599	1.1596783	0.00000	0.00000	-10.707358 C
0.00003875	1020.	26316057.	8.0372523	0.0003114	-0.000619	1.1953500	0.00000	0.00000	-11.060788 C
0.00004000	1052.	26300028.	8.0403504	0.0003216	-0.000638	1.2308235	0.00000	0.00000	-11.413993 C
0.00004125	1084.	26283969.	8.0433906	0.0003318	-0.000658	1.2660901	0.00000	0.00000	-11.767043 C
0.00004250	1116.	26267873.	8.0464394	0.0003420	-0.000678	1.3011584	0.00000	0.00000	-12.119862 C
0.00004375	1149.	26251741.	8.0494961	0.0003522	-0.000698	1.3360279	0.00000	0.00000	-12.472451 C
0.00004500	1181.	26235572.	8.0525608	0.0003624	-0.000718	1.3706982	0.00000	0.00000	-12.824807 C
0.00004625	1213.	26219367.	8.0556336	0.0003726	-0.000737	1.4051689	0.00000	0.00000	-13.176930 C
0.00004750	1245.	26203124.	8.0587145	0.0003828	-0.000757	1.4394395	0.00000	0.00000	-13.528820 C
0.00004875	1277.	26186844.	8.0618035	0.0003930	-0.000777	1.4735095	0.00000	0.00000	-13.880474 C
0.00005125	1340.	26154171.	8.0680062	0.0004135	-0.000817	1.5410463	0.00000	0.00000	-14.583075 C
0.00005375	1404.	26121346.	8.0742420	0.0004340	-0.000856	1.6077757	0.00000	0.00000	-15.284724 C
0.00005625	1467.	26088369.	8.0805112	0.0004545	-0.000895	1.6736941	0.00000	0.00000	-15.985415 C
0.00005875	1531.	26055237.	8.0868142	0.0004751	-0.000935	1.7387979	0.00000	0.00000	-16.685139 C
0.00006125	1594.	26021949.	8.0931514	0.0004957	-0.000974	1.8030833	0.00000	0.00000	-17.383888 C
0.00006375	1657.	25988504.	8.0995232	0.0005163	-0.001014	1.8665467	0.00000	0.00000	-18.081655 C
0.00006625	1720.	25954899.	8.1059300	0.0005370	-0.001053	1.9291842	0.00000	0.00000	-18.778430 C
0.00006875	1782.	25921133.	8.1123721	0.0005577	-0.001092	1.9909921	0.00000	0.00000	-19.474207 C
0.00007125	1844.	25887204.	8.1188499	0.0005785	-0.001132	2.0519664	0.00000	0.00000	-20.168975 C
0.00007375	1907.	25853111.	8.1253640	0.0005992	-0.001171	2.1121032	0.00000	0.00000	-20.862726 C
0.00007625	1969.	25818852.	8.1319146	0.0006201	-0.001210	2.1713986	0.00000	0.00000	-21.555452 C
0.00007875	2031.	25784425.	8.1385022	0.0006409	-0.001249	2.2298486	0.00000	0.00000	-22.247144 C
0.00008125	2092.	25749828.	8.1451272	0.0006618	-0.001288	2.2874489	0.00000	0.00000	-22.937792 C
0.00008375	2154.	25715060.	8.1517901	0.0006827	-0.001327	2.3441957	0.00000	0.00000	-23.627388 C
0.00008625	2215.	25680118.	8.1584913	0.0007037	-0.001366	2.4000845	0.00000	0.00000	-24.315922 C
0.00008875	2276.	25645001.	8.1652312	0.0007247	-0.001405	2.4551113	0.00000	0.00000	-25.003384 C
0.00009125	2337.	25609707.	8.1720104	0.0007457	-0.001444	2.5092716	0.00000	0.00000	-25.689766 C
0.00009375	2398.	25574233.	8.1788292	0.0007668	-0.001483	2.5625612	0.00000	0.00000	-26.375956 C
0.00009625	2458.	25538579.	8.1856882	0.0007879	-0.001522	2.6149757	0.00000	0.00000	-27.059246 C
0.00009875	2518.	25502741.	8.1925879	0.0008090	-0.001561	2.6665105	0.00000	0.00000	-27.742325 C
0.0001013	2579.	25466714.	8.1995291	0.0008302	-0.001600	2.7171609	0.00000	0.00000	-28.424285 C
0.0001038	2638.	25430503.	8.2065115	0.0008514	-0.001639	2.7669228	0.00000	0.00000	-29.105111 C
0.0001063	2698.	25394103.	8.2135361	0.0008727	-0.001677	2.8157913	0.00000	0.00000	-29.784794 C
0.0001088	2758.	25357511.	8.2206033	0.0008940	-0.001716	2.8637616	0.00000	0.00000	-30.463325 C
0.0001113	2817.	25320725.	8.2277137	0.0009153	-0.001755	2.9108290	0.00000	0.00000	-31.140691 C
0.0001138	2876.	25283743.	8.2348678	0.0009367	-0.001793	2.9569885	0.00000	0.00000	-31.816882 C
0.0001163	2935.	25246562.	8.2420663	0.0009581	-0.001832	3.0022353	0.00000	0.00000	-32.491886 C
0.0001188	2994.	25209180.	8.2493096	0.0009796	-0.001870	3.0465644	0.00000	0.00000	-33.165692 C
0.0001213	3052.	25171594.	8.2565984	0.0010011	-0.001909	3.0899706	0.00000	0.00000	-33.838288 C
0.0001238	3110.	25133803.	8.2639332	0.0010227	-0.001947	3.1324489	0.00000	0.00000	-34.509661 C
0.0001263	3168.	25095804.	8.2713145	0.0010443	-0.001986	3.1739939	0.00000	0.00000	-35.179801 C
0.0001288	3226.	25057595.	8.2787431	0.0010659	-0.002024	3.2146006	0.00000	0.00000	-35.848692 C
0.0001313	3284.	25019225.	8.2860579	0.0010875	-0.002062	3.2542242	0.00000	0.00000	-36.516943 C
0.0001338	3341.	24980657.	8.2933862	0.0011092	-0.002101	3.2928909	0.00000	0.00000	-37.184080 C
0.0001363	3398.	24941877.	8.3007610	0.0011310	-0.002139	3.3306029	0.00000	0.00000	-37.849699 C
0.0001388	3455.	24902882.	8.3081831	0.0011528	-0.002177	3.3673547	0.00000	0.00000	-38.514599 C
0.0001413	3512.	24863669.	8.3156530	0.0011746	-0.002215	3.4031409	0.00000	0.00000	-39.177957 C
0.0001438	3568.	24824236.	8.3231715	0.0011965	-0.002254	3.4379557	0.00000	0.00000	-39.840030 C
0.0001463	3625.	24784579.	8.3307391	0.0012184	-0.002292	3.4717934	0.00000	0.00000	-40.500804 C
0.0001488	3681.	24744697.	8.3383565	0.0012403	-0.002330	3.5046482	0.00000	0.00000	-41.160265 C
0.0001588	3903.	24582851.	8.3693382	0.0013286	-0.002481	3.6261181	0.00000	0.00000	-43.784710 C
0.0001688	4120.	24417150.	8.4011741	0.0014177	-0.002632	3.7313699	0.00000	0.00000	-46.387005 C
0.0001788	4334.	24247384.	8.4339139	0.0015076	-0.002782	3.8199818	0.00000	0.00000	-48.966148 C
0.0001888	4511.	23899357.	8.4428376	0.0015936	-0.002936	3.8882117	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0001988	4585.	23069680.	8.3809626	0.0016657	-0.003104	3.9328462	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002088	4645.	22252263.	8.3181181	0.0017364	-0.003274	3.9656046	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002188	4698.	21478750.	8.2584462	0.0018065	-0.003443	3.9873716	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002288	4746.	20746685.	8.2012661	0.0018760	-0.003614	3.9984038	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY
0.0002388	4788.	20053590.	8.1477072	0.0019453	-0.003785	3.9991831	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000 CY

