

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS HAMILTON COUNTY-OHIO APPROACH U.S. 25-U.S. 42 REPLACEMENT BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER

HAZELT & ERDAL, CONSULTING ENGRS
FILE NO. 918-03 WITH
WRIGHT, MORGAN & BROWN, INC.

LETTING DATE

REFERENCE AND ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

ITEM	SHEET NO.	CONCRETE		REINF. STEEL	STR. EXC.	END BENT	STRUCTURAL STEEL LUMP SUM	ALTERATION TO C&O R.R. LUMP SUM	NO. & STONE TONS	CHAIN LINK FENCE LIN. FT.	PEDESTRIAN RAILING LIN. FT.	14" CONCRETE PILES		STYRENE BUTADIENE PROTECTIVE COATING GAL.	LISEED OIL PROTECTIVE COATING SQ. YDS.	PILE LOAD TEST EACH	REMOVING PILES LIN. FT.	REMOVAL OF EXISTING STRUCTURES LUMP SUM	6" PERFORATED DRAIN PIPE LIN. FT.	TELEPHONE CONDUIT LUMP SUM	PRESORING FOR CONCRETE PILES LIN. FT.	MODULAR EXPANSION JOINT		
		CU. YD.	CL. 'A' CL. 'AA'	LB.	CU. YD.	COMM. S.R.						CU. YD.	CU. YD.									LIN. FT.	LIN. FT.	LUMP SUM
QUANTITIES	1																							
NOTES	2																							
LAYOUT	3-5																							
SOUNDINGS	6,7																							
STAKEOUT	8																							
PILE RECORD	9-14, 89																							
ABUTMENT 2	29-32	341.8	577	57973	1034	10			23			5210	5210				1						115 (9)	
PIER 11	15-27	129.5		22,317	80	5						1010	1010											
PIER 12	16-27	158.7		30,213	130	5						1510	1510											
PIER 13	17-27	130.5		22,376	80							1010	1010											
PIER 14	18-27	110.3		20,057	80							1210	1210											
PIER 15	19-27	151.8		31,350	130							1510	1510											
PIER 16	20-27	111.7		20,221	80							910	910											
PIER 17	21-27	120.5		22,900	80							1210	1210											
PIER 18	22-27	74.5		13,510	98							1310	1310											
PIER 19	23-27	55.0		5,126	80							1210	1210											
PIER 20	24-27	43.7		5,066	64	5						810	810											
PIER 21	25-27	119.2		18,962	82							1360	1360					120						
PIER 22	26-27	111.1		18,295	93	5						1360	1360											
SUPERSTRUCTURE	33-68	3.7	2653.1	722.6			(1)				487	1,154.0		61	8,804							565	(4) (4)	
ELEVATIONS	69-77																							
RAILING	60, 61, 63																							
EXISTING STRUCTURE REMOVAL	78-82																							
TELEPHONE CONDUIT	90-93						(3) (6)																	
ALTERATION TO C&O RAILROAD	83-89	(6)		(6)	(6)			(5)																
SUPERSTRUCTURE TOTALS		3.7	2653.1	722.6			(1)			487	1,154.0		61	8,804								565	(4) (4)	
SUBSTRUCTURE TOTALS		1658.3	577	233,386	2,111	30	125		23	487	1,154.0	19,630	19,630	35	11	2	1200					115 (9)	3200 (10)	
TOTALS		1662.0	2,710.2	1,011,020	2,111	30	125	(1)	(5)	23	487	1,154.0	19,630	19,630	76	28	2	1200	(2)		680	(3)	3,200 (11) (4) (4)	

SPECIAL NOTES

Relative to flagging and other protection of the several Railroad Companies over the Covington and Cincinnati Elevated Railroad and Transfer and Bridge Company's Bridge during construction of U.S. 25 and U.S. 42 replacement bridge over Ohio River between Covington and Cincinnati.

Regarding coordination of Contractor's operations with Hilltop Concrete Corporation.

For Bridge Construction.

- (1) Approximately 3,084,689 Lbs. to be included in Lump Sum Bid for Structural Steel.
 (2) For Removal of Existing Structure see Sh. 73-82.
 (3) Non Participating Item (Non Participating indicates non participation of Federal Funds)
 (4) Modular Expansion Joint, see Sheets 52-54

- (5) For Quantities, Items of work and materials for Alteration to C. & O. R.R., see Sheet 35.
 (6) Does not include quantities required for Alteration to C. & O. R.R.
 (7) For Optional Types of Piles, see General Note, Sheet 2.
 (8) Weight of Structural Steel to be included in lump sum bid for "Telephone Conduit" is 53,600 Lbs., this is not included in, but is an addition to (1).
 (9) 6" Perforated Drain Pipe, see sheet 32. (10) At Piers 13 & 20. (11) At Pier 16 (12) See Special Notes

ITEM	NO.	SIZE & LOCATION
Prem. Cork Exp. Jt. Matl.	1	1 1/2" x 5" x 75'-0" @ Jt. Abutment 2
Preformed Jt. Seal	1	2 1/2" x 2 1/2" x 75'-0" @ Jt. Abutment 2
Prem. Cork Exp. Jt. Matl.	1	1" x 2" x 24'-6" @ Jt. Abut. 2 Along Wall
" " " " "	1	1" x 3" x 13'-0" @ Jt. Abut. 2 Footing
" " " " "	2	4" x 2" x 13'-0" @ Jt. Abut. 2 Pile
" " " " "	2	4" x 2" x 24'-6" @ Jt. Abut. 2 Along Wall

STANDARD DRAWINGS

Standard Drawings listed below are the Current Edition, and are to be used with these plans:
 AE1-D P2A P23A
 AE2-D P20A 17.08 b
 AWS3A (35 lbs) P21 B
 G353 F SF2 B
 G354 C

SPECIAL PROVISIONS

- *8B - Linseed Oil Protective Coating.
- *30B - Membrane Curing of Concrete Structure.
- *31 - Pile Load Tests.
- *35B - Class 'AA' Concrete.
- *3GA - Set Retarding Admixtures for Concrete.
- *37B - Preformed Compression Joint Seals.
- *77C - Styrene Butadiene Protective Coating.
- *79 - Concrete Bridge Deck Finishing Machine.
- *80B - Blast Cleaning and Painting Structural Steel.

CHIC APPROACH

SHEET 1 of 93

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

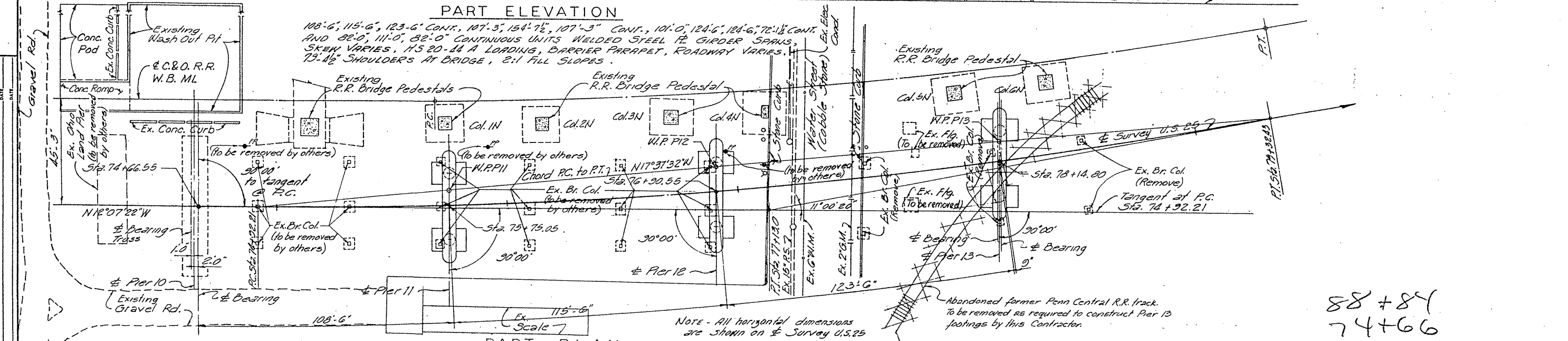
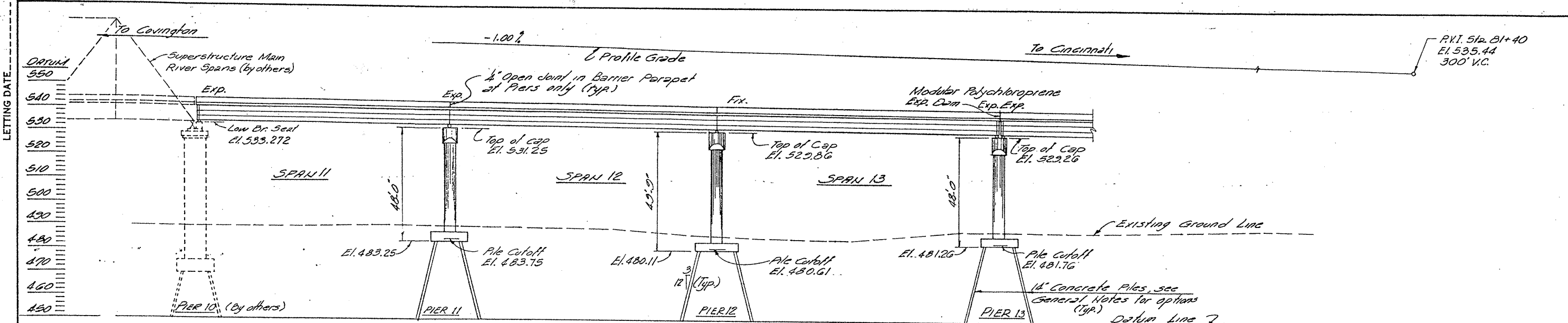
STATION 81+76

P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELT & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. ER 141 (7) Contract C	DRAWING NO. 18577
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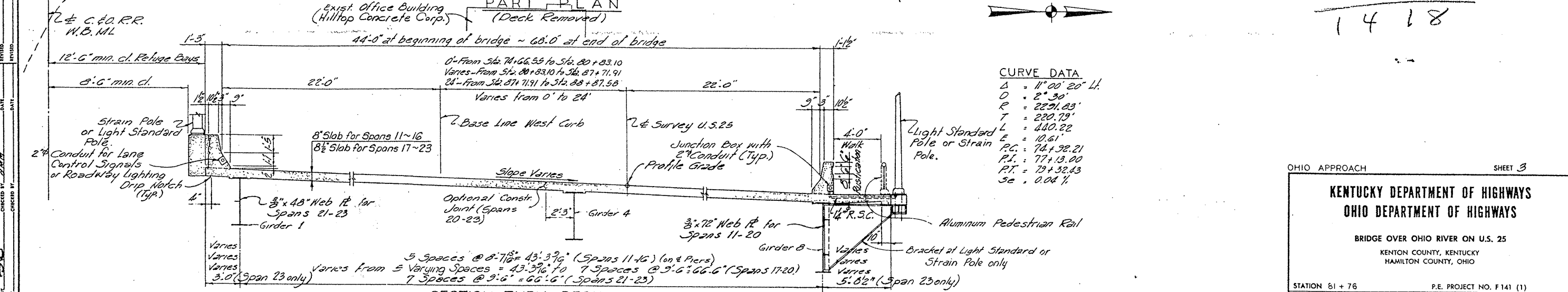
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88+84
74+66

1418



CURVE DATA

Δ	= 11° 00' 20" Lt.
D	= 2° 30'
R	= 2291.03'
T	= 220.79'
L	= 440.22'
E	= 10.61'
$P.C.$	= Sta. 74+32.21
$P.T.$	= Sta. 77+13.00
S_e	= 0.04%

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 3

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 61 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ENDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

LETTING DATE: _____

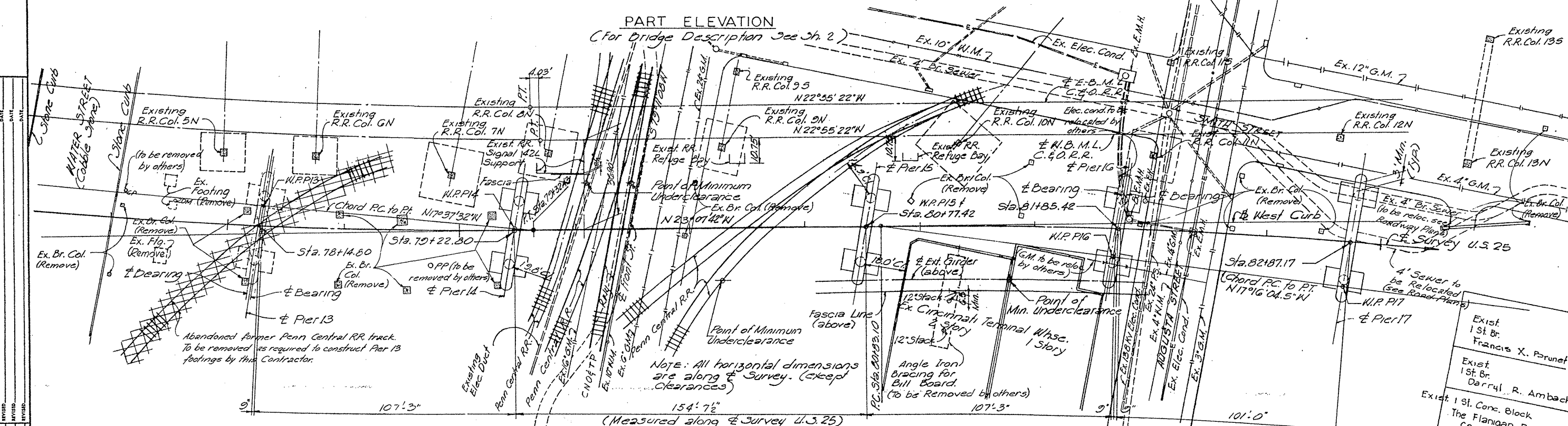
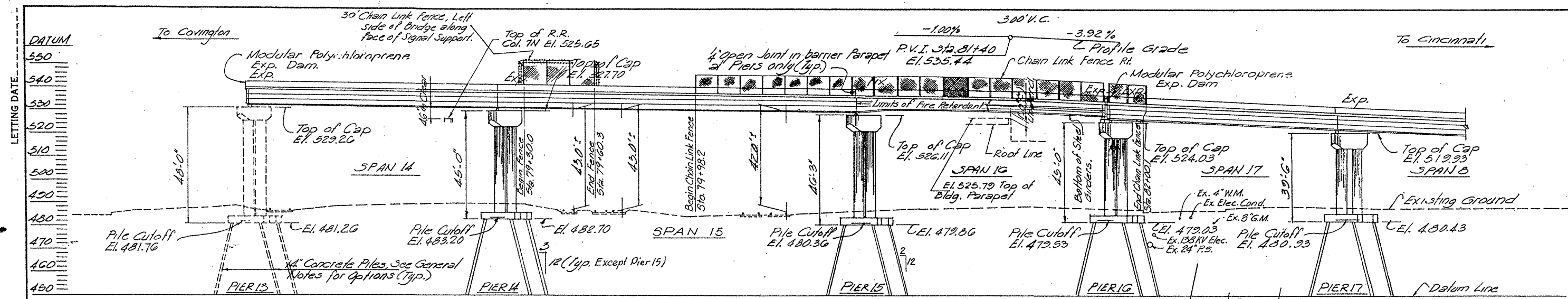
DESIGNED BY: J.M.A. DATE: _____

CHECKED BY: H.M.P. DATE: _____

DRAWN BY: C.P.W. DATE: _____

TALKED BY: _____ DATE: _____

LAYOUT



CURVE DATA (U.S. 25)

Δ	= 11° 00' 20" LI
D	= 2° 30'
R	= 2291.83'
T	= 220.79'
L	= 440.22'
E	= 10.61'
PC	= 74+32.21
PI	= 77+13.00
PT	= 79+32.43
S/E	= 0.041'

Note: Piers 13-16 are parallel to Pier 10, Piers 17-22 are parallel to Abutment 2.

PART PLAN
(Deck Removed)

CURVE DATA (U.S. 25)

Δ	= 12° 03' 15" RI
D	= 1° 45'
R	= 3274.04'
T	= 345.68'
L	= 688.81'
E	= 10.20'
PC	= 80+03.10
PI	= 84+28.78
PT	= 87+71.91
S/E	= 0.031'

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 4

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

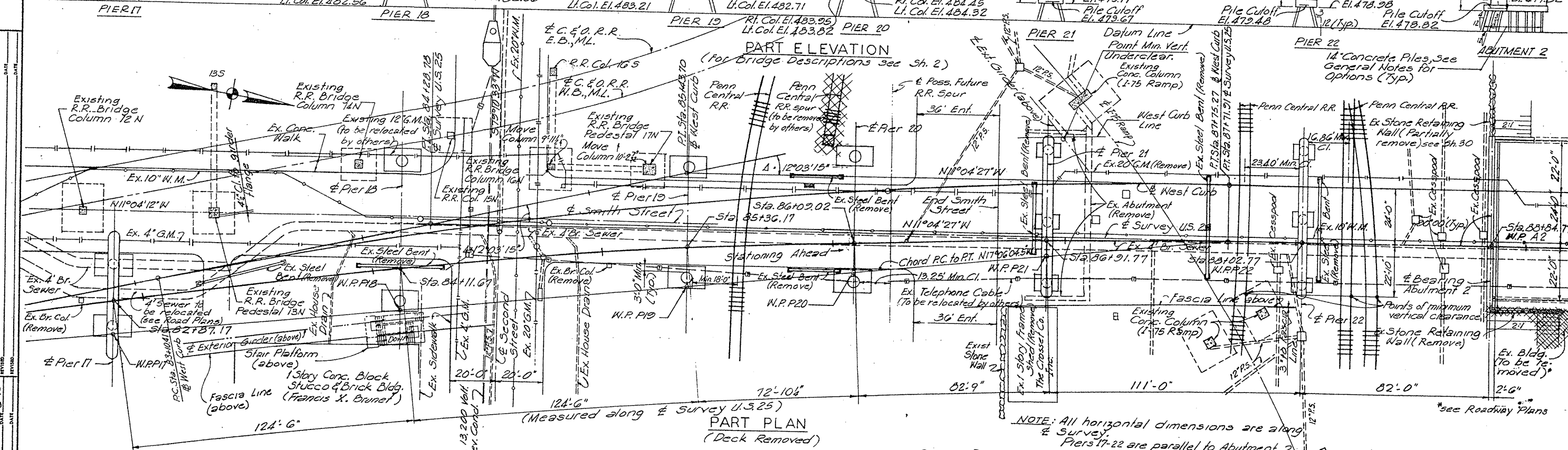
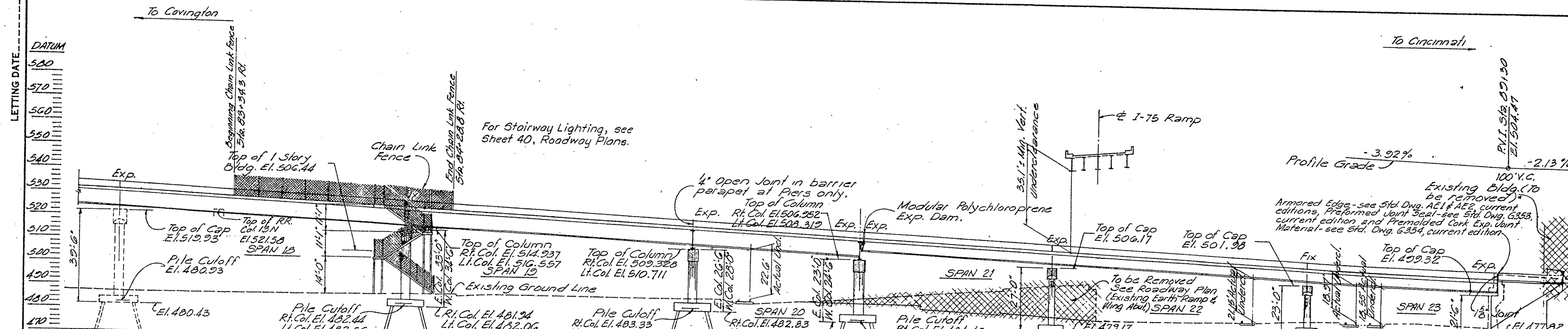
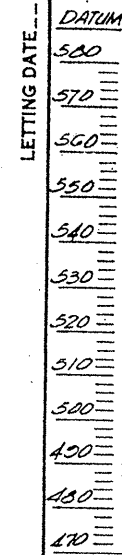
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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LAYOUT

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CURVE DATA (W. CURB)

Δ	12°03'15" Rt.
D	2935'35.1"
R	2209.57'
T	233.29'
L	164.86'
E	12.28'
P.C.	53+10.41
P.T.	55+43.70
P.T.	57+75.27
S/E	0.03%

CURVE DATA (U.S. 25)

Δ	12°03'15" Rt.
D	1°45'
R	3274.04'
T	345.63'
L	638.51'
E	16.20'
P.C.	80+03.10
P.T.	84+28.78
P.T.	87+71.91
S/E	0.03%

NOTE: All horizontal dimensions are along & Survey. Piers 17-22 are parallel to Abutment 2.

LAYOUT

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 5

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

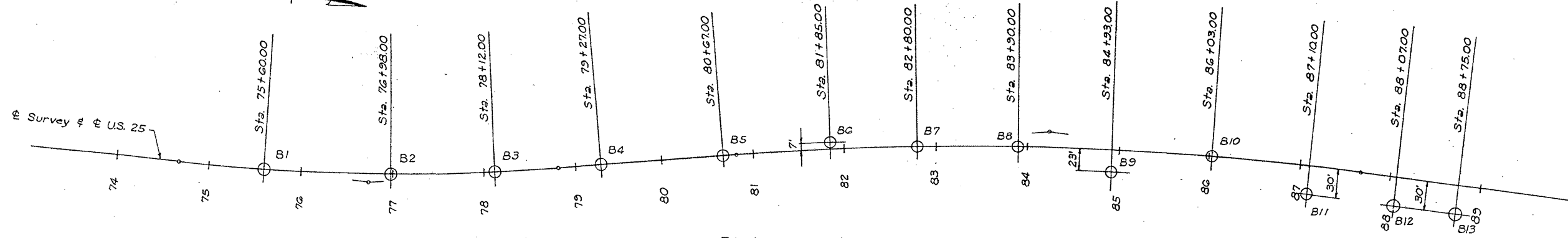
HAZELEY & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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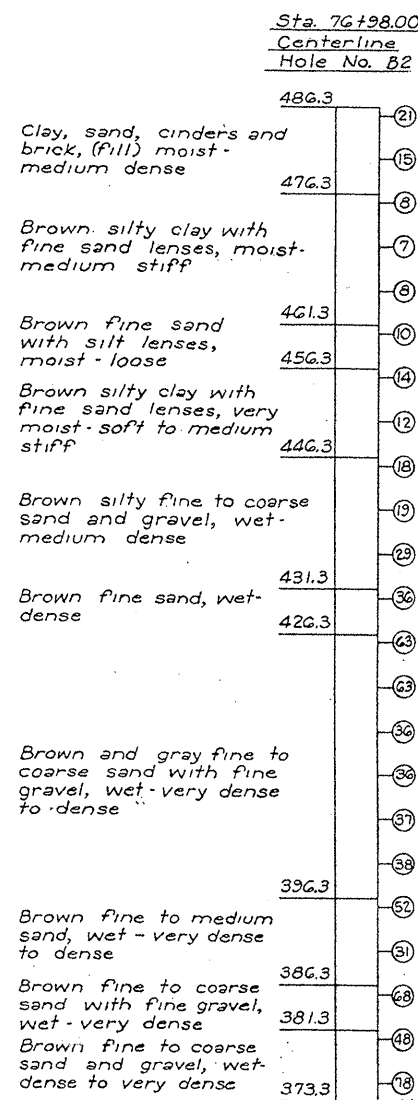
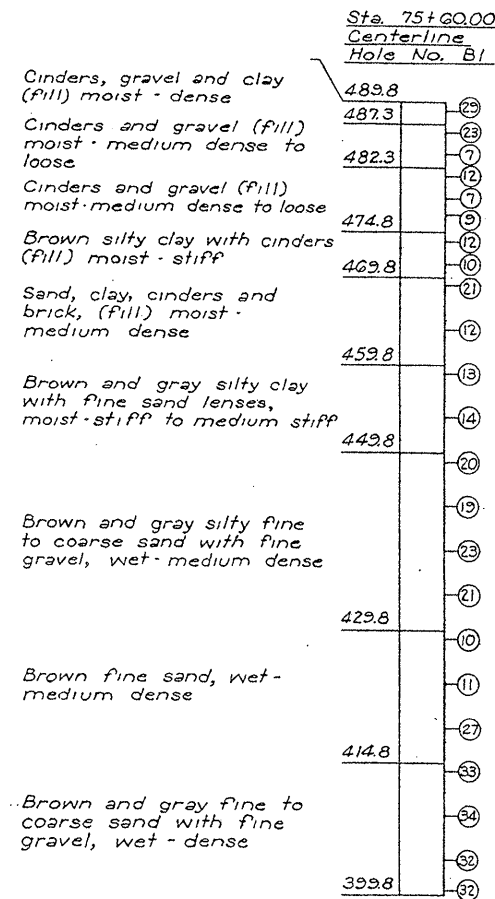
TO COVINGTON

TO CINCINNATI



PLAN

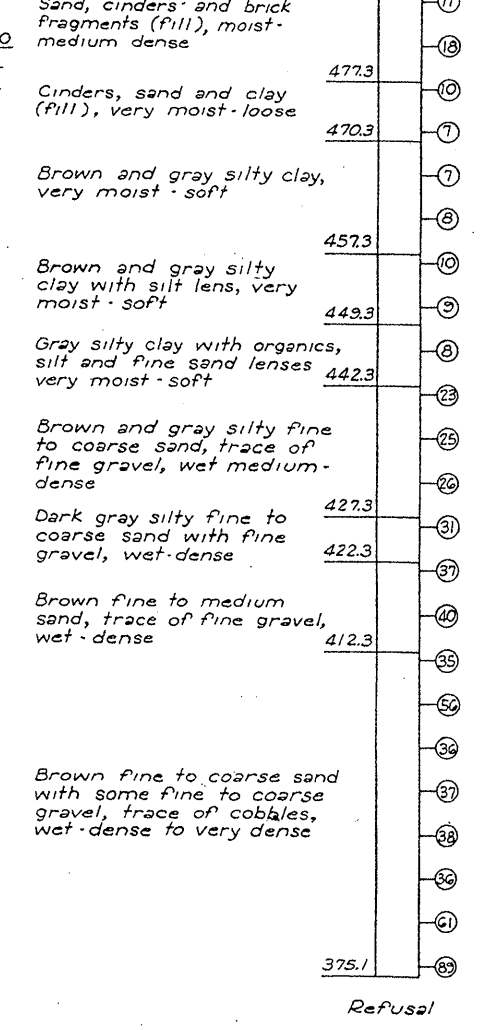
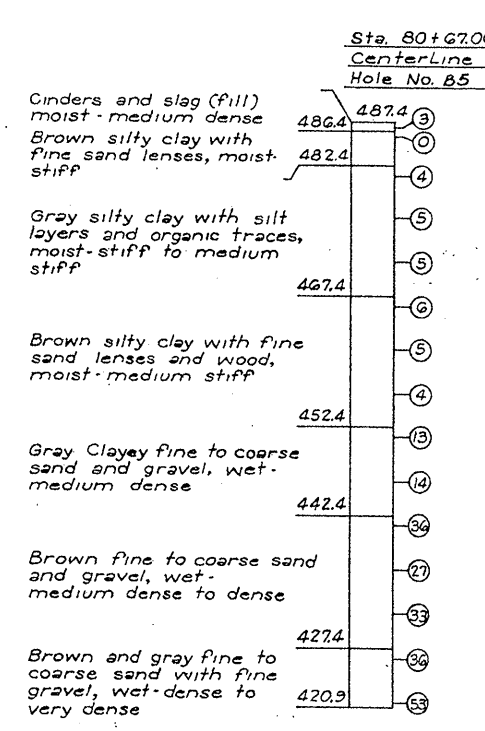
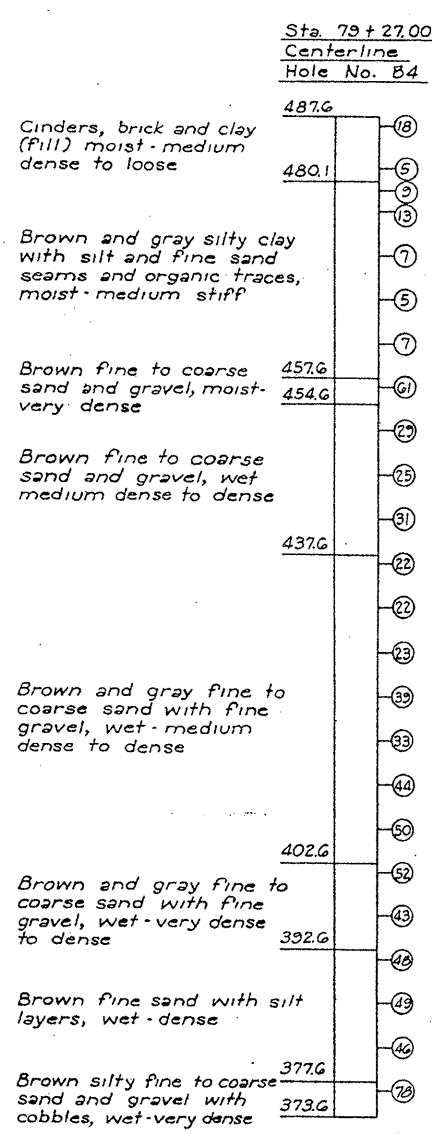
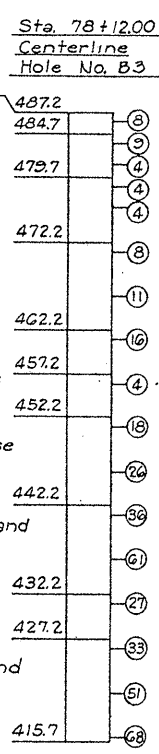
Scale: 1" = 60'



No Pene. (100)

ELEVATION

Scale: 1" = 10'



Refusal

DESIGNED BY: _____ DATE: _____
 CHECKED BY: _____ DATE: _____
 TRACED BY: _____ DATE: _____

Note:

Number in circle indicates number of blows of 140 lb. hammer dropped 30 inches required to drive a 2 inch split spoon sampler 10 ft. (unless otherwise indicated), after first seating the split spoon sampler by driving it 6 inches.

OHIO APPROACH

SHEET 6

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76

P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELEY & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.

