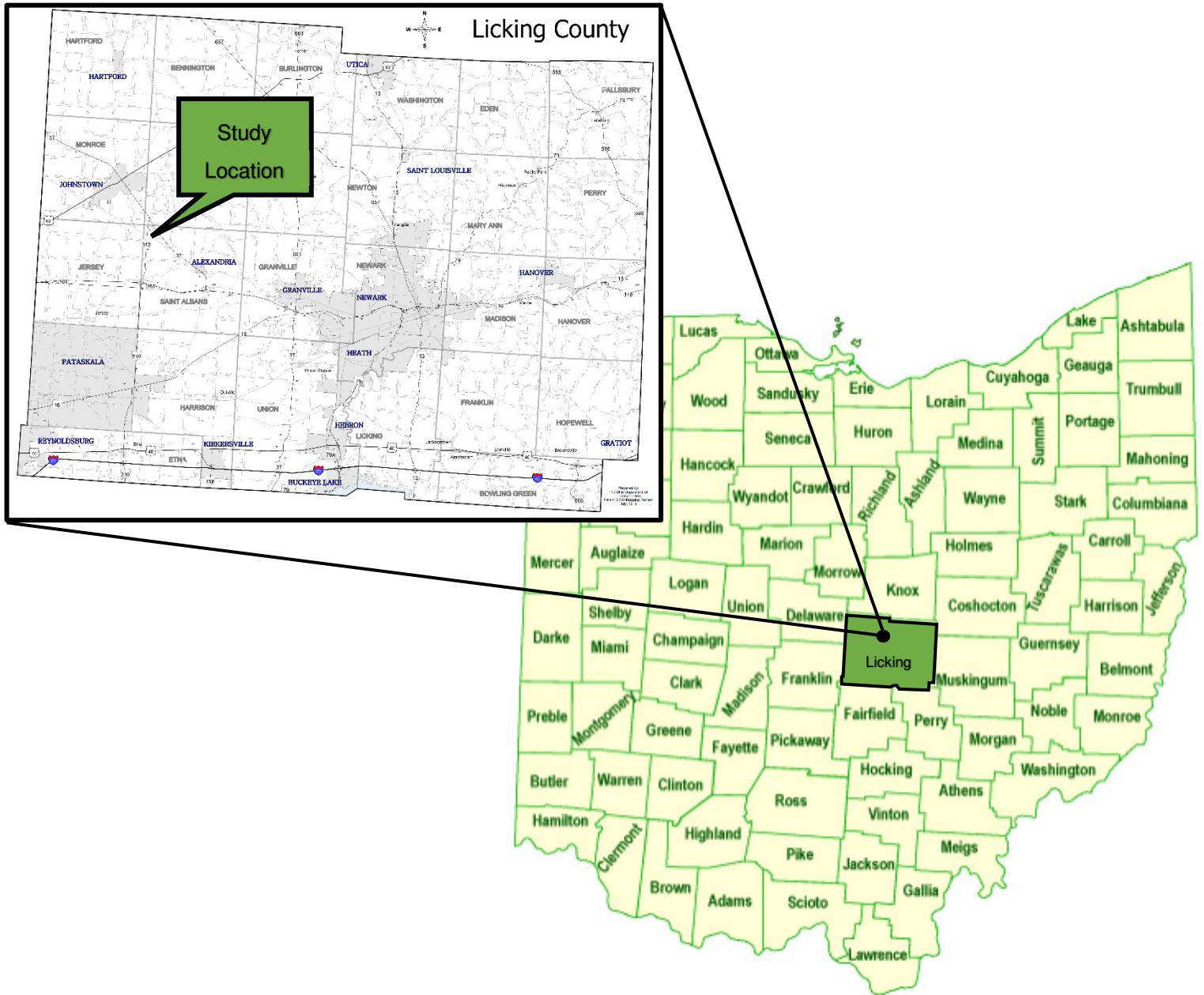




# ODOT District 5 HSIP Safety Study LIC-310-12.62 - SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road 2021 HSIP Priority List #76 Rural Intersection



Completed By: Joshua Otworth, PE  
Completion Date: August 2023

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## Table of Contents

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One Page Project Summary .....	1
Executive Summary.....	1
Purpose and Need .....	1
Background.....	1
Crash Data.....	1
Recommended Countermeasures and Related Costs.....	1
Purpose and Need.....	2
Existing Conditions .....	2
Figure 1: SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road intersection (looking southeast) .....	2
Crash Data .....	3
Crash Data Summary.....	3
Crash Analysis .....	4
Figure 2: SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road intersection (looking south).....	5
Other Traffic Analysis .....	5
Identification of Potential Countermeasures .....	6
Proposed Conditions Diagram .....	7
Proposed Countermeasure Evaluation.....	8
Signalization and Left Turn Lane Widening.....	8
Roundabout .....	8
Conclusions.....	9
Implementation Plan.....	9

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## List of Tables

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Table 1: Crashes observed by year.....	3
Table 2: Crashes observed by type and severity .....	4
Table 3: Capacity Analysis Summary.....	6

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## List of Appendices

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Appendix A: Existing Conditions Diagram

Appendix B: Crash Data and Crash Diagram

Appendix C: Cost Estimate

Appendix D: ECAT Analysis

Appendix E: Proposed Conditions Diagram

Appendix F: Other Traffic Analysis

One Page Project Summary

### CRASH DIAGRAM

2021 HSIP #74 Rural Intersection  
SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road

Crashes By Year  
2017: 5  
2018: 1  
2019: 3  
2020: 3  
2021: 2

**Legend**

Symbol	Types of Collisions
Other	Rear End
Swerving Vehicle	Head On
Pedestrian	Side-Swipe/Pushing
Swerving Vehicle	Side-Swipe/Blowby
Fixed Object	Out of Control
Caravan	Angle
Light Cross	

### Proposed Improvements

### Total Crashes

Year	Crash Frequency
2017	5
2018	1
2019	3
2020	3
2021	2

### Crash Type by Severity

Crash Type	(2) Serious Injury Suspected	(4) Injury Possible	(3) Minor Injury Suspected	(5) PDO/No Injury
Right Turn	1	0	0	0
Left Turn	0	1	0	0
Fixed Object	0	0	2	0
Angle	0	0	0	3

### Crash Frequencies

Project Summary Results (Without Animal Crashes)					
	KA	B	C	O	Total
<b>N</b> redicted - Existing Conditions	0.1804	0.4372	0.2909	1.5643	2.4728
<b>N</b> expected - Existing Conditions	0.2118	0.5140	0.3420	1.4102	2.4780
<b>N</b> potential for improvement - Existing Conditions	0.0314	0.0768	0.0511	-0.1541	0.0052
<b>N</b> expected - Proposed Conditions	0.0040	0.0329	0.0407	0.9211	0.9987

### Licking County

### Safety Application Score

Category	Scoring Value	Points Awarded	Points Possible
Ratio of Observed Fatal and Serious Injuries to Observed Total Crashes	0.14	28	30
Percentage of the Potential for Safety Improvement to Total Expected Crashes	0.40%	0	20
Relative Severity Index	57,780.40	20	20
Equivalent Property Damage Only Index	6.46	20	20
Location Equity Measure	7.00%	0	10
<b>Total</b>		<b>68</b>	<b>100</b>

### Project Summary:

- Construction of roundabout. R/W acquisition and utility relocation required.

### Application Request:

Design (FY 2025/26)	\$600,000
R/W & Utilities (FY 2027)	\$425,000
Construction (FY 2028)	\$2,500,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$3,525,000</b>

**LIC-310-12.62 Safety Improvements**  
Intersection of SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road  
ODOT District 5

Countermeasures:

- Construct a roundabout.
- Implement intersection lighting.

1

## **Executive Summary**

### **Purpose and Need**

The following study provides an overview of the purpose and need, possible causes, recommended countermeasures, and estimated costs from a safety engineering study at the intersection of SR 310 and Duncan Plains Road (CR 33) in Saint Albans Township, Licking County. The study location is ranked the 76<sup>th</sup> Suburban Intersection on ODOT's 2021 HSIP Priority List. .

### **Background**

The intersection of SR 310 and Duncan Plains Road is located approximately 2.5 miles southeast of the City of Johnstown, 3.5 miles northwest of the Village of Alexandria, 8 miles northeast of the City of New Albany and 8 miles northwest of the Village of Granville.

SR 310 runs north/south connecting I-70, US 40, the City of Pataskala and the City of Johnstown. Duncan Plains Road runs northwest/southeast connecting US 62 and SR 37.

SR 310 is classified as a major collector with a 2021 AADT of 3,633 vpd and 10% daily truck percentage. Duncan Plains Road is classified as a minor collector with a 2021 AADT of 1,369 vpd and 9% daily truck percentage. The regulatory speed limit on all intersection approaches is 55 mph.

### **Crash Data**

Crash data from 2017-2021 was compiled and 14 crashes were observed within the study area. A review of the crash data shows:

- Angle crashes were the most prevalent with 10 crashes (71% of total crashes).
  - 7 of 10 Angle crashes (70%) involved northbound SR 310 vehicles.
- 9 of 14 total crashes (64%) were injury crashes.
  - There were 2 serious injury crashes – both were angle crashes.

An existing conditions safety analysis calculated the predicted average crash frequency of the intersection to be 2.47 crashes per year and the expected crash frequency to be 2.48 crashes per year.

### **Recommended Countermeasures and Related Costs**

From 2017 to 2021, 14 crashes occurred at the intersection including 10 angle crashes with 64% of all crashes resulting in injury. A safety performance analysis of the SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road intersection calculated expected crash frequency with existing site conditions as 2.48 crashes per year.

Converting the intersection to a roundabout would eliminate conflict points while also providing traffic capacity improvements. Roundabouts significantly reduce injury crash frequency and provide traffic capacity comparable to, if not better than, signalized intersections. The roundabout alternative would require right-of-way acquisition and utility relocation. The proposed expected crash frequency is 1.00 crashes per year with an expected reduction of 1.48 crashes per year. The estimated final construction cost (including right-of-way acquisition, utility relocation, design and construction) for the roundabout alternative is \$3,525,000.

## Purpose and Need

The following study provides an overview of the purpose and need, possible causes, recommended countermeasures, and estimated costs from a safety engineering study at the intersection of SR 310 and Duncan Plains Road (CR 33) in Saint Albans Township, Licking County. The purpose of this safety study is to evaluate the safety conditions at the intersection and determine crash countermeasures which will mitigate crash frequency and severity. The study location is ranked the 76<sup>th</sup> Rural Intersection on ODOT's 2021 HSIP Priority List.

## Existing Conditions

The intersection of SR 310 and Duncan Plains Road is located approximately:

- 2.5 miles southeast of the City of Johnstown
- 3.5 miles northwest of the Village of Alexandria
- 8 miles northeast of the City of New Albany
- 8 miles northwest of the Village of Granville

SR 310 runs north/south connecting I-70, US 40, the City of Pataskala and the City of Johnstown. Duncan Plains Road runs northwest/southeast connecting US 62 and SR 37.

SR 310 is classified as a major collector with a 2021 AADT of 3,633 vpd and 10% daily truck percentage. Duncan Plains Road is classified as a minor collector with a 2021 AADT of 1,369 vpd and 9% daily truck percentage. The regulatory speed limit on all intersection approaches is 55 mph.

**Figure 1: SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road intersection (looking southeast)**



The SR 310 and Duncan Plains Road intersection has four legs with each approach having two travel lanes (one shared through-left-right lane and one receiving lane). The traffic control at the intersection

is stop control on the minor road approaches (Duncan Plains Road). There is no existing roadway lighting. Duncan Plains Road intersects SR 310 at an approximate 25-degree skew.