0.0002488	4825.	19398662.	8.0977982	0.0020143	-0.003956	3.9994984	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002588	4859.	18778084.	8.0518524	0.0020834	-0.004127	3.9995413	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002688	4888.	18189376.	8.0075495	0.0021520	-0.004298	3.9993259	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002788	4915.	17631516.	7.9658810	0.0022205	-0.004470	3.9987213	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002888	4938.	17102759.	7.9270652	0.0022889	-0.004641	3.9974339	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0002988	4960.	16601266.	7.8908376	0.0023574	-0.004813	3.9984115	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003088	4979.	16125127.	7.8570367	0.0024259	-0.004984	3.9997064	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003188	4996.	15672912.	7.8254667	0.0024944	-0.005156	3.9980025	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003288	5011.	15243244.	7.7957082	0.0025628	-0.005327	3.9981445	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003388	5025.	14833712.	7.7666434	0.0026310	-0.005499	3.9991397	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003488	5037.	14443376.	7.7391190	0.0026990	-0.005671	3.9950882	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003588	5048.	14071730.	7.7133575	0.0027672	-0.005843	3.9993974	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003688	5058.	13717682.	7.6892545	0.0028354	-0.006015	3.9947087	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003788	5067.	13378885.	7.6661519	0.0029036	-0.006186	3.9991153	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003888	5075.	13055908.	7.6446149	0.0029718	-0.006358	3.9960393	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0003988	5083.	12746684.	7.6242008	0.0030402	-0.006530	3.9979817	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004088	5089.	12451147.	7.6048236	0.0031085	-0.006702	3.9999816	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004188	5095.	12167842.	7.5865942	0.0031769	-0.006873	3.9950829	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004288	5101.	11896551.	7.5692725	0.0032453	-0.007045	3.9989818	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004388	5105.	11636131.	7.5522701	0.0033136	-0.007216	3.9982011	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004488	5110.	11386218.	7.5358992	0.0033817	-0.007388	3.9950752	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004588	5113.	11145800.	7.5199211	0.0034498	-0.007560	3.9987789	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004688	5117.	10915333.	7.5049637	0.0035180	-0.007732	3.9998649	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004788	5119.	10693043.	7.4905981	0.0035861	-0.007904	3.9926063	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004888	5122.	10479334.	7.4768811	0.0036543	-0.008076	3.9971798	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0004988	5124.	10273973.	7.4639868	0.0037227	-0.008247	3.9995967	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0005088	5126.	10075389.	7.4512145	0.0037908	-0.008419	3.9962291	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY
0.0005188	5126.	9881165.	7.4542065	0.0038669	-0.008583	3.9939188	0.00000	0.00000	-50.000000	CY

Summary of Results for Nominal Moment Capacity for Section 2

Moment values interpolated at maximum compressive strain = 0.003
or maximum developed moment if pile fails at smaller strains.

Load No.	Axial Thrust kips	Nominal Mom. Cap. in-kip	Max. Comp. Strain	Max. Tens. Strain
1	0.000	5078.475	0.00300000	-0.00642893

Note that the values of moment capacity in the table above are not factored by a strength reduction factor (phi-factor).

In ACI 318, the value of the strength reduction factor depends on whether the transverse reinforcing steel bars are tied hoops (0.65) or spirals (0.75).

The above values should be multiplied by the appropriate strength reduction factor to compute ultimate moment capacity according to ACI 318, or the value required by the design standard being followed.

The following table presents factored moment capacities and corresponding bending stiffnesses computed for common resistance factor values used for reinforced concrete sections.

Axial Load No.	Resist. Factor	Nominal Ax. Thrust kips	Nominal Moment Cap in-kips	Ult. (Fac) Ax. Thrust kips	Ult. (Fac) Moment Cap in-kips	Bend. Stiff. at Ult Mom kip-in^2
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1	0.65	0.0000	5078.	0.0000	3301.	25007642.
1	0.75	0.0000	5078.	0.0000	3809.	24651216.
1	0.90	0.0000	5078.	0.0000	4571.	23231719.

Layering Correction Equivalent Depths of Soil & Rock Layers

Layer No.	Top of Layer Below Pile Head ft	Equivalent Top Depth Below Grnd Surf ft	Same Layer Type As Layer Above	Layer is Rock or is Below Rock Layer	F0 Integral for Layer lbs	F1 Integral for Layer lbs
1	6.9000	0.00	N.A.	Yes	N.A.	N.A.
2	7.9000	1.0000	No	Yes	N.A.	N.A.