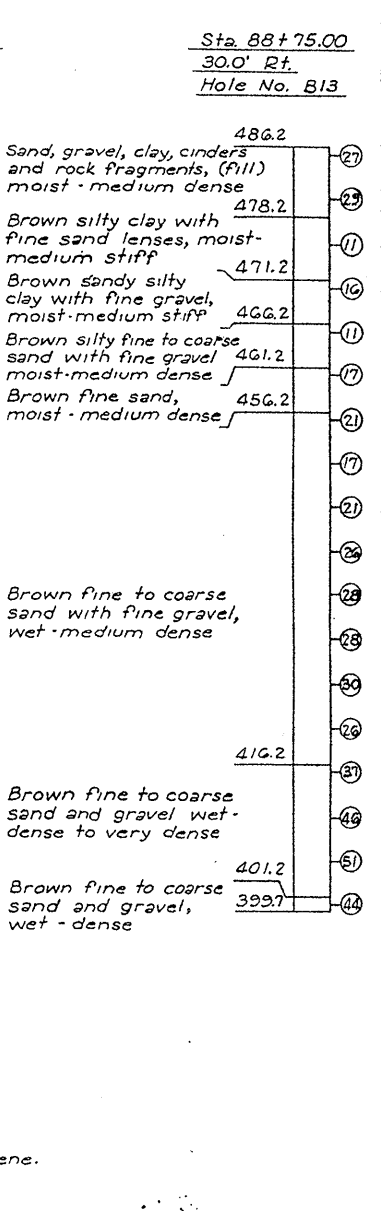
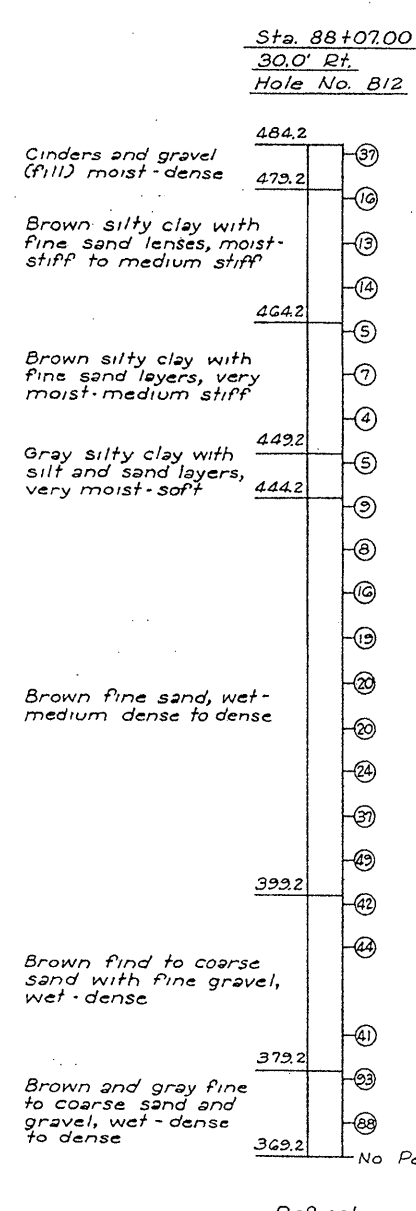
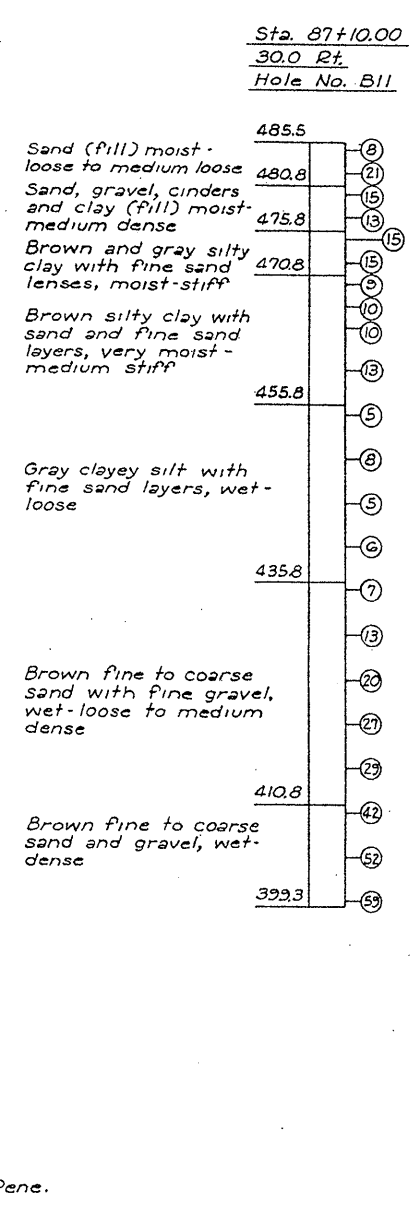
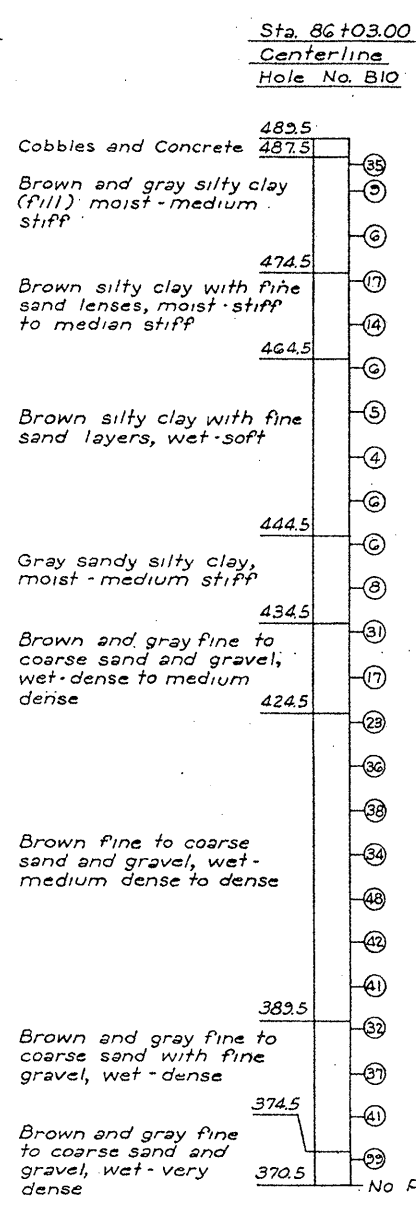
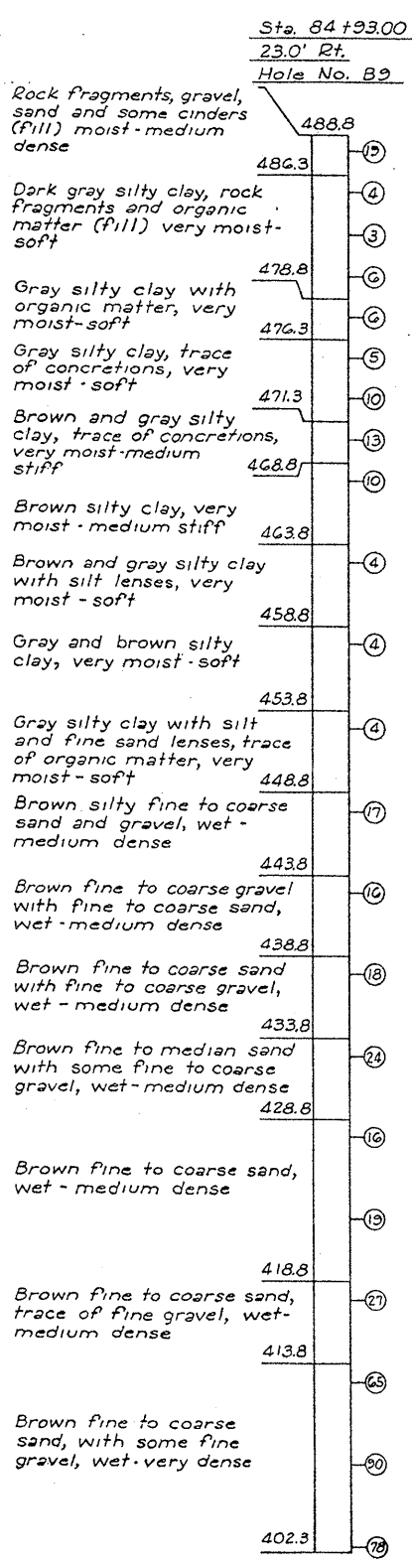
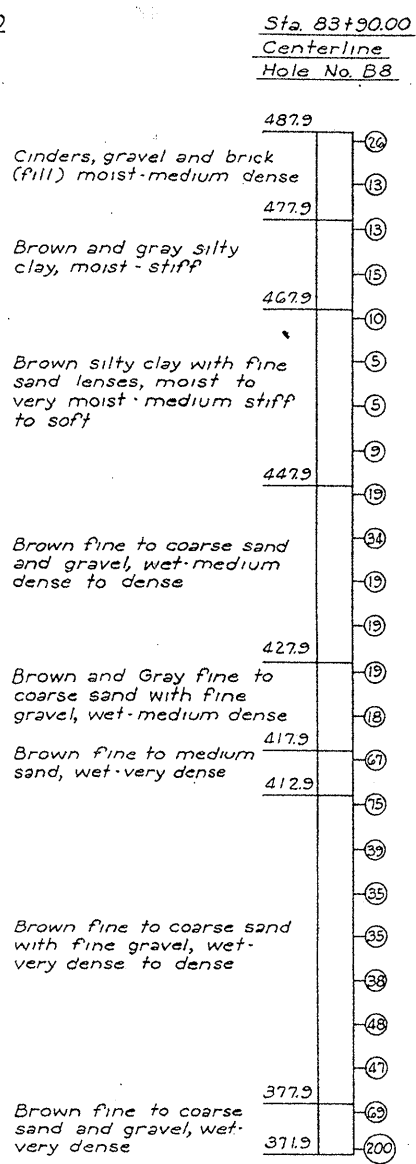
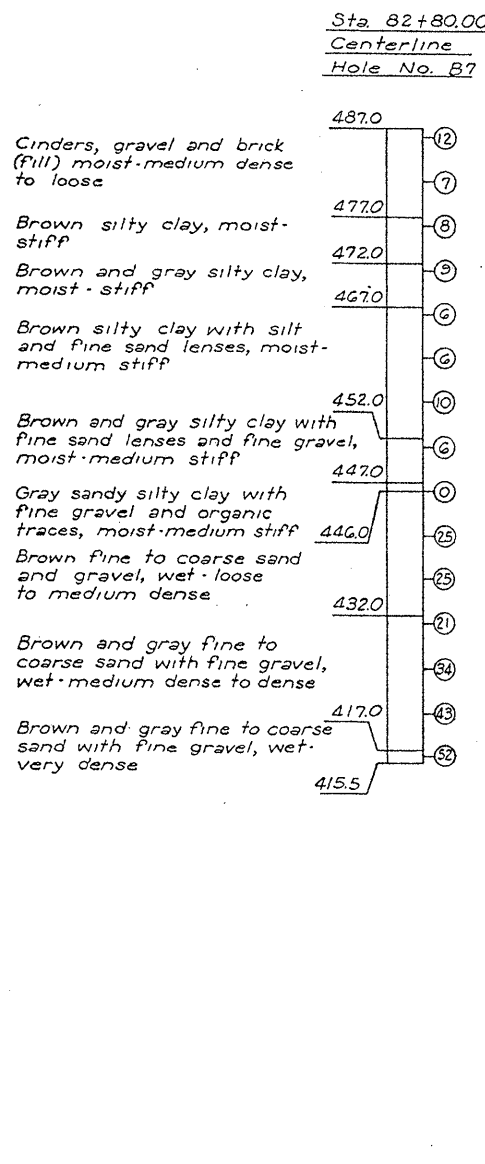
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LOG OF BORINGS

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REVISION BY: _____ DATE: _____
 CHECKED BY: _____ DATE: _____
 DRAWN BY: _____ DATE: _____
 APPROVED BY: _____ DATE: _____



Note:
Number in circle indicates number of blows of 140 lb. hammer dropped 30 inches required to drive a 2 inch split-spoon sampler 10 ft. (unless otherwise indicated), after first seating the split-spoon sampler by driving it 6 inches.

Note:
For location of holes, see plan on sheet G.

ELEVATION
No Scale

LOG OF BORINGS

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 7

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

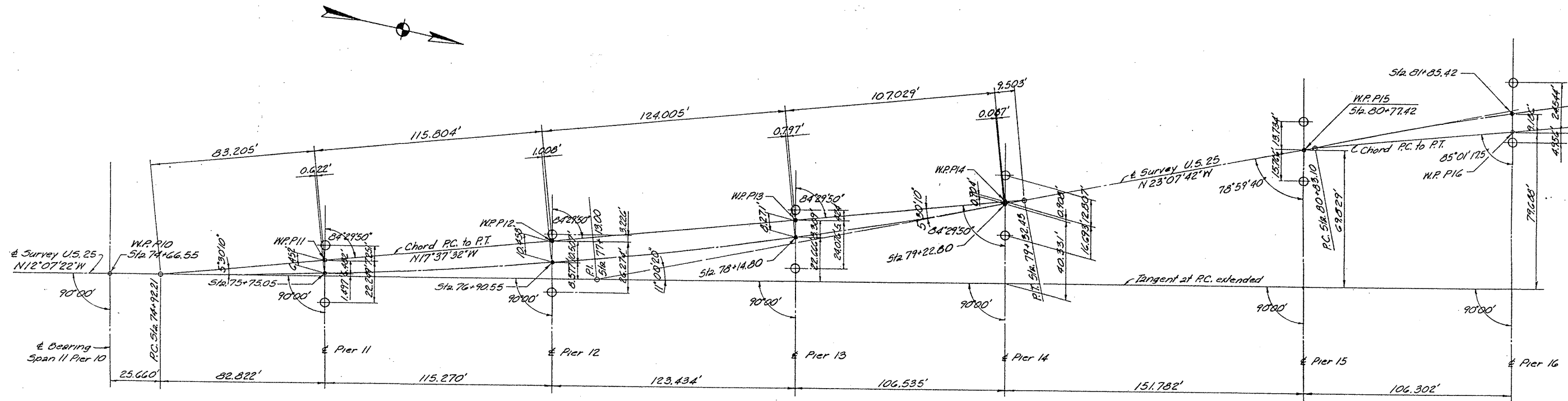
STATION 81+75 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & EDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918 03

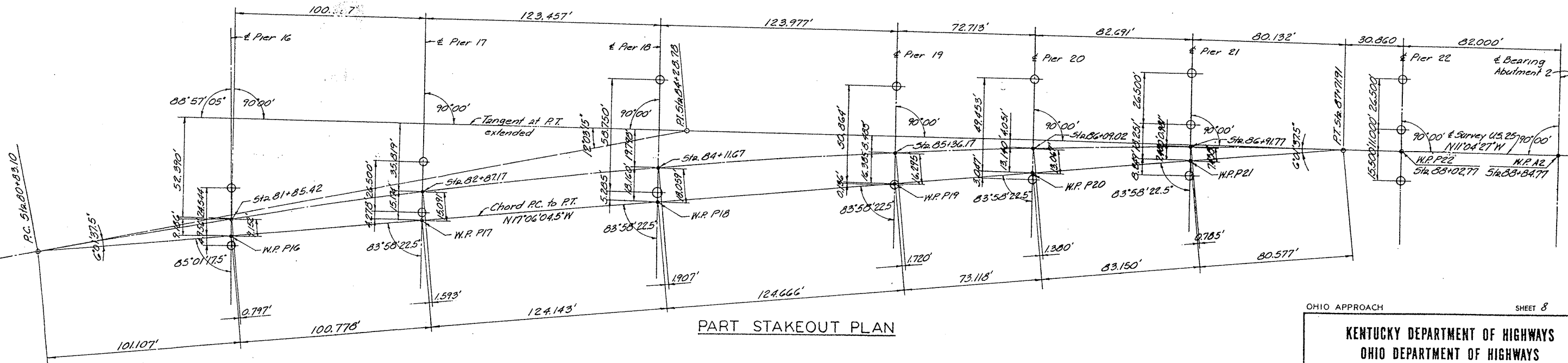
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
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PART STAKEOUT PLAN



PART STAKEOUT PLAN

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
TRACED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE

STAKEOUT

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 8

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

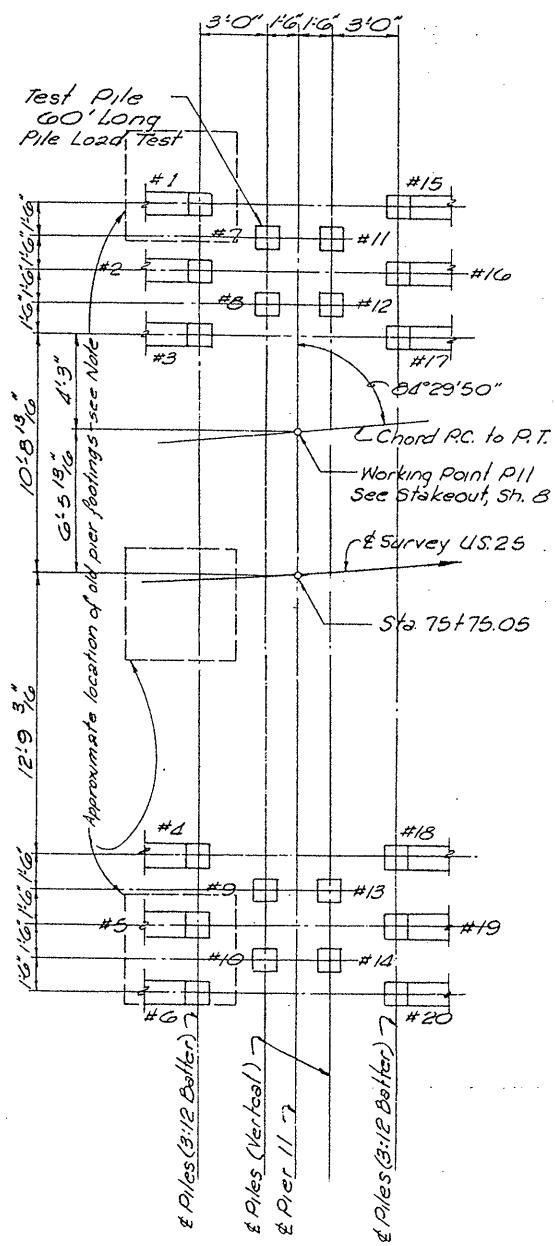
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HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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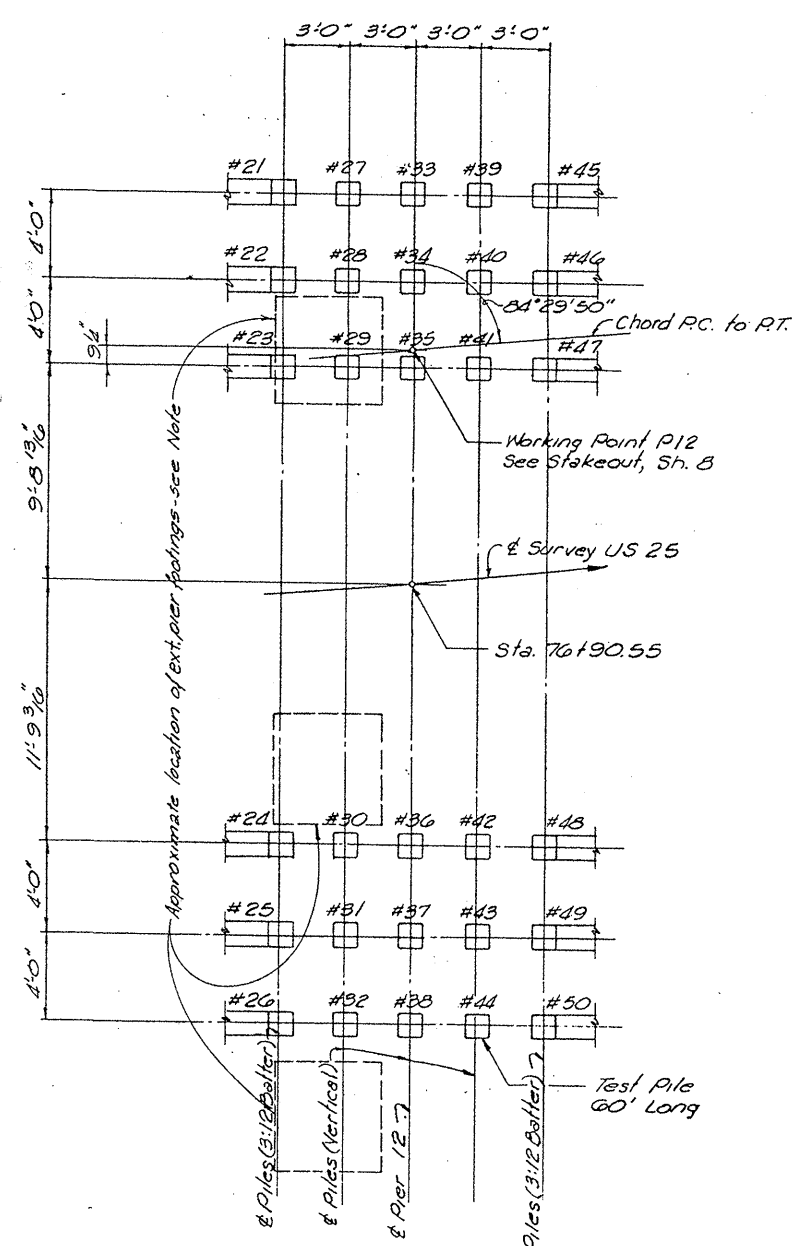
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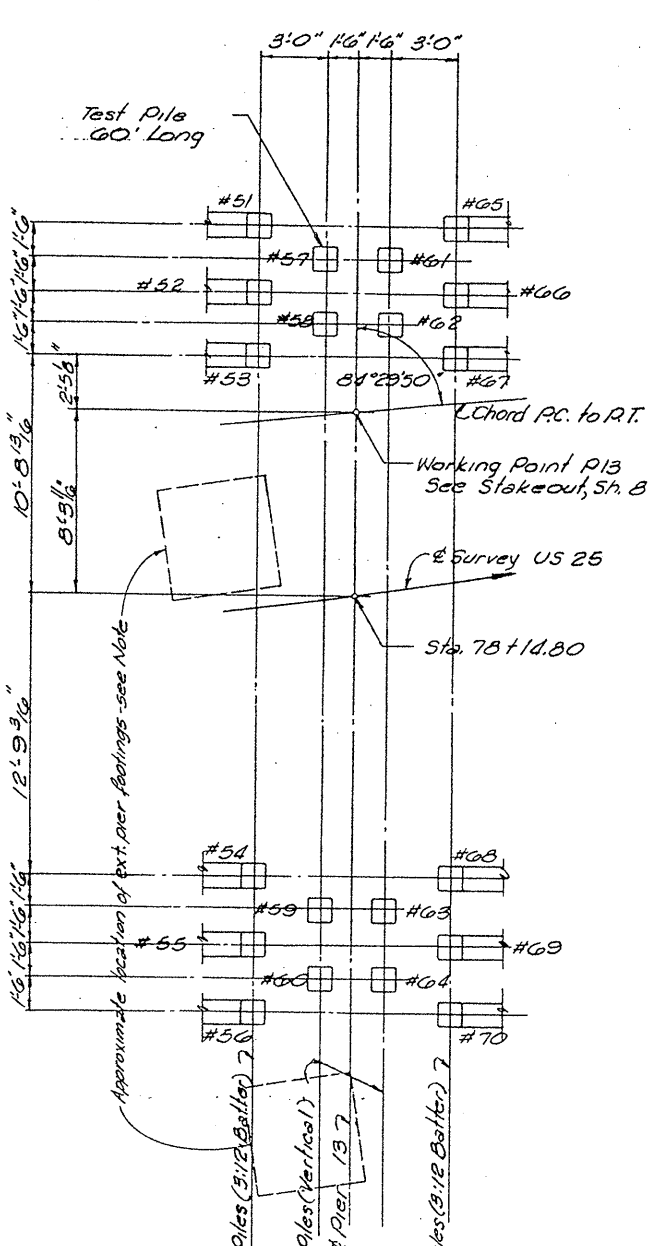
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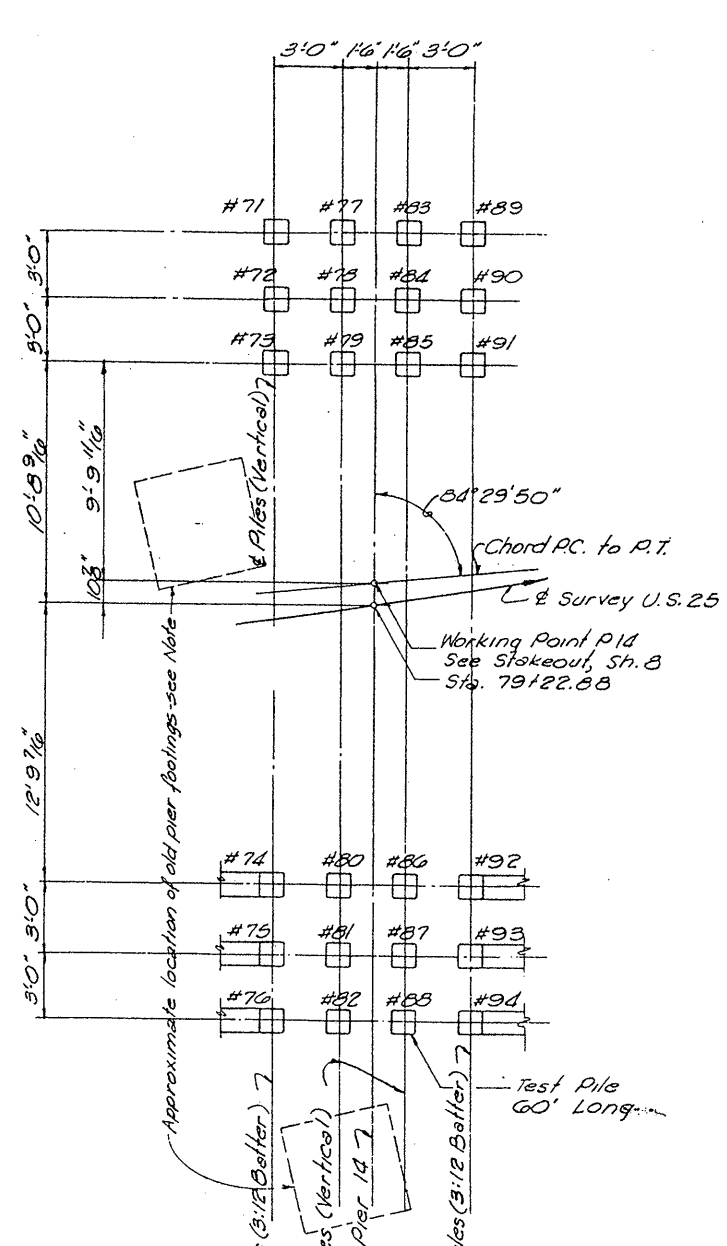
PIER II



PIER 12



PIER 13



PIER 14

NOTE-
 Where new construction will interfere with existing footings of the bridge being replaced, which is evident at Piers 11, 12, 20 and 22 and at Abut. 2, and possible at Piers 13-16, the old bridge footings will be removed as required. This work, which is not covered by the lump sum payment for Removal of Existing Structures (ie. it is greater than one foot below existing ground), will be paid for at the unit price bid per Cu.Yd. for Solid Rock Excavation. Where existing piling will interfere with driving the piles shown, it shall be removed. See Special Notes.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 7

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

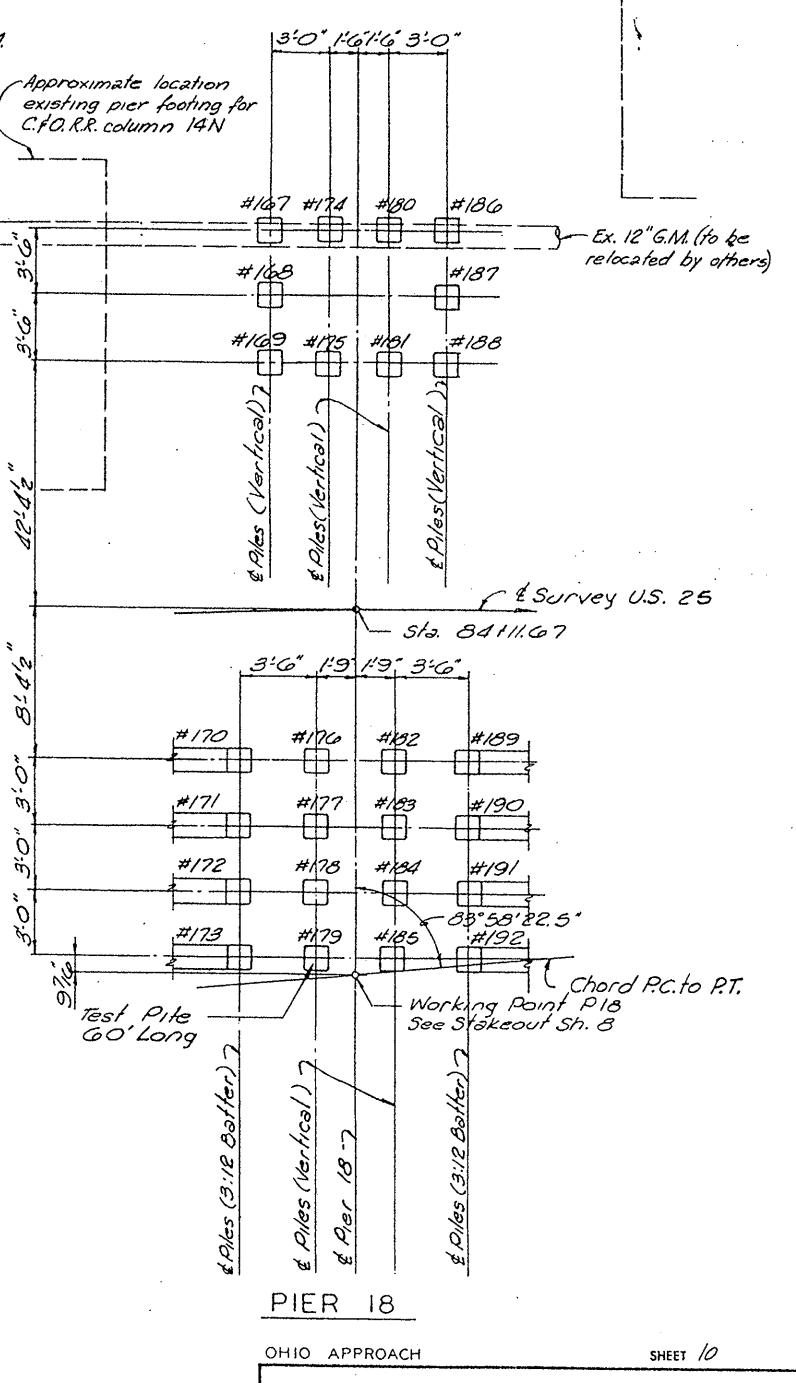
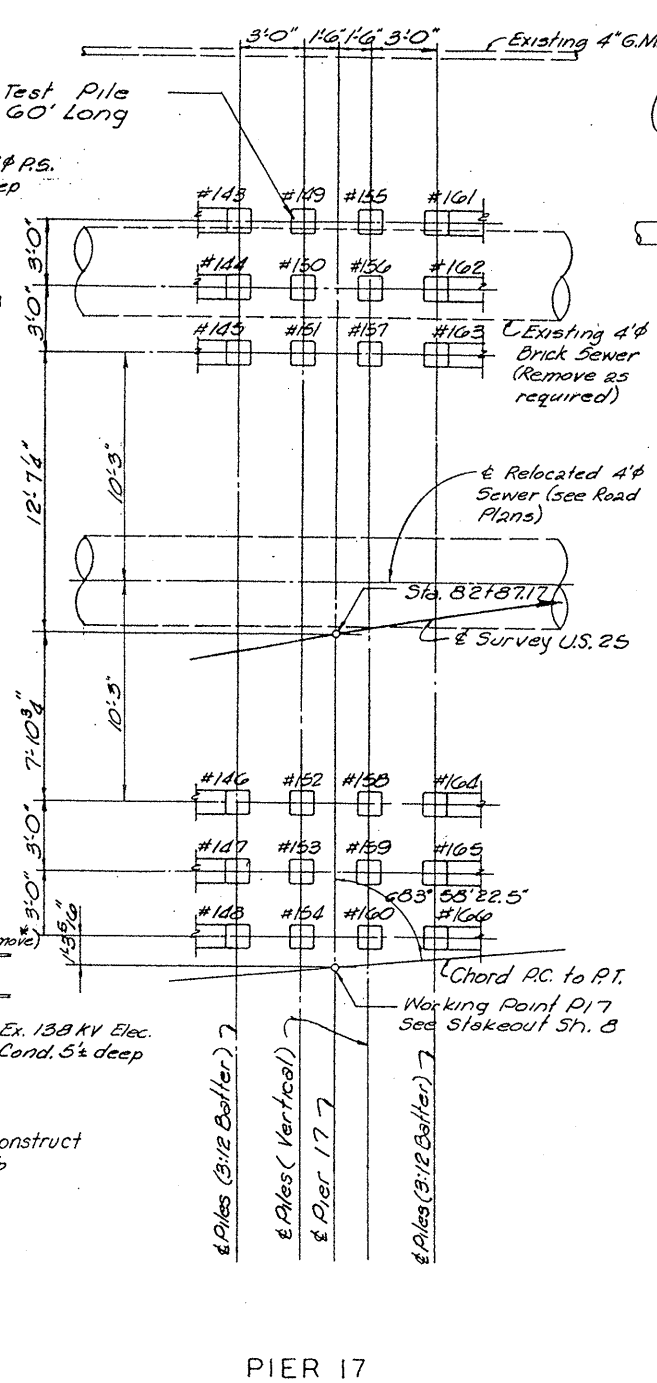
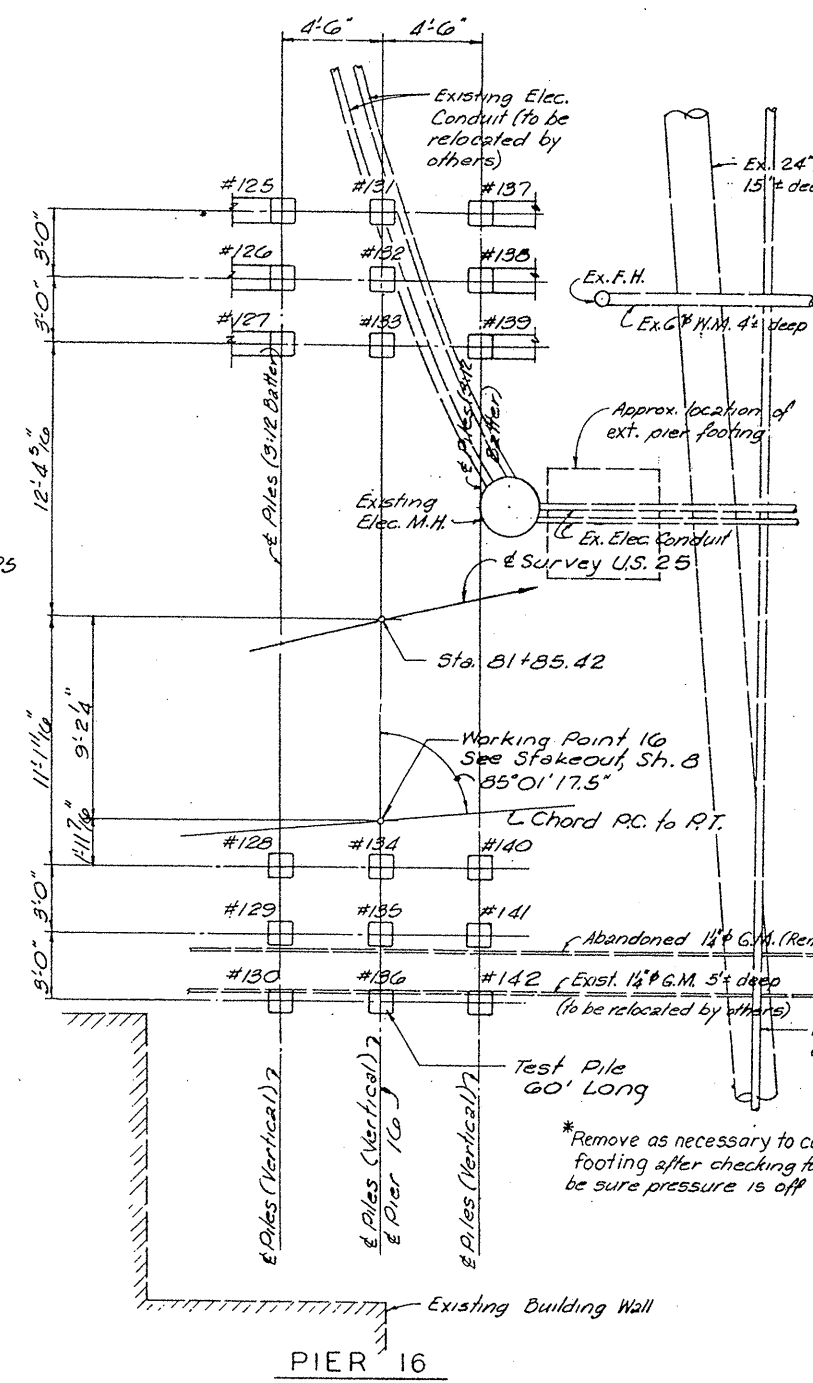
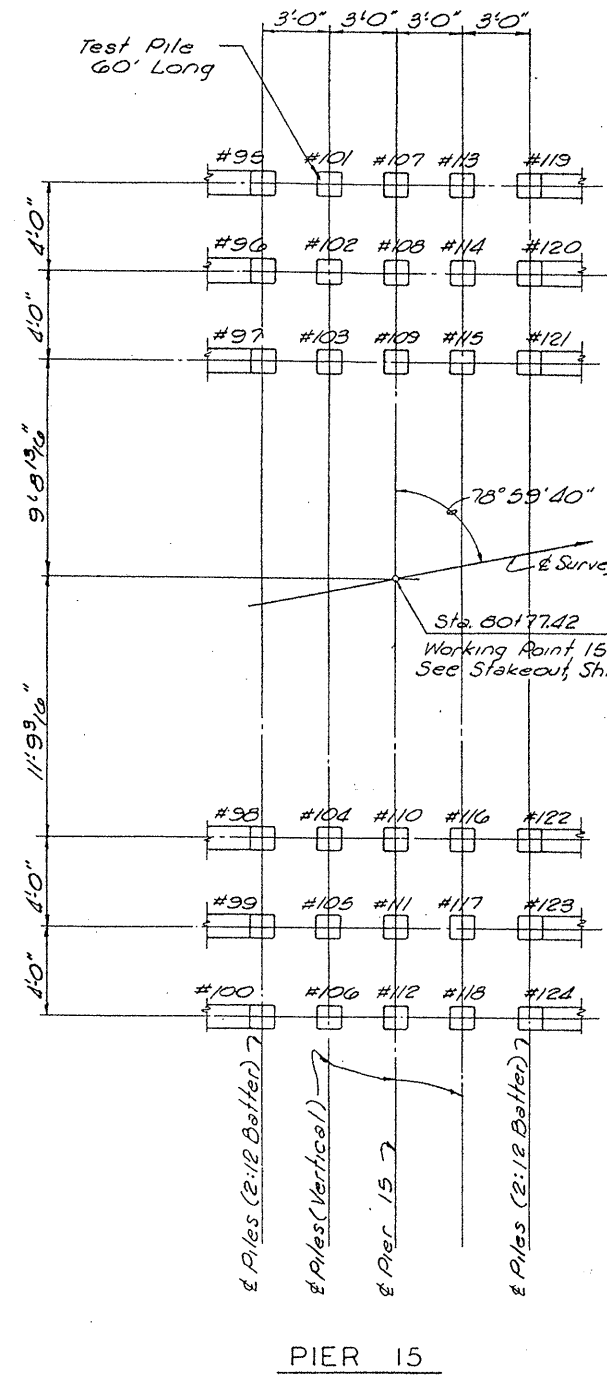
STATION 81176 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & EROL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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PILE RECORD