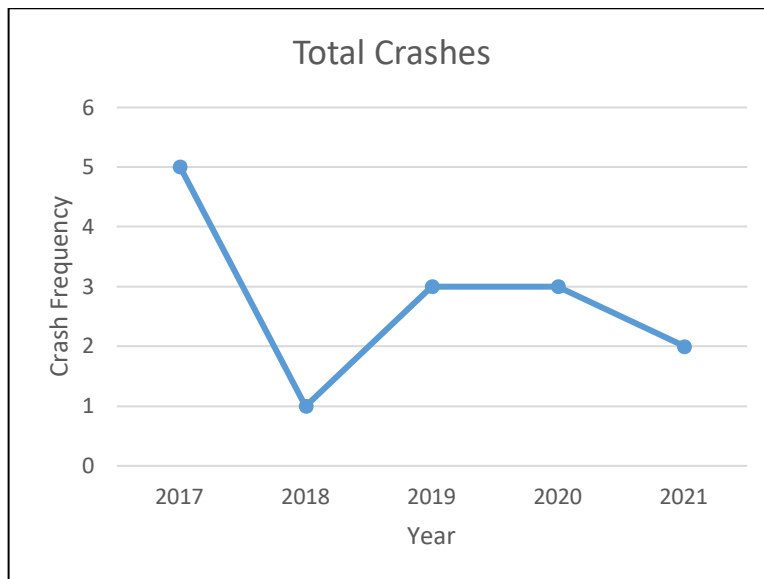
SR 310 has 11-foot lanes with 1-foot unpaved shoulders. SR 310 approaches have Intersection Ahead warning signs. Duncan Plains Road has 10-foot lanes with 1-foot unpaved shoulders. Duncan Plains Road approaches have STOP signs and dual STOP AHEAD warning signs. Roadside objects and hazards adjacent to both roads include ditches, trees and utility poles. Adjacent land use within the study area is primarily residential and agricultural. The existing conditions diagram are presented in **Appendix A**.

## Crash Data

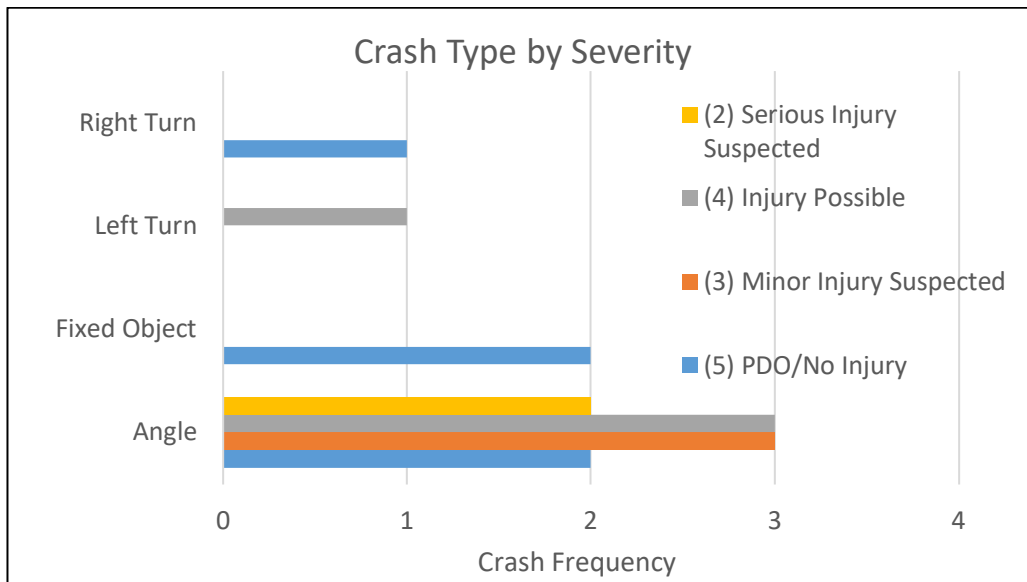
### Crash Data Summary

Crash data from 2017-2021 was compiled and 14 crashes were observed within the study area. The following tables provide an overview of the crash data:

**Table 1: Crashes observed by year**



**Table 2: Crashes observed by type and severity**



A complete analysis of the crash data and crash diagram showing the location and severity of each accident can be found in **Appendix B**.

### Crash Analysis

A review of the crash data shows:

- Angle crashes were the most prevalent with 10 crashes (71% of total crashes).
  - 7 of 10 Angle crashes (70%) involved northbound SR 310 vehicles.
- 9 of 14 total crashes (64%) were injury crashes.
  - There were 2 serious injury crashes – both were angle crashes.
- Failure to yield was the primary crash contributing factor in 64% of crashes.

An existing conditions safety analysis calculated the predicted average crash frequency of the intersection to be 2.47 crashes per year and the expected crash frequency to be 2.48 crashes per year.



**Figure 2: SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road intersection (looking south)**



### **Other Traffic Analysis**

An intersection turning movement count was performed on April 18<sup>th</sup>, 2023. Signal warrant analysis was conducted using guidance from the OMUTCD Chapter 4C and Traffic Engineering Manual Section 402-3. The analysis determined the intersection does not meet any traffic signal warrants. The signal warrant analysis summary is presented in **Appendix F**.

The following traffic operations were analyzed using 2023 peak hour count data and linearly-grown 2028/2048 peak hour traffic volumes:

- Two-Way Stop Control (No Build)
- Modern Roundabout

Due to the nearby Intel plant development expected impact on traffic volumes, linear growth rates were produced and provided by MORPC for the study intersection. Linear growth rates were applied to turn movement volumes as follows:

- Duncan Plains Road east of SR 310 – 2.80%
- SR 310 north of Duncan Plains Road – 1.60%
- Duncan Plains Road west of SR 310 – 2.70%
- SR 310 south of Duncan Plains Road – 1.20%

The roundabout alternative results in traffic operations with LOS A in the opening and design years. **Table 3** below shows a summary of the HCS analysis for each of the alternatives. The HCS reports for each analyzed condition and MORPC growth rates documentation can be found in **Appendix F**.

**Table 3: Capacity Analysis Summary**

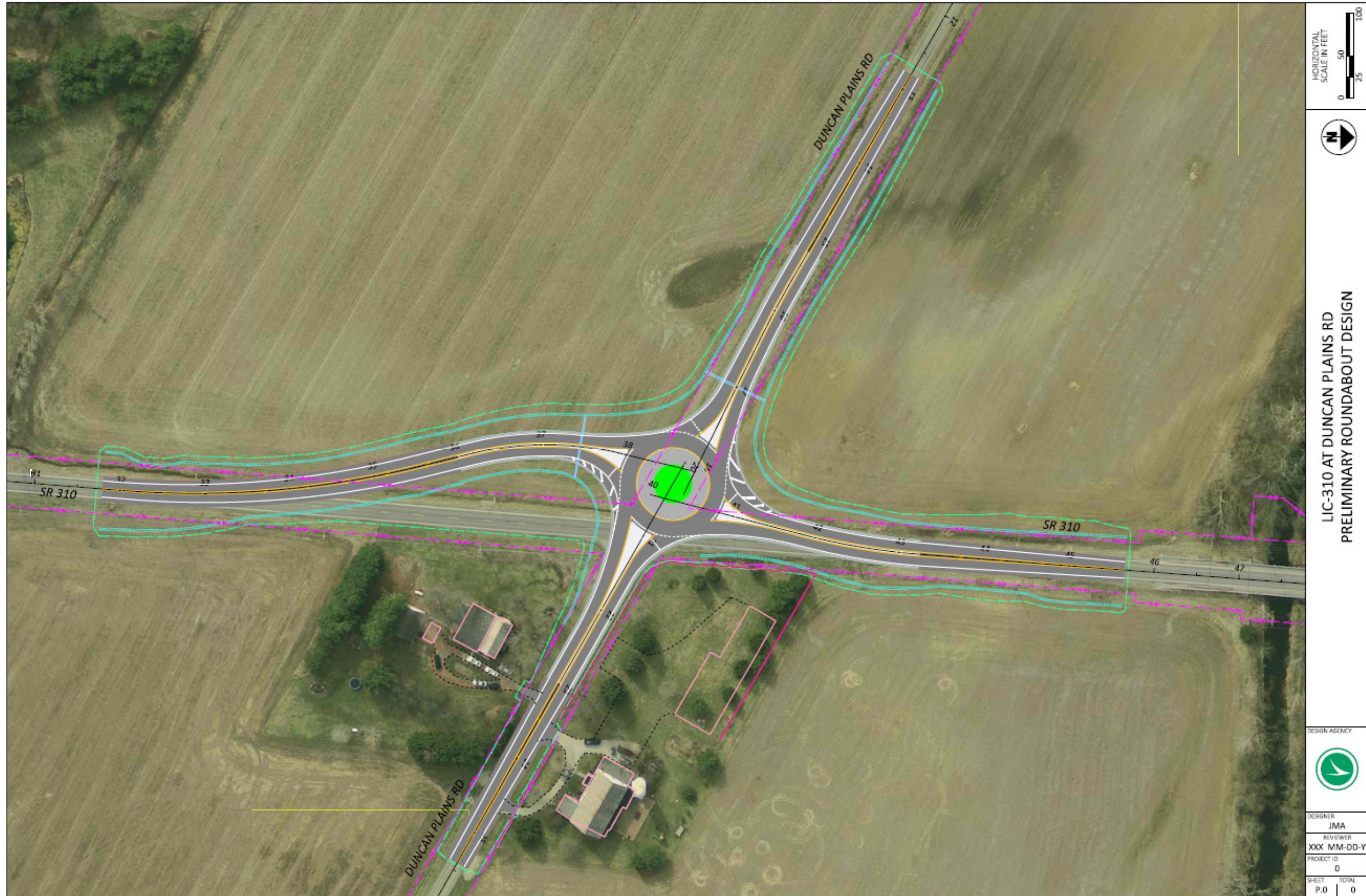
Traffic Control Condition	Approach LOS & Delay (s/veh)				Intersection LOS & Delay (s/veh)
	EB	WB	NB	SB	
Two-Way Stop (TWSC) - 2023	B (11.8)	B (13.1)	-	-	-
TWSC (No Build) - 2028	B (12.3)	B (13.6)	-	-	-
Roundabout - 2028	A (4.1)	A (4.1)	A (4.8)	A (4.0)	A (4.4)
TWSC (No Build) - 2048	C (15.2)	C (16.3)	-	-	-
Roundabout - 2048	A (4.7)	A (4.6)	A (5.4)	A (4.4)	A (5.0)

**Identification of Potential Countermeasures**

Short-term crash countermeasures (signage improvements) have been implemented in the past. Long-term countermeasures could include:

- Left turn lane widening
- Constructing a roundabout
- Installing intersection lighting

Proposed Conditions Diagram



## Proposed Countermeasure Evaluation

### Signalization and Left Turn Lane Widening

SR 310 left turn lane widening would remove left-turning vehicles from through-traffic stream reducing crash frequency and improving ease of driver gap judgements. Traffic signalization would provide LED signal heads with reflectorized backplates (proven crash countermeasures) and RADAR vehicle detection. Traffic signal timing and/or phasing providing yellow and red clearance intervals per the latest NCHRP guidance will optimize traffic operations and safety while mitigating red light running. The proposed widening would require right-of-way acquisition and utility relocation.

A signalization and left turn lane widening alternative was not formally evaluated because the intersection does not meet traffic signal warrants and the benefit cost ratio for such improvements are not sufficient to justify the alternative's cost.

### Roundabout

Converting the intersection to a roundabout would eliminate conflict points while also providing traffic capacity improvements. Roundabouts significantly reduce injury crash frequency and provide traffic capacity comparable to, if not better than, signalized intersections.

The Office of Roadway Engineering assisted with preliminary engineering for a roundabout alternative at the study intersection. During design, District 5 will evaluate design layout's which will mitigate MOT costs by relocating the intersection outside of the existing SR 310 footprint. But, at this time, the expected MOT alternatives are a full closure with detour *or* maintaining traffic via temporary pavement. While a MOT plan has not been evaluated or selected, district staff wish to include costs to cover the more expensive MOT alternative of maintaining traffic during construction. An additional \$500,000 is included in the project cost estimate beyond the Roadway Engineering \$30,000 MOT estimate (assumed to cover the cost of the full closure with detour). Note a larger inflation adjustment was also used due to the expected construction year having a 6 year horizon (2029) - not 2 years as shown in the Roadway Engineering construction estimate.