Notes: The F0 integral of Layer n+1 equals the sum of the F0 and F1 integrals for Layer n. Layering correction equivalent depths are computed only for soil types with both shallow-depth and deep-depth expressions for peak lateral load transfer. These soil types are soft and stiff clays, non-liquefied sands, and cemented c-phi soil.

Computed Values of Pile Loading and Deflection for Lateral Loading for Load Case Number 1

Pile-head conditions are Shear and Moment (Loading Type 1)

Shear force at pile head = 0.0 lbs
 Applied moment at pile head = 0.0 in-lbs
 Axial thrust load on pile head = 0.0 lbs

Depth X feet	Deflect. y inches	Bending Moment in-lbs	Shear Force lbs	Slope S radians	Total Stress psi*	Bending Stiffness lb-in^2	Soil Res. p lb/inch	Soil Spr. Es*H lb/inch	Distrib. Lat. Load lb/inch
0.00	0.1122	4.18E-07	-9.32E-09	-0.00159	6.38E-09	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	72.9464
0.1700	0.1089	151.7868	154.7665	-0.00159	2.3174	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	78.7855
0.3400	0.1057	631.4474	323.4302	-0.00159	9.6404	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	86.5710
0.5100	0.1024	1471.	507.9763	-0.00159	22.4638	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	94.3565
0.6800	0.09918	2704.	708.4048	-0.00159	41.2823	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	102.1420
0.8500	0.09593	4362.	924.7157	-0.00159	66.5904	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	109.9275
1.0200	0.09269	6477.	1157.	-0.00159	98.8829	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	117.7130
1.1900	0.08944	9082.	1405.	-0.00159	138.6544	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	125.4986
1.3600	0.08620	12209.	1669.	-0.00159	186.3995	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	133.2841
1.5300	0.08296	15891.	1949.	-0.00159	242.6130	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	141.0696
1.7000	0.07973	20160.	2245.	-0.00158	307.7894	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	148.8551
1.8700	0.07651	25049.	2556.	-0.00158	382.4235	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	156.6406
2.0400	0.07329	30589.	2884.	-0.00157	467.0099	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	164.4261

2.2100	0.07009	36814.	3227.	-0.00157	562.0432	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	172.2116
2.3800	0.06690	43755.	3586.	-0.00156	668.0182	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	179.9971
2.5500	0.06373	51446.	3961.	-0.00155	785.4294	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	187.7826
2.7200	0.06057	59918.	4352.	-0.00154	914.7715	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	195.5681
2.8900	0.05744	69203.	4759.	-0.00153	1057.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	203.3536
3.0600	0.05433	79335.	5182.	-0.00152	1211.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	211.1391
3.2300	0.05125	90346.	5621.	-0.00150	1379.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	218.9246
3.4000	0.04820	102268.	6075.	-0.00148	1561.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	226.7101
3.5700	0.04519	115133.	6546.	-0.00146	1758.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	234.4957
3.7400	0.04223	128974.	7032.	-0.00144	1969.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	242.2812
3.9100	0.03931	143824.	7534.	-0.00142	2196.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	250.0667
4.0800	0.03644	159714.	8052.	-0.00139	2438.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	257.8522
4.2500	0.03363	176677.	8586.	-0.00136	2697.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	265.6377
4.4200	0.03089	194746.	9136.	-0.00133	2973.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	273.4232
4.5900	0.02821	213952.	9702.	-0.00129	3266.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	281.2087
4.7600	0.02562	234329.	10283.	-0.00125	3578.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	288.9942
4.9300	0.02311	255909.	10881.	-0.00121	3907.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	296.7797
5.1000	0.02069	278723.	11494.	-0.00116	4255.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	304.5652
5.2700	0.01838	302805.	12124.	-0.00111	4623.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	312.3507
5.4400	0.01618	328187.	12769.	-0.00105	5010.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	320.1362
5.6100	0.01409	354902.	13430.	-9.90E-04	5418.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	327.9217
5.7800	0.01214	382981.	14107.	-9.24E-04	5847.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	335.7072
5.9500	0.01032	412457.	14799.	-8.53E-04	6297.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	343.4928
6.1200	0.00866	443362.	15508.	-7.76E-04	6769.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	351.2783
6.2900	0.00716	475729.	16233.	-6.94E-04	7263.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	359.0638
6.4600	0.00583	509591.	16973.	-6.06E-04	7780.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	366.8493
6.6300	0.00469	544979.	17729.	-5.11E-04	8320.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	374.6348
6.8000	0.00374	581927.	18502.	-4.10E-04	8884.	1.14E+10	0.00	0.00	382.4203
6.9700	0.00301	620466.	18154.	-3.50E-04	0.00	7.74E+10	-757.388	513010.	34.1168
7.1400	0.00231	655994.	16611.	-3.33E-04	0.00	7.74E+10	-789.546	695944.	0.00
7.3100	0.00165	688238.	14990.	-2.98E-04	0.00	2.67E+10	-799.657	987317.	0.00
7.4800	0.00110	717153.	13370.	-2.44E-04	0.00	2.65E+10	-788.638	1466097.	0.00
7.6500	6.55E-04	742786.	11798.	-1.88E-04	0.00	2.65E+10	-751.923	2341072.	0.00
7.8200	3.30E-04	765290.	10335.	-1.30E-04	0.00	2.64E+10	-682.846	4221773.	0.00
7.9900	1.25E-04	784953.	-23186.	-7.01E-05	0.00	2.64E+10	-32181.	5.25E+08	0.00
8.1600	4.39E-05	670690.	-74602.	-3.10E-05	0.00	7.73E+10	-18226.	8.46E+08	0.00
8.3300	-1.20E-06	480577.	-92651.	-1.58E-05	0.00	7.77E+10	530.5800	8.99E+08	0.00
8.5000	-2.06E-05	292672.	-82318.	-5.68E-06	0.00	7.81E+10	9600.	9.51E+08	0.00
8.6700	-2.44E-05	144719.	-60296.	2.56E-08	0.00	7.83E+10	11991.	1.00E+09	0.00
8.8400	-2.05E-05	46666.	-37254.	2.52E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	10599.	1.05E+09	0.00
9.0100	-1.41E-05	-7279.	-18627.	3.03E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	7664.	1.11E+09	0.00
9.1800	-8.13E-06	-29331.	-6095.	2.55E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	4622.	1.16E+09	0.00
9.3500	-3.70E-06	-32146.	863.0868	1.75E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	2199.	1.21E+09	0.00
9.5200	-9.78E-07	-25810.	3724.	1.00E-06	0.00	7.84E+10	605.8690	1.26E+09	0.00
9.6900	3.78E-07	-16951.	4094.	4.44E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	-243.538	1.32E+09	0.00
9.8600	8.34E-07	-9107.	3275.	1.05E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	-559.202	1.37E+09	0.00
10.0300	8.07E-07	-3589.	2131.	-5.98E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-561.870	1.42E+09	0.00
10.2000	5.90E-07	-410.364	1124.	-1.12E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	-425.740	1.47E+09	0.00
10.3700	3.51E-07	996.9905	422.3978	-1.04E-07	0.00	7.84E+10	-262.237	1.52E+09	0.00
10.5400	1.65E-07	1313.	24.9748	-7.42E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-127.393	1.58E+09	0.00
10.7100	4.84E-08	1099.	-144.388	-4.28E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	-38.649	1.63E+09	0.00
10.8800	-9.73E-09	723.9149	-175.636	-1.91E-08	0.00	7.84E+10	8.0143	1.68E+09	0.00
11.0500	-2.95E-08	382.2943	-141.936	-4.70E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	25.0249	1.73E+09	0.00
11.2200	-2.89E-08	144.8173	-90.607	2.15E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	25.2971	1.78E+09	0.00
11.3900	-2.07E-08	12.6169	-45.810	4.20E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	18.6221	1.84E+09	0.00
11.5600	-1.18E-08	-42.086	-15.691	3.82E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	10.9062	1.89E+09	0.00
11.7300	-5.11E-09	-51.401	0.3912	2.60E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	4.8603	1.94E+09	0.00
11.9000	-1.17E-09	-40.490	6.5100	1.41E-09	0.00	7.84E+10	1.1385	1.99E+09	0.00
12.0700	6.29E-10	-24.841	7.0280	5.56E-10	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.631	2.05E+09	0.00