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NOTE -
See General Notes, Sheet 2 for
required protection of existing utilities.

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
DRAWN BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
APPROVED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE

DRB
BEC

PILE RECORD

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 10

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

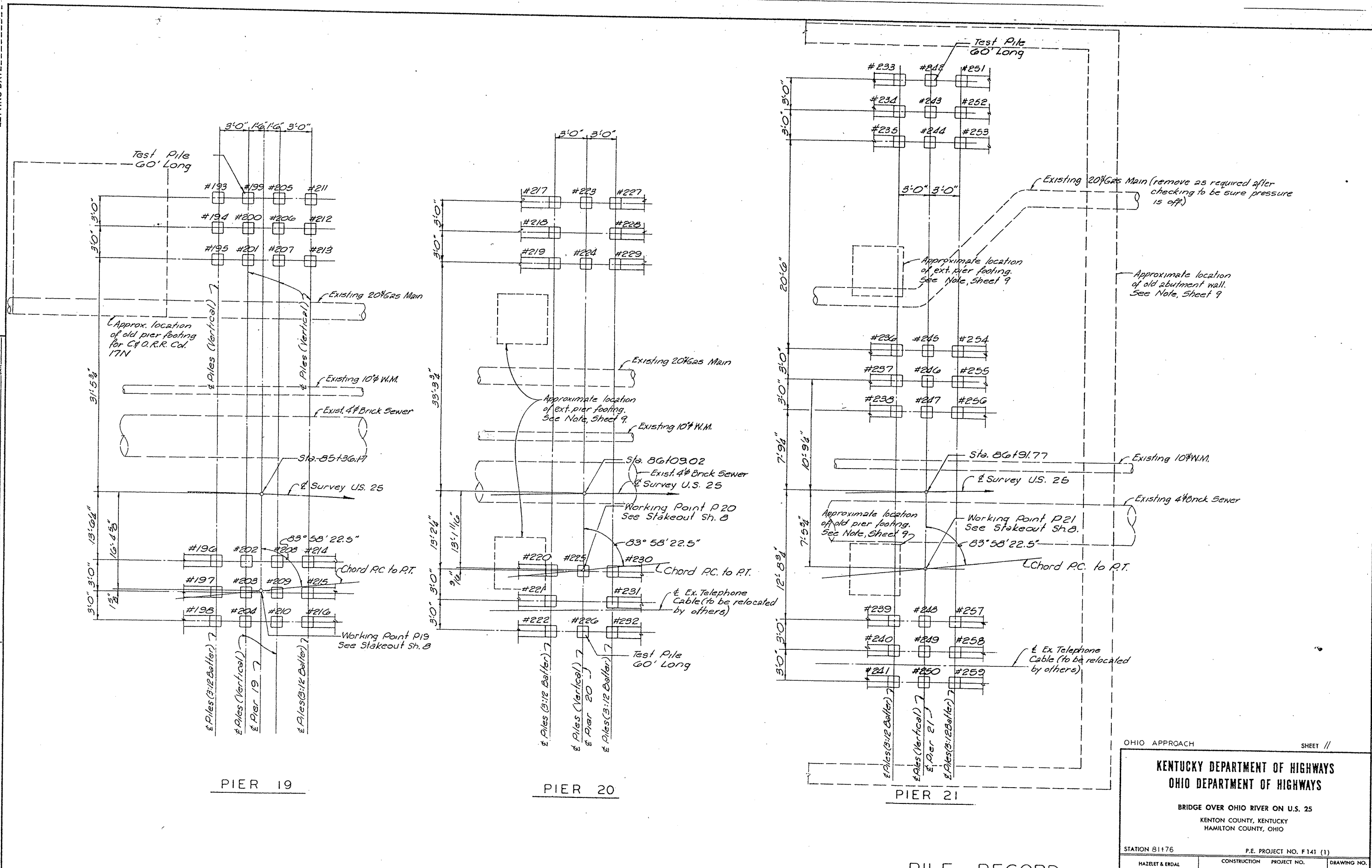
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-0-3	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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DRAWN BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
TRACED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE



PIER 19

PIER 20

PIER 21

PILE RECORD

OHIO APPROACH SHEET //

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

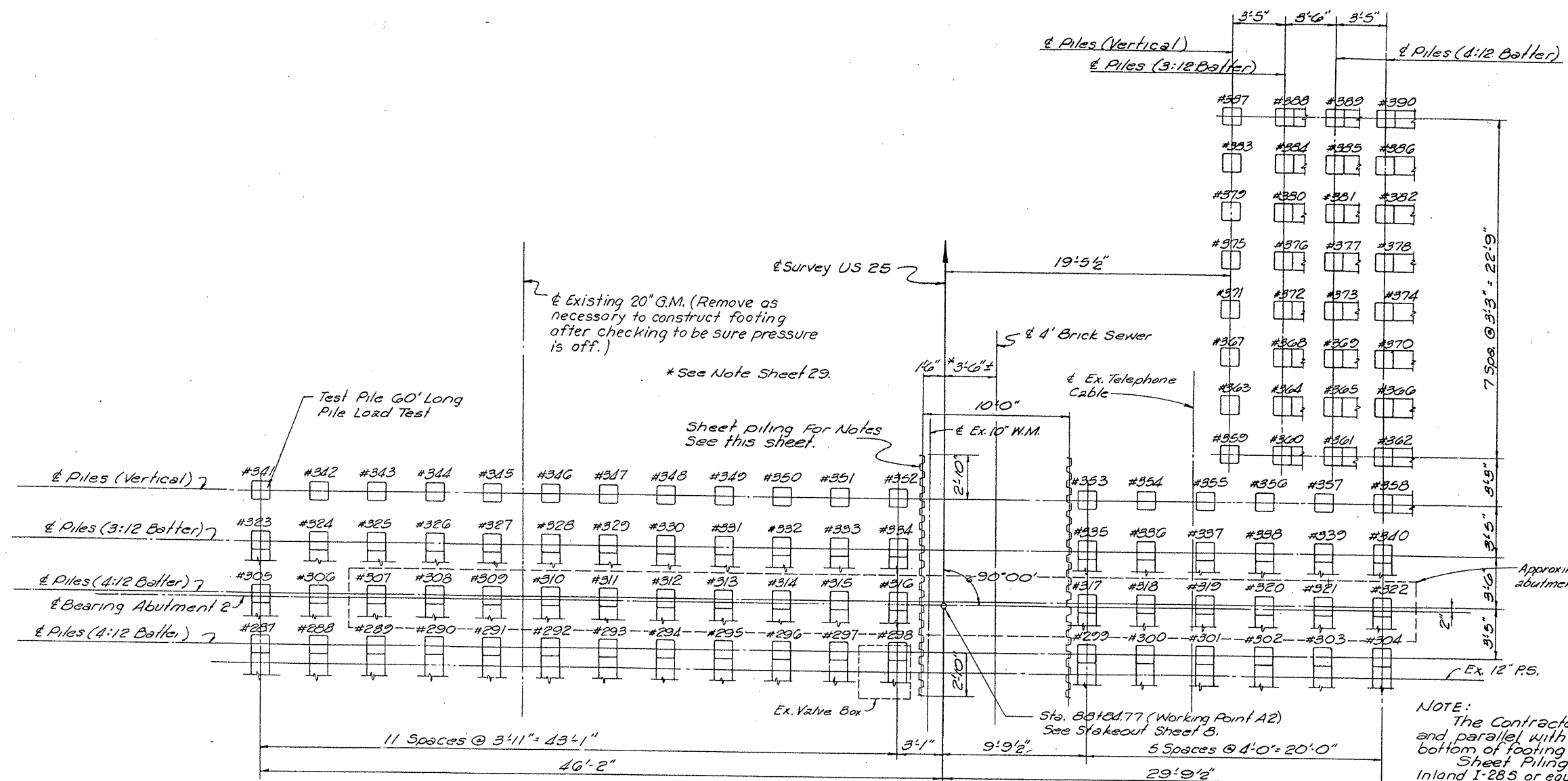
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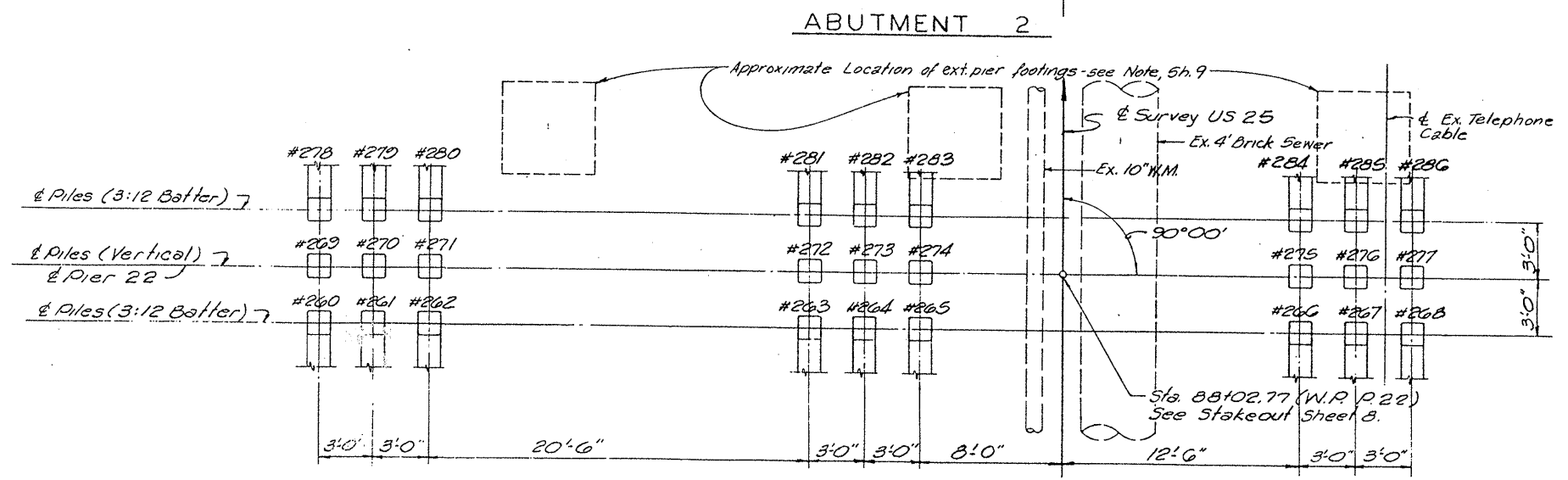
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DESIGNED BY: DBB
 CHECKED BY: DEC
 DATE: DEC 1971
 REVISION:
 DATE:
 REVISION:
 DATE:
 REVISION:



NOTE:
 The Contractor shall drive sheet piling each side and parallel with 4' brick sewer to a depth of 10 feet below bottom of footing El. 482.15 to protect the 4' brick sewer. Sheet Piling shall be U.S. Steel M.P. 101, Bethlehem S.P.G., Inland I-285 or equal. Sheet Piling will not be paid for separately, but the cost shall be incidental to Structural Excavation, common. See General Notes - Sheet 2, regarding required protection of utilities.



PIER 22

PILE RECORD

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 12

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918 03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
 18577

THIS IS A REDUCED SIZE PRINT — NOT TO SCALE

LETTING DATE

PILE RECORD																		
Location	Pile No.	Cutoff Elev. Shown	Tip of Pile Elevation as Driven	Pile Length in Place (Lin. Feet)	Calculated Bearing Capacity (Tons)	Location	Pile No.	Cutoff Elev. Shown	Tip of Pile Elevation as Driven	Pile Length in Place (Lin. Feet)	Calculated Bearing Capacity (Tons)	Location	Pile No.	Cutoff Elev. Shown	Tip of Pile Elevation as Driven	Pile Length in Place (Lin. Feet)	Calculated Bearing Capacity (Tons)	
Pier 11	1	483.75				Pier 13	66	481.76				Pier 16	131	479.53				
"	2	"				"	67	"				"	132	"				
"	3	"				"	68	"				"	133	"				
"	4	"				"	69	"				"	134	"				
"	5	"				"	70	481.76				"	135	"				
"	6	"				Pier 14	71	483.20				"	136	"				
"	7	"				"	72	"				"	137	"				
"	8	"				"	73	"				"	138	"				
"	9	"				"	74	"				"	139	"				
"	10	"				"	75	"				"	140	"				
"	11	"				"	76	"				"	141	"				
"	12	"				"	77	"				"	142	479.53				
"	13	"				"	78	"				Pier 17	143	480.93				
"	14	"				"	79	"				"	144	"				
"	15	"				"	80	"				"	145	"				
"	16	"				"	81	"				"	146	"				
"	17	"				"	82	"				"	147	"				
"	18	"				"	83	"				"	148	"				
"	19	"				"	84	"				"	149	"				
"	20	483.75				"	85	"				"	150	"				
Pier 12	21	480.61				"	86	"				"	151	"				
"	22	"				"	87	"				"	152	"				
"	23	"				"	88	"				"	153	"				
"	24	"				"	89	"				"	154	"				
"	25	"				"	90	"				"	155	"				
"	26	"				"	91	"				"	156	"				
"	27	"				"	92	"				"	157	"				
"	28	"				"	93	"				"	158	"				
"	29	"				"	94	483.20				"	159	"				
"	30	"				Pier 15	95	480.36				"	160	"				
"	31	"				"	96	"				"	161	"				
"	32	"				"	97	"				"	162	"				
"	33	"				"	98	"				"	163	"				
"	34	"				"	99	"				"	164	"				
"	35	"				"	100	"				"	165	"				
"	36	"				"	101	"				"	166	480.93				
"	37	"				"	102	"				Pier 18	167	482.56				
"	38	"				"	103	"				"	168	"				
"	39	"				"	104	"				"	169	"				
"	40	"				"	105	"				"	170	482.44				
"	41	"				"	106	"				"	171	"				
"	42	"				"	107	"				"	172	"				
"	43	"				"	108	"				"	173	"				
"	44	"				"	109	"				"	174	482.56				
"	45	"				"	110	"				"	175	"				
"	46	"				"	111	"				"	176	482.44				
"	47	"				"	112	"				"	177	"				
"	48	"				"	113	"				"	178	"				
"	49	"				"	114	"				"	179	"				
"	50	480.61				"	115	"				"	180	482.56				
Pier 13	51	481.76				"	116	"				"	181	"				
"	52	"				"	117	"				"	182	482.44				
"	53	"				"	118	"				"	183	"				
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"	59	"				"	124	480.36				"	189	482.44				
"	60	"				Pier 16	125	479.53				"	190	"				
"	61	"				"	126	"				"	191	"				
"	62	"				"	127	"				"	192	"				
"	63	"				"	128	"				Pier 19	193	482.21				
"	64	"				"	129	"				"	194	"				
"	65	481.76				"	130	479.53				"	195	"				

NOTE
 After all piles have been driven, the Resident Engineer shall record for each pile, tip of pile as driven, the length of pile in place, and the calculated bearing capacity and shall return one blue print copy of this sheet with this data to the Director of the Division of Bridges so that the data may be recorded on the original plans. Lengths of piles in place shown hereon are the actual lengths of piles in the finished structure below cutoff elevation and are not necessarily pay items. This pile record does not replace other records of piles required to be kept and submitted by the Resident Engineer.

REVISIONS: DATE, BY, REVISIONS: DATE, BY
 DRAWN BY: ORB, CHECKED BY: BEC, DATE: 8-71
 TRACED BY:

THIS IS A REDUCED SIZE PRINT — NOT TO SCALE

PILE RECORD

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 13

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELEY & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. **18577**

LETTING DATE _____

PILE RECORD																		
Location	Pile No.	Cutoff Elev. Shown	Tip of Pile Elevation as Driven	Pile Length in Place (Lin. Feet)	Calculated Bearing Capacity (Tons)	Location	Pile No.	Cutoff Elev. Shown	Tip of Pile Elevation as Driven	Pile Length in Place (Lin. Feet)	Calculated Bearing Capacity (Tons)	Location	Pile No.	Cutoff Elev. Shown	Tip of Pile Elevation as Driven	Pile Length in Place (Lin. Ft.)	Calculated Bearing Capacity (Tons)	
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"	198	"				"	263	"				"	328	"				
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"	205	483.21				"	270	"				"	335	"				
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Pier 20	217	484.32				"	282	"				"	347	"				
"	218	"				"	283	"				"	348	"				
"	219	"				"	284	"				"	349	"				
"	220	484.45				"	285	"				"	350	"				
"	221	"				"	286	479.48				"	351	"				
"	222	"				Abutment 2	287	478.82				"	352	"				
"	223	484.32				"	288	"				"	353	"				
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"	232	"				"	297	"				"	362	"				
Pier 21	233	479.67				"	298	"				"	363	"				
"	234	"				"	299	"				"	364	"				
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"	236	"				"	301	"				"	366	"				
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"	239	"				"	304	"				"	369	"				
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"	257	"				"	322	"				"	387	"				
"	258	"				"	323	"				"	388	"				
"	259	479.67				"	324	"				"	389	"				
Pier 22	260	479.48				"	325	"				"	390	478.82				

DRAWN BY: DRB
 CHECKED BY: BEC
 DATE: 8-71
 REVISION: NONE
 DATE: NONE
 REVISION: NONE

For Notes See sheet 13.

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PILE RECORD

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 14

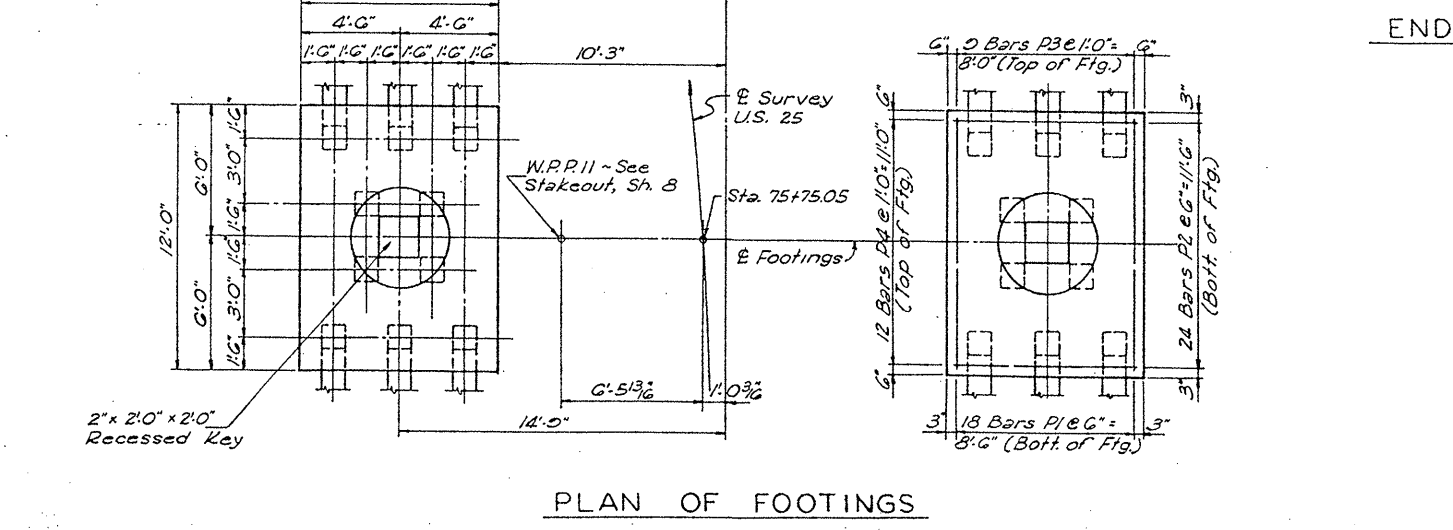
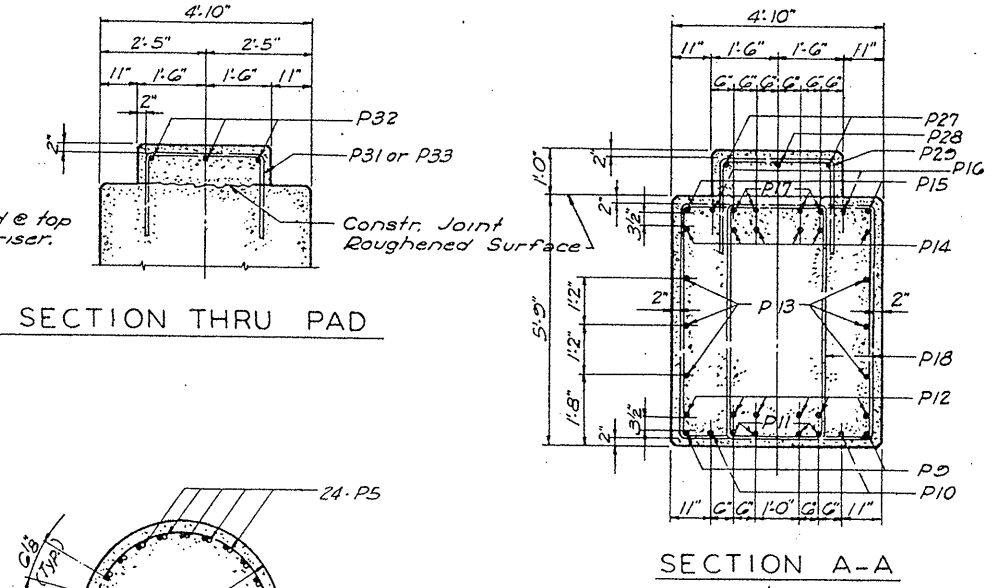
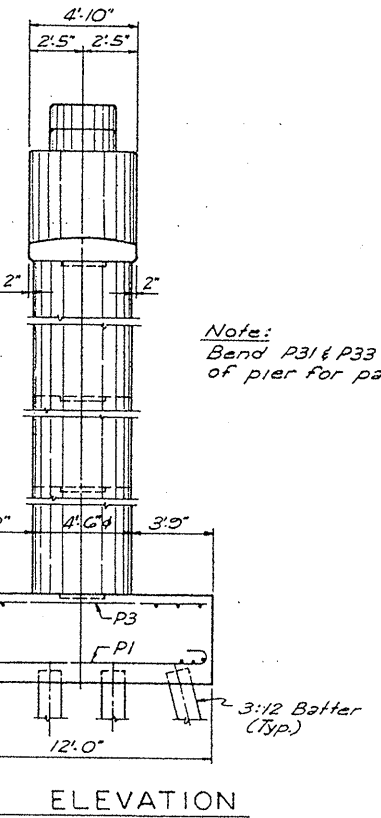
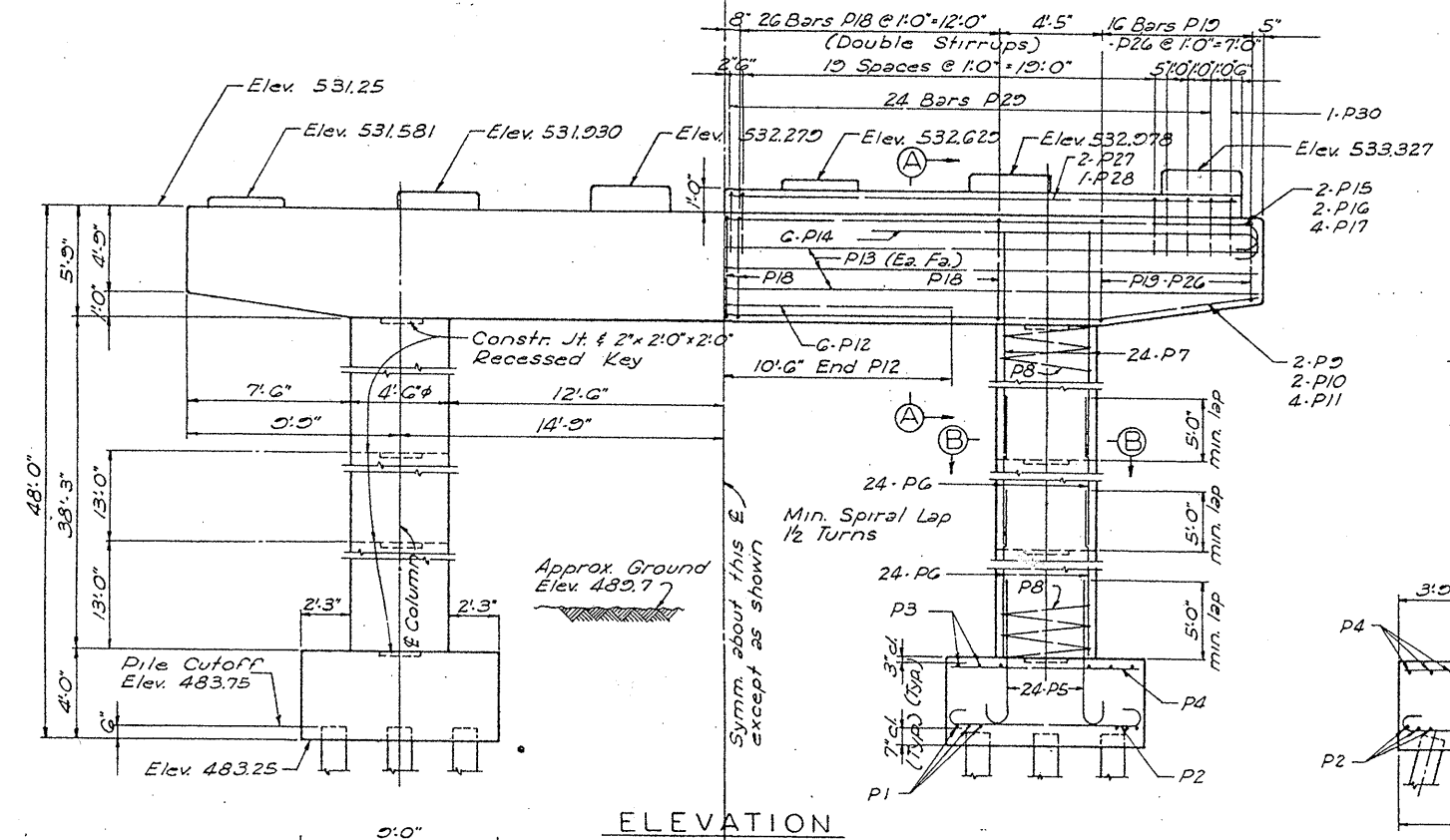
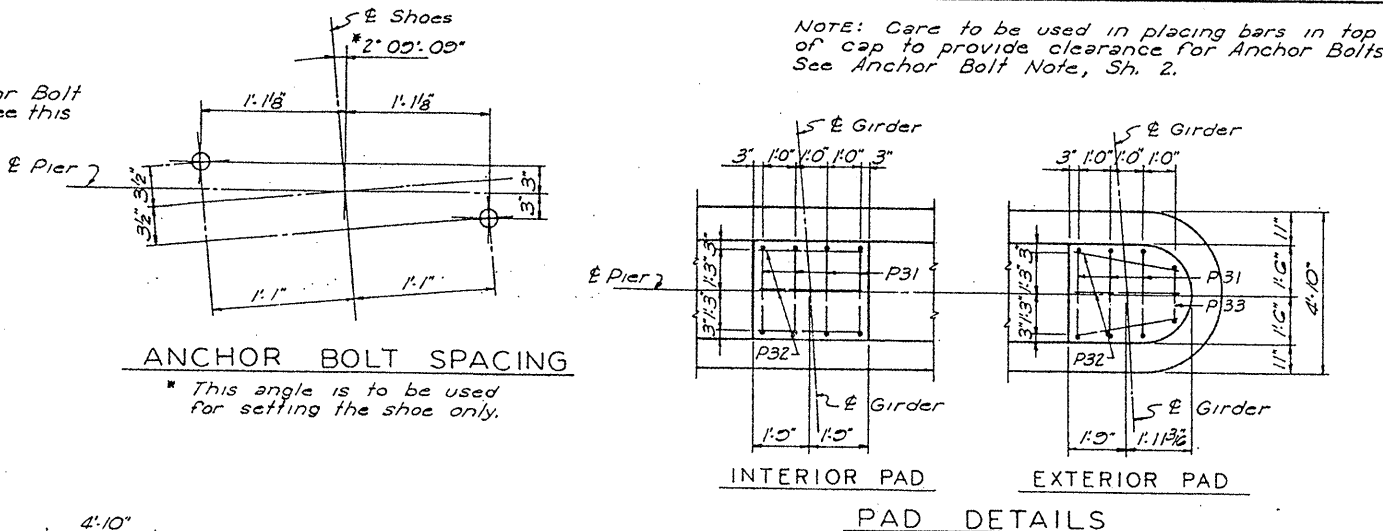
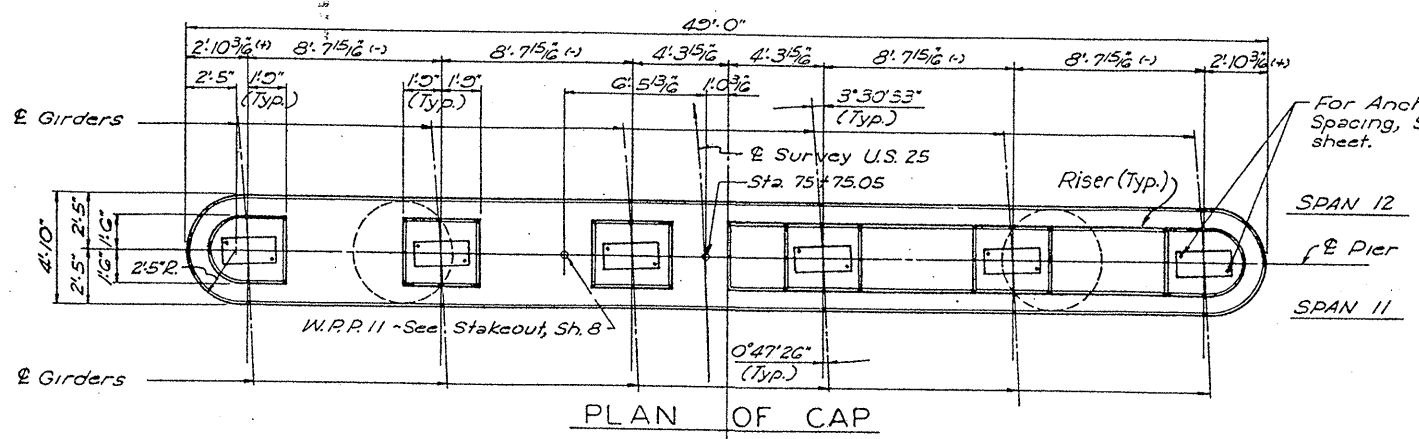
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION B1+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