The roundabout alternative will require right-of-way acquisition and utility relocation. The estimated final construction cost (including right-of-way acquisition, utility relocation, design and construction) for the roundabout alternative is \$3,525,000. This alternative has a proposed expected crash frequency is 1.00 crashes per year with an expected decrease of 1.48 crashes per year. The net present value of safety benefits was found to be \$2,040,299 and with a safety benefit-cost ratio of 0.58.

Cost estimates are in **Appendix C**, ECAT safety analysis is in **Appendix D** and the proposed condition diagrams are in **Appendix E**.

## **Conclusions**

From 2017 to 2021, 14 crashes occurred at the intersection including 10 angle crashes with 64% of all crashes resulting in injury. A safety performance analysis of the SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road intersection calculated expected crash frequency with existing site conditions as 2.48 crashes per year.

ODOT District 5 has chosen a modern roundabout as the preferred alternative. Converting the intersection to a roundabout would eliminate conflict points while also providing traffic capacity improvements. Roundabouts significantly reduce injury crash frequency and provide traffic capacity comparable to, if not better than, signalized intersections.

The roundabout alternative would require right-of-way acquisition and utility relocation. The proposed expected crash frequency is 1.00 crashes per year with an expected reduction of 1.48 crashes per year. The estimated final construction cost (including right-of-way acquisition, utility relocation, design and construction) for the roundabout alternative is \$3,525,000.

## **Implementation Plan**

Design and other project development services for the preferred countermeasure alternative will need to be performed via consultant services. The estimated start of construction for the project is FY2029.

## **Appendix A: Existing Conditions Diagram**

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CALCULATED	XXX
CHECKED	XXX

37.5  
HORIZONTAL  
SCALE IN FEET

**LIC-310 & DUNCAN PLAINS ROAD  
EXISTING CONDITIONS**

**LIC-310-12.62**

## **Appendix B: Crash Data & Crash Diagram**

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# LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd

## Crash Summary Sheet

Fatalities	0
Serious Injuries	2
Other Injuries	14

Crash Severity	Crashes	%
(2) Serious Injury Suspected	2	14.29%
(3) Minor Injury Suspected	3	21.43%
(4) Injury Possible	4	28.57%
(5) PDO/No Injury	5	35.71%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Day of Week	Crashes	%
(1) Sunday	1	7.14%
(2) Monday	1	7.14%
(3) Tuesday	2	14.29%
(4) Wednesday	3	21.43%
(5) Thursday	2	14.29%
(6) Friday	3	21.43%
(7) Saturday	2	14.29%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Hour of Day	Crashes	%
7	1	7.14%
8	3	21.43%
10	2	14.29%
11	1	7.14%
13	2	14.29%
15	2	14.29%
16	1	7.14%
18	1	7.14%
20	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Crashes Per Year	2.80
Fatal and All Injury Crashes	9
Percent Injury	64.3%
Equivalent PDO Index Value	9.49

Year	Crashes	%
2017	5	35.71%
2018	1	7.14%
2019	3	21.43%
2020	3	21.43%
2021	2	14.29%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Crash Type	Crashes	%
Angle	10	71.43%
Fixed Object	2	14.29%
Right Turn	1	7.14%
Left Turn	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Month	Crashes	%
1	3	21.43%
2	1	7.14%
4	1	7.14%
7	2	14.29%
8	1	7.14%
9	1	7.14%
10	1	7.14%
11	2	14.29%
12	2	14.29%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

# LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd

## Crash Summary Sheet

Weather Condition	Crashes	%
Clear	9	64.29%
Cloudy	4	28.57%
Rain	1	7.14%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Road Condition	Crashes	%
Dry	13	92.86%
Wet	1	7.14%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Light Condition	Crashes	%
Daylight	11	78.57%
Dark - Roadway Not Lighted	2	14.29%
Dawn/Dusk	1	7.14%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Number of Units	Crashes	%
2	10	71.43%
1	3	21.43%
3	1	7.14%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

ODOT Location	Crashes	%
Four-Way Intersection	14	100.00%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Work Zone Related	Crashes	%
No	14	100.00%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Alcohol Related	Crashes	%
No	14	100.00%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Contour	Crashes	%
Straight Grade	4	28.57%
Straight Level	10	71.43%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Drug Related (Inc. Marijuana)	Crashes	%
No	14	100.00%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Marijuana Related	Crashes	%
No	14	100.00%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Roadway Departure	Crashes	%
No	11	78.57%
Yes	3	21.43%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Older Driver (65+)	Crashes	%
No	9	64.29%
Yes	5	35.71%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Intersection Related	Crashes	%
Yes	13	92.86%
No	1	7.14%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Young Driver (15-25)	Crashes	%
No	10	71.43%
Yes	4	28.57%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Speed Related	Crashes	%
No	13	92.86%
Yes	1	7.14%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

Motorcycle Involved	Crashes	%
No	14	100.00%
Grand Total	14	100.00%

# LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd

## Crash Summary Sheet

### Unit 1 Summary

Unit 1 Pre-Crash Action	Crashes	%
Straight Ahead	9	64.29%
Making Left Turn	2	14.29%
Other / Unknown	1	7.14%
Entering Traffic Lane	1	7.14%
Making Right Turn	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 1 Contributing Factor	Crashes	%
Failure to Yield	9	64.29%
Ran Stop Sign	2	14.29%
Improper Turn	1	7.14%
Drove off Road	1	7.14%
Improper Lane Change	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 1 Object Struck	Crashes	%
Ditch	5	35.71%
Nothing Struck	5	35.71%
Fence	2	14.29%
Tree	1	7.14%
Embankment	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 1 Traffic Control	Crashes	%
Stop Sign	8	57.14%
No Control	6	42.86%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 1 Posted Speed	Crashes	%
55	14	100.00%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 1 Direction From	Crashes	%
East	4	28.57%
South	3	21.43%
West	3	21.43%
Northwest	2	14.29%
North	1	7.14%
Southeast	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 1 Direction To	Crashes	%
West	7	50.00%
East	3	21.43%
Southeast	2	14.29%
North	1	7.14%
Northwest	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

## LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd

### Crash Summary Sheet

#### Unit 1 Summary

Unit 1 Type	Crashes	%
Passenger Car	6	42.86%
Sport Utility Vehicle	4	28.57%
Pick up	3	21.43%
Passenger Van (minivan)	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 1 Special Function	Crashes	%
None	14	100.00%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

**LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd**  
**Crash Summary Sheet**

**Unit 2 Summary**

Unit 2 Pre-Crash Action	Crashes	%
Straight Ahead	11	78.57%
	3	21.43%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 2 Contributing Factor	Crashes	%
None	11	78.57%
	3	21.43%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 2 Direction From	Crashes	%
	3	21.43%
North	5	35.71%
South	6	42.86%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 2 Direction To	Crashes	%
	3	21.43%
North	6	42.86%
South	5	35.71%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

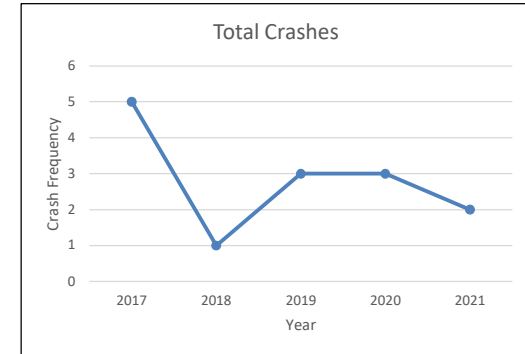
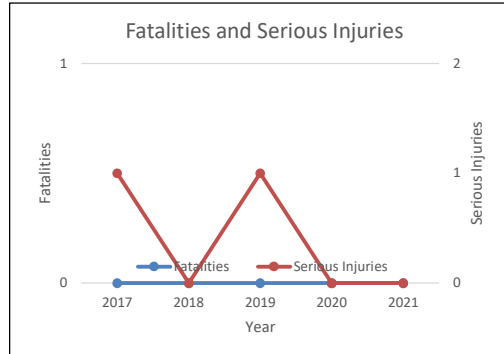
Unit 2 Type	Crashes	%
Pick up	3	21.43%
Sport Utility Vehicle	3	21.43%
Passenger Car	3	21.43%
	3	21.43%
Semi-Tractor	1	7.14%
Passenger Van (minivan)	1	7.14%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

Unit 2 Special Function	Crashes	%
None	11	78.57%
	3	21.43%
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

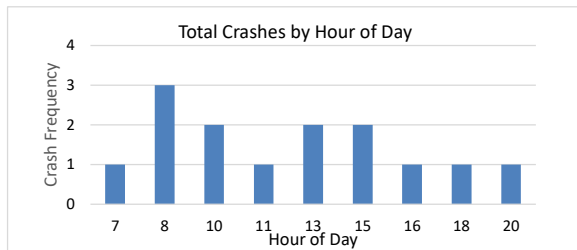
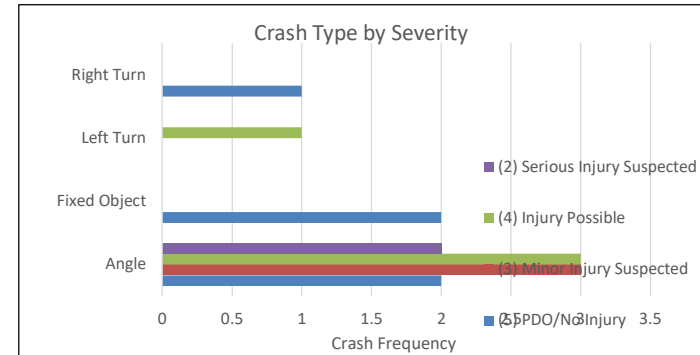
**LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd**  
**Crash Summary Sheet**

**Crashes Per Year** 2.80 **Percent Injury** 64.3% **EPDO** 9.49

Year	Total Crashes	Fatalities	Serious Injuries
2017	5	0	1
2018	1	0	0
2019	3	0	1
2020	3	0	0
2021	2	0	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>



Total Crashes	Injury Level					Grand Total
Crash Type	(2) Serious Inju	(3) Minor Injury	(4) Injury Possi	(5) PDO/No Inji		
Angle	2	3	3	2		10
Fixed Object	0	0	0	2		2
Right Turn	0	0	0	1		1
Left Turn	0	0	1	0		1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>		<b>14</b>



**LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd  
Crash Summary Sheet**

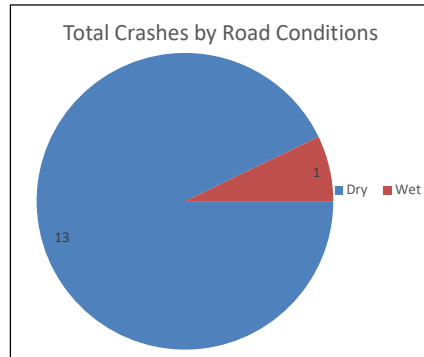
<b>Crashes Per Year</b>	2.80	<b>Percent Injury</b>	64.3%	<b>EPDO</b>	9.49
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Road Condition	Total Crashes	Fatalities	Serious Injuries
Dry	13	0	2
Wet	1	0	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

Hour of Day	Total Crashes
7	1
8	3
10	2
11	1
13	2
15	2
16	1
18	1
20	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>

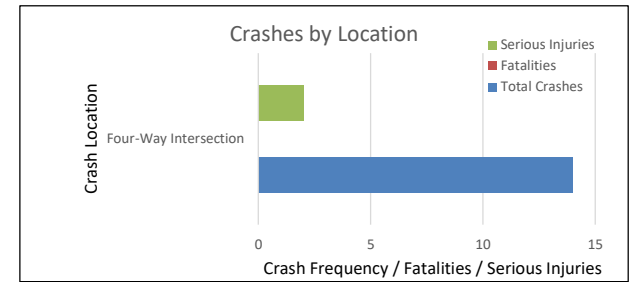
Month	Total Crashes
January	3
February	1
April	1
July	2
August	1
September	1
October	1
November	2
December	2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>

Weather	Total Crashes	Fatalities	Serious Injuries
Clear	9	0	1
Cloudy	4	0	1
Rain	1	0	0
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

