GUE-70-0994R 3001385

Identification and Inspection of Fatigue Cracks in the Built-up Welded Beams

11-28-2000 By: Albert Abel Bridge Specialist II **TYPE:** Single Span Composite welded built-up steel beam.

SPAN: 96'-6" c/c bearings

Substructure: Full height concrete abutments on spread footings

Roadway: Varies 80'-5" average f/f rails

Deck: 9.25" concrete

Wearing Surface: .75" monolithic concrete and 1.75" SDC (placed 1990)

Skew: 3deg. 19 min. 19sec. right forward

Alignment: 2 deg curve and spiral **Design Loading:** CF-2000(57)

Minimum Vertical Clearance: 16'-3" on I-77NB

Year Built: 1965 Proj. 312(63)

This structure carries east bound I-70 and ramps H and F over north bound I-77 and ramps F and D for a total of 4 lanes of traffic on the bridge and 4 lanes of traffic under. In 1990 new bridge rails, expansion joints, approach slabs and a SDC overlay were placed.

On June 27, 2000 during the annual inspection of the structure what appeared to be cracks were noticed in the webs of beams 4 and 5 near mid span at the top flange welds over the X bracing. The next day a close up inspection using Dye Penetrant was used to confirm the existence of the cracks.

After consultation between D-5 and the Office of Structural Engineering, it was decided that an depth inspection of suspected crack locations be performed to locate all existing cracks. After all the cracks are located the ends of the cracks would be drilled to try and stop any further propagation of the cracks. This work was performed by the D-5 Bridge Inspectors starting November 6, 2000 and was completed November 17, 2000. The drilled cracks will be monitored on an annual cycle to determine if the drilling has stopped the cracks from growing. A total of 10 cracks were found. The cracks varied in length from 1" to 3.25".

- #1. 1.5" long crack, .75" hole drilled at ends.
- #2. 3" long crack, .75" hole drilled at ends.
- #3. 3.25" long crack, .75" holes drilled at ends.
- #4. 1.5" long crack, .75" holes drilled at ends.
- #5 2" long crack, .75" holes drilled at ends.
- #6 1" long crack, .75" holes drilled at ends.
- #7 1" long crack detected on right side of the beam, this crack was not drilled.
- #8 1.75" long crack, .75" holes drilled at ends.
- #9 2" long crack, .75" holes drilled at ends.
- #10 2" long crack, this crack was not drilled.