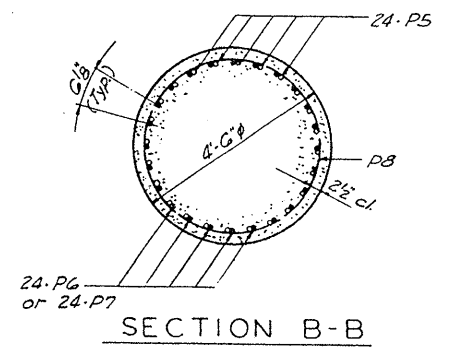
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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LETTING DATE



ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete Class 'A'	120.5	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	22,317	Lbs.



PIER II

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 15

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03

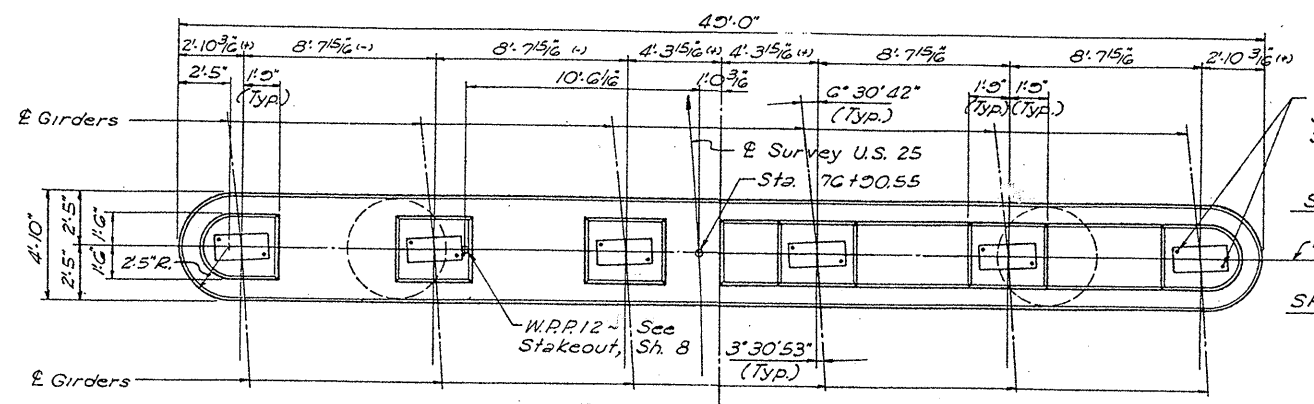
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO. 18077

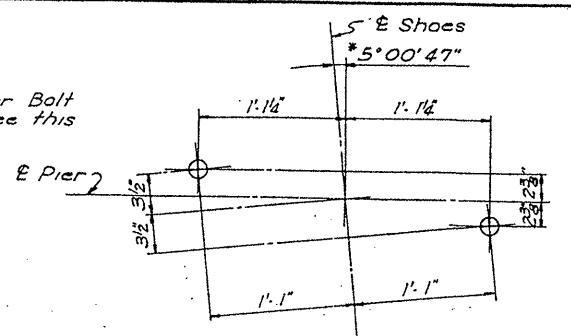
CHECKED BY: PCW DATE: 6-71
 CHECKED BY: BEC DATE: 6-71
 CHECKED BY: DATE:

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LETTING DATE:

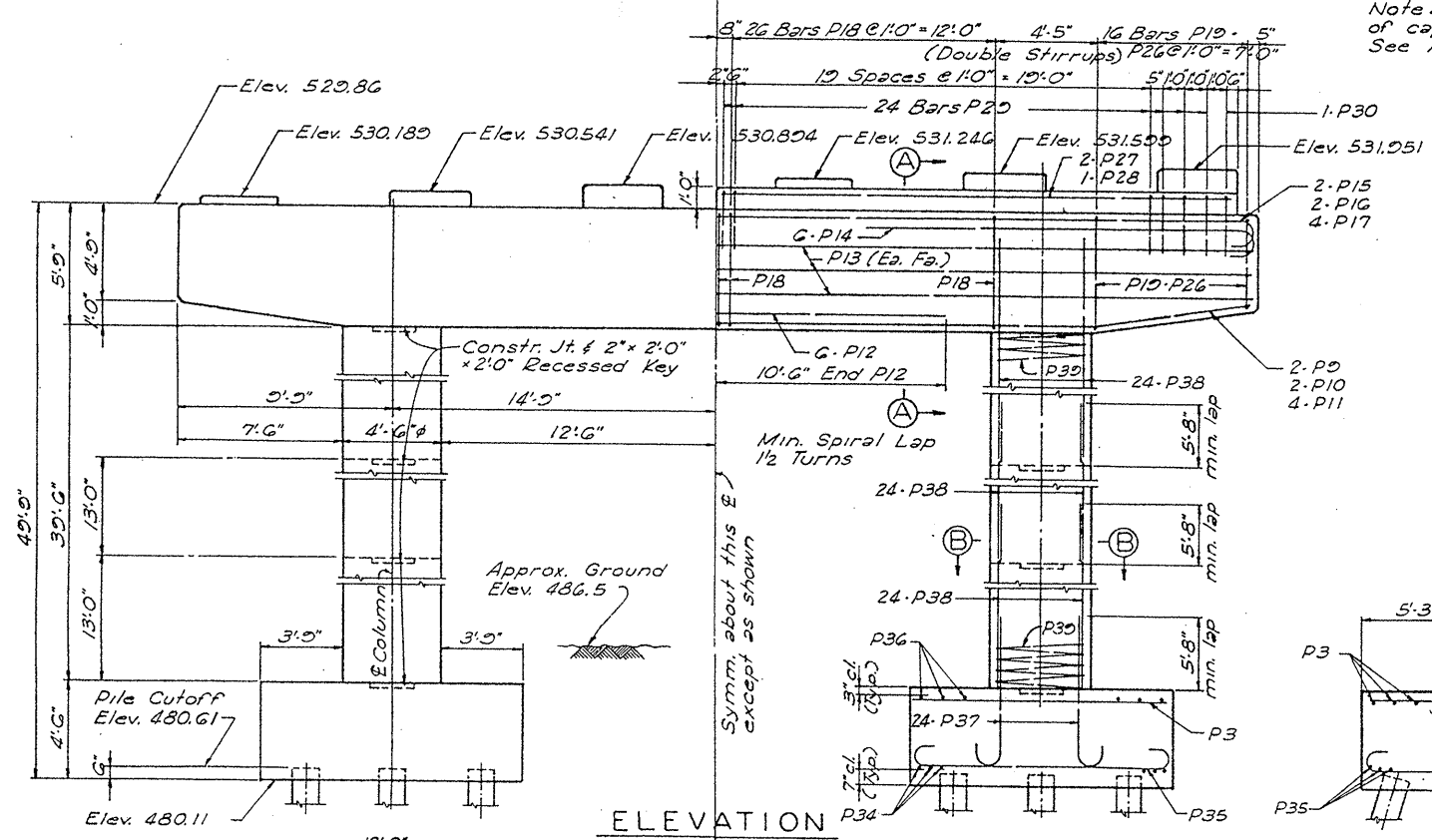


PLAN OF CAP

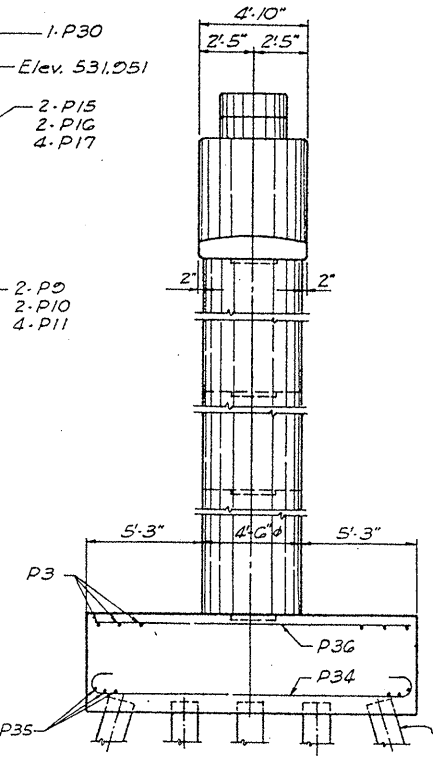


ANCHOR BOLT SPACING

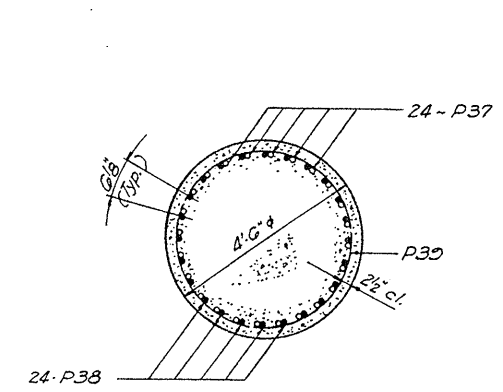
Note: Care to be used in placing bars in top of cap to provide clearance for Anchor Bolts. See Anchor Bolt Note, Sh. 2.



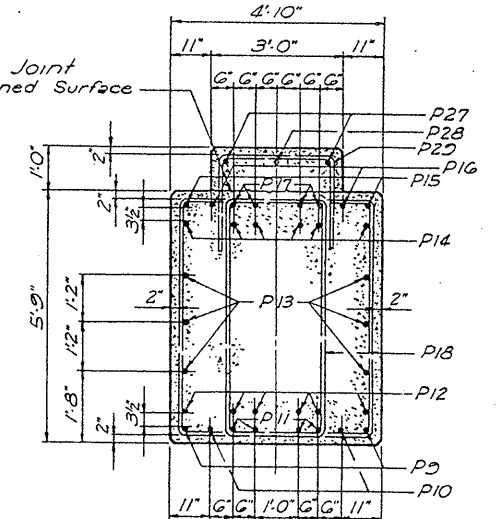
ELEVATION



END ELEVATION

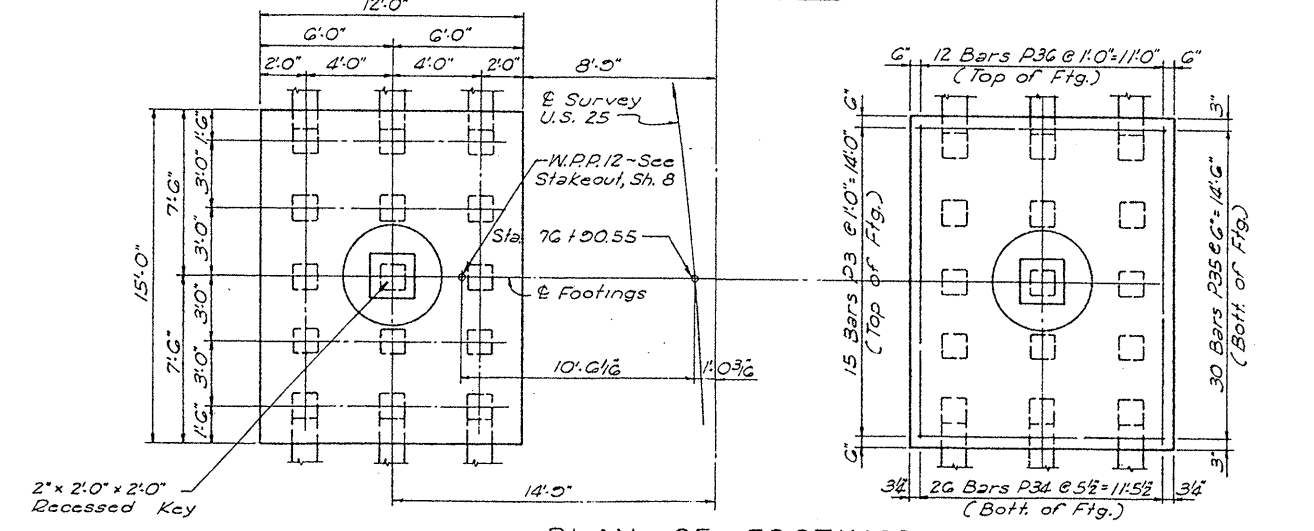


SECTION B-B



SECTION A-A

Note: For pad details & reinforcement, see sheet 15.



PLAN OF FOOTINGS

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete Class 'A'	158.7	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	30,213	Lbs.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 16

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

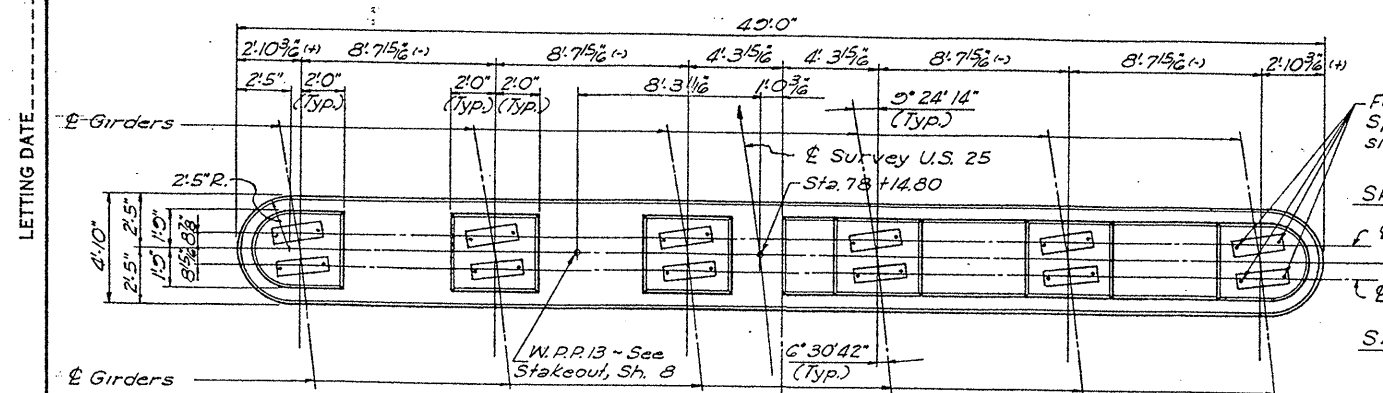
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.
18577

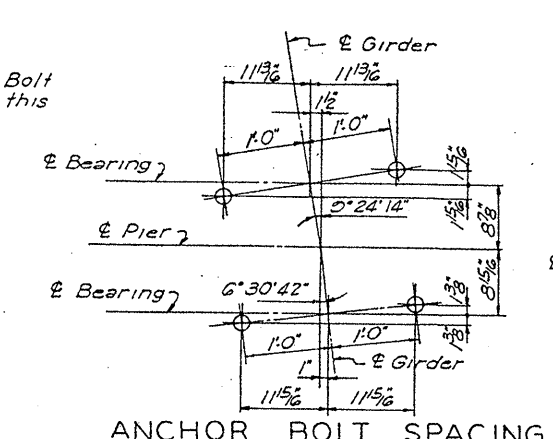
PIER 12

DESIGNED BY: PCW	DATE: 6-71	REVISION:	DATE:
DRAWN BY: TB	DATE: 6-71	REVISION:	DATE:
CHECKED BY: BEC	DATE:	REVISION:	DATE:
TRACED BY:	DATE:	REVISION:	DATE:

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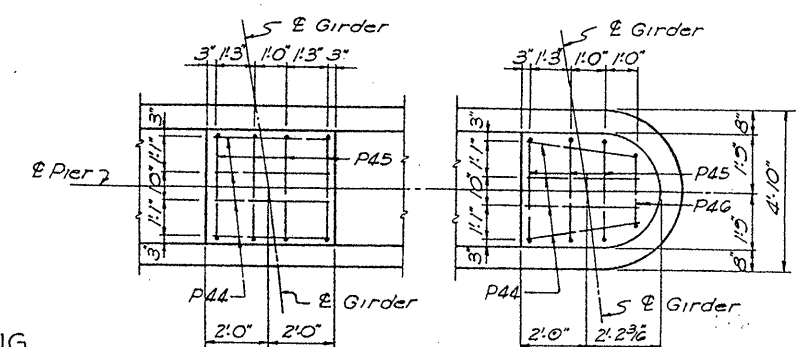


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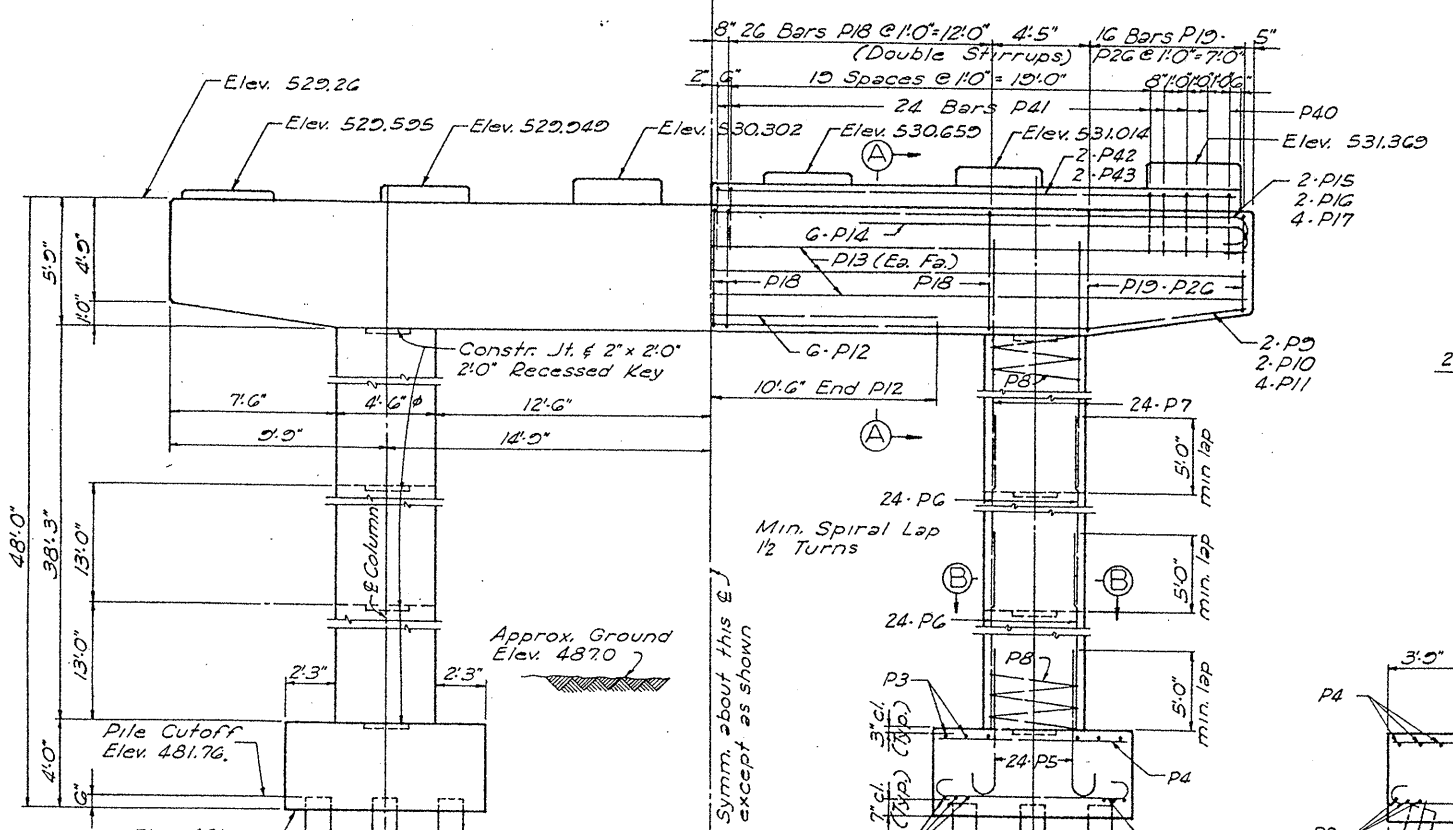


ANCHOR BOLT SPACING

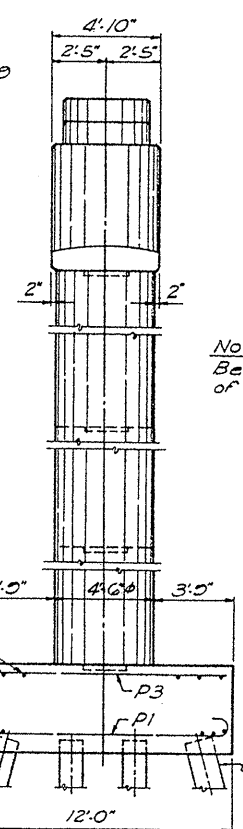
Note: Care to be used in placing bars in top of cap to provide clearance for Anchor Bolts. See Anchor Bolt Note, Sh. 2.



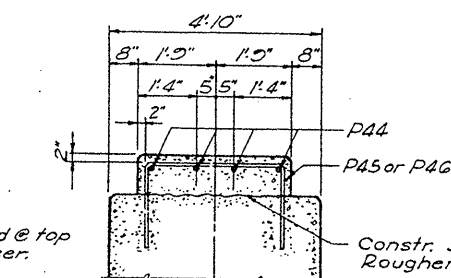
INTERIOR PAD
EXTERIOR PAD
PAD DETAILS



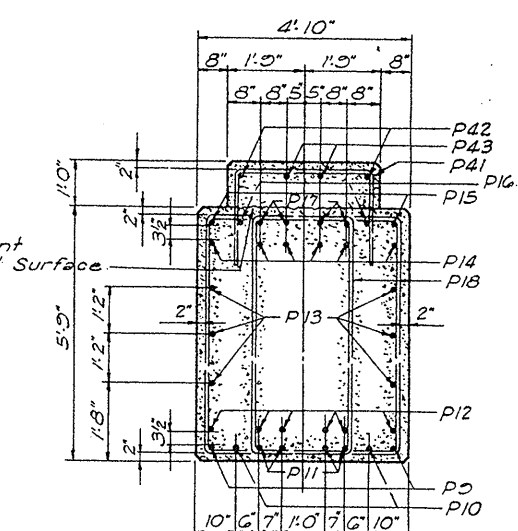
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END ELEVATION

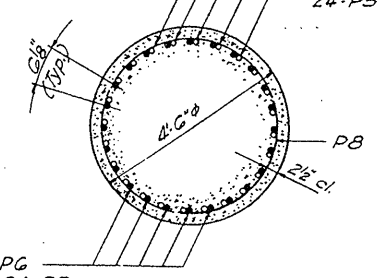


SECTION THRU PAD

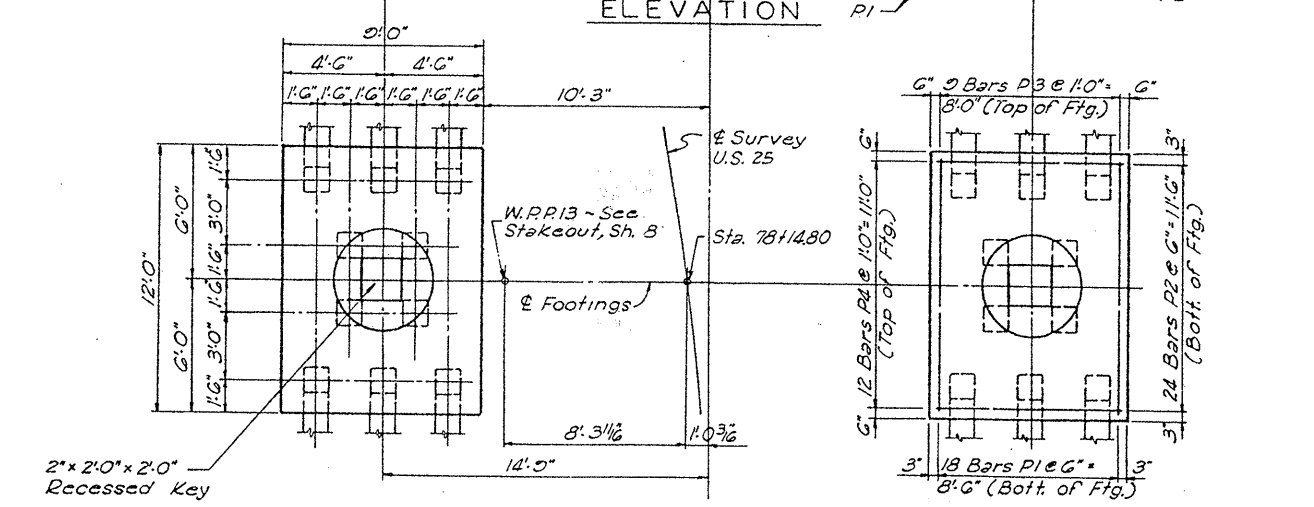


SECTION A-A

Note: Bend P45 & P46 in field @ top of pier for pads on riser.