12.2400	1.11E-09	-11.816	5.2257	7.97E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.136	2.10E+09	0.00
12.4100	9.54E-10	-3.520	3.0411	-1.20E-10	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.006	2.15E+09	0.00
12.5800	6.17E-10	0.5917	1.3367	-1.58E-10	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.665	2.20E+09	0.00
12.7500	3.10E-10	1.9338	0.3082	-1.25E-10	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.343	2.25E+09	0.00
12.9200	1.07E-10	1.8492	-0.164	-7.58E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.120	2.30E+09	0.00
13.0900	1.13E-12	1.2641	-0.288	-3.53E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.00127	2.30E+09	0.00
13.2600	-3.73E-11	0.6738	-0.246	-1.01E-11	0.00	7.84E+10	0.04208	2.30E+09	0.00
13.4300	-4.00E-11	0.2586	-0.158	2.04E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.04511	2.30E+09	0.00
13.6000	-2.90E-11	0.03108	-0.07818	5.81E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.03268	2.30E+09	0.00
13.7700	-1.63E-11	-0.06040	-0.02608	5.43E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.01839	2.30E+09	0.00
13.9400	-6.85E-12	-0.07532	5.56E-04	3.66E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.00772	2.30E+09	0.00
14.1100	-1.37E-12	-0.05813	0.01001	1.93E-12	0.00	7.84E+10	0.00155	2.30E+09	0.00
14.2800	1.01E-12	-0.03449	0.01042	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.00114	2.30E+09	0.00
14.4500	1.57E-12	-0.01561	0.00745	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.00177	2.30E+09	0.00
14.6200	1.30E-12	-0.00411	0.00414	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-0.00147	2.30E+09	0.00
14.7900	0.00	0.00127	0.00170	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-9.19E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
14.9600	0.00	0.00284	3.13E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-4.44E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
15.1300	0.00	0.00255	-2.83E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.40E-04	2.30E+09	0.00
15.3000	0.00	0.00168	-4.13E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	1.21E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.4700	0.00	8.64E-04	-3.36E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	6.33E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.6400	0.00	3.10E-04	-2.08E-04	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	6.28E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.8100	0.00	1.66E-05	-9.90E-05	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	4.38E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
15.9800	0.00	-9.41E-05	-3.00E-05	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	2.38E-05	2.30E+09	0.00
16.1500	0.00	-1.06E-04	4.02E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	9.48E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
16.3200	0.00	-7.77E-05	1.51E-05	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	1.43E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
16.4900	0.00	-4.38E-05	1.46E-05	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.97E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
16.6600	0.00	-1.82E-05	9.76E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-2.76E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
16.8300	0.00	-3.97E-06	4.45E-06	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-2.45E-06	2.30E+09	0.00
17.0000	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.84E+10	-1.91E-06	1.15E+09	0.00

* This analysis computed pile response using nonlinear moment-curvature relationships. Values of total stress due to combined axial and bending stresses are computed only for elastic sections only and do not equal the actual stresses in concrete and steel. Stresses in concrete and steel may be interpolated from the output for nonlinear bending properties relative to the magnitude of bending moment developed in the pile.

Output Summary for Load Case No. 1:

Pile-head deflection = 0.11218349 inches
 Computed slope at pile head = -0.0015934 radians
 Maximum bending moment = 784953. inch-lbs
 Maximum shear force = -92651. lbs
 Depth of maximum bending moment = 7.99000000 feet below pile head
 Depth of maximum shear force = 8.33000000 feet below pile head
 Number of iterations = 67
 Number of zero deflection points = 8
 Pile deflection at ground = 0.00331267 inches

 Pile-head Deflection vs. Pile Length for Load Case 1

Boundary Condition Type 1, Shear and Moment

Shear = 0. lbs

Moment = 0. in-lbs
 Axial Load = 0. lbs

Pile Length feet	Pile Head Deflection inches	Maximum Moment ln-lbs	Maximum Shear lbs
17.00000	0.11218349	784953.	-92651.
16.15000	0.10951299	776239.	-91163.
15.30000	0.11677510	788210.	-93242.
14.45000	0.11098731	776969.	-91400.
13.60000	0.11402303	782433.	-92285.
12.75000	0.11494265	782585.	-93419.
11.90000	0.10995568	776738.	-93963.
11.05000	0.11365707	782815.	-94280.
10.20000	0.11149571	780633.	-93473.
9.35000	0.11120921	778614.	-93565.
8.50000	0.13864020	764899.	-165035.