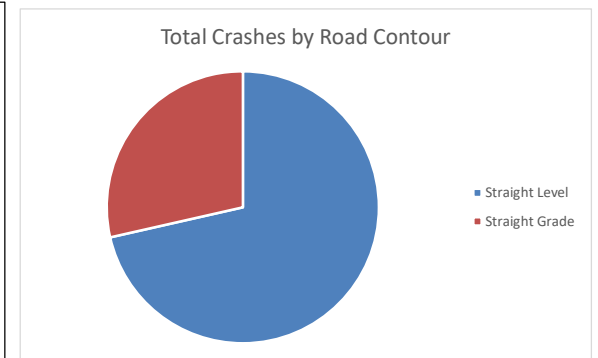
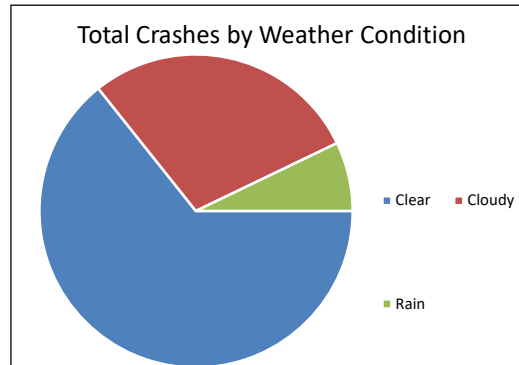


Day in Week	Total Crashes
(1) Sunday	1
(2) Monday	1
(3) Tuesday	2
(4) Wednesday	3
(5) Thursday	2
(6) Friday	3
(7) Saturday	2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>

Crash Location	Total Crashes	Fatalities	Serious Injuries
Four-Way Intersection	14	0	2
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>



Roadway Contour	Total Crashes	Fatalities	Serious Injuries
Straight Level	10	0	1
Straight Grade	4	0	1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>

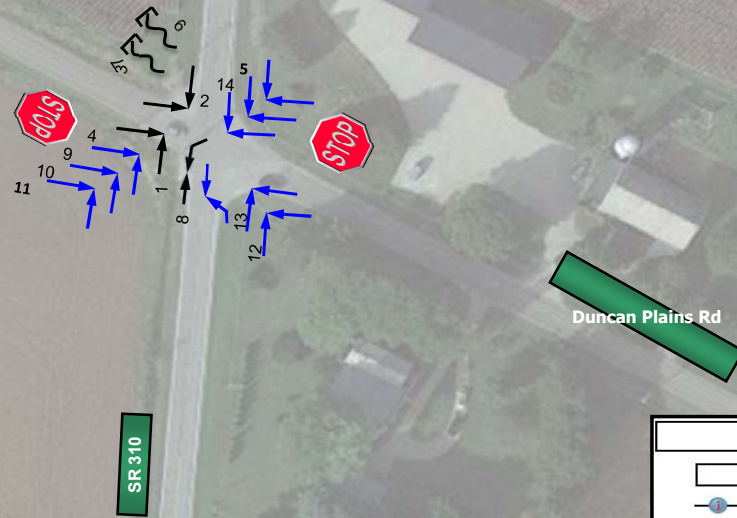


# CRASH DIAGRAM

2021 HSIP #76 Rural Intersection  
SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road

## Crashes By Year

2017: 5  
2018: 1  
2019: 3  
2020: 3  
2021: 2



Legend:	
Symbols	Types of Collisions
Other	Rear End
Backing Vehicle	Head On
Pedestrian	Side-Swipe Passing
Parked Vehicle	Side-Swipe Meeting
Fixed Object	Out-of-Control
Fatal Crash	Angle
Injury Crash	Angle
Signal	Left Turn
Street	Right Turn
Stop Sign	Right Turn
Animal	Right Turn



## **Appendix C: Cost Estimate**

---

# Preliminary Construction Estimate

## LIC-310 at Duncan Plains Rd - Roundabout

1	Roadway Pavement	Non-Reinforced Concrete Pavement	Sq. Yds.	399	\$86.65	\$34,573
2		Asphalt Surface	Cu. Yds.	41	\$383.75	\$15,734
		Asphalt Intermediate	Cu. Yds.	58	\$395.42	\$22,934
		Asphalt Base	Cu. Yds.	198	\$298.68	\$59,139
		Aggregate Base	Cu. Yds.	198	\$94.00	\$18,612
		Planing	Sq. Yds.		\$0.00	\$0
3	Earthwork	Stabilization	Sq. Yds.		\$0.00	\$0
4		Excavation	Cu. Yds.	5,051	\$20.38	\$102,939
5	Earthwork	Embankment	Cu. Yds.	3,970	\$14.96	\$59,391
6						
7	Curb and Gutter, Type 4		Ft.	1,978	\$50.30	\$99,493
8	Curb, Type 6		Ft.	143	\$67.06	\$9,590
9	Curb and Gutter, Type 9		Ft.	267	\$35.22	\$9,404
10	Curb, Type 10		Ft.	1,926	\$28.00	\$53,928
11	Concrete Median		Sq. Yds.	646	\$96.63	\$62,423
		SUBTOTAL				\$548,160
12	Erosion Control		≈ 1% Construction Cost			\$15,000
13	Drainage		See Quantities Sheet			\$419,075
14	Traffic Control		See Quantities Sheet			\$25,000
15	Maintenance of Traffic		Rural ≈ 2% Construction Cost			\$30,000
16	Lighting		\$100/FT (\$85,000/RAB)			\$85,000
17	Incidentals		See Quantities Sheet			\$51,000
18	Utilities (No longer included in PE)					\$0
19	Misc.					\$0
		SUBTOTAL				\$625,075
<b>TOTAL ROADWAY COSTS</b>						\$1,173,235
20	Contingency		% of Items 1-19	25.0%		\$293,000
21	Inflation (Assuming 2 years)			6.0%		\$87,974
<b>TOTAL CONSTRUCTION COST</b>						<b>\$1,554,210</b>

Date: August 02, 2023

# CY 2023-2027 Business Plan Inflation Calculator:

[Not sure if you have the latest calculator? Click here.](#)

Last Modified: 1/26/2023

Today's Date:  
August 18, 2023

Please Enter Values in the Yellow Areas Only:

**Estimation Start Date:**

Less than or Equal to Today's Date  
(mm/dd/yyyy)

8/18/2023

Start Date:

**Enter Construction Mid-Point Date:**

(cannot exceed 08/18/2048)  
(mm/dd/yyyy)

7/29/2029

Construction Mid-Point Date:

**Present-Day Estimated Cost:**

\$1,966,235.00

Estimated Dollar Amount:

**Estimate Start Date to Construction Mid-Point Date:**

71

Months

**Inflation - Start to Mid-Point of Construction:**

(compounded growth rate)

**Inflated Dollar Amount:**

**Business Plan**

27.2%

\$2,502,033.28

**Estimator's Name:**

**County - Route - Section:**

**PID:**

**Estimator's Notes:**

## Otworth, Joshua

---

**From:** Wooldridge, John  
**Sent:** Friday, August 18, 2023 4:14 PM  
**To:** Otworth, Joshua; Schmelzer, Edward  
**Subject:** RE: LIC-310 at Duncan Plains Roundabout

Hi Josh,

Looks like additional:

ALT – Circular Offset Roundabout Option:

- \$115,000.00 R/W Acquisition
- \$60,000.00 R/W Services
- \$250,000.00 R/W Utilities

Total R/W: \$425,000.00 for R/W

Thanks.

Respectfully,

**John R. Wooldridge**

*Real Estate Administrator*

ODOT District 5

9600 Jacksontown Road, Jacksontown, OH 43030

740.323.5427

[transportation.ohio.gov](http://transportation.ohio.gov)



**OHIO DEPARTMENT OF  
TRANSPORTATION**

---

**From:** Otworth, Joshua <[Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Sent:** Friday, August 18, 2023 3:17 PM

**To:** Schmelzer, Edward <[Ed.Schmelzer@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Ed.Schmelzer@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Cc:** Wooldridge, John <[John.Wooldridge@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:John.Wooldridge@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Subject:** RE: LIC-310 at Duncan Plains Roundabout

Ed,

Are you saying \$250,000 for utilities only or \$250,000 for the R/W & Utilities total (\$75,000 for utilities)?

Thanks,

**Josh Otworth, PE**

740.323.5274

---

**From:** Schmelzer, Edward <[Ed.Schmelzer@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Ed.Schmelzer@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Sent:** Monday, August 14, 2023 12:41 PM

**To:** Otworth, Joshua <[Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov)>; Wooldridge, John <[John.Wooldridge@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:John.Wooldridge@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Cc:** Deitrich, William <[William.Deitrich@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:William.Deitrich@dot.ohio.gov)>; Thompson, Tyrell <[Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov)>; Morgan,

Douglas <[Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Subject:** RE: LIC-310 at Duncan Plains Roundabout

Josh,

It appears that all the existing utilities are in road right of way. I think we should estimate \$250,000 in case there is something we are not seeing at this time.

Thanks,

**Ed Schmelzer**

*Utility Relocation Coordinator*

ODOT District 5

9600 Jacksontown Road, Jacksontown, Ohio 43030

740-323-5126

740-503-0534

[transportation.ohio.gov](http://transportation.ohio.gov)



**OHIO DEPARTMENT OF  
TRANSPORTATION**

---

**From:** Otworth, Joshua <[Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Sent:** Monday, August 7, 2023 11:15 AM

**To:** Wooldridge, John <[John.Wooldridge@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:John.Wooldridge@dot.ohio.gov)>; Schmelzer, Edward <[Ed.Schmelzer@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Ed.Schmelzer@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Cc:** Deitrich, William <[William.Deitrich@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:William.Deitrich@dot.ohio.gov)>; Thompson, Tyrell <[Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov)>; Morgan, Douglas <[Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Subject:** FW: LIC-310 at Duncan Plains Roundabout

JR & Ed,

I have the RABT exhibit for LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Road for the previously mentioned safety study. Please provide the R/W acquisition and utility relocation cost estimates per usual. Reach out with questions.

Thanks,

**Josh Otworth, PE**

740.323.5274

---

**From:** Thompson, Tyrell <[Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Sent:** Thursday, August 3, 2023 6:43 AM

**To:** Alford, Jennifer <[Jennifer.Alford@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Jennifer.Alford@dot.ohio.gov)>; Otworth, Joshua <[Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov)>; Morgan, Douglas <[Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Cc:** Koenig, Adam <[Adam.Koenig@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Adam.Koenig@dot.ohio.gov)>; Yount, Christopher <[Chris.Yount@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Chris.Yount@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Subject:** RE: LIC-310 at Duncan Plains Roundabout

Jennifer/Chris/Adam – thanks for the assistance on this intersection, it is greatly appreciated!

Josh – when you have a chance, let's review this application (and the other applications) prior to submittal.

**Ty Thompson, P.E.**

(p) 740.323.5194

[transportation.ohio.gov](http://transportation.ohio.gov)

**From:** Alford, Jennifer <[Jennifer.Alford@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Jennifer.Alford@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Sent:** Wednesday, August 2, 2023 2:59 PM

**To:** Otworth, Joshua <[Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov)>; Thompson, Tyrell <[Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Ty.Thompson@dot.ohio.gov)>; Morgan, Douglas <[Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Doug.Morgan@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Cc:** Koenig, Adam <[Adam.Koenig@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Adam.Koenig@dot.ohio.gov)>; Yount, Christopher <[Chris.Yount@dot.ohio.gov](mailto:Chris.Yount@dot.ohio.gov)>

**Subject:** LIC-310 at Duncan Plains Roundabout

**Citrix Attachments**

Expires September 1, 2023

LIC-310 at Duncan Plains RDBT Estimate.pdf 82.7 KB

LIC-310 at Duncan Plains\_BP005-layout-.pdf 2.3 MB

[Download Attachments](#)

Jennifer Alford uses Citrix Files to share documents securely.

Guys,

Attached is the preliminary layout and cost estimate for the roundabout at the intersection of SR 310 & Duncan Plains Rd. The files are also available on ProjectWise in the folder: [LIC-310 at Duncan Plains](#)

Please note that the estimate does not include any r/w or utility work needed as part of the project. Let me know if you have any questions or would like further refinements.