SECTION B-B



PLAN OF FOOTINGS

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete Class "A"	130.5	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	22,376	Lbs.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 17

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

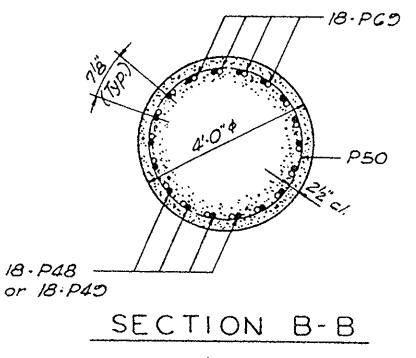
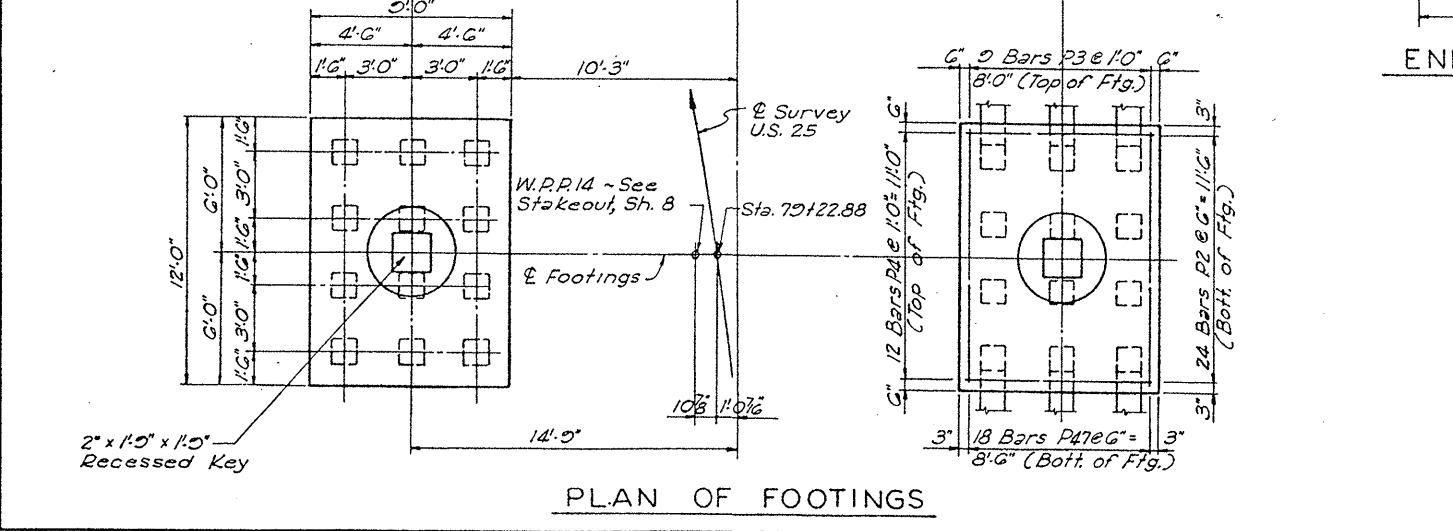
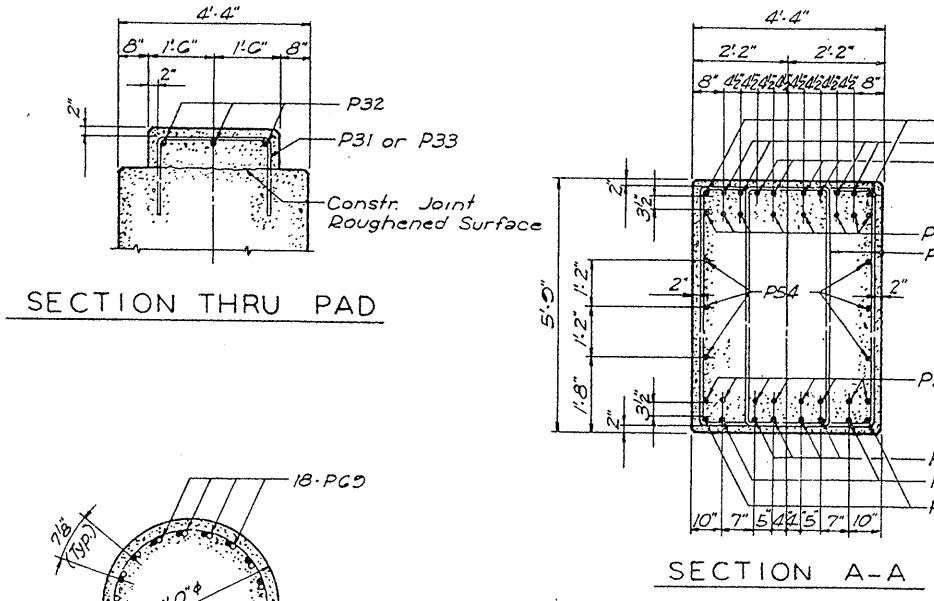
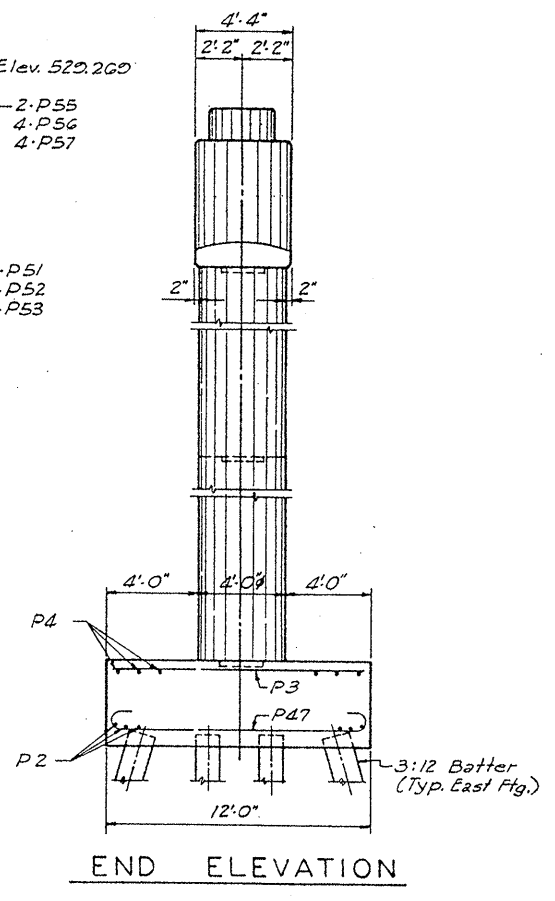
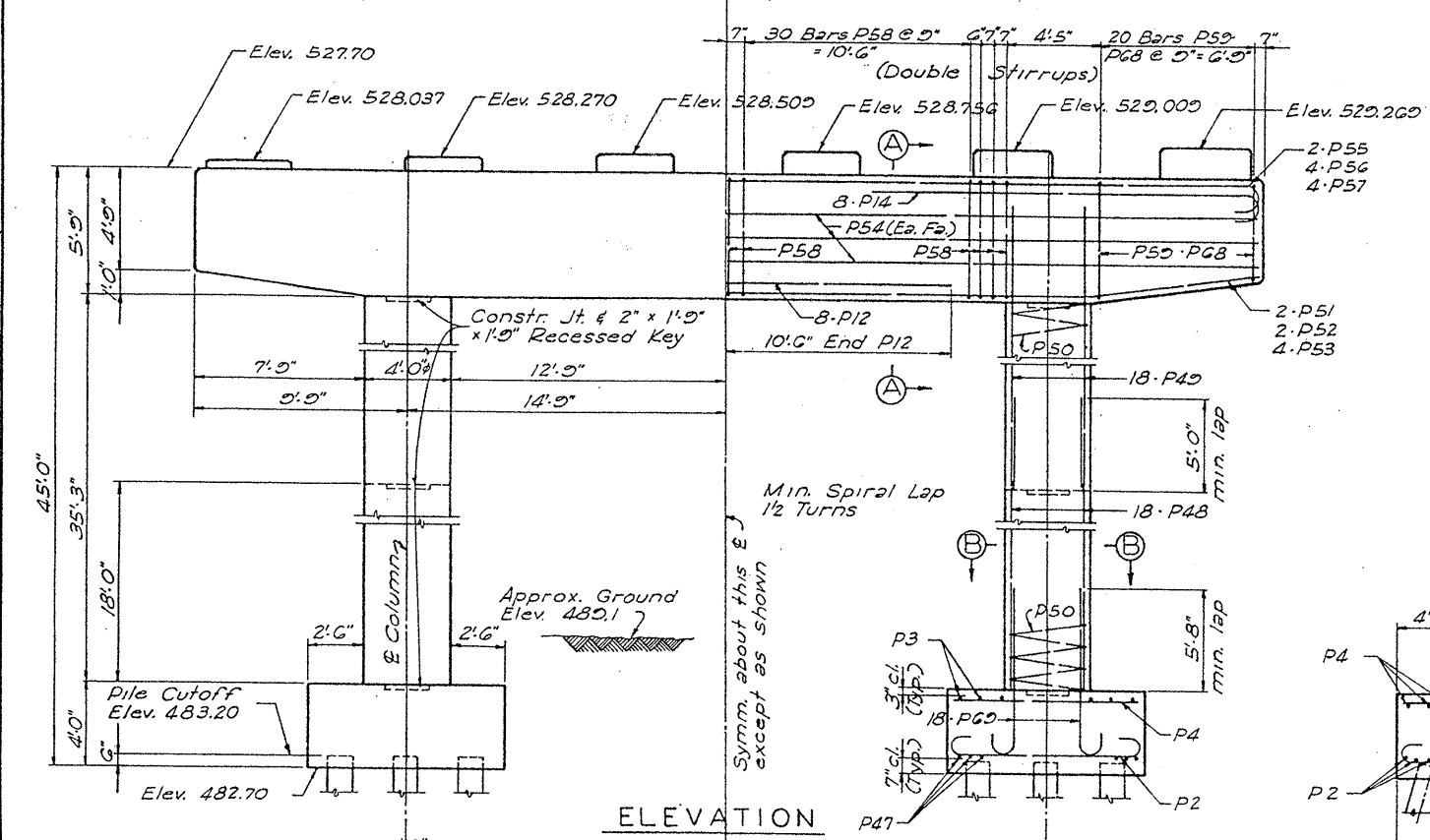
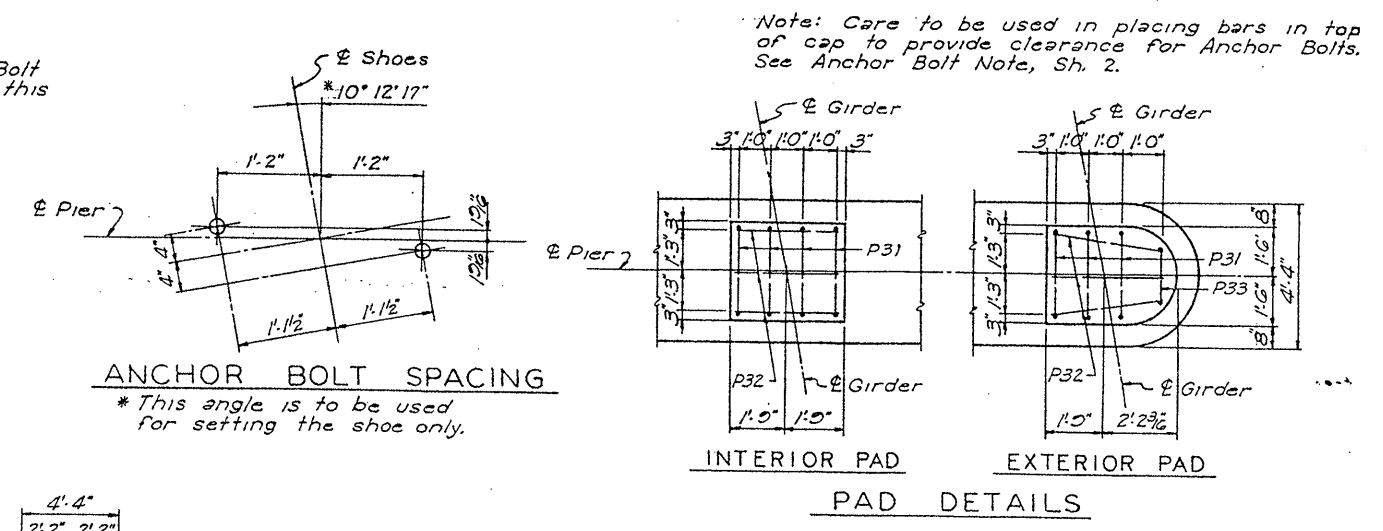
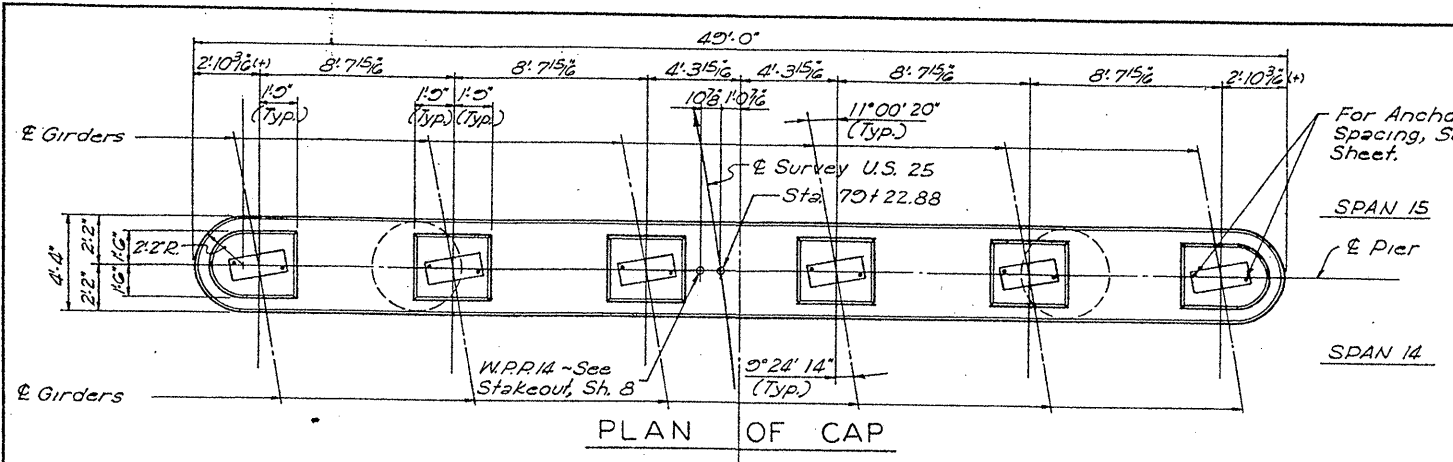
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.
18577

PIER 13

SHEET NO. DCW TB
 CHECKED BY: BEC
 DATE: 6-77
 TRACED BY:

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ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete Class "A"	110.3	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	20,057	Lbs.

DATE: _____
 CHECKED BY: **BEC**
 DESIGNED BY: **PCN**
 DATE: **6-71**
 DATE: **6-71**

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 13

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

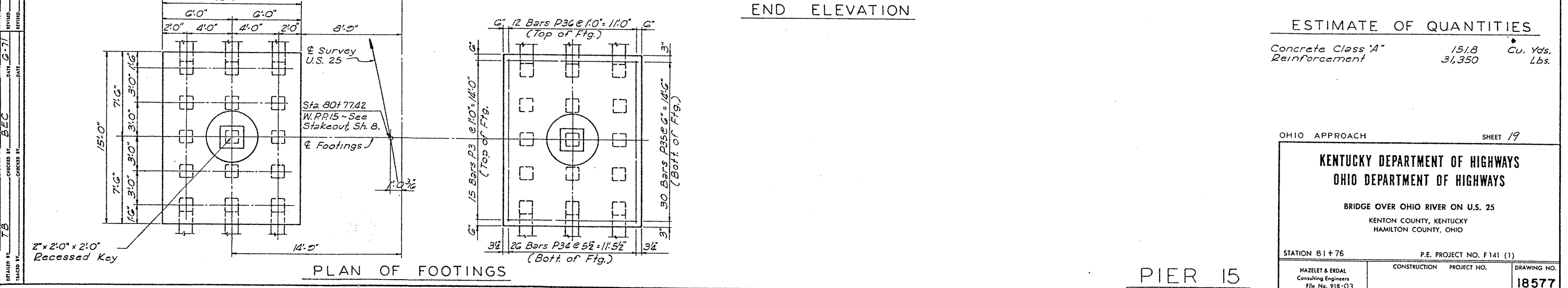
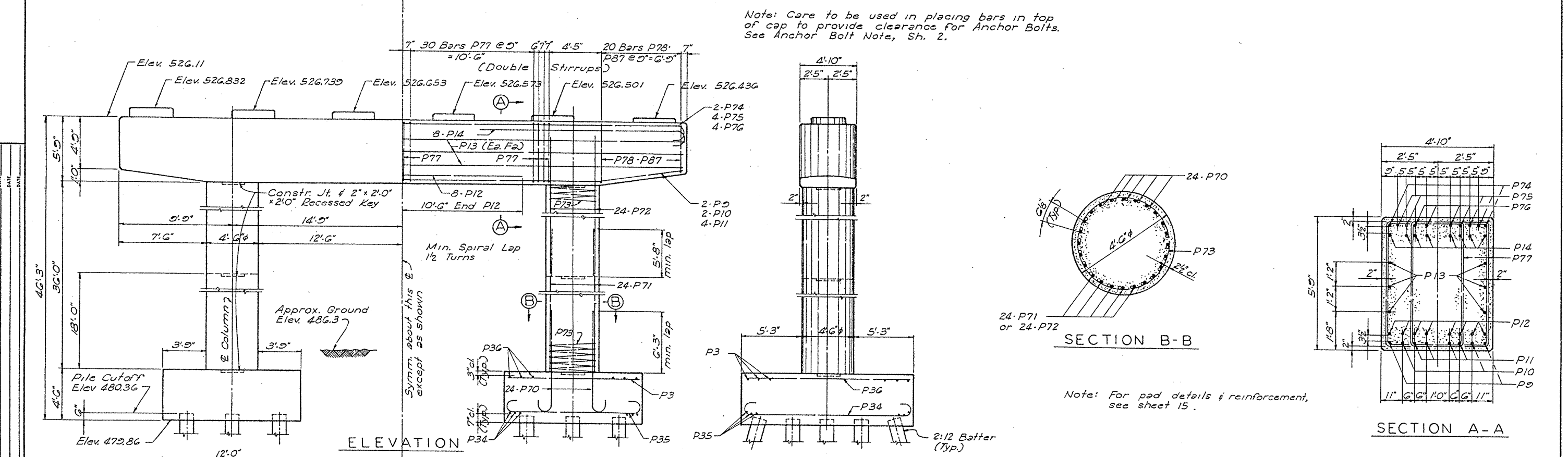
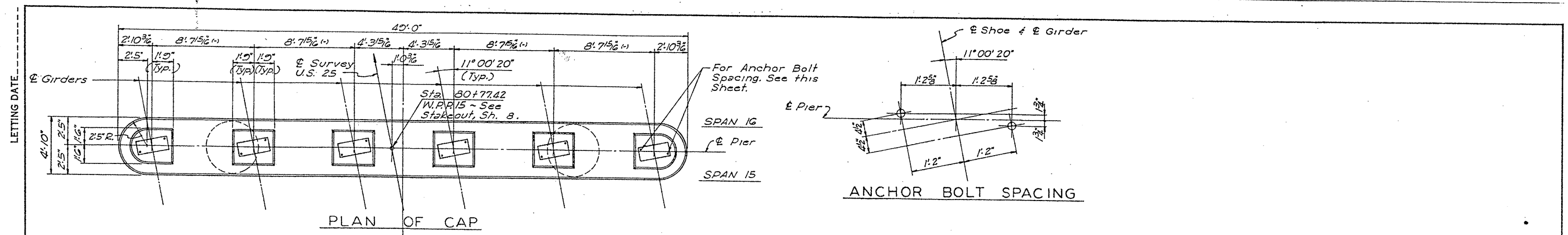
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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PIER 14

THIS IS A REDUCED SIZE PRINT — NOT TO SCALE



DESIGNED BY: PCW	CHECKED BY: TB	DATE: 6-71	REVISED BY:	DATE:
TRACED BY:	CHECKED BY: BEC	DATE: 6-71	REVISED BY:	DATE:

THIS IS A REDUCED SIZE PRINT — NOT TO SCALE

LETTING DATE:

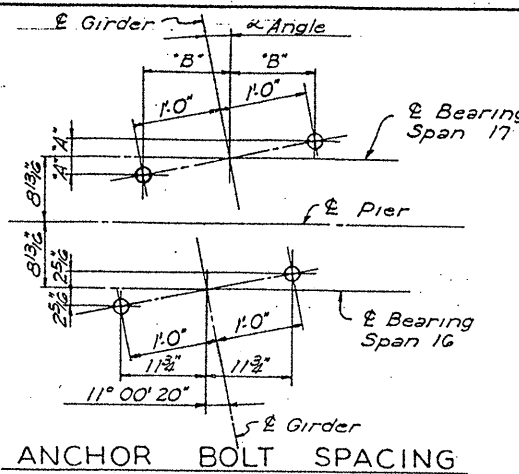
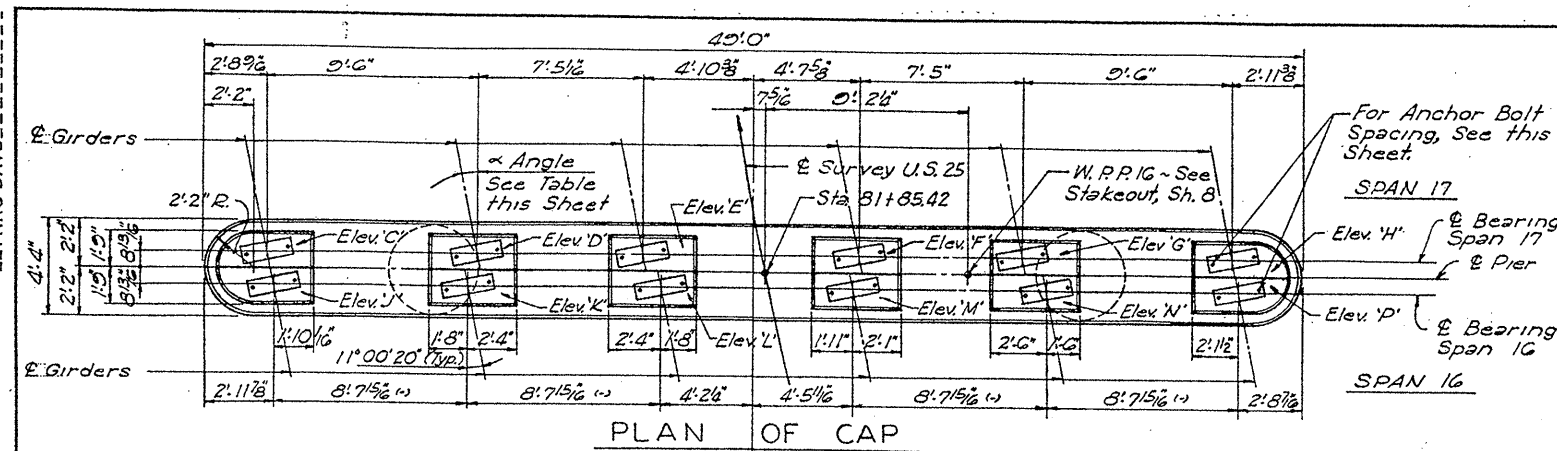


TABLE OF DIMENSIONS & ANGLES						
	Girder 1	Girder 2	Girder 4	Girder 5	Girder 7	Girder 8
Angle	10°50'46"	11°00'56"	5°17'05"	5°18'05"	7°32'27"	7°33'17"
Dim 'A'	25 1/2"	25 1/2"	15 1/2"	15 1/2"	15 1/2"	15 1/2"
Dim 'B'	11 3/4"	11 3/4"	11 3/4"	11 3/4"	11 3/4"	11 3/4"

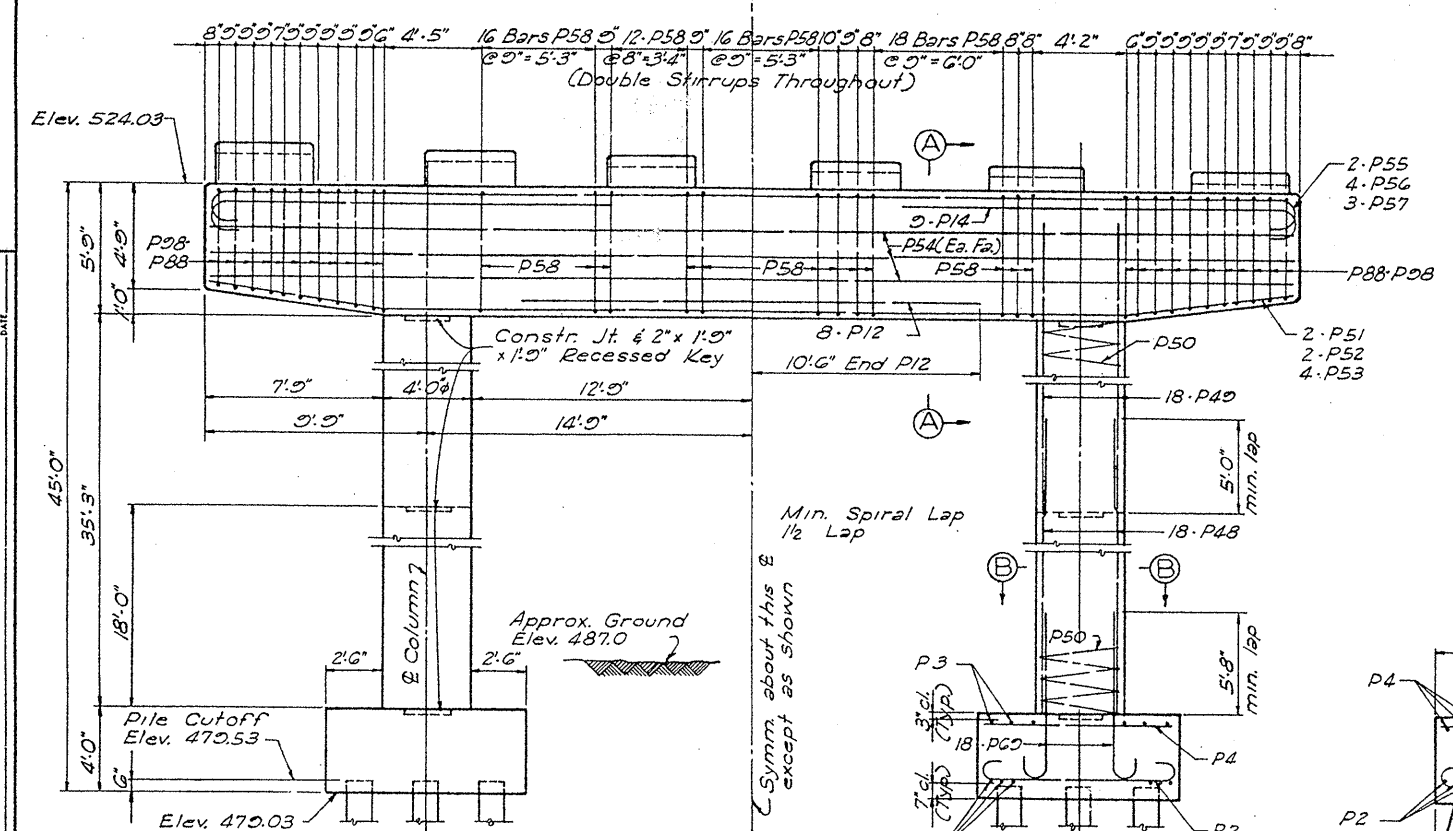
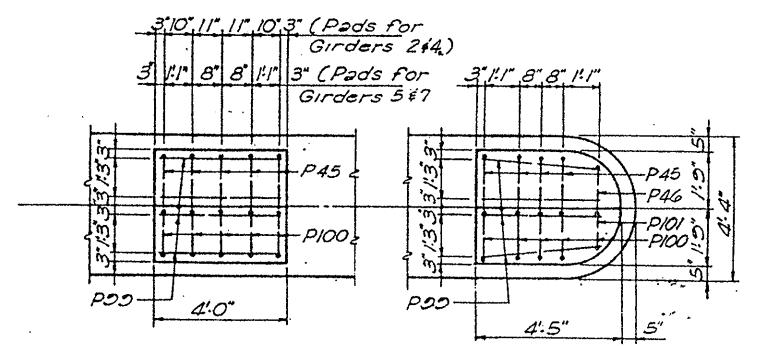
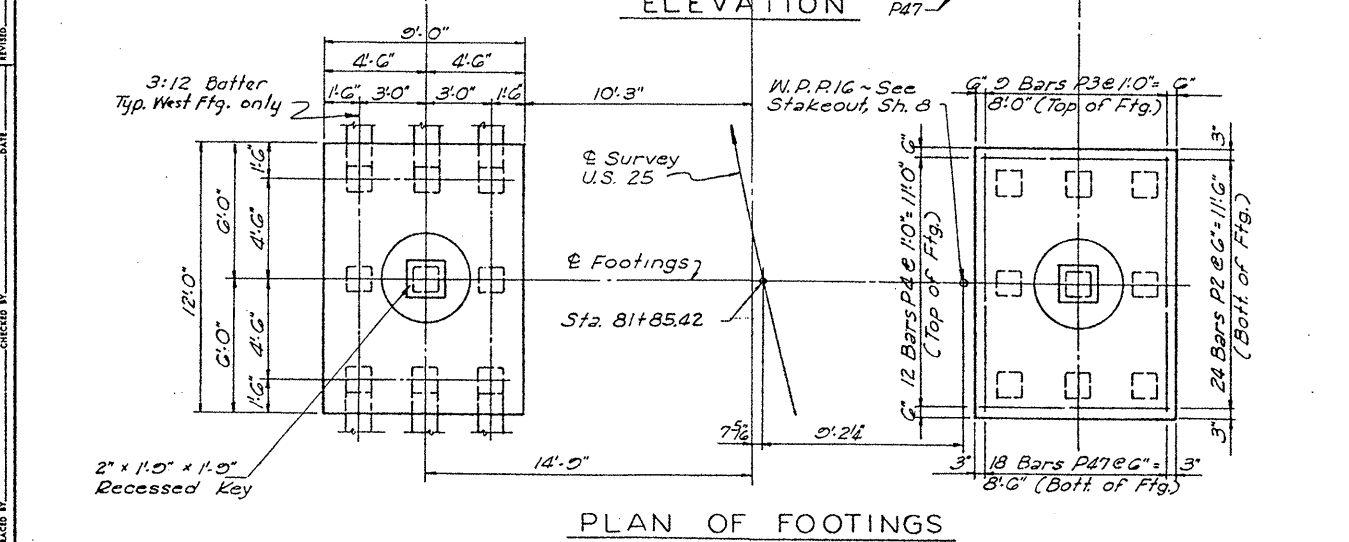
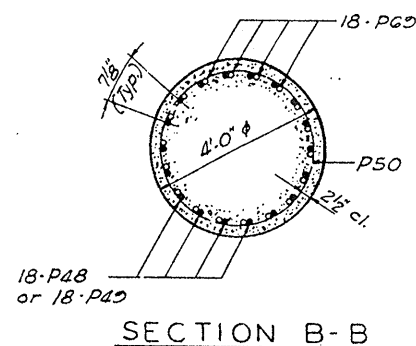
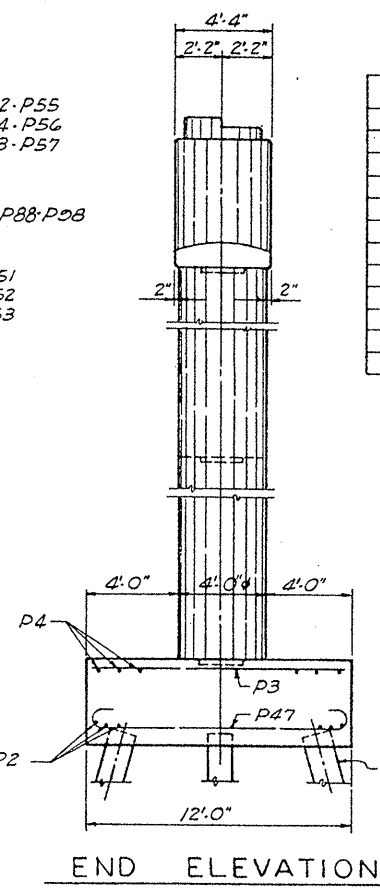
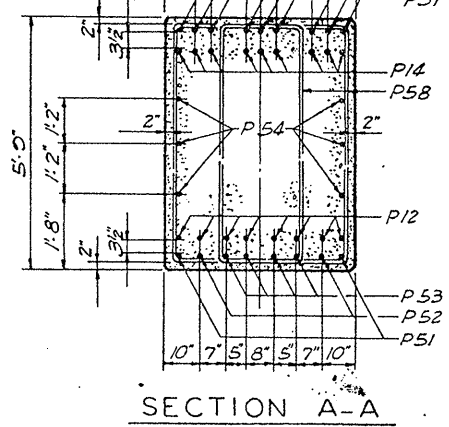
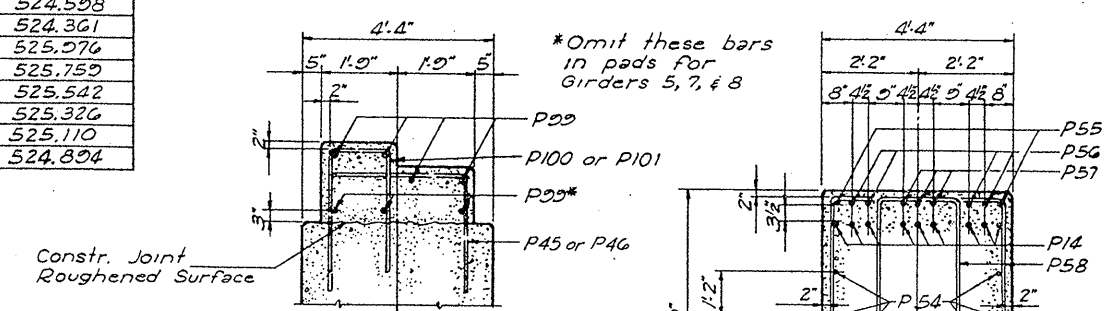


TABLE OF ELEVATIONS	
Elev. C'	525.443
Elev. D'	525.206
Elev. E'	525.021
Elev. F'	524.783
Elev. G'	524.528
Elev. H'	524.361
Elev. J'	525.076
Elev. K'	525.752
Elev. L'	525.542
Elev. M'	525.326
Elev. N'	525.110
Elev. P'	524.804

Note: Care to be used in placing bars in top of cap to provide clearance for Anchor Bolts. See Anchor Bolt Note, Sh. 2.



ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES		
Concrete Class 'A'	1117	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	20,221	Lbs.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 20

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

DESIGNED BY: PCW
 CHECKED BY: TB
 DATE: 6-71
 REVISIONS:
 DATE: 6-71
 BY: BEC
 REVISION:

PIER 16

REVISIONS:
 DATE: 6-71
 BY: PCW
 CHECKED BY: JTB
 DATE: 6-71
 BY: BEC
 CHECKED BY: JTB
 DATE: 6-71
 BY: BEC
 CHECKED BY: JTB

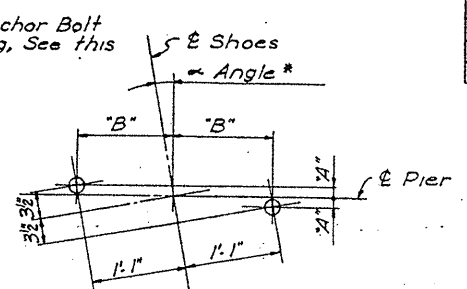
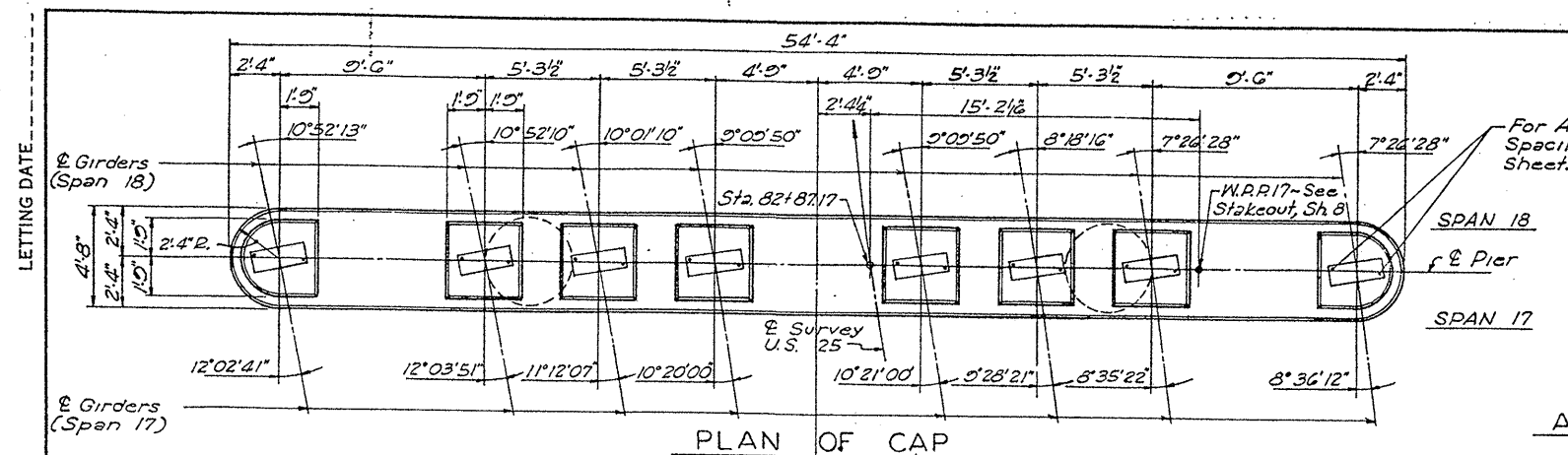
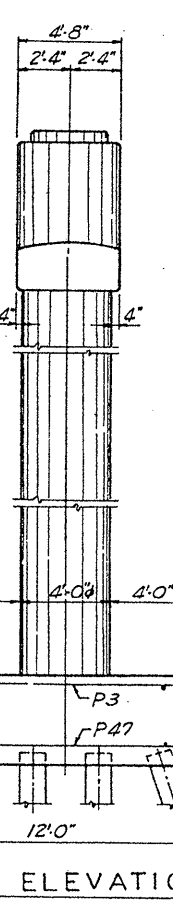
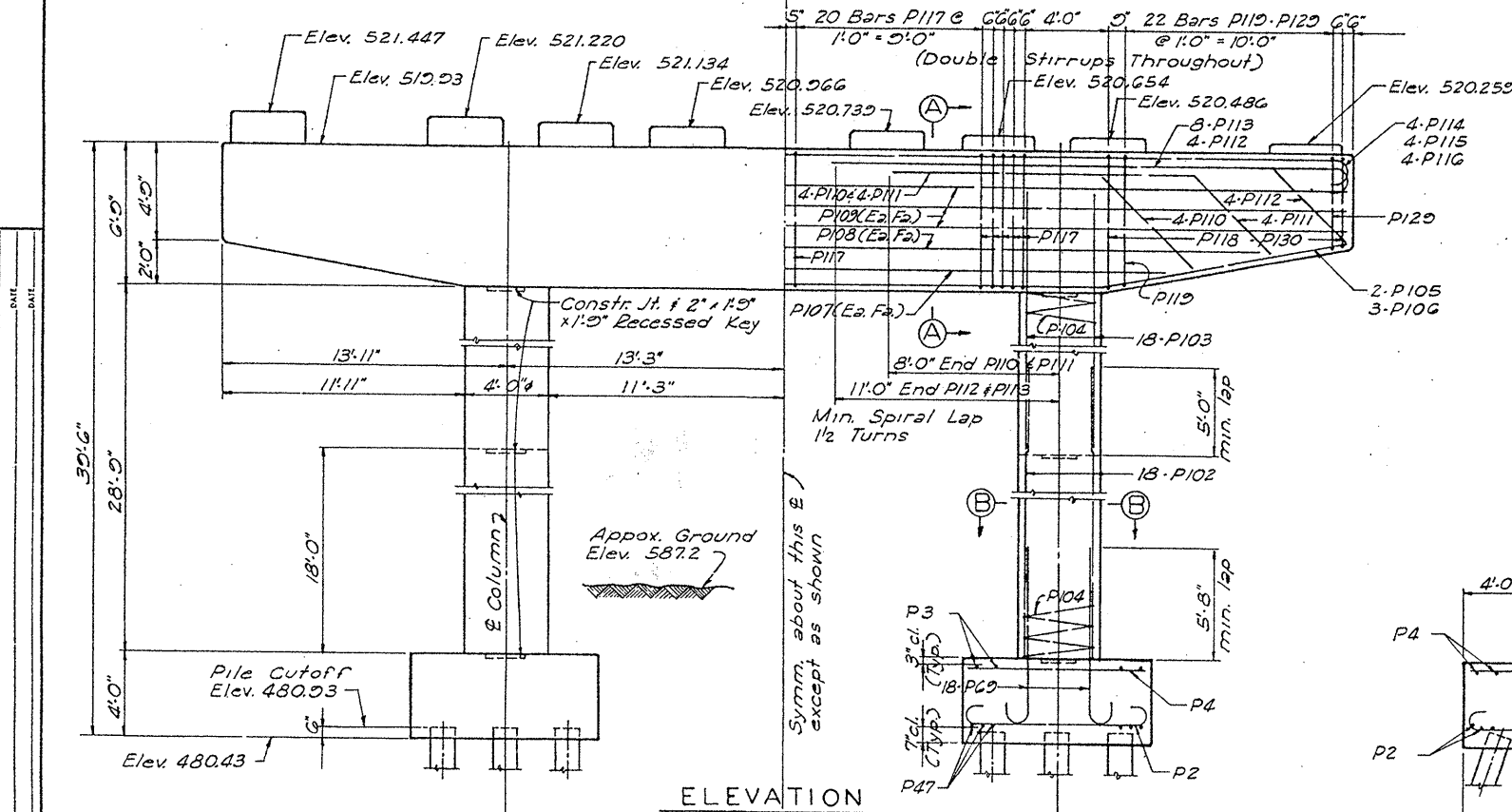
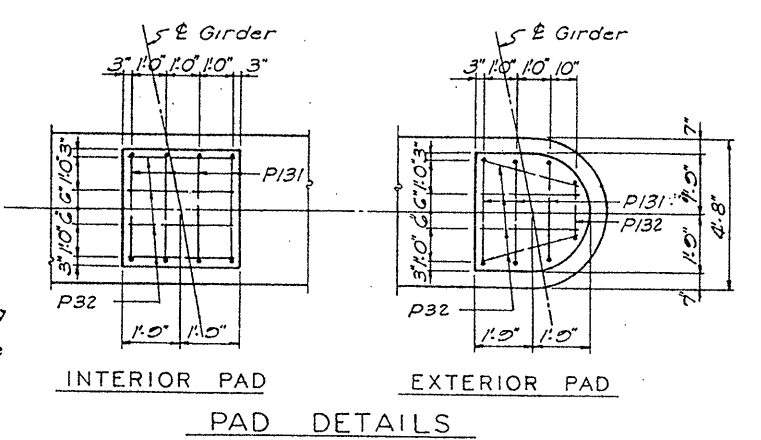
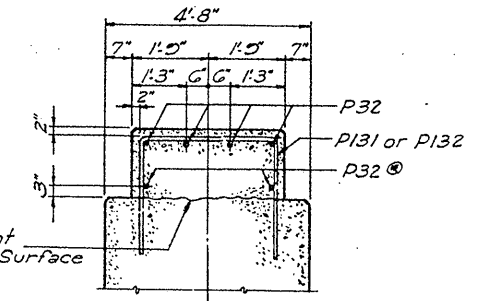


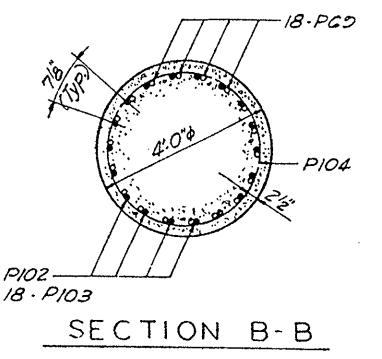
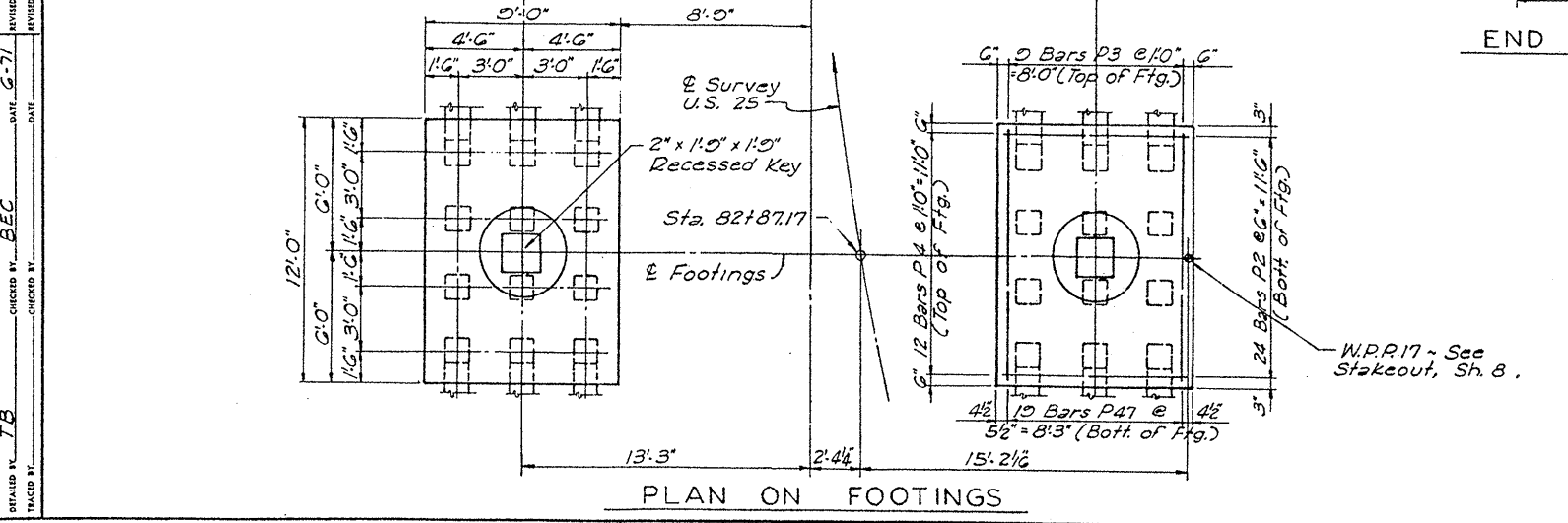
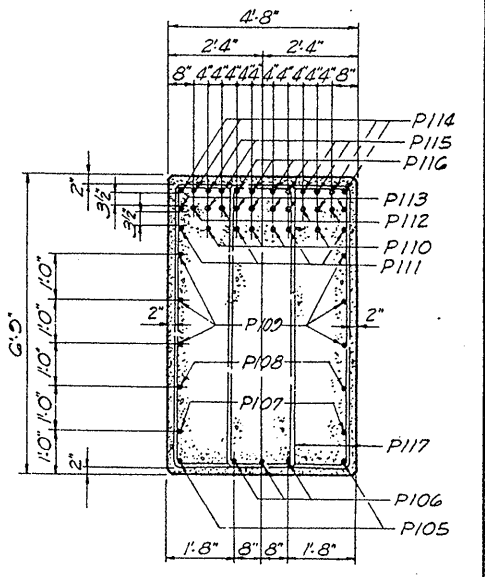
TABLE OF DIMENSIONS & ANGLES								
	Girder 1	Girder 2	Girder 3	Girder 4	Girder 5	Girder 6	Girder 7	Girder 8
Angle	11° 27' 27"	11° 28' 11"	10° 36' 30"	5° 44' 55"	5° 45' 25"	8° 53' 19"	8° 00' 55"	8° 01' 20"
Dim. A'	8"	8"	1 1/2"	1 1/2"	1 1/2"	1 1/2"	1 1/2"	1 1/2"
Dim. B'	1-1 1/2"	1-1 1/2"	1-1 1/2"	1-1 1/2"	1-1 1/2"	1-1 1/2"	1-1 1/2"	1-1 1/2"



NOTE: Care to be used in placing bars in top of cap to provide clearance for Anchor Bolts. See Anchor Bolt Note, Sh. 2.



SECTION THRU PAD
 Omit these bars in pads for girders 5-8.



ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete Class "A"	1205	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	22,900	Lbs.

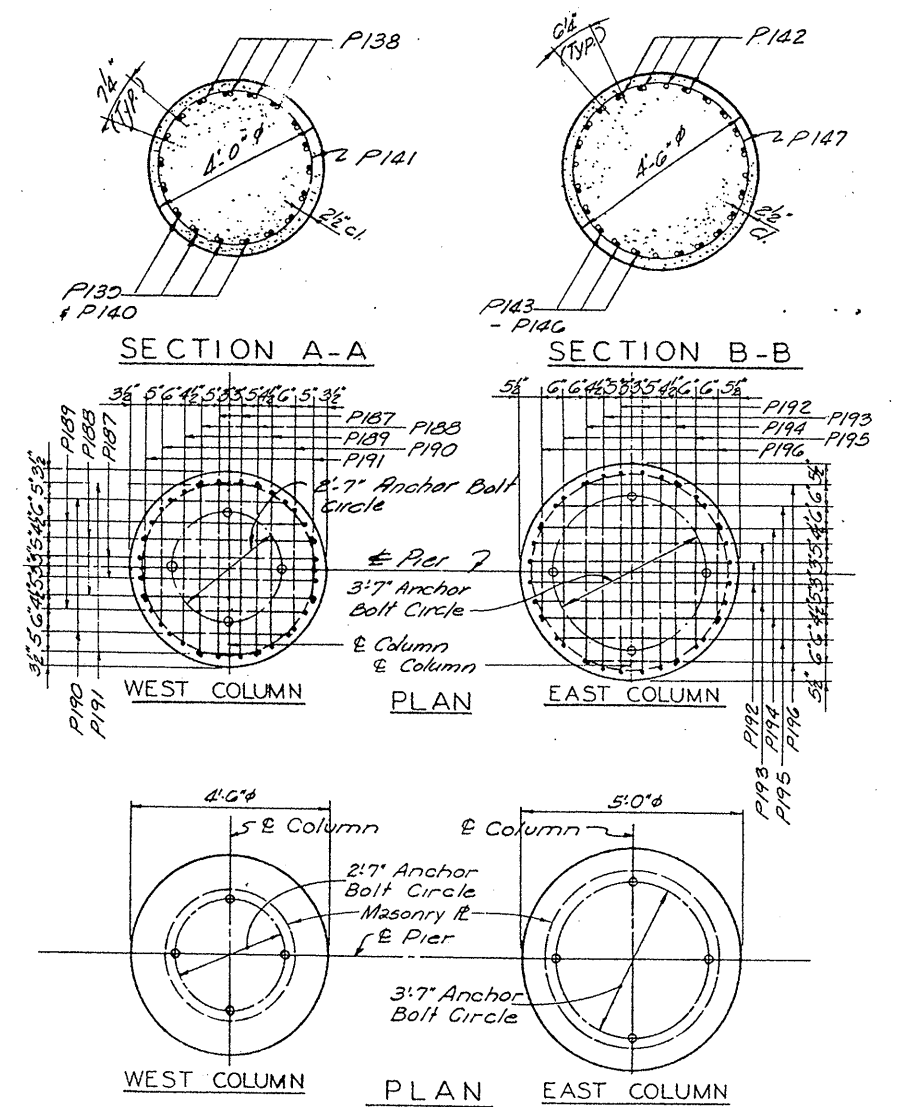
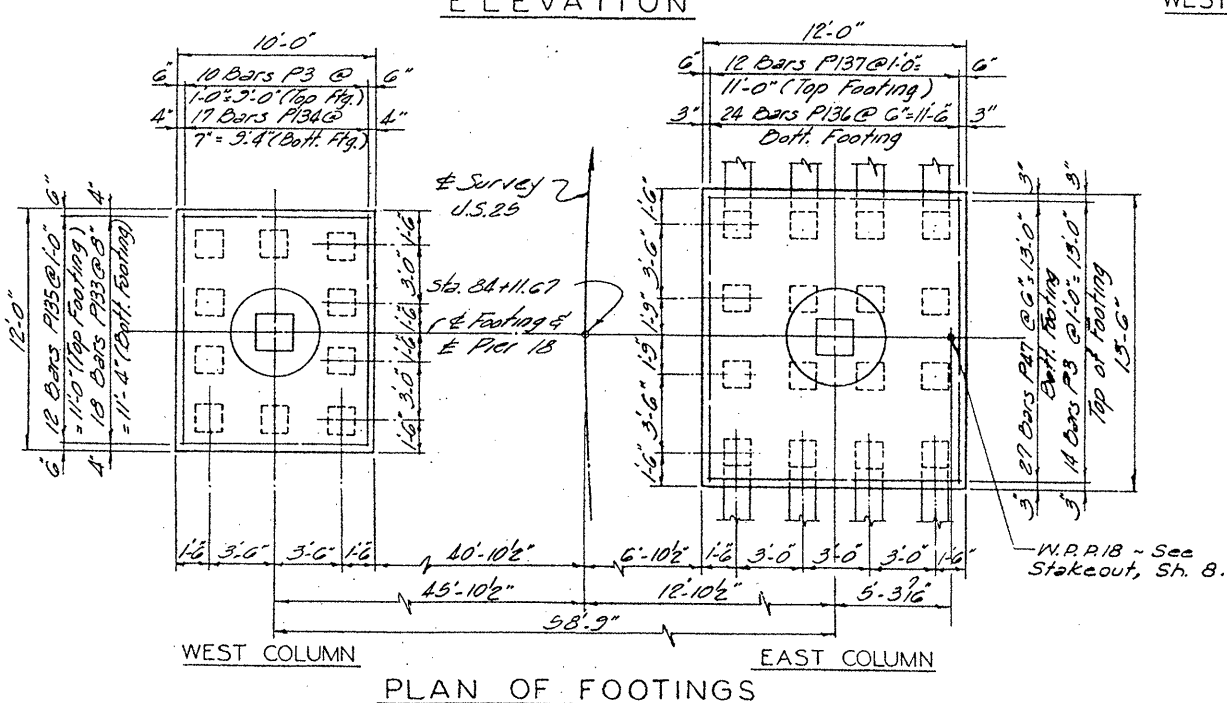
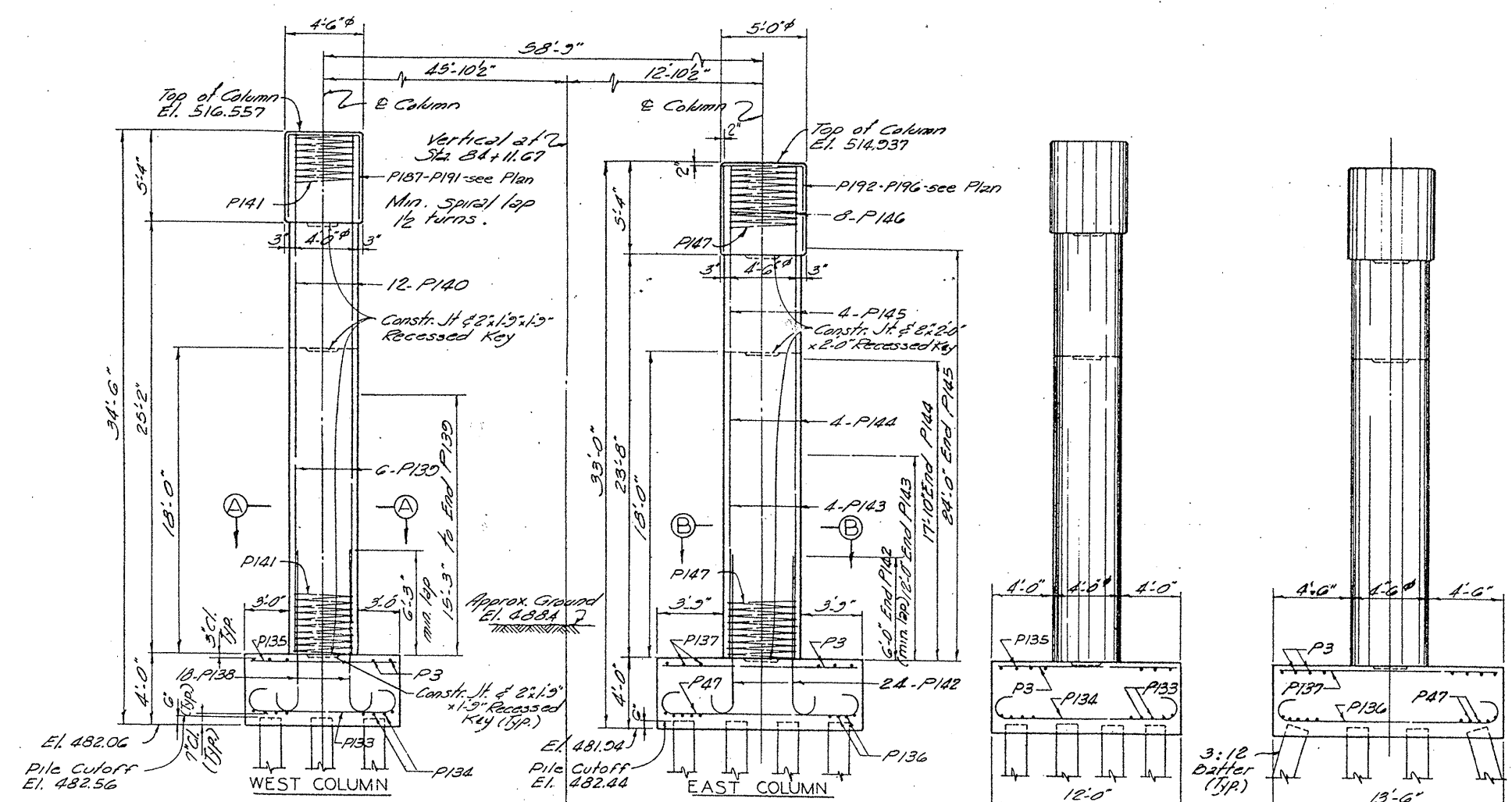
OHIO APPROACH SHEET 21
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO
 STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)
 HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03
 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

PIER 17

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LETTING DATE:



Note: Anchor Bolt Holes to be drilled before Superstructure is in place.

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete, Class 'A'	74.5	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	13,510	Lbs.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 22

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

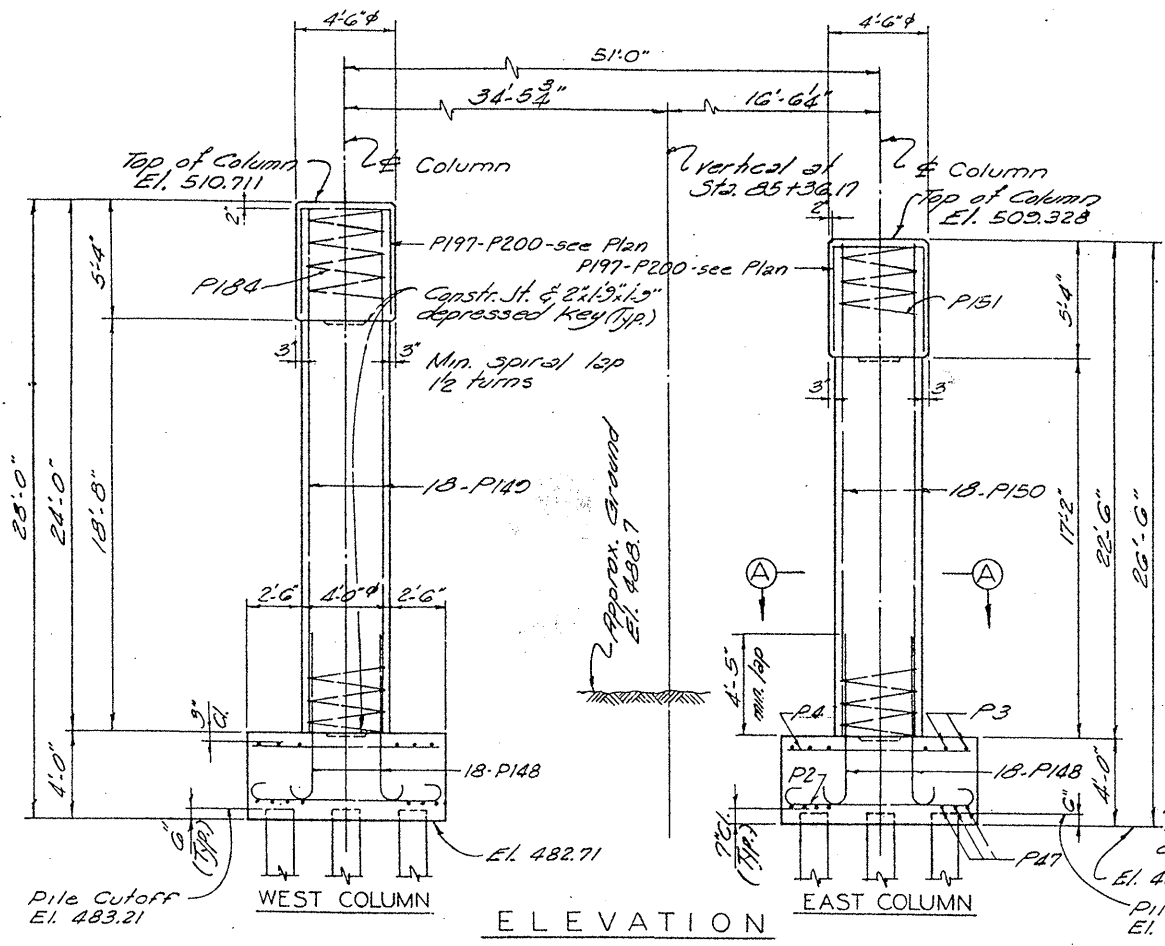
STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. **18577**

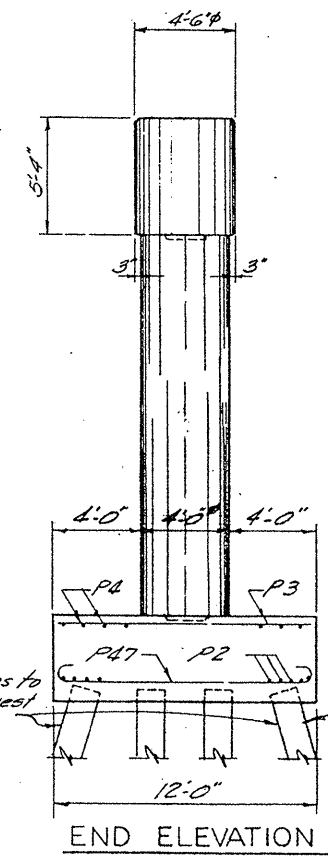
PIER 18

DATE: 6-71
 CHECKED BY: BEC
 DATE: 6-71
 OFFICE NO.:
 DRAWING NO.:
 SCALE:

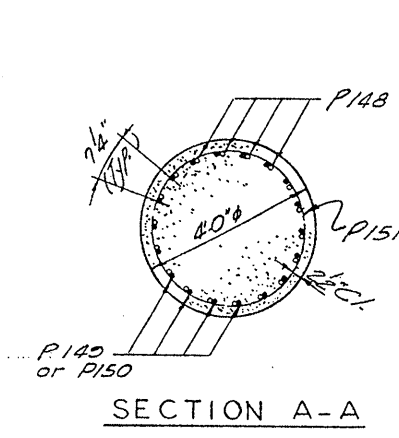
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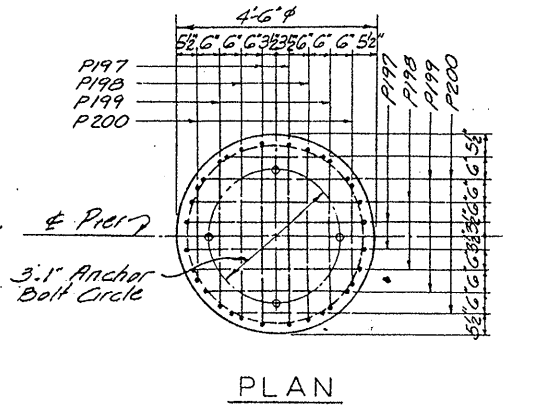
ELEVATION



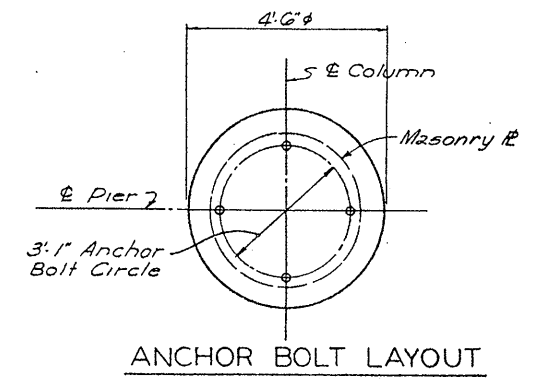
END ELEVATION



SECTION A-A

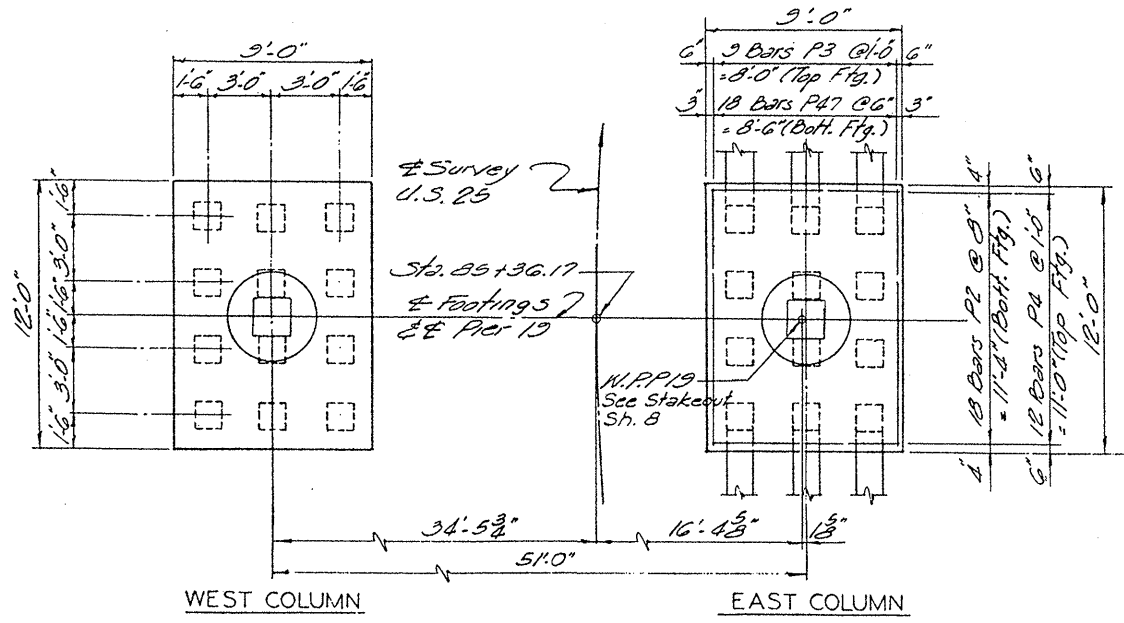


PLAN



ANCHOR BOLT LAYOUT

Note: Anchor Bolt Holes to be drilled before superstructure is in place.



PLAN OF FOOTINGS

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete, Class 'A'	55.0	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	5126	Lbs.