 Summary of Pile-head Responses for Conventional Analyses

Definitions of Pile-head Loading Conditions:

Load Type 1: Load 1 = Shear, V, lbs, and Load 2 = Moment, M, in-lbs
 Load Type 2: Load 1 = Shear, V, lbs, and Load 2 = Slope, S, radians
 Load Type 3: Load 1 = Shear, V, lbs, and Load 2 = Rot. Stiffness, R, in-lbs/rad.
 Load Type 4: Load 1 = Top Deflection, y, inches, and Load 2 = Moment, M, in-lbs
 Load Type 5: Load 1 = Top Deflection, y, inches, and Load 2 = Slope, S, radians

Load Case No.	Load Type 1	Load Type 2	Pile-head Load 2	Axial Loading lbs	Pile-head Deflection inches	Pile-head Rotation radians	Max Shear in Pile lbs	Max Moment in Pile in-lbs
1	V, lb	0.00	M, in-lb	0.00	0.1122	-0.00159	-92651.	784953.

Maximum pile-head deflection = 0.1121834907 inches
 Maximum pile-head rotation = -0.0015934087 radians = -0.091296 deg.

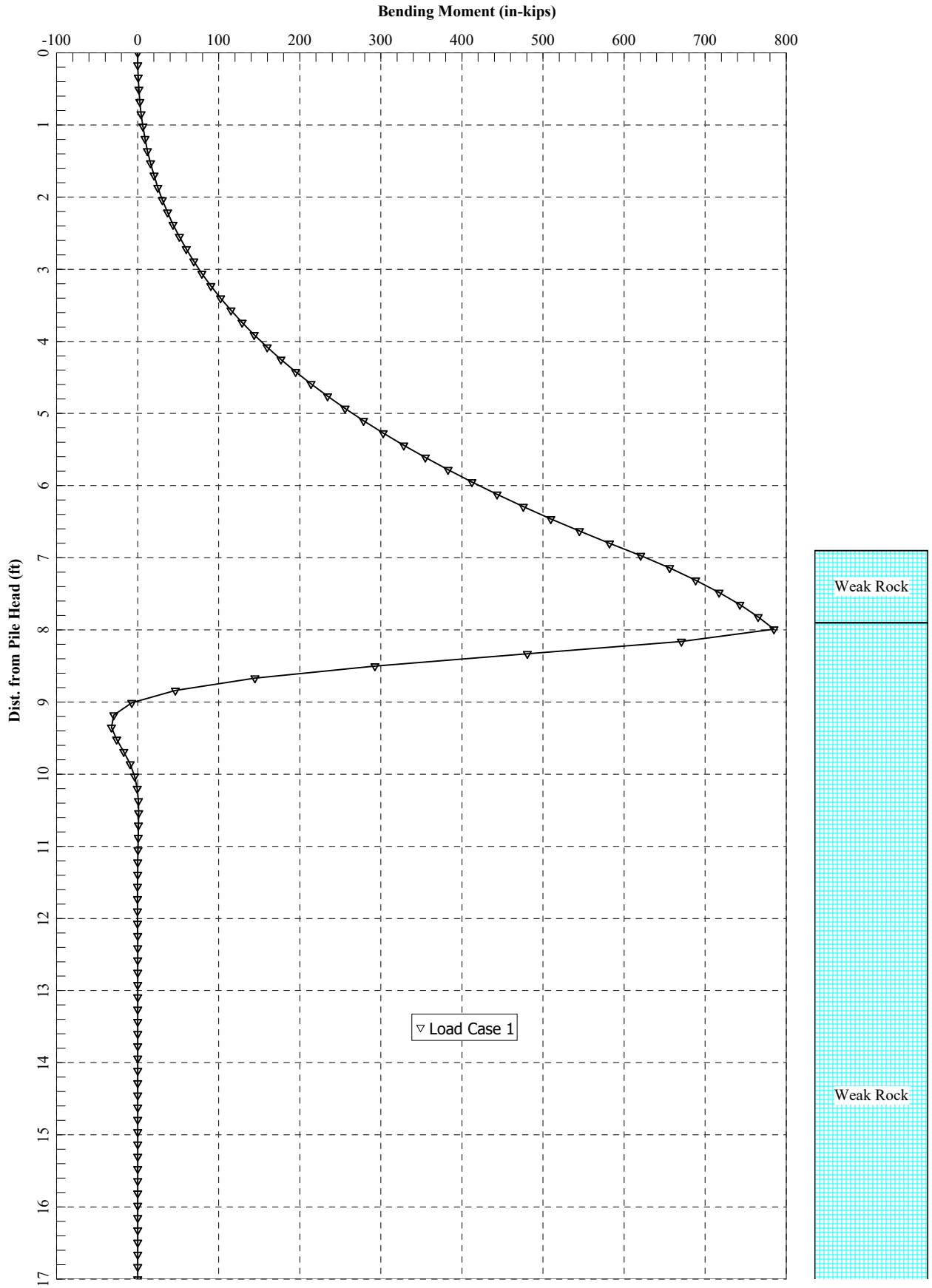
 Summary of Warning Messages

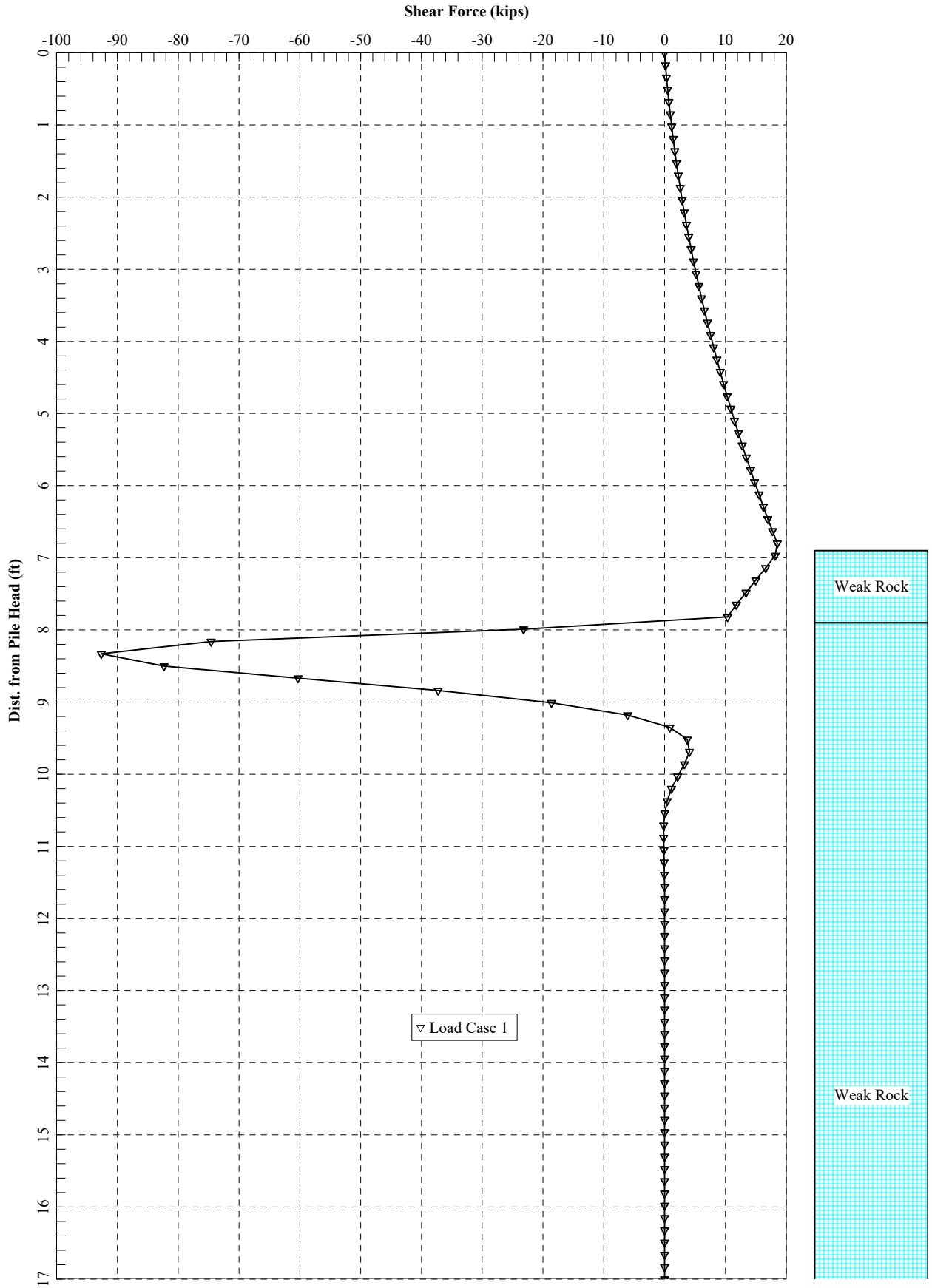
The following warning was reported 10000 times