Thanks,  
Jen

**Jennifer M. Alford, PE, PTOE**

*Roadway Section Head*

*Traffic Studies Engineer (Districts 1 and 2)*

ODOT Office of Roadway Engineering

1980 W. Broad Street, Columbus, Ohio 43223

614.387.2389

[transportation.ohio.gov](http://transportation.ohio.gov)



**OHIO DEPARTMENT OF  
TRANSPORTATION**

## **Appendix D: ECAT Analysis**

---

## Otworth, Joshua

---

**From:** Bogard, Brenton  
**Sent:** Tuesday, February 21, 2023 1:31 PM  
**To:** Otworth, Joshua  
**Cc:** Griffith, Caraline; Janek, Drew  
**Subject:** RE: LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd ECAT Sanity Check

Hi Josh - I think the results make sense.

Of the crash severities that factor into the B/C ratio (KA, B, C), B & C crashes account for 79% of the reduction in crashes, with A crashes accounting for the other 21%. The crash cost for B & C severities is much lower than KA. This may explain why the safety benefits seem low.

	Reduction in Crashes		Costs per Crash
KA	(0.1768)	21%	\$460,098
B	(0.4062)	49%	\$66,621
C	(0.2522)	30%	\$45,156

Overall, I think the safety benefits are pretty good. I wouldn't get too hung up on the low-ish B/C. The average B/C of approved roundabouts last round was 0.72. I threw this into our roundabout analysis sheet from last Fall's formal app review and this roundabout would have ranked in the middle of the pack of the roundabouts that were approved... so I think this one would be a competitive location.

Let me know if you'd like to discuss further, thanks!

### Brenton Bogard, PE

*Highway Safety Program - Safety Engineer*  
ODOT Office of Transportation and Economic Development  
1980 W. Broad Street, Columbus, OH 43223  
614.752.5575  
[transportation.ohio.gov](http://transportation.ohio.gov)

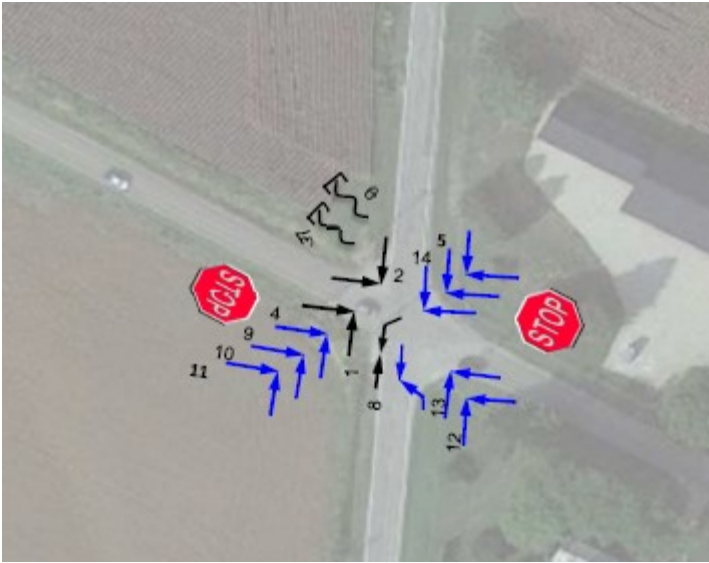
---

**From:** Otworth, Joshua <Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov>  
**Sent:** Tuesday, February 21, 2023 10:23 AM  
**To:** Bogard, Brenton <Brenton.Bogard@dot.ohio.gov>; Griffith, Caraline <Caraline.Griffith@dot.ohio.gov>; Janek, Drew <Drew.Janek@dot.ohio.gov>  
**Subject:** LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Rd ECAT Sanity Check

FOS,  
With the number of injury angle crashes at the subject intersection, I expected the calculated safety benefits (\$1.9M) to be higher for a roundabout alternative.

I'm humbly requesting an ECAT sanity check review be conducted with the attached data (no other district staff are trained on the ECAT). FYI This is one of our 2023 sign-off studies so there is no rush.





Thank you,

**Joshua Otworth, PE**

*Traffic & Safety Engineer*

ODOT District 5 Capital Programs

9600 Jacksontown Road, Jacksontown, Ohio 43030

740.323.5274

[transportation.ohio.gov](http://transportation.ohio.gov)



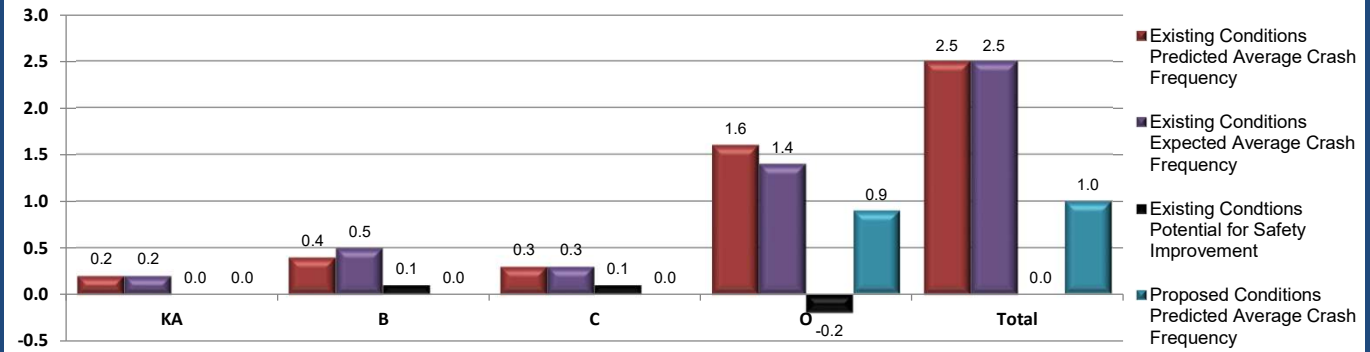


# Project Safety Performance Report

## General Information

Project Name	LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Road	Contact Email	
Project Description	Roundabout	Contact Phone	
Reference Number		Date Performed	
Analyst	Josh Otworth	Analysis Year	2023
Agency/Company	ODOT D5		

## Summary of Anticipated Safety Performance of the Project (average crashes/year)



## Project Summary Results (Without Animal Crashes)

	KA	B	C	O	Total
<b>N<sub>predicted</sub> - Existing Conditions</b>	0.1804	0.4372	0.2909	1.5643	2.4728
<b>N<sub>expected</sub> - Existing Conditions</b>	0.2118	0.5140	0.3420	1.4102	2.4780
<b>N<sub>potential for improvement</sub> - Existing Conditions</b>	0.0314	0.0768	0.0511	-0.1541	0.0052
<b>N<sub>expected</sub> - Proposed Conditions</b>	0.0040	0.0329	0.0407	0.9211	0.9987



## Safety Benefit - Cost Analysis

### General Information

Project Name	LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Road	Contact Email	
Project Description	Roundabout	Contact Phone	
Reference Number		Date Performed	
Analyst	Josh Otworth	Analysis Year	2023
Agency/Company	ODOT D5		

Select Site Types to be used in Benefit-Cost Analysis:

All Sites

**Comments:**

### Countermeasure Service Lives, Costs, and Safety Benefits

Countermeasures	Service Life (Years)	Initial Cost of Countermeasure	Annual Maintenance & Energy Costs	Salvage Value	Net Present Cost of Countermeasure	Total Cost of Countermeasures	Summary of Annual Crash Modifications	Net Present Value of Safety Benefits
Roundabout	20	\$3,525,000.00			\$3,525,000.00	\$3,525,000.00	-1.474	\$2,040,299
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00		
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00		
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00		
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
		\$0.00			\$0.00	\$0.00	0.000	\$0
<b>Totals</b>		<b>\$3,525,000.00</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>\$0.00</b>	<b>\$3,525,000.00</b>	<b>\$3,525,000.00</b>	<b>-1.474</b>	<b>\$2,040,299</b>



# Safety Benefit - Cost Analysis

## General Information

Project Name	LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Road	Contact Email	
Project Description	Roundabout	Contact Phone	
Reference Number		Date Performed	
Analyst	Josh Otworth	Analysis Year	2023
Agency/Company	ODOT D5		

### Benefit - Cost Calculator

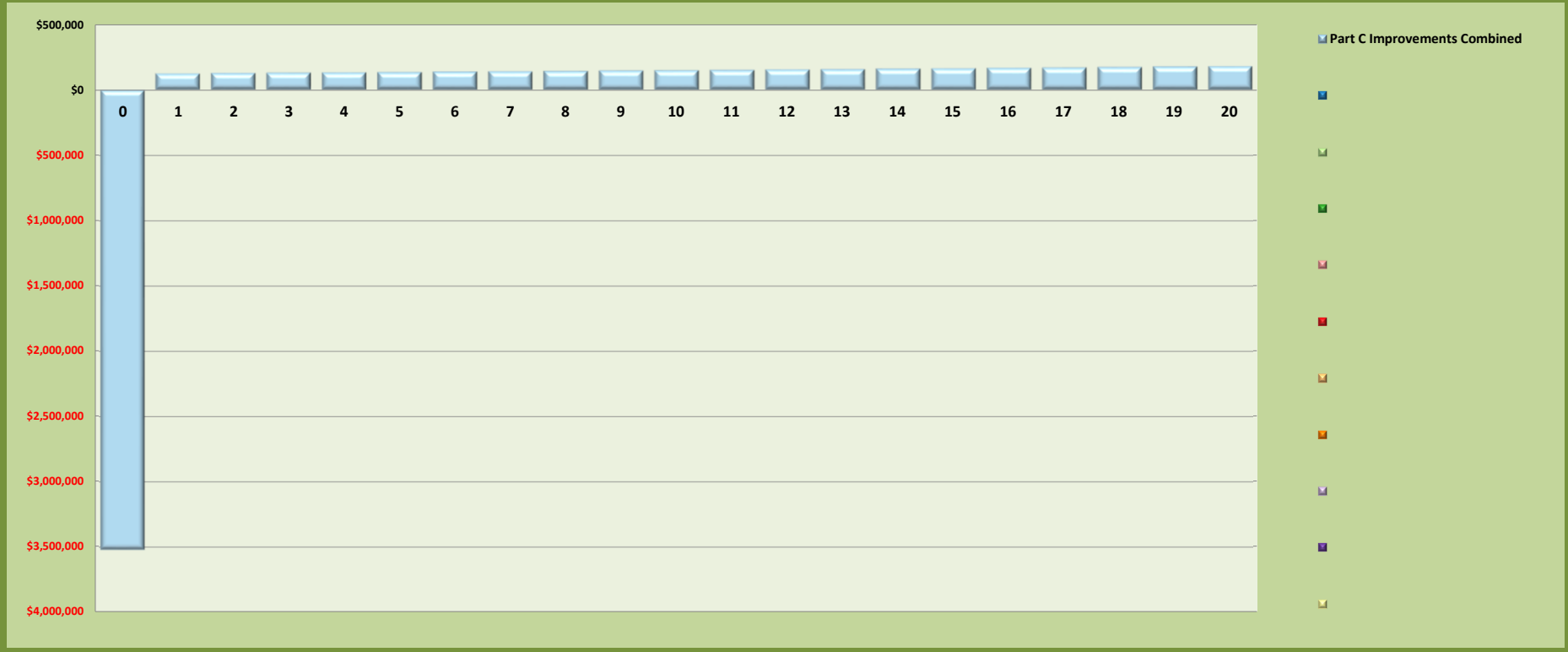
Net Present Value of Project	\$3,525,000.00
Net Present Value of Safety Benefits	\$2,040,298.58
Net Benefit	(\$1,484,701.42)
Benefit / Cost Ratio	0.58

### Expected Annual Crash Adjustment

Number of Fatal & Incapacitating Injury Crashes	-0.176
Number of Injury Crashes	-0.831
Number of Total Crashes	-1.474