PIER 19

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 23

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

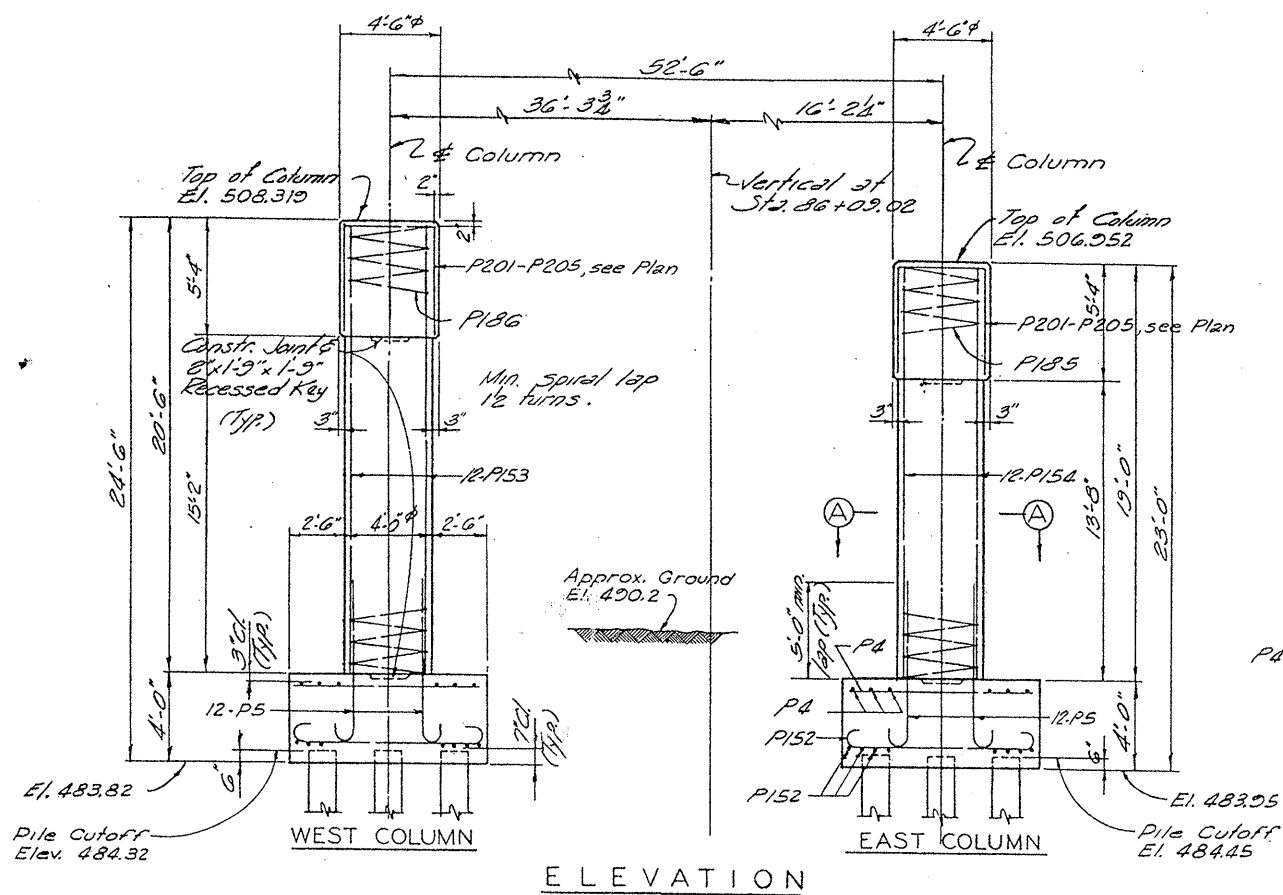
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

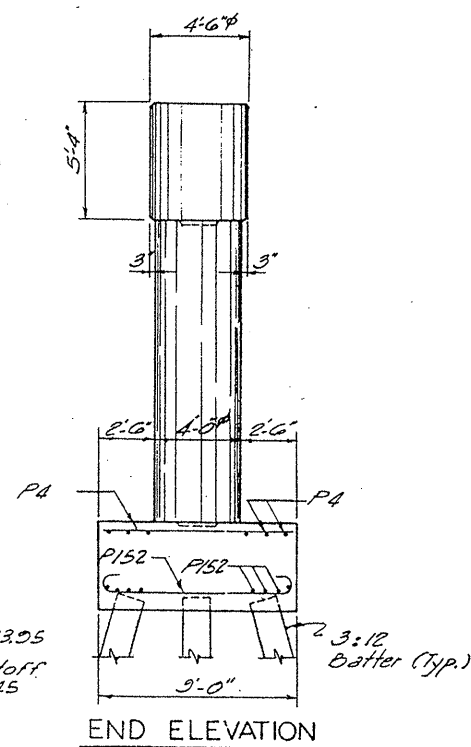
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

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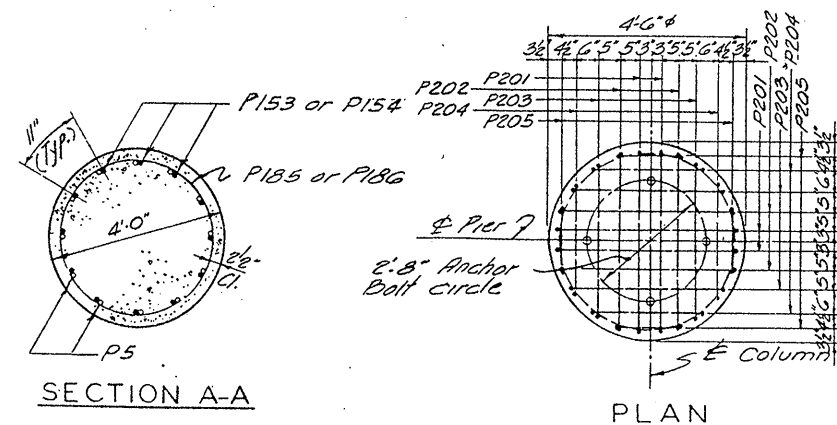
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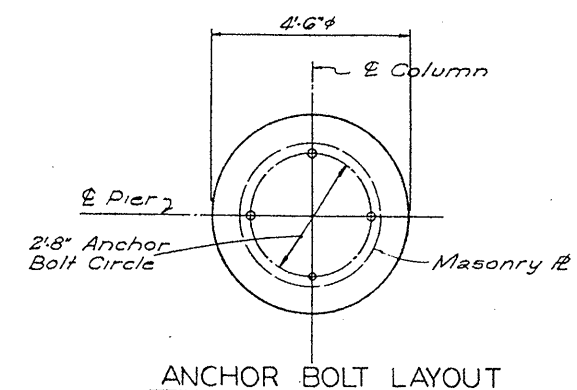


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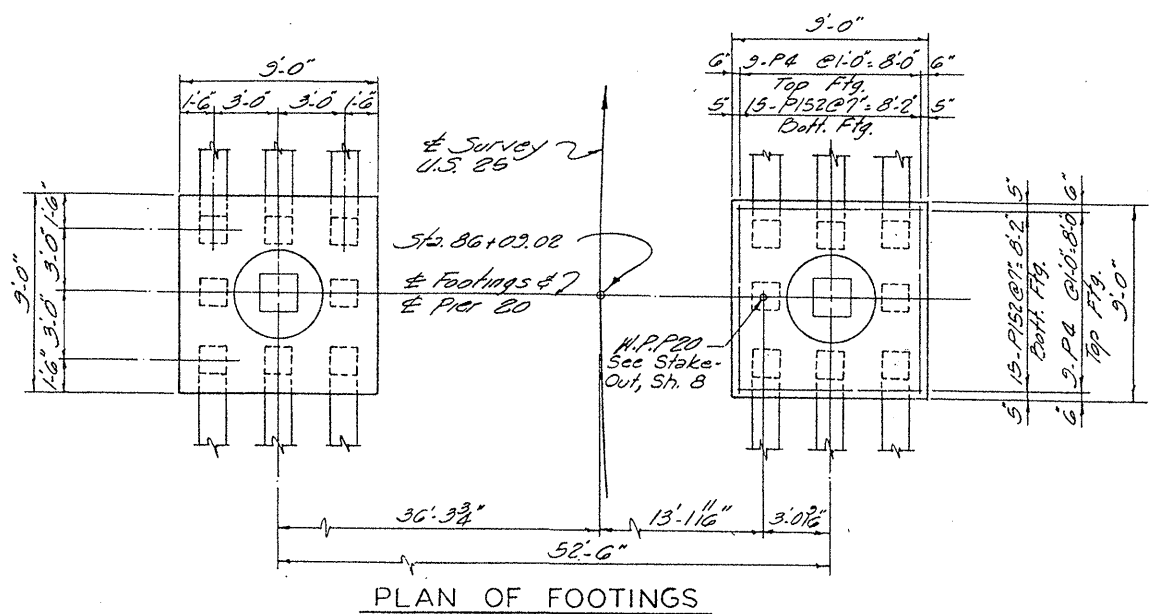
SECTION A-A

PLAN



ANCHOR BOLT LAYOUT

Note: Anchor Bolt Holes to be drilled before superstructure is in place.



PLAN OF FOOTINGS

ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES		
Concrete, Class 'A'	43.7	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	5,066	Lbs.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 24

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F.141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

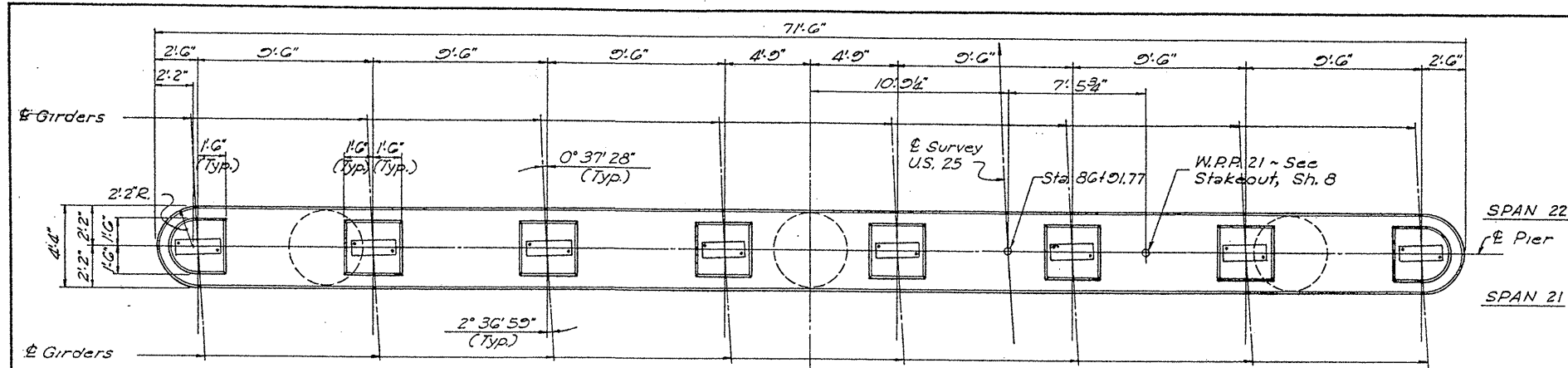
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.
18577

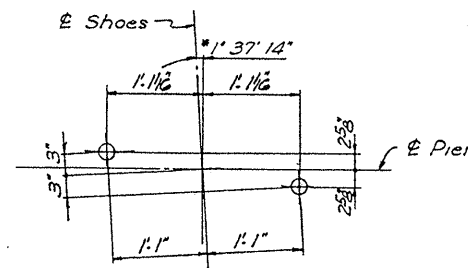
PIER 20

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LETTING DATE



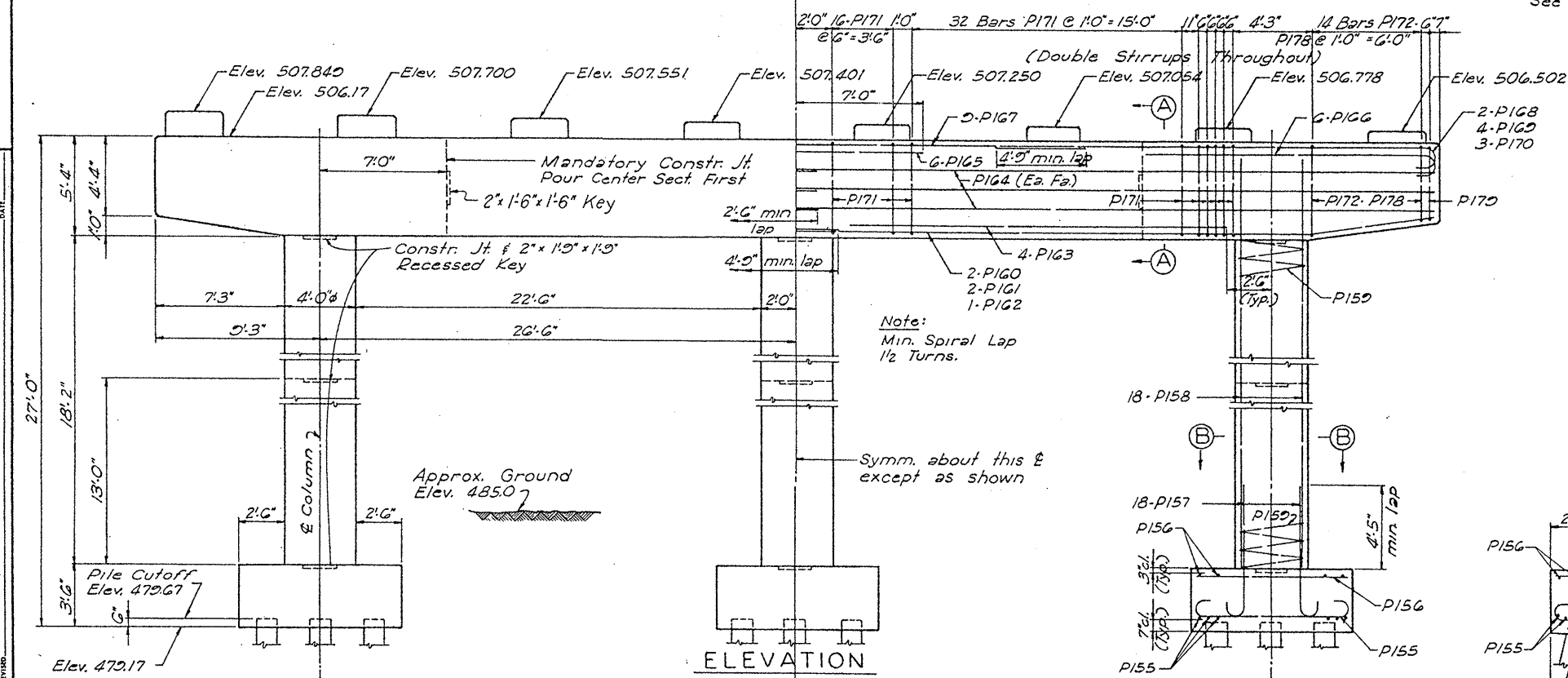
PLAN OF CAP



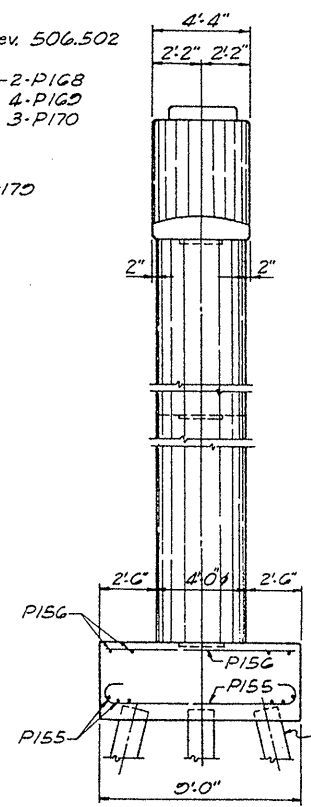
ANCHOR BOLT SPACING

* This angle is to be used for setting the shoe only.

Note: Care to be used in placing bars in top of cap to provide clearance for Anchor Bolts See Anchor Bolt Note, Sh. 2.



ELEVATION



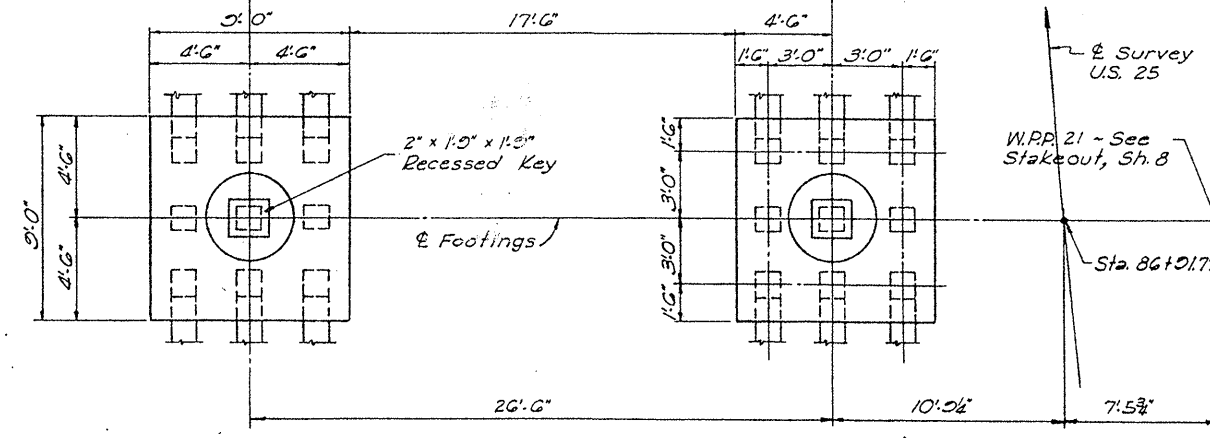
END ELEVATION

Note: For Section A-A, Section B-B, & Pad Details, See Sh. 26.

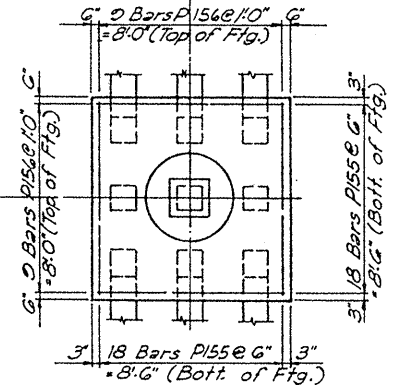
ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete Class A'	110.2	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	18,262	Lbs.

PCN 7-71
 CHECKED BY: BEC
 DATE: 7-71



PLAN OF FOOTINGS



PIER 21

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 25

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

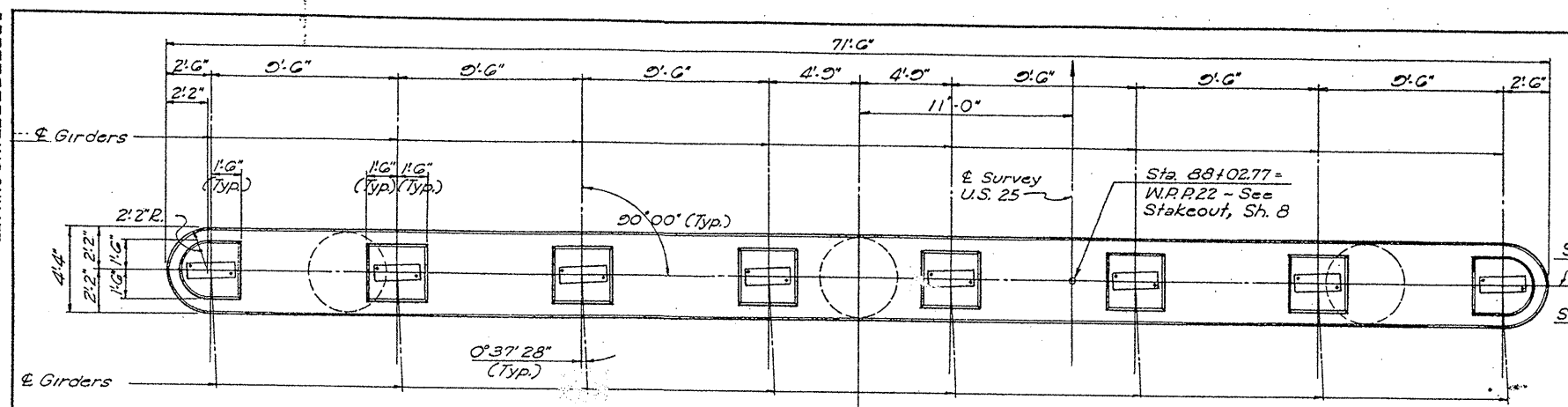
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

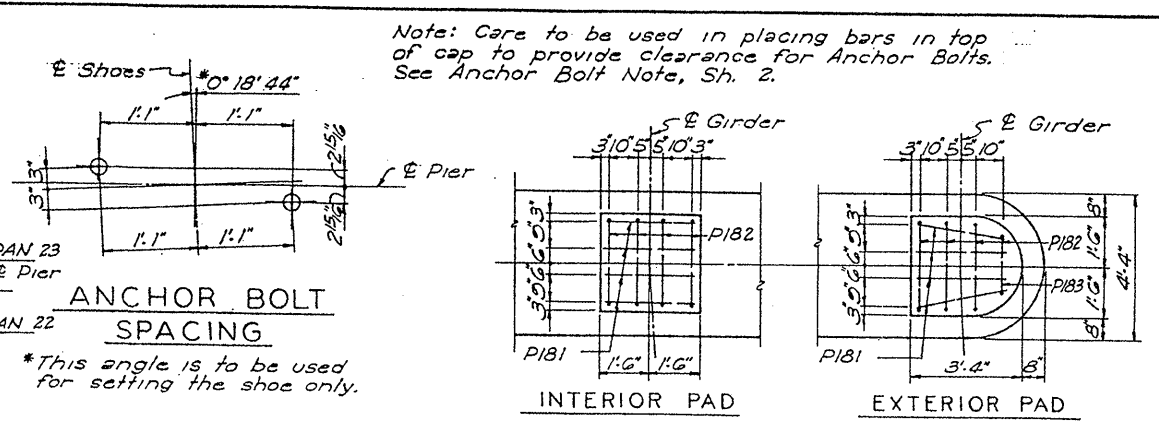
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

THIS IS A REDUCED SIZE PRINT — NOT TO SCALE

DIVISION BY: P.C.W.
 DESIGNED BY: T.B.
 CHECKED BY: B.E.C.
 DATE: 7-71
 TRACED BY:
 DATE:

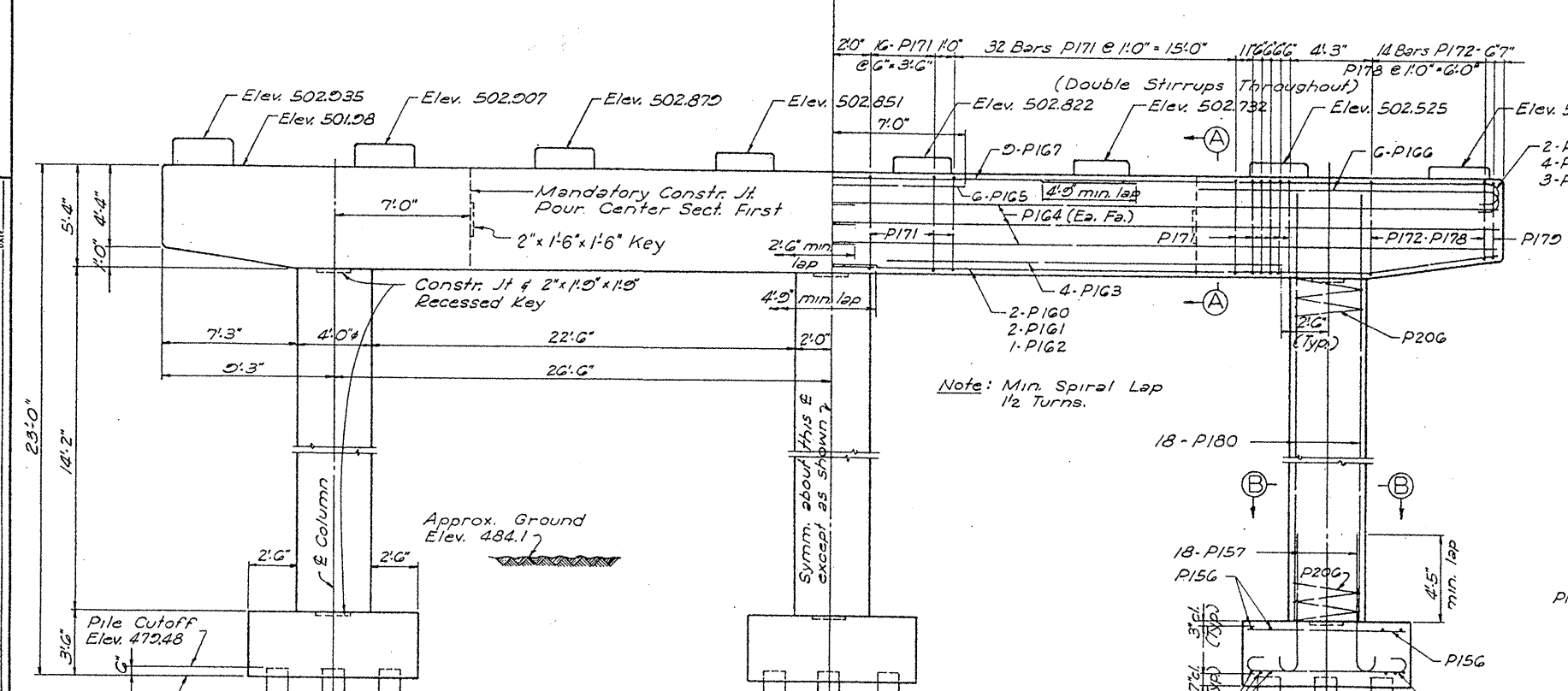


PLAN OF CAP

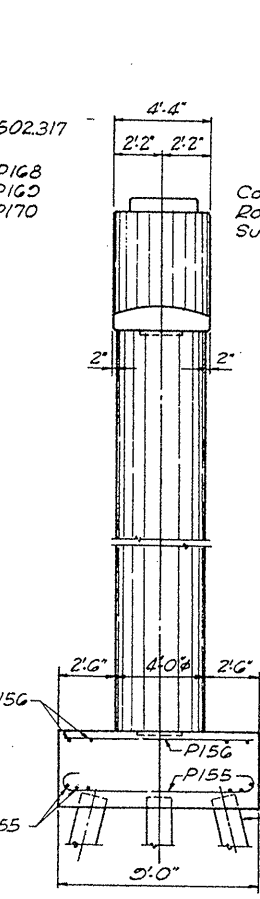


ANCHOR BOLT SPACING

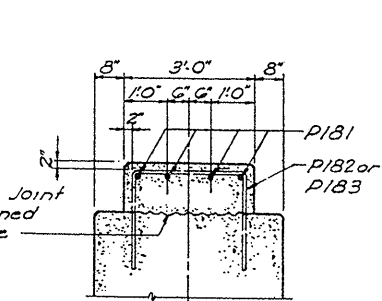
PAD DETAILS



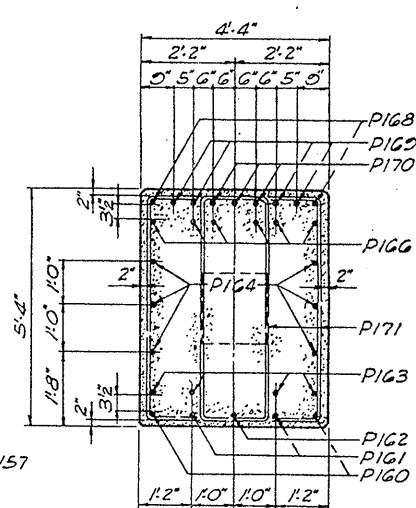
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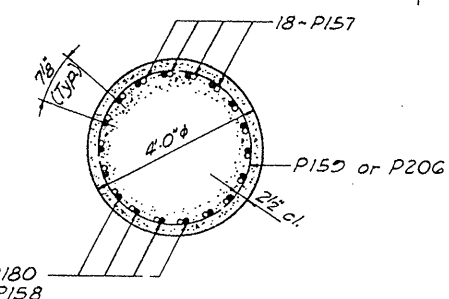
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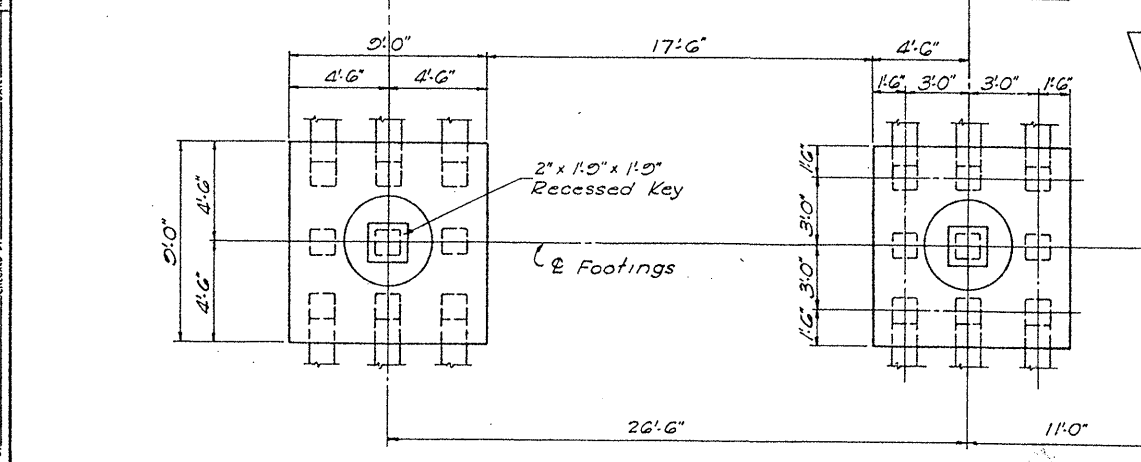
SECTION THRU PAD



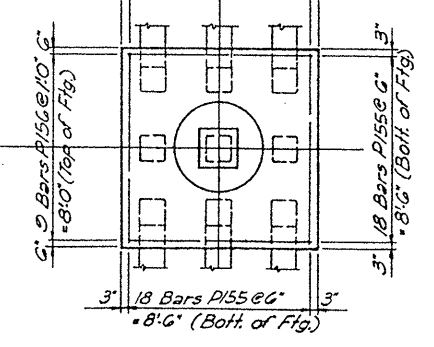
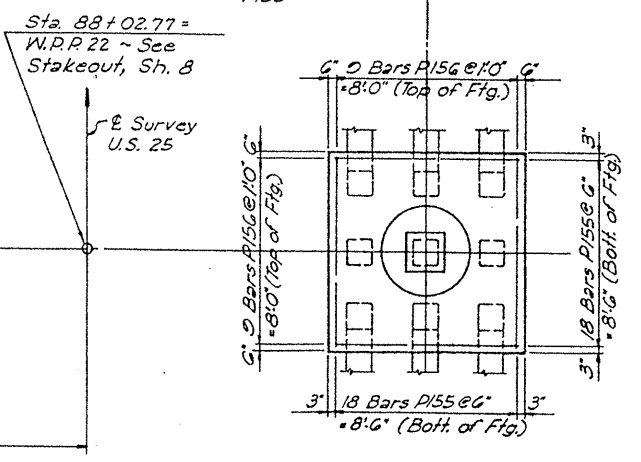
SECTION A-A



SECTION B-B



PLAN OF FOOTINGS



ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES

Concrete Class 'A'	111.1	Cu. Yds.
Reinforcement	18,295	Lbs.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 26