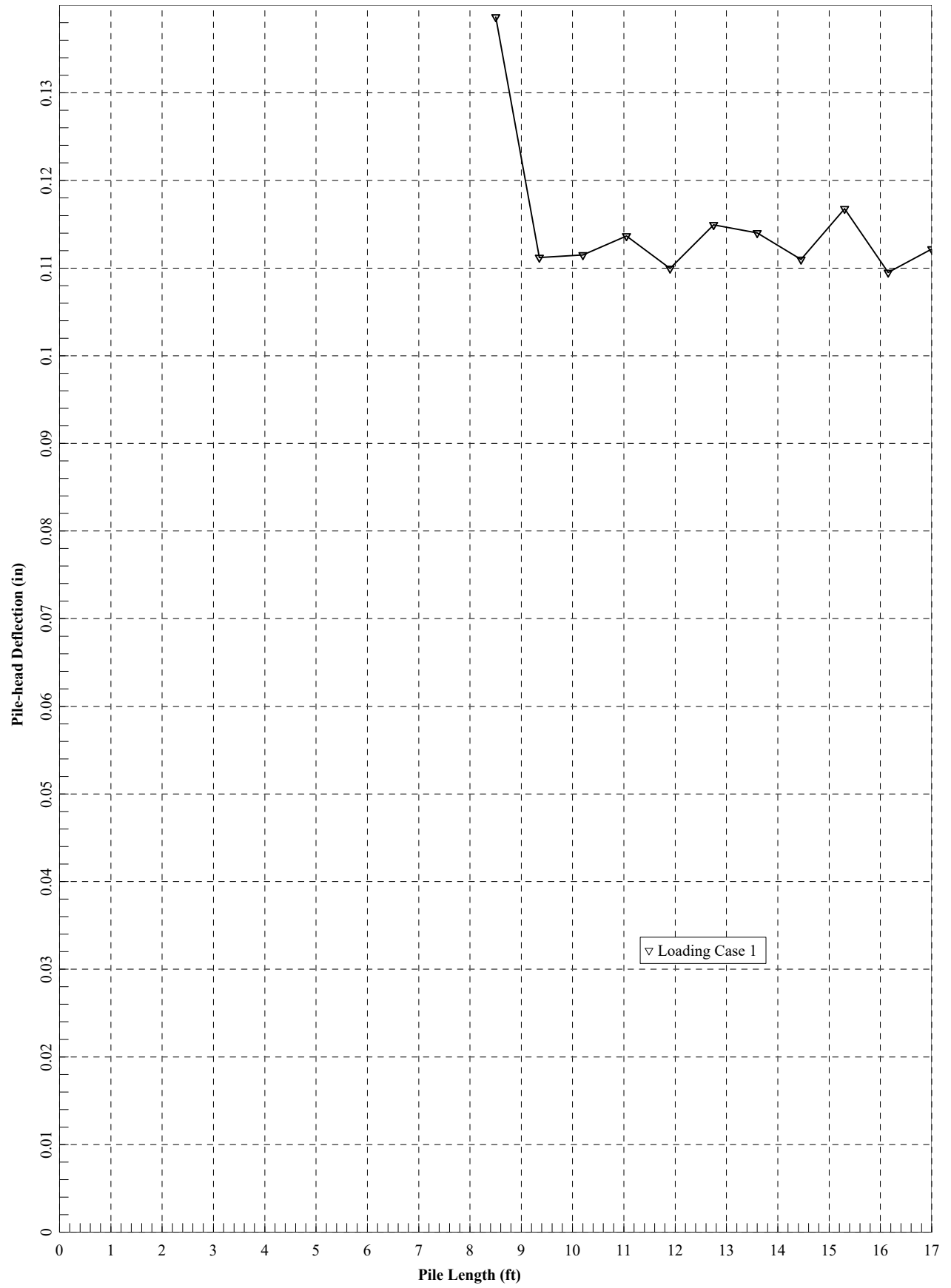
**** Warning ****

An unreasonable input value for unconfined compressive strength has been specified for a soil defined using the weak rock criteria. The