### Comments:

Safety Benefits and Project Costs Combined Cash Flows By Countermeasure Per Year



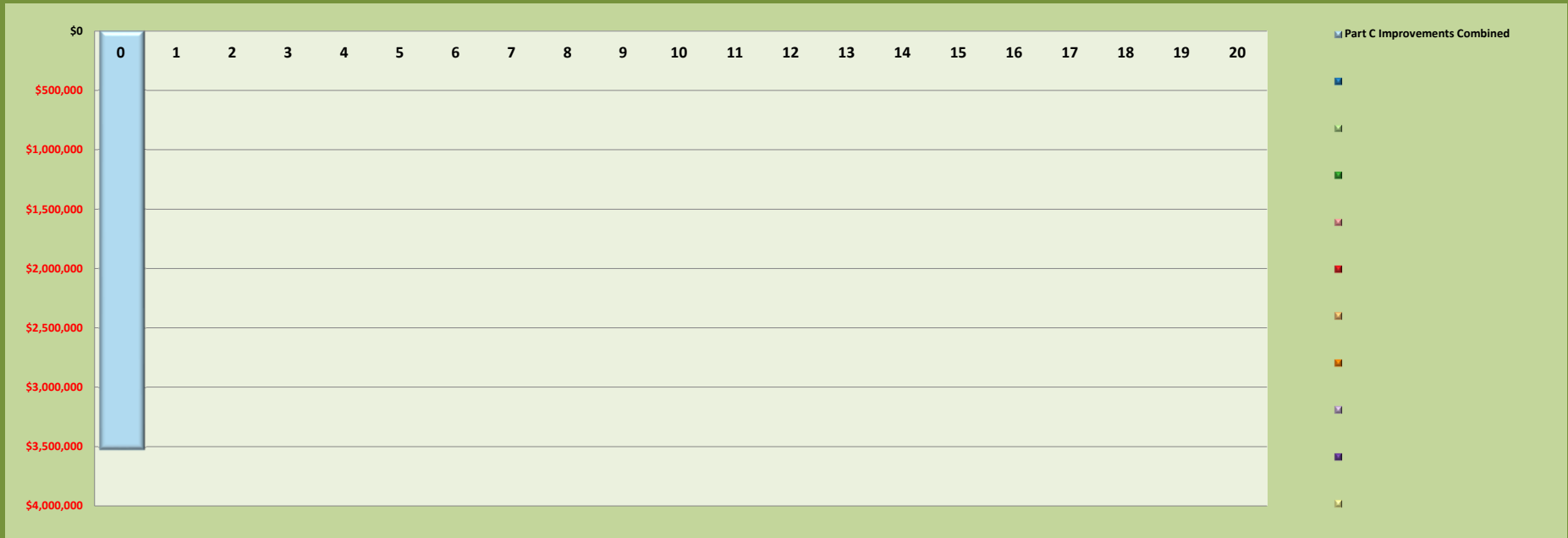


# Safety Benefit - Cost Analysis

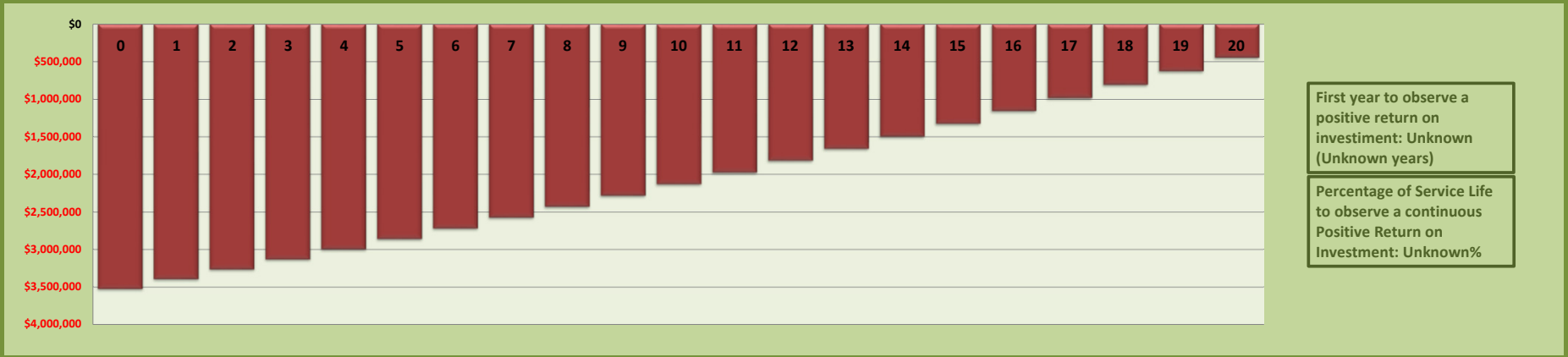
## General Information

Project Name	LIC-310 & Duncan Plains Road	Contact Email	
Project Description	Roundabout	Contact Phone	
Reference Number		Date Performed	
Analyst	Josh Otworth	Analysis Year	2023
Agency/Company	ODOT D5		

## Project Costs Only Cash Flows By Countermeasure Per Year



## Return on Investment (Safety Benefits and Project Investments)

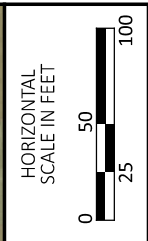
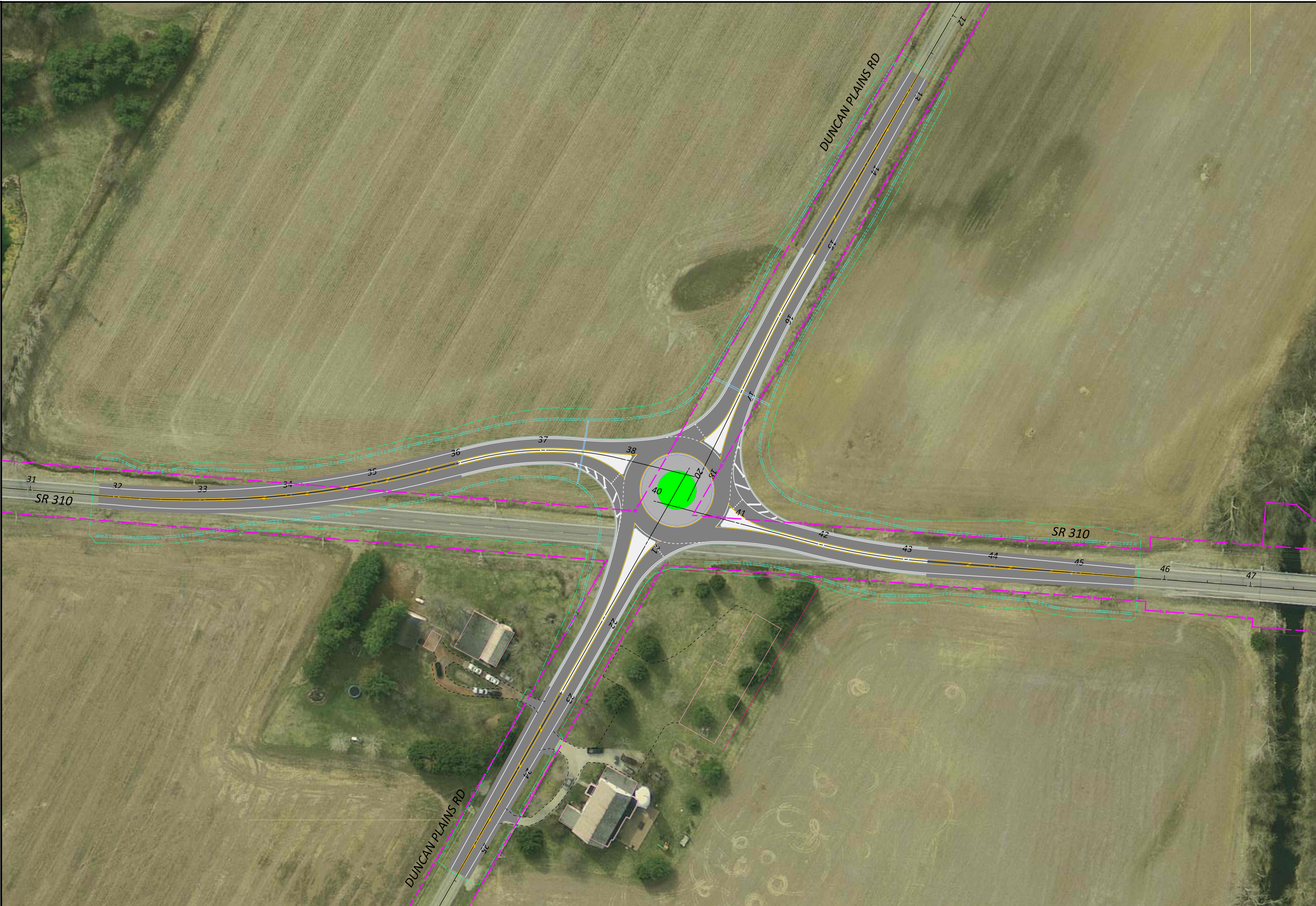


First year to observe a positive return on investment: Unknown (Unknown years)

Percentage of Service Life to observe a continuous Positive Return on Investment: Unknown%

## **Appendix E: Proposed Conditions Diagram**

---



LIC-310 AT DUNCAN PLAINS RD  
PRELIMINARY ROUNDABOUT DESIGN

DESIGN AGENCY



DESIGNER  
JMA

REVIEWER

XXX MM-DD-YY

PROJECT ID  
0

SHEET	TOTAL
P.0	0

## **Appendix F: Other Traffic Analysis**

---



## Otworth, Joshua

---

**From:** Hwashik Jang <hjang@morpc.org>  
**Sent:** Thursday, May 25, 2023 4:54 PM  
**To:** Otworth, Joshua  
**Cc:** Thompson, Tyrell; Nick Gill  
**Subject:** RE: Growth Rates - LIC-310/Duncan Plains Rd & LIC-37/SR 310

Joshua,

We have completed processing growth rates for your traffic study.

Please use linear annual growth rates as summarized below.

<u>Location</u>	<u>Linear Annual Growth Rate</u>
SR 310 e/o SR 37	3.90%
SR 37 n/o SR 310	1.20%
SR 310 w/o SR 37	1.60%
SR 37 s/o SR 310	1.80%
Duncan Plains Rd e/o SR 310	2.80%
SR 310 n/o Duncan Plains Rd	1.60%
Duncan Plains Rd w/o SR 310	2.70%
SR 310 s/o Duncan Plains Rd	1.20%

*Note: The rates provided should only be used for short term growth projections. Although, the planning level model runs used to calculate the rates includes the first phase of Intel area development (that expected to be open in 2025), it does not yet incorporate changes that the townships and local communities have made over the past year (or in process of making) to their visions for their jurisdiction's growth. Thus, applying these growth rates to develop 2047 design traffic will under state the future volumes. MORPC, along with LCATS are working to incorporate these into the development our official forecasts. These should be completed within the next 4-6 weeks to better inform long range traffic projections for this area of the region.*

If you have any questions, please let me know.