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

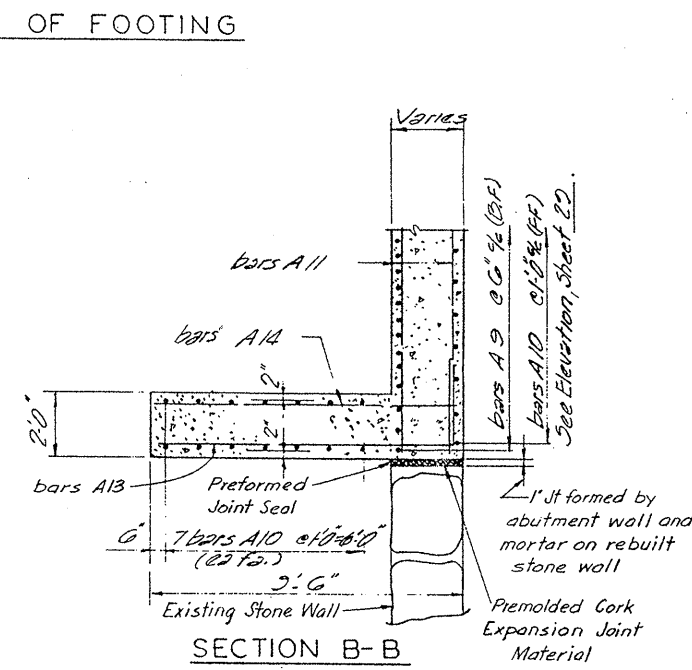
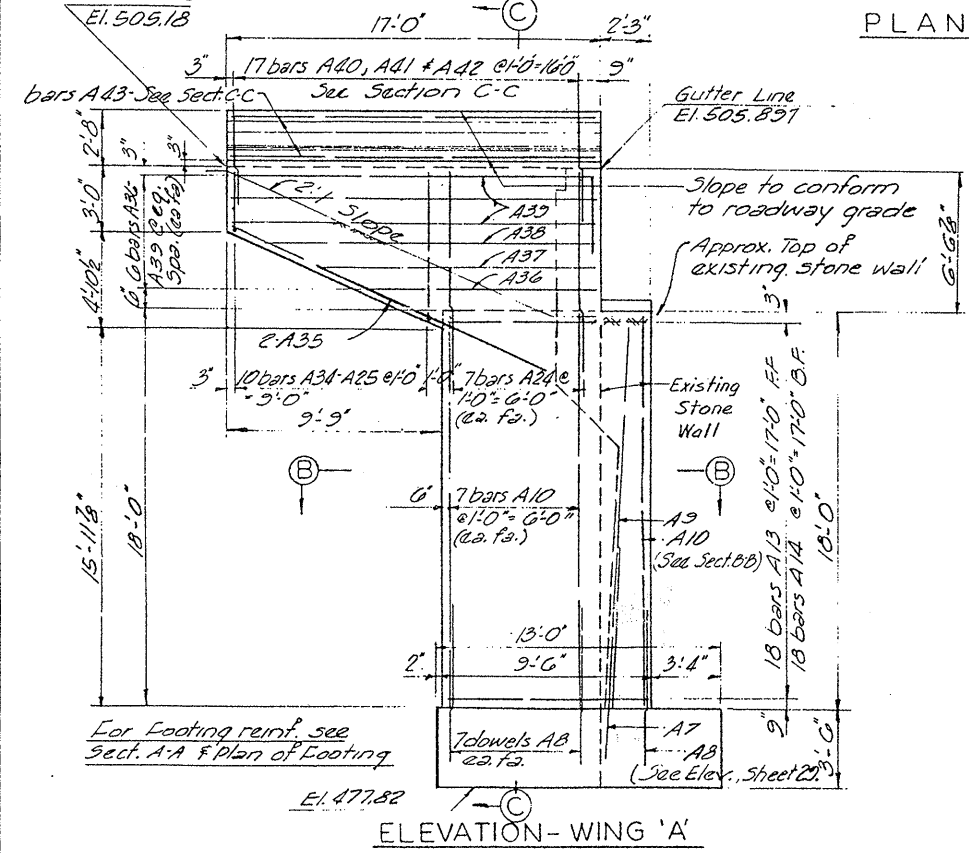
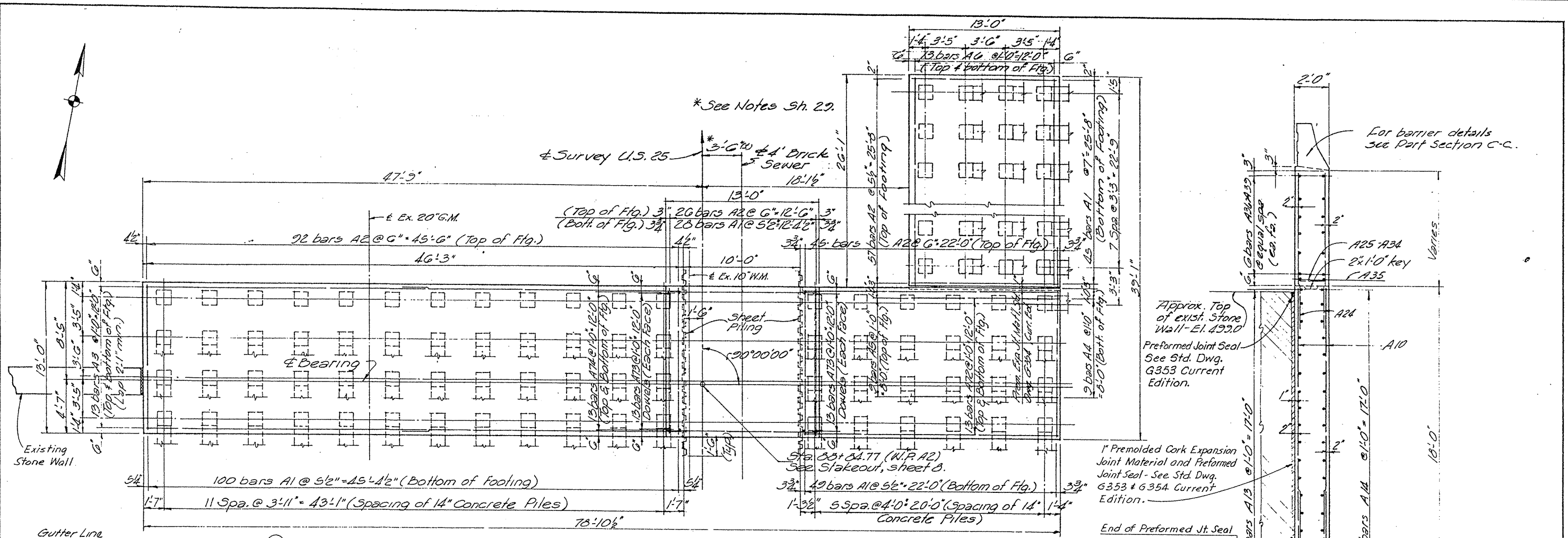
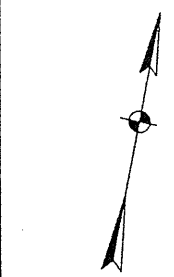
STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELEY & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

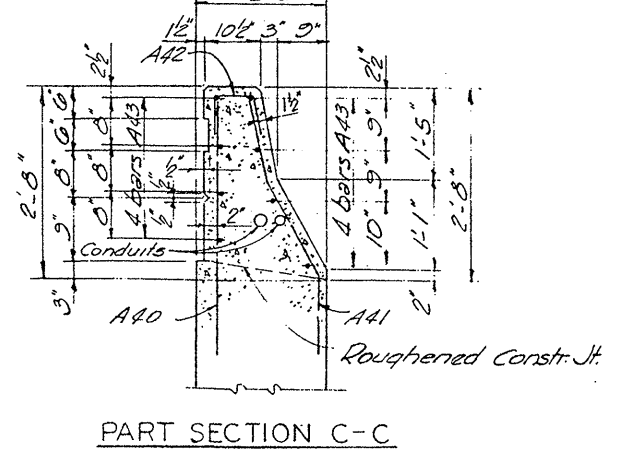
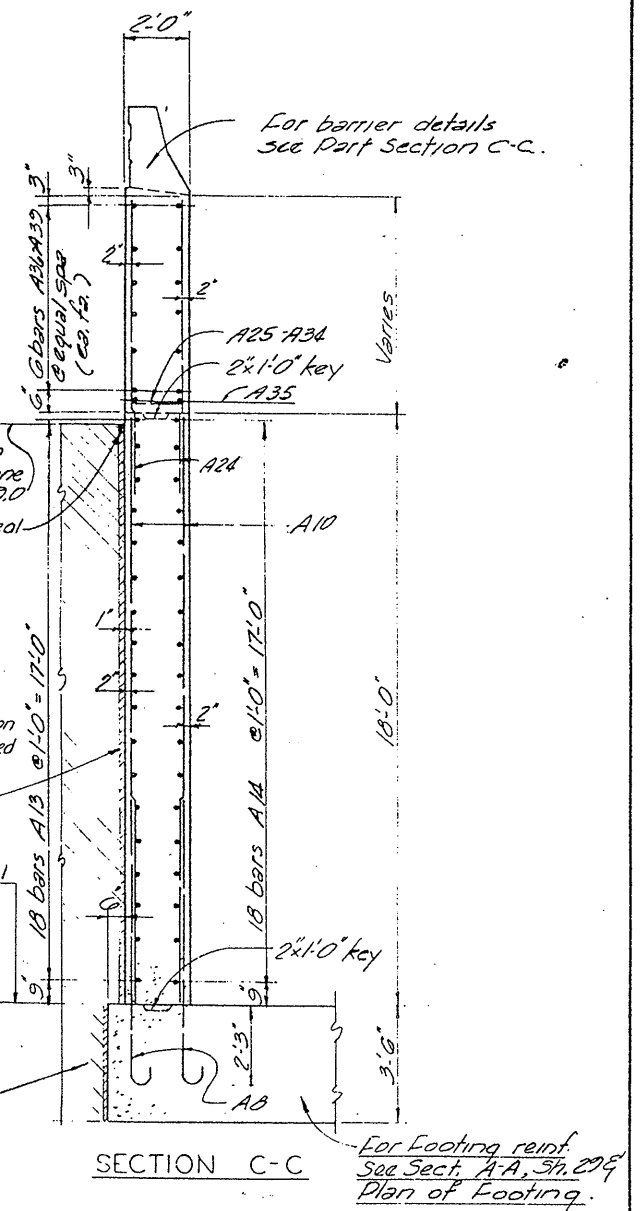
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

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LETTING DATE _____



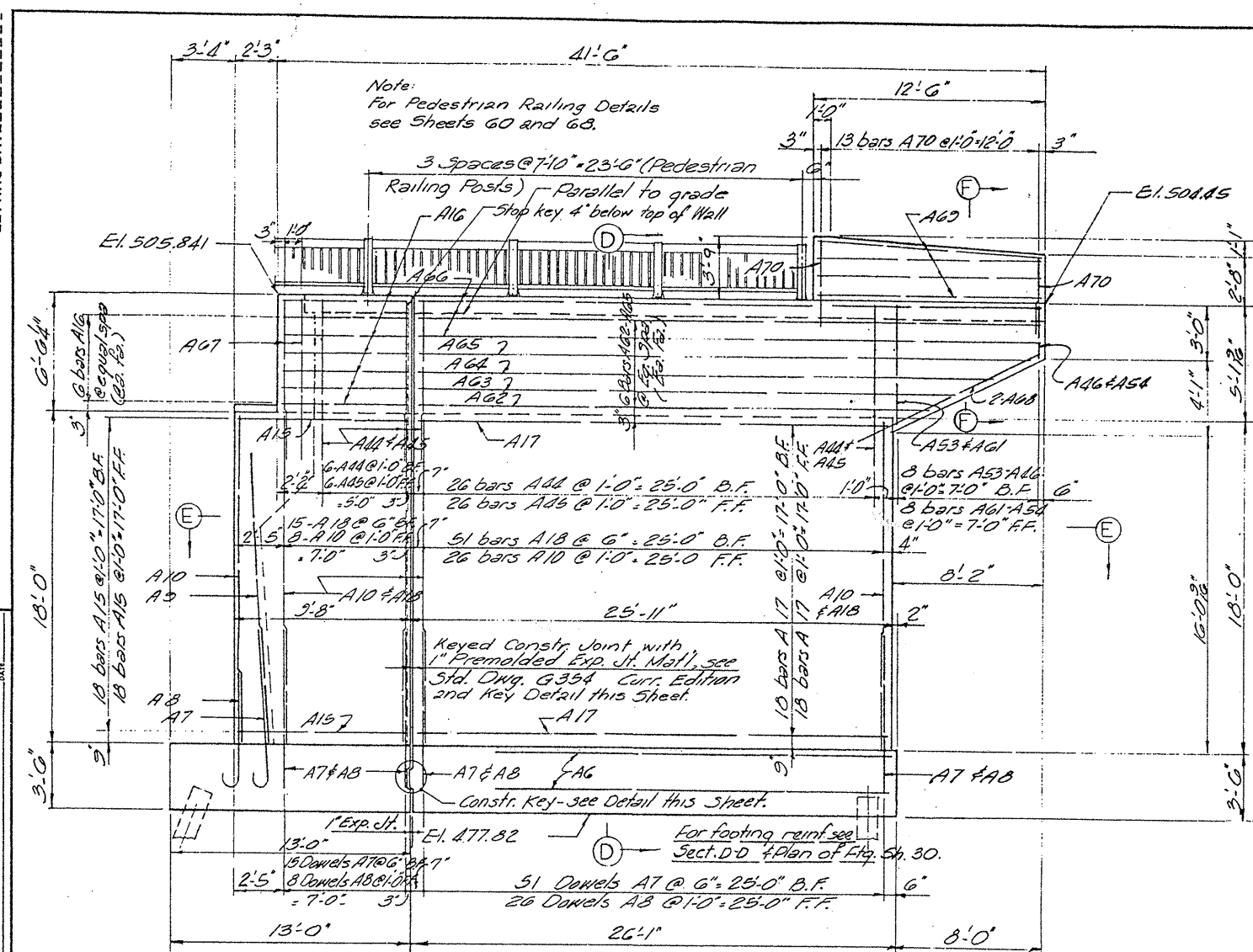
NOTE - Existing Stone Wall to be removed as required for working space. After abutment walls are constructed the stone wall shall be replaced as directed by the Engineer against the abutment wall. The cost of replacing this portion of the stone wall is to be incidental to the unit price bid for Class 'A' Concrete and no extra payment will be allowed for this work. The cost of removing the stone wall is included in the lump sum bid for Removal of Existing Structures.



ABUTMENT 2

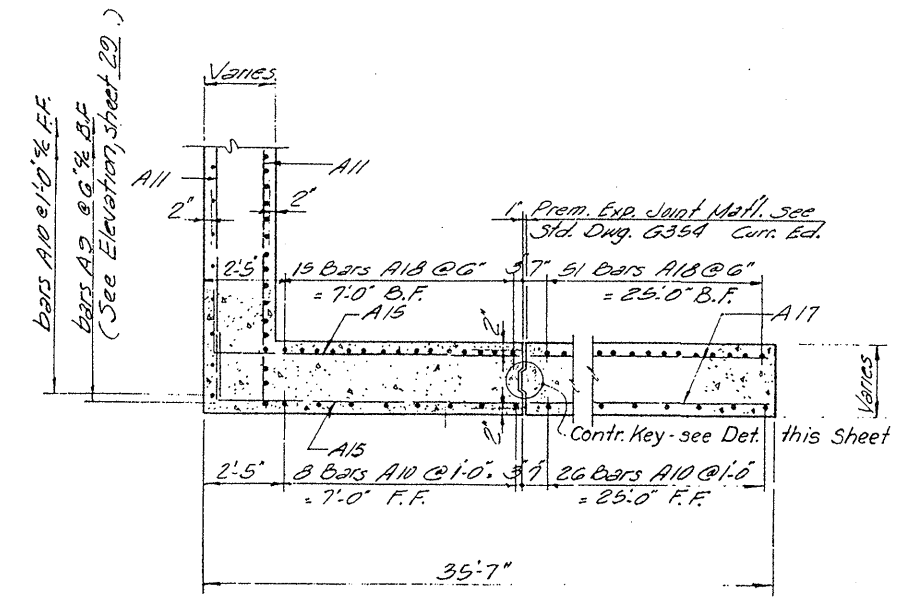
OHIO APPROACH		SHEET 30	
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS			
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO			
STATION 61 + 76	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)		DRAWING NO.
HAZLET & EDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION	PROJECT NO.	18577

LETTING DATE

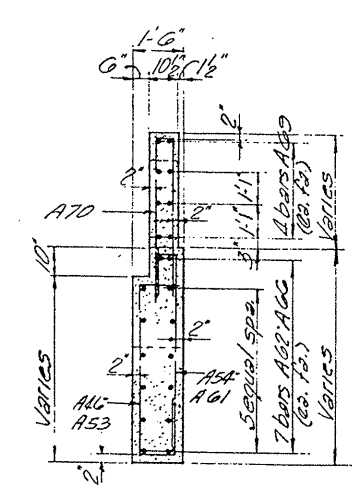


ELEVATION-WING 'B'

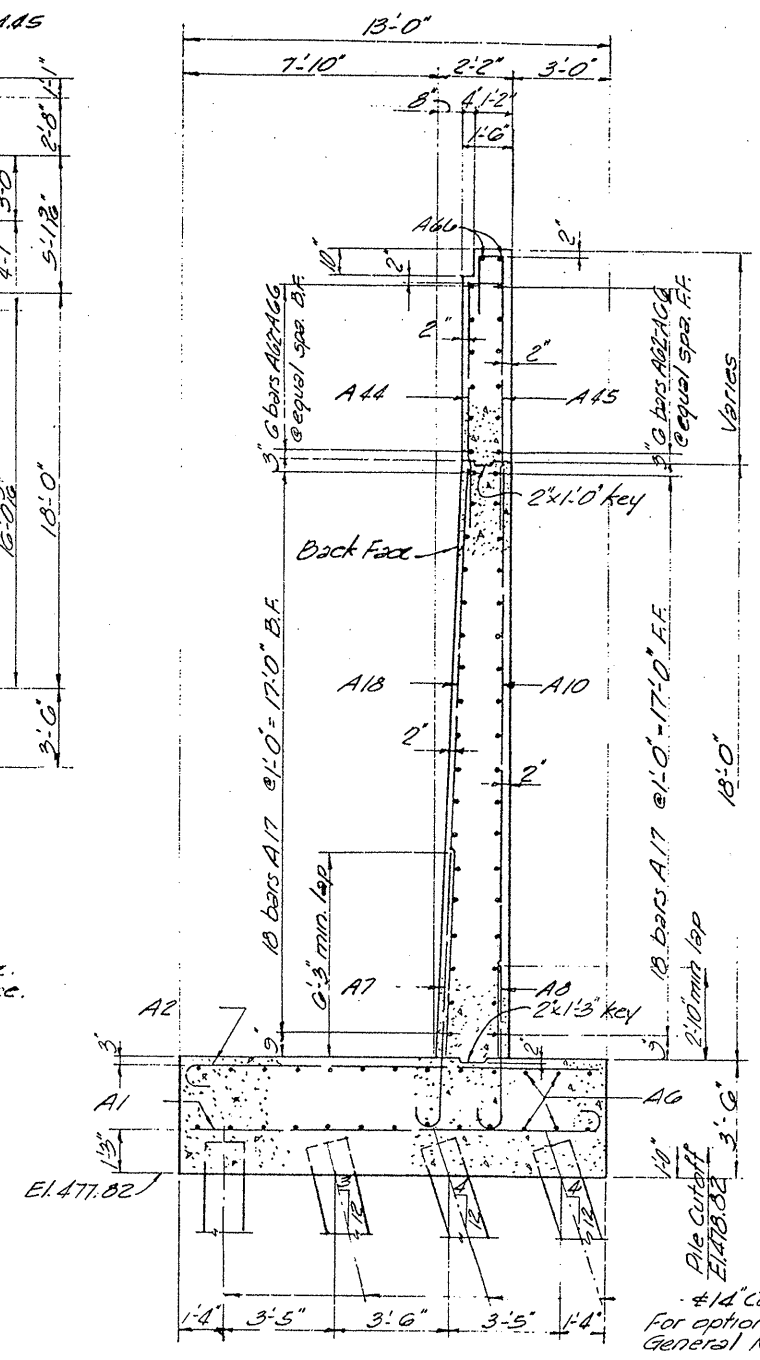
NOTE ~ BF denotes back face. FF denotes front face.



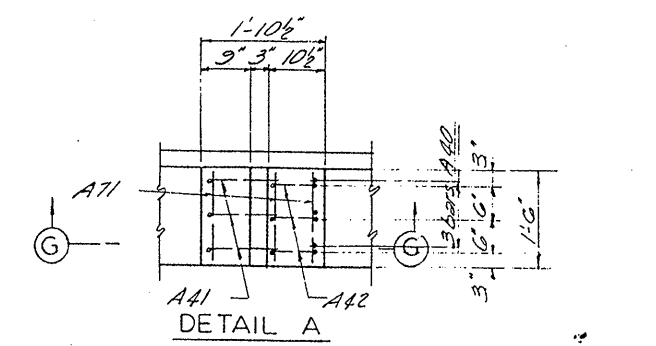
SECTION E-E



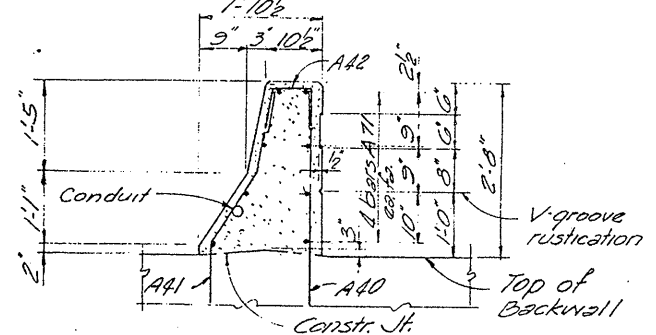
SECTION F-F



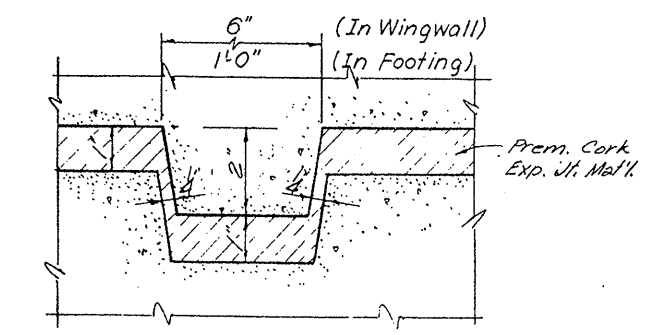
SECTION D-D



DETAIL A



SECTION G-G



KEY DETAIL

#14 Concrete Piles For options see General Notes, sh. 2

ABUTMENT 2

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 31

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

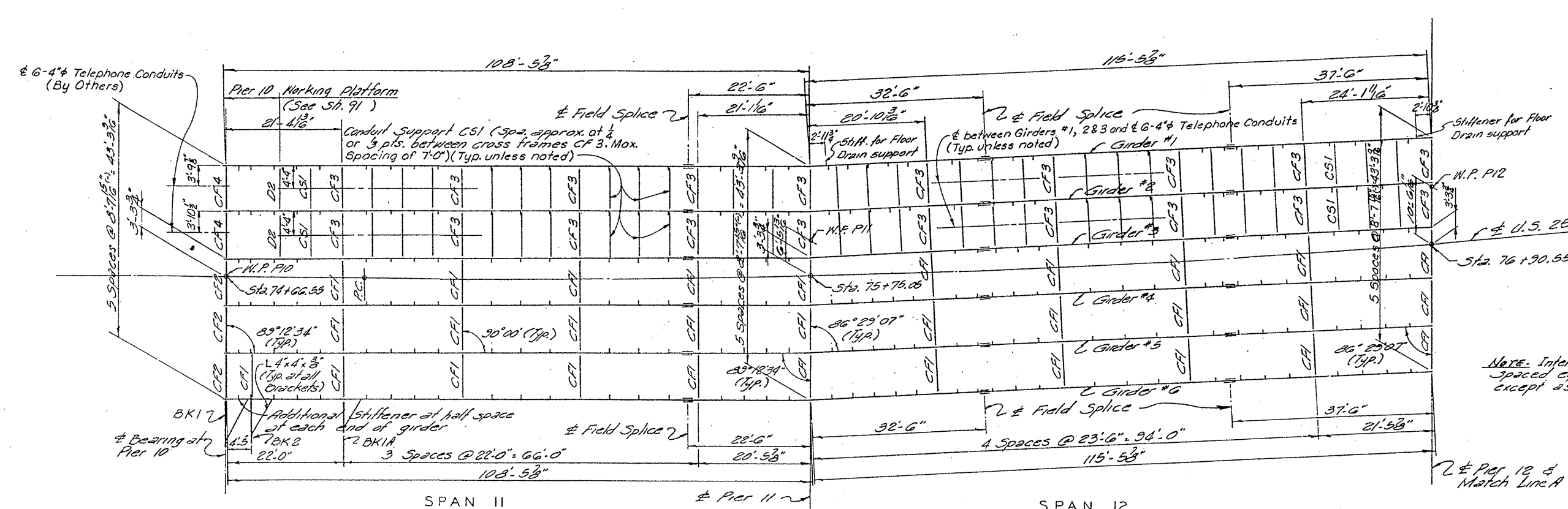
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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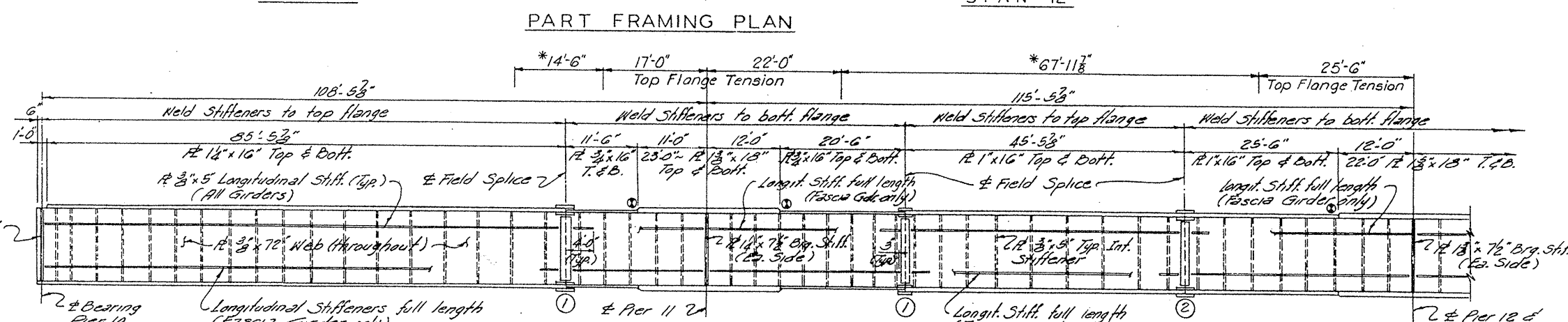
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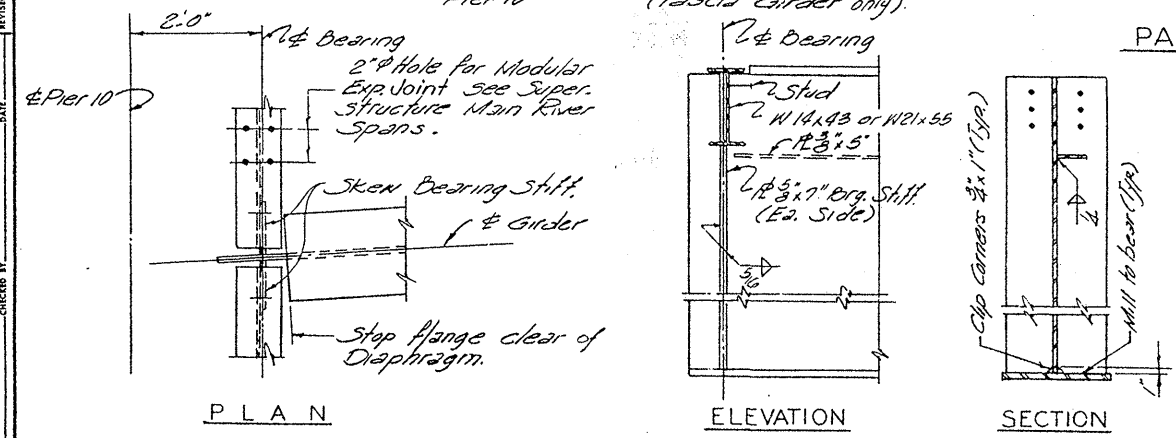
LETTING DATE



NOTE: Intermediate Stiffeners to be spaced equally between cross frames except as shown.



① Flange Butt Weld in tensile area - See Std. Dwg. AWS 3, Current Edition.
 * Indicates areas of stress reversal.



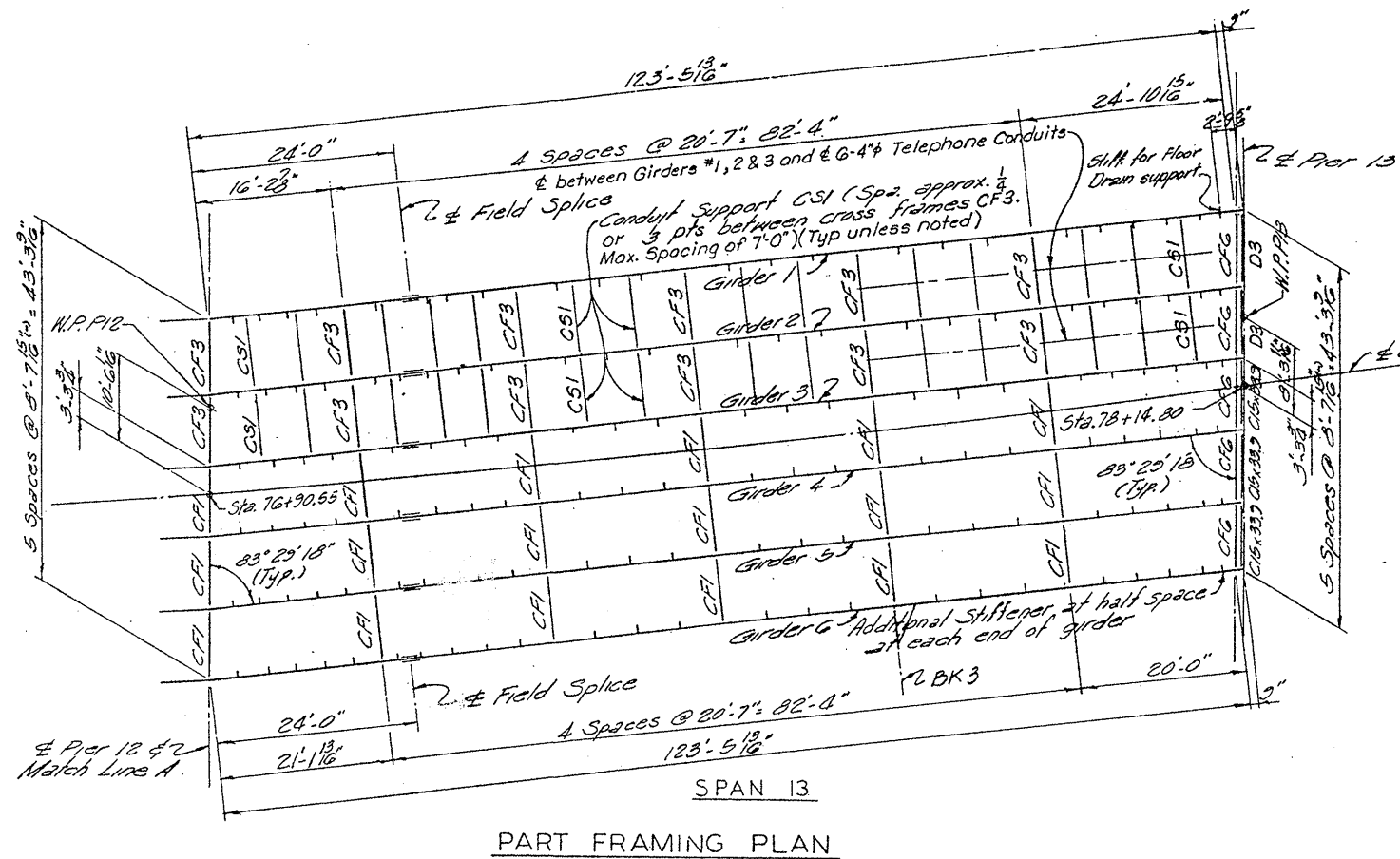
NOTES -
 Intermediate Stiffeners to be placed normal to grade where shown.
 Bearing Stiffeners to be vertical.
 Dimensions shown are horizontal.
 Exterior girders to have top and bottom longitudinal stiffeners full length.
 For Details of Splices ① & ② see Sh. 34.
 All Structural Steel to be ASTM A36.

SPANS 11 & 12
 SUPERSTRUCTURE