input value is greater than 500 psi. Please check your input data for correctness.

The analysis ended normally.

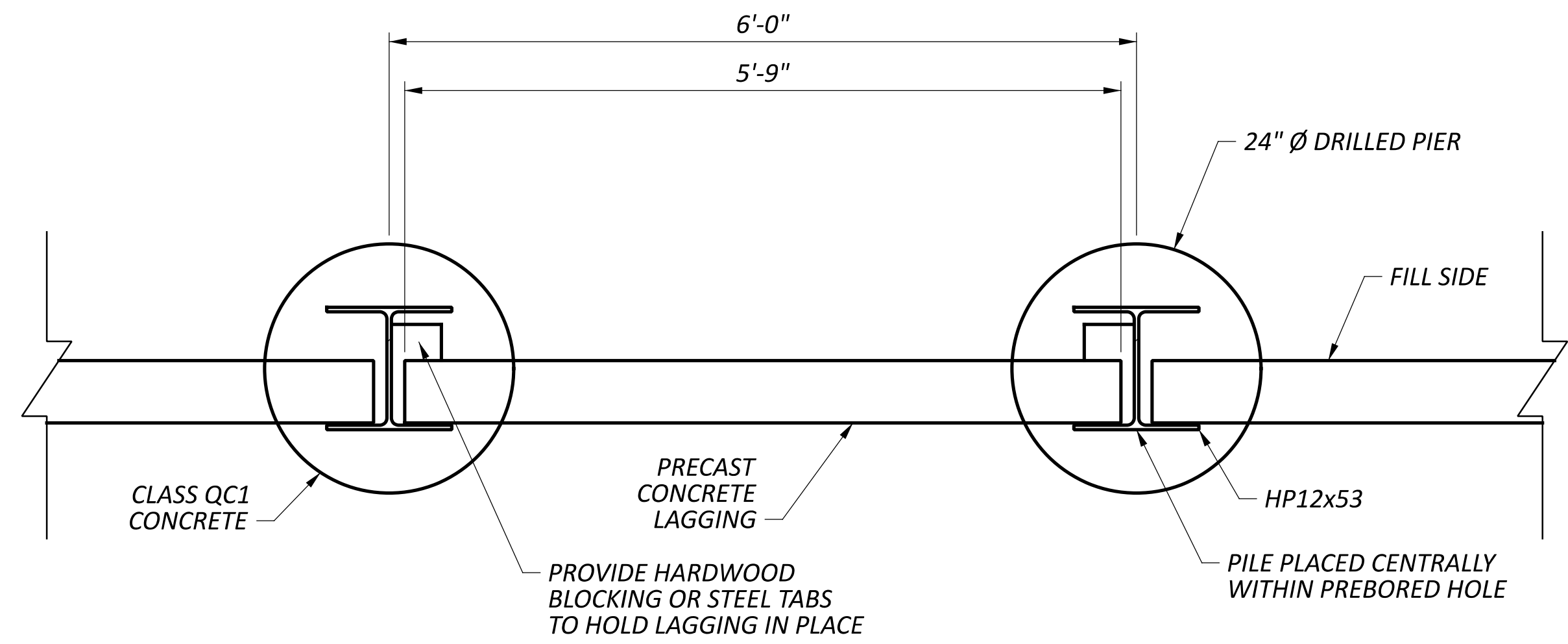
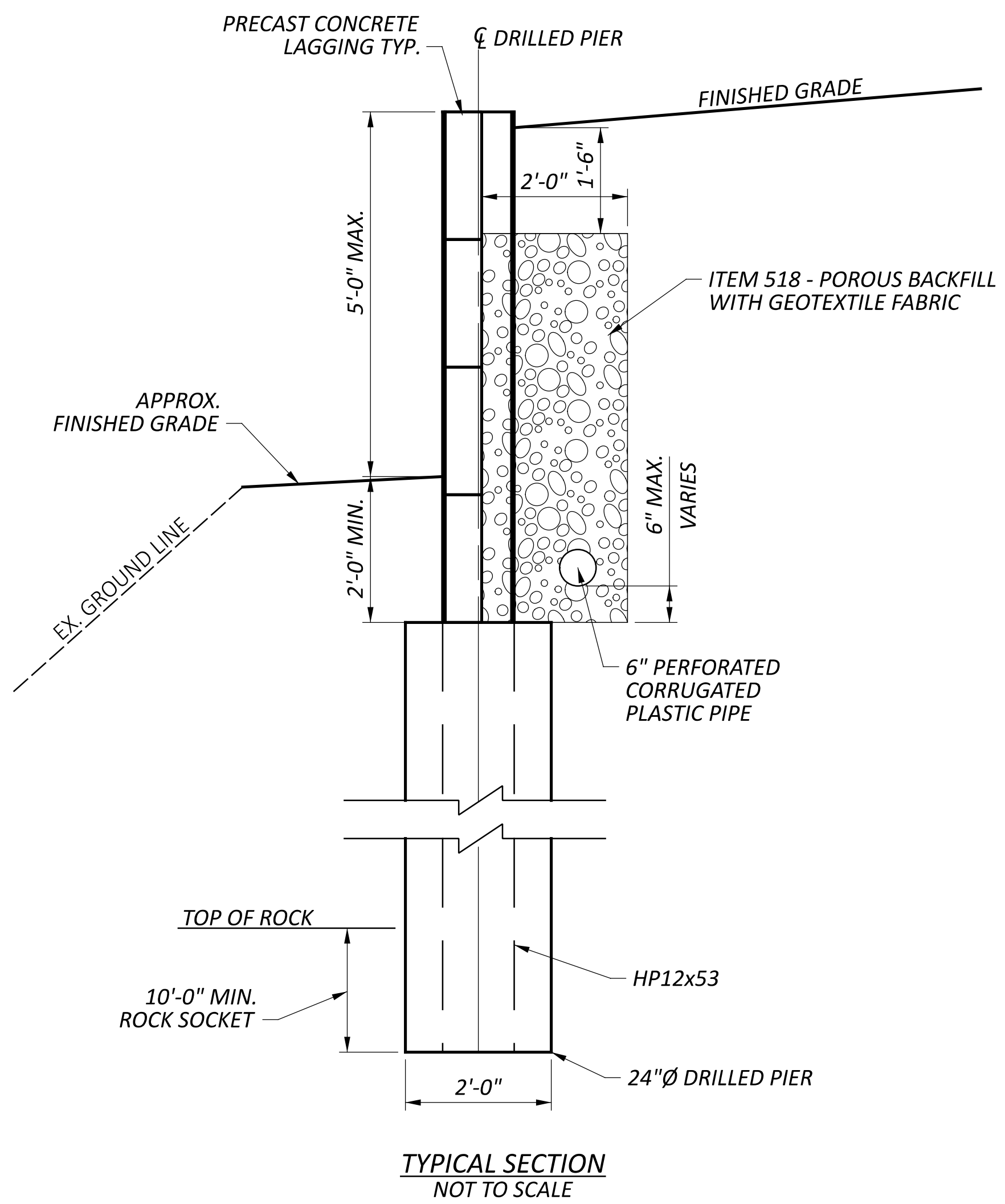