Thanks,

### **HWASHIK JANG**

Senior Planner | Mid-Ohio Regional Planning Commission

T: 614.233.4145 | [hjang@morpc.org](mailto:hjang@morpc.org)

111 Liberty Street, Suite 100 | Columbus, OH 43215



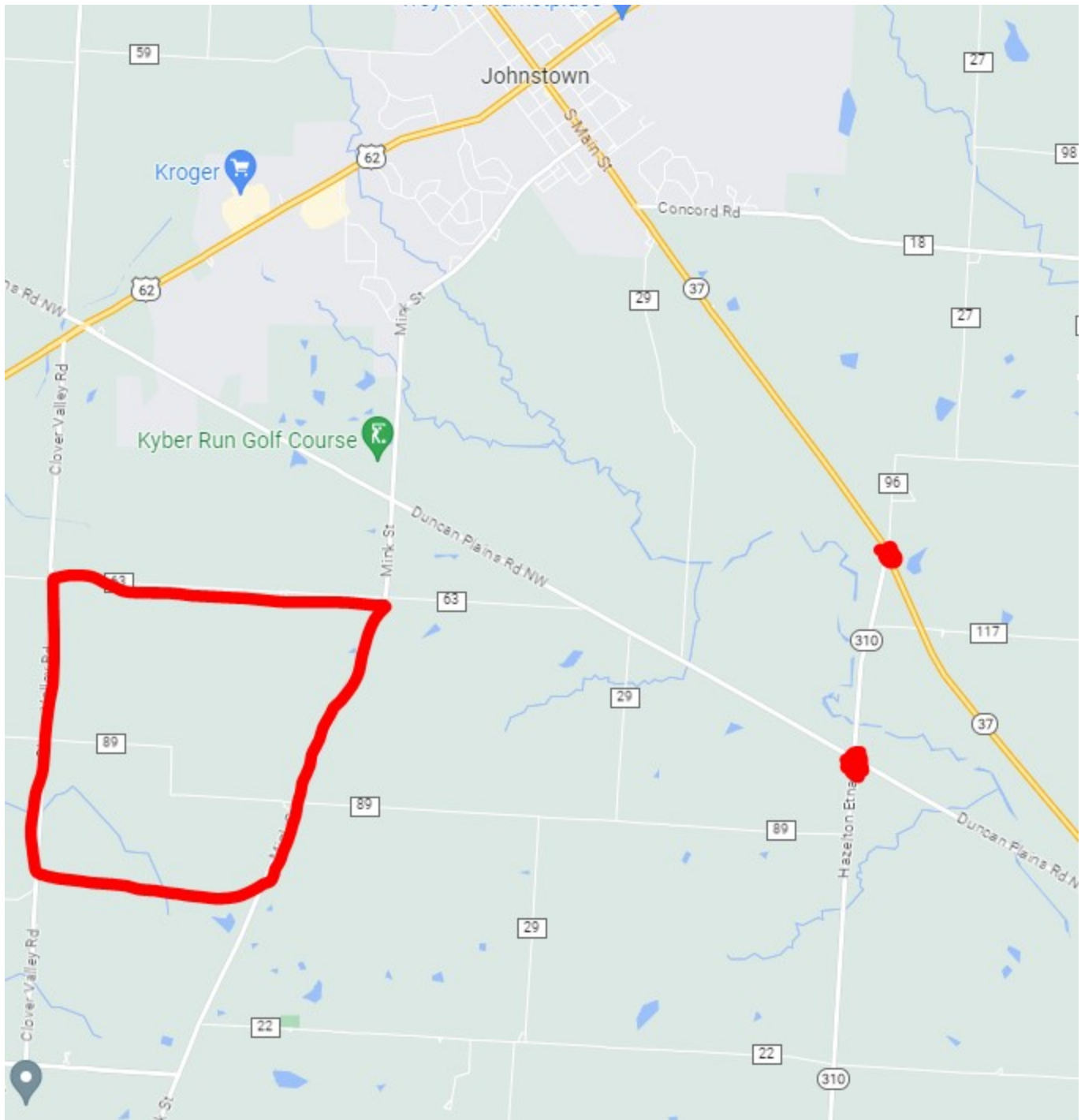
---

**From:** Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov <Joshua.Otworth@dot.ohio.gov>  
**Sent:** Wednesday, May 10, 2023 12:52 PM  
**To:** Nick Gill <NGILL@morpc.org>; Hwashik Jang <hjang@morpc.org>  
**Cc:** Thompson, Tyrell <ty.thompson@dot.ohio.gov>  
**Subject:** Growth Rates - LIC-310/Duncan Plains Rd & LIC-37/SR 310

**Caution:** This email originated from outside the organization. Do not click links or open attachments unless you recognize the sender and know the content is safe. When in doubt, contact the IT team

Nick,  
We are working on safety studies (and some preliminary engineering) at the intersections of SR 310/Duncan Plains Rd (CR 33) and SR 37/SR 310 in Licking County near the Intel site. Due to the anticipated development in this area, we are requesting growth rates for this intersection to project existing turning movement counts to opening year 2027 and design year 2047. You may recall you provided similar rates for a safety study last year for the nearby intersection of Duncan Plains Rd./ Mink St.

I have attached turning movement counts for the both locations. Reach out with questions.



Thanks,

**Joshua Otworth, PE**

*Traffic & Safety Engineer*

ODOT District 5 Capital Programs

9600 Jacksontown Road, Jacksontown, Ohio 43030

740.323.5274

[transportation.ohio.gov](http://transportation.ohio.gov)



## STUDY AND ANALYSIS INFORMATION

Municipality:		Traffic Volumes Obtained By:	STS
County:	Licking	Analysis Date:	5/26/2023
ODOT Engineering District:	5	Agency/ Company Name Performing Warrant Analysis:	ODOT D5
Google map link:	<a href="https://o.gl/maps/3aLjEYov1">o.gl/maps/3aLjEYov1</a>		

### Analysis Information

Data Collection Date: 4/18/2023  
 Day of the Week: Tuesday

Is the intersection in a built-up area of an isolated community of <10,000 population? No

Existing Traffic Signal at intersection: No

Total Number of Approaches at Intersection: 4

### Major Street Information

Major Street Name and Route Number: SR 310 (Hazleton Etna Road)

Major Street Approach Direction: N-Bound  
S-Bound

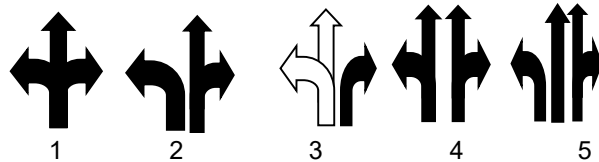
Number of Thru Lanes on Each Major Street Approach: 1 LANE(S)

Speed Limit or 85th Percentile Speed on the Major Street\*: 55 MPH  
\*Unknown assumes below 45 mph

### Minor Street Information

Minor Street Name and Route Number: Duncan Plains Road

Minor Street Approach Configuration: 1 E-Bound  
1 W-Bound



Number of Thru Lanes on Each Minor Street Approach: 1 LANE(S)

Apply Right Turn Lane Reduction\*: Yes

\*Right Turn Lane Reduction Shall be used for Warrants 1, 2, & 3 for New ODOT Signals. Please refer to TEM 402-3.2 for clarification and criteria under which Right Turn Reduction is not required.

## TRAFFIC SIGNAL WARRANT ANALYSIS FINDINGS

	Warrant					
	Applicable?	Satisfied?				
<b>Warrant 1, Eight-Hour Vehicular Volume</b>	Yes	No				
<b>Warrant 2, Four-Hour Vehicular Volume</b>	Yes	No				
<b>Warrant 3, Peak Hour</b>	Yes	No	Signals installed under Warrant 3 should be traffic actuated. <table border="1" style="float: right; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><b>Peak Hour</b></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">3:30 PM</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">4:30 PM</td></tr> </table>	<b>Peak Hour</b>	3:30 PM	4:30 PM
<b>Peak Hour</b>						
3:30 PM						
4:30 PM						
For Warrants 1-3, new ODOT signals must be based off of 100% volume thresholds (TEM 402-3.2)						
<b>Warrant 4, Pedestrian Volume</b>	No		If this warrant is met, and a traffic control signal is justified by an engineering study, the traffic control signal shall be equipped with pedestrian signal heads complying with the provisions set forth in Chapter 4E of the OMUTCD. <table border="1" style="float: right; margin-top: 5px;"> <tr><td style="text-align: center;"><b>Peak Hour</b></td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">3:30 PM</td></tr> <tr><td style="text-align: center;">4:30 PM</td></tr> </table>	<b>Peak Hour</b>	3:30 PM	4:30 PM
<b>Peak Hour</b>						
3:30 PM						
4:30 PM						
<b>Warrant 5, School Crossing</b>	No		N/A			
<b>Warrant 6, Coordinated Signal System</b>	No		(Shall not be used as the sole warrant in the analysis)			
<b>Warrant 7, Crash Experience</b>	Yes	No	If this is the sole warrant, signal must be semi-actuated with control devices which provide proper coordination if installed at an intersection within a coordinated system and normally should be fully traffic actuated if installed at an isolated intersection.			
<b>Warrant 8, Roadway Network</b>	No		(Shall not be used as the sole warrant in the analysis)			
<b>Warrant 9, Intersection Near a Grade Crossing</b>	No		Figure 4C-9			
<b>Multi-Way Stop Warrant</b>	Yes	Yes	May be used as an interim measure if traffic signal warrants are satisfied.			

**The satisfaction of a traffic signal warrant or warrants shall not in itself require the installation of a traffic control signal.**

If no warrants are satisfied, additional options may be considered:
1. An engineering study, performed by a firm prequalified by ODOT for signal design, if approved by the ODOT district, may be used to justify a new signal installation or retention of an existing signal that otherwise does not meet the published warrants. An example of such an instance is a traffic signal in proximity to a railroad crossing that serves to reduce queuing across the tracks.
2. According to TEM 402-2, If the actual turning movement counts fail to satisfy a signal warrant, it may be acceptable to use traffic volumes projected to the second year after project completion. The <b>Modeling and Forecasting Section</b> should provide the projected traffic volumes.
3. A pedestrian hybrid beacon may be considered for installation to facilitate pedestrian crossings at a location that does not meet traffic signal warrants (see Chapter 4C of TEM) or at a location that meets traffic signal warrants under Sections 4C.05 and/or 4C.06 but a decision is made to not install a traffic control signal. <b>Please fill inputs on PHB Score Sheet and submit to ODOT.</b>

Considerations such as geometrics and lack of sight distance generally have not been accepted in lieu of satisfying signal warrants. These considerations may allow an otherwise unwarranted traffic signal to be retained at **100 percent** local cost. Please review TEM 402-4 for details.

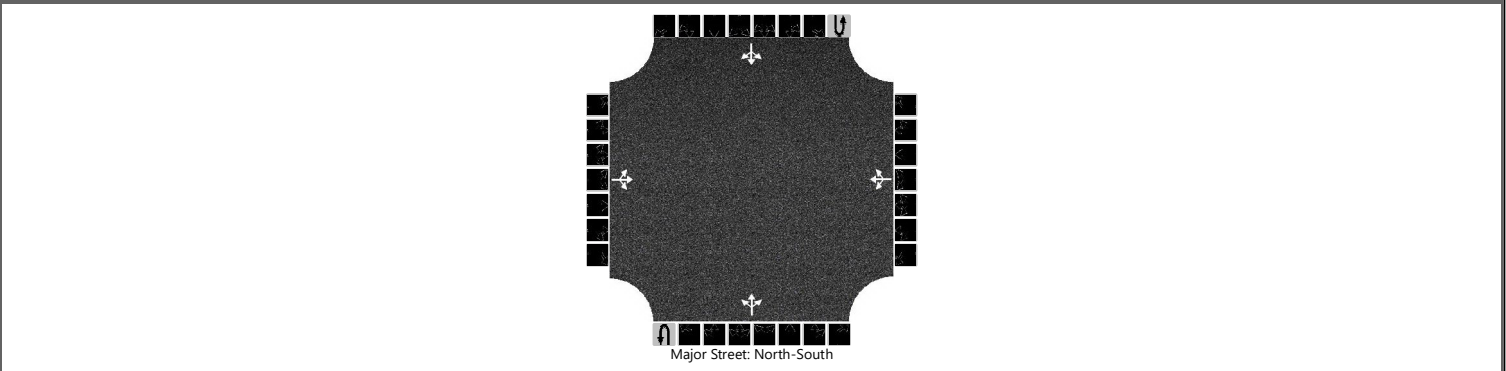
Conclusion: Do Not Install New Traffic Signal

Notes:

# HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information			
Analyst	Josh Otworth			Intersection	SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road		
Agency/Co.	ODOT D5			Jurisdiction			
Date Performed	8/18/2023			East/West Street	Duncan Plains Road		
Analysis Year	2023			North/South Street	SR 310		
Time Analyzed	2023 PM Peak			Peak Hour Factor	0.94		
Intersection Orientation	North-South			Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25		
Project Description							

## Lanes



## Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6
Number of Lanes		0	1	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Configuration			LTR				LTR				LTR				LTR	
Volume (veh/h)		18	33	50		6	22	0		51	183	17		0	103	6
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		11	6	2		1	9	0		2				7		
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)	0				0											
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type   Storage	Undivided															

## Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)		7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2		4.1				4.1		
Critical Headway (sec)		7.21	6.56	6.22		7.11	6.59	6.20		4.12				4.17		
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3		2.2				2.2		
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.60	4.05	3.32		3.51	4.08	3.30		2.22				2.26		

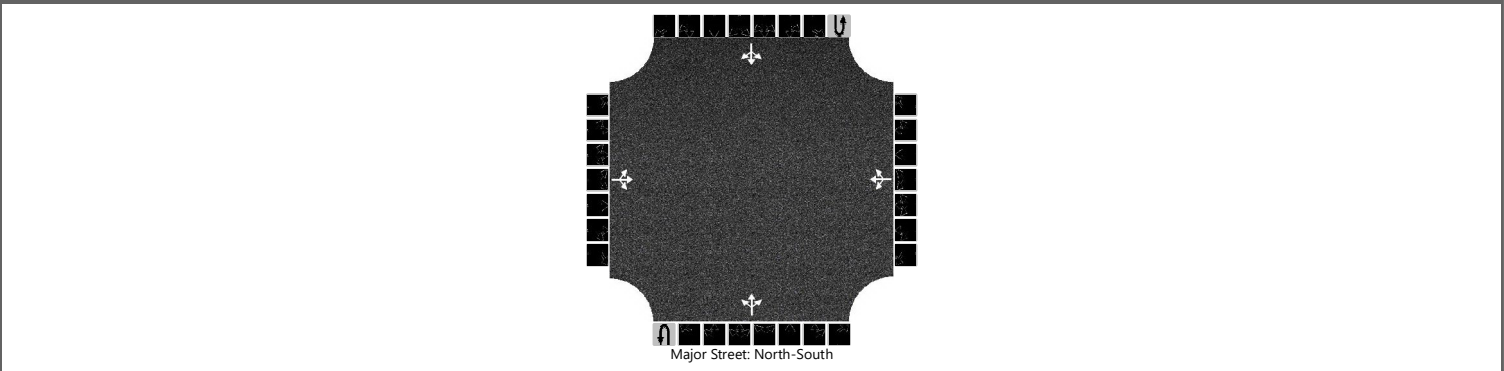
## Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)			107				30							0		
Capacity, c (veh/h)			635				473							1328		
v/c Ratio			0.17				0.06							0.00		
95% Queue Length, Q <sub>95</sub> (veh)			0.6				0.2							0.0		
Control Delay (s/veh)			11.8				13.1				7.5	0.3	0.3	7.7	0.0	0.0
Level of Service (LOS)			B				B				A	A	A	A	A	A
Approach Delay (s/veh)	11.8				13.1				1.8				0.0			
Approach LOS	B				B				A				A			

# HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

General Information				Site Information			
Analyst	Josh Otworth			Intersection	SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road		
Agency/Co.	ODOT D5			Jurisdiction			
Date Performed	8/18/2023			East/West Street	Duncan Plains Road		
Analysis Year	2023			North/South Street	SR 310		
Time Analyzed	2028 PM Peak			Peak Hour Factor	0.94		
Intersection Orientation	North-South			Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25		
Project Description							

## Lanes



## Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6
Number of Lanes		0	1	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Configuration			LTR				LTR				LTR				LTR	
Volume (veh/h)		20	37	57		7	25	0		54	194	18		0	111	6
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		11	6	2		1	9	0		2				7		
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)	0				0											
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type   Storage	Undivided															

## Critical and Follow-up Headways

Base Critical Headway (sec)		7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2		4.1				4.1		
Critical Headway (sec)		7.21	6.56	6.22		7.11	6.59	6.20		4.12				4.17		
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3		2.2				2.2		
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.60	4.05	3.32		3.51	4.08	3.30		2.22				2.26		

## Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)			121				34			57				0		
Capacity, c (veh/h)			616				450			1462				1314		
v/c Ratio			0.20				0.08			0.04				0.00		
95% Queue Length, Q <sub>95</sub> (veh)			0.7				0.2			0.1				0.0		
Control Delay (s/veh)			12.3				13.6			7.6	0.3	0.3		7.7	0.0	0.0
Level of Service (LOS)			B				B			A	A	A		A	A	A
Approach Delay (s/veh)	12.3				13.6				1.8				0.0			
Approach LOS	B				B				A				A			

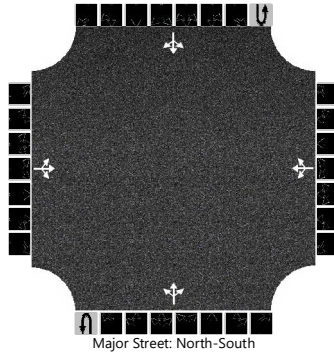
# HCS Two-Way Stop-Control Report

## General Information

Analyst	Josh Otworth	Intersection	SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road
Agency/Co.	ODOT D5	Jurisdiction	
Date Performed	8/18/2023	East/West Street	Duncan Plains Road
Analysis Year	2023	North/South Street	SR 310
Time Analyzed	2048 PM Peak	Peak Hour Factor	0.94
Intersection Orientation	North-South	Analysis Time Period (hrs)	0.25
Project Description			

## Site Information

## Lanes



## Vehicle Volumes and Adjustments

Approach	Eastbound				Westbound				Northbound				Southbound			
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Priority		10	11	12		7	8	9	1U	1	2	3	4U	4	5	6
Number of Lanes		0	1	0		0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Configuration			LTR				LTR				LTR				LTR	
Volume (veh/h)		30	55	84		10	37	0		66	238	22		0	144	8
Percent Heavy Vehicles (%)		11	6	2		1	9	0		2				7		
Proportion Time Blocked																
Percent Grade (%)	0				0											
Right Turn Channelized																
Median Type   Storage	Undivided															

## Critical and Follow-up Headways

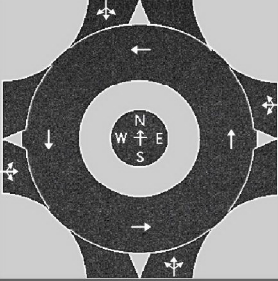
Base Critical Headway (sec)		7.1	6.5	6.2		7.1	6.5	6.2		4.1				4.1		
Critical Headway (sec)		7.21	6.56	6.22		7.11	6.59	6.20		4.12				4.17		
Base Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.5	4.0	3.3		3.5	4.0	3.3		2.2				2.2		
Follow-Up Headway (sec)		3.60	4.05	3.32		3.51	4.08	3.30		2.22				2.26		

## Delay, Queue Length, and Level of Service

Flow Rate, v (veh/h)			180				50			70				0		
Capacity, c (veh/h)			531				368			1417				1258		
v/c Ratio			0.34				0.14			0.05				0.00		
95% Queue Length, Q <sub>95</sub> (veh)			1.5				0.5			0.2				0.0		
Control Delay (s/veh)			15.2				16.3			7.7	0.5	0.5		7.9	0.0	0.0
Level of Service (LOS)			C				C			A	A	A		A	A	A
Approach Delay (s/veh)	15.2				16.3				1.9				0.0			
Approach LOS	C				C				A				A			



# HCS Roundabouts Report

General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	Josh Otworth				Intersection	SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road		
Agency or Co.	ODOT D5				E/W Street Name	Duncan Plains Road		
Date Performed	8/18/2023				N/S Street Name	SR 310		
Analysis Year	2023				Analysis Time Period, hrs	0.25		
Time Analyzed	2028 PM Peak				Peak Hour Factor	0.94		
Project Description					Jurisdiction			

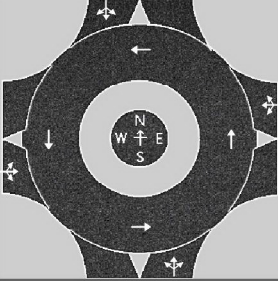
Volume Adjustments and Site Characteristics																
Approach	EB				WB				NB				SB			
Movement	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Number of Lanes (N)	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Lane Assignment	LTR				LTR				LTR				LTR			
Volume (V), veh/h	0	20	37	57	0	7	25	0	0	54	194	18	0	0	111	6
Percent Heavy Vehicles, %	3	11	6	2	3	1	9	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	8	1
Flow Rate (V <sub>PCE</sub> ), pc/h	0	24	42	62	0	8	29	0	0	58	213	19	0	0	128	6
Right-Turn Bypass	None				None				None				None			
Conflicting Lanes	1				1				1				1			
Pedestrians Crossing, p/h	0				0				0				0			
Proportion of CAVs	0															

Critical and Follow-Up Headway Adjustment												
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Lane	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass
Critical Headway, s		4.9763			4.9763			4.9763			4.9763	
Follow-Up Headway, s		2.6087			2.6087			2.6087			2.6087	

Flow Computations, Capacity and v/c Ratios												
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Lane	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass
Entry Flow (v <sub>e</sub> ), pc/h		128			37			290			134	
Entry Volume, veh/h		122			35			283			124	
Circulating Flow (v <sub>c</sub> ), pc/h	136			295			66			95		
Exiting Flow (v <sub>ex</sub> ), pc/h	61			93			237			198		
Capacity (C <sub>PCE</sub> ), pc/h		1201			1021			1290			1253	
Capacity (c), veh/h		1145			953			1259			1163	
v/c Ratio (x)		0.11			0.04			0.22			0.11	

Delay and Level of Service												
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
Lane	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass
Lane Control Delay (d), s/veh		4.1			4.1			4.8			4.0	
Lane LOS		A			A			A			A	
95% Queue, veh		0.4			0.1			0.9			0.4	
Approach Delay, s/veh   LOS	4.1	A		4.1	A		4.8	A		4.0	A	
Intersection Delay, s/veh   LOS	4.4						A					

# HCS Roundabouts Report

General Information				Site Information				
Analyst	Josh Otworth				Intersection		SR 310 & Duncan Plains Road	
Agency or Co.	ODOT D5				E/W Street Name		Duncan Plains Road	
Date Performed	8/18/2023				N/S Street Name		SR 310	
Analysis Year	2023				Analysis Time Period, hrs		0.25	
Time Analyzed	2048 PM Peak				Peak Hour Factor		0.94	
Project Description					Jurisdiction			

Volume Adjustments and Site Characteristics																
Approach	EB				WB				NB				SB			
	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R	U	L	T	R
Number of Lanes (N)	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
Lane Assignment	LTR				LTR				LTR				LTR			
Volume (V), veh/h	0	30	55	84	0	10	37	0	0	66	238	22	0	0	144	8
Percent Heavy Vehicles, %	3	11	6	2	3	1	9	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	8	1
Flow Rate (V <sub>PCE</sub> ), pc/h	0	35	62	91	0	11	43	0	0	71	261	24	0	0	165	9
Right-Turn Bypass	None				None				None				None			
Conflicting Lanes	1				1				1				1			
Pedestrians Crossing, p/h	0				0				0				0			
Proportion of CAVs	0															

Critical and Follow-Up Headway Adjustment												
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass
Critical Headway, s		4.9763			4.9763			4.9763			4.9763	
Follow-Up Headway, s		2.6087			2.6087			2.6087			2.6087	

Flow Computations, Capacity and v/c Ratios												
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass
Entry Flow (v <sub>e</sub> ), pc/h		188			54			356			174	
Entry Volume, veh/h		179			50			347			162	
Circulating Flow (v <sub>c</sub> ), pc/h	176			367			97			125		
Exiting Flow (v <sub>ex</sub> ), pc/h	86			123			296			267		
Capacity (C <sub>PCE</sub> ), pc/h		1153			949			1250			1215	
Capacity (c), veh/h		1099			885			1220			1129	
v/c Ratio (x)		0.16			0.06			0.28			0.14	

Delay and Level of Service												
Approach	EB			WB			NB			SB		
	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass	Left	Right	Bypass
Lane Control Delay (d), s/veh		4.7			4.6			5.5			4.4	
Lane LOS		A			A			A			A	
95% Queue, veh		0.6			0.2			1.2			0.5	
Approach Delay, s/veh   LOS	4.7	A		4.6	A		5.5	A		4.4	A	
Intersection Delay, s/veh   LOS	5.0						A					