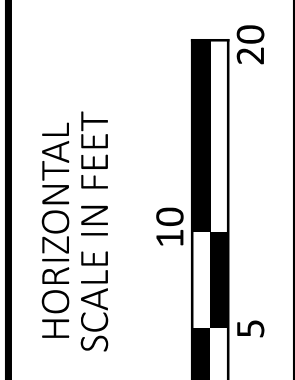
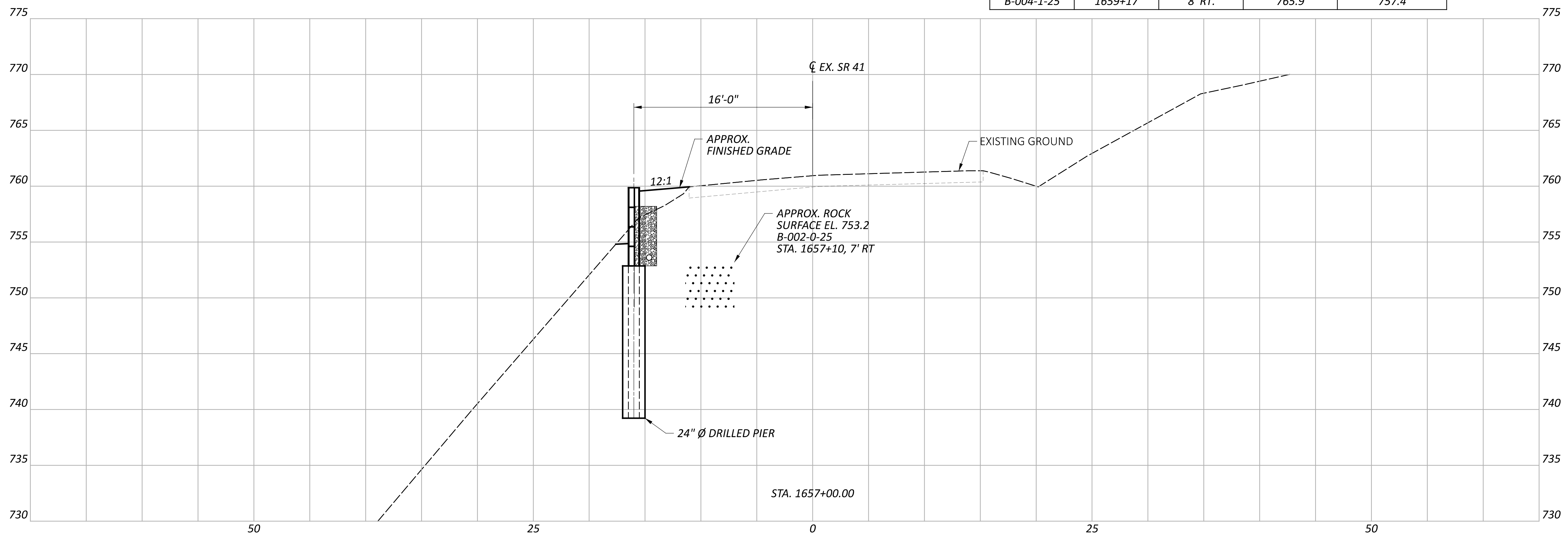




Soldier Pile and Lagging Wall Detail



BORING	STATION	OFFSET	APPROX. SURFACE ELEVATION	APPROX. ROCK SURFACE ELEVATION
B-001-0-25	1656+16	11' LT.	756.4	752.9
B-002-0-25	1657+10	7' LT.	760.7	753.2
B-003-0-25	1658+14	8' LT.	764.0	758.0
B-003-1-25	1658+15	11' RT.	765.9	758.4
B-004-0-25	1659+18	8' LT.	764.6	756.1
B-004-1-25	1659+17	8' RT.	765.9	757.4



SOLDIER PILE AND LAGGING WALL DETAIL
 CRITICAL SECTION STA. 1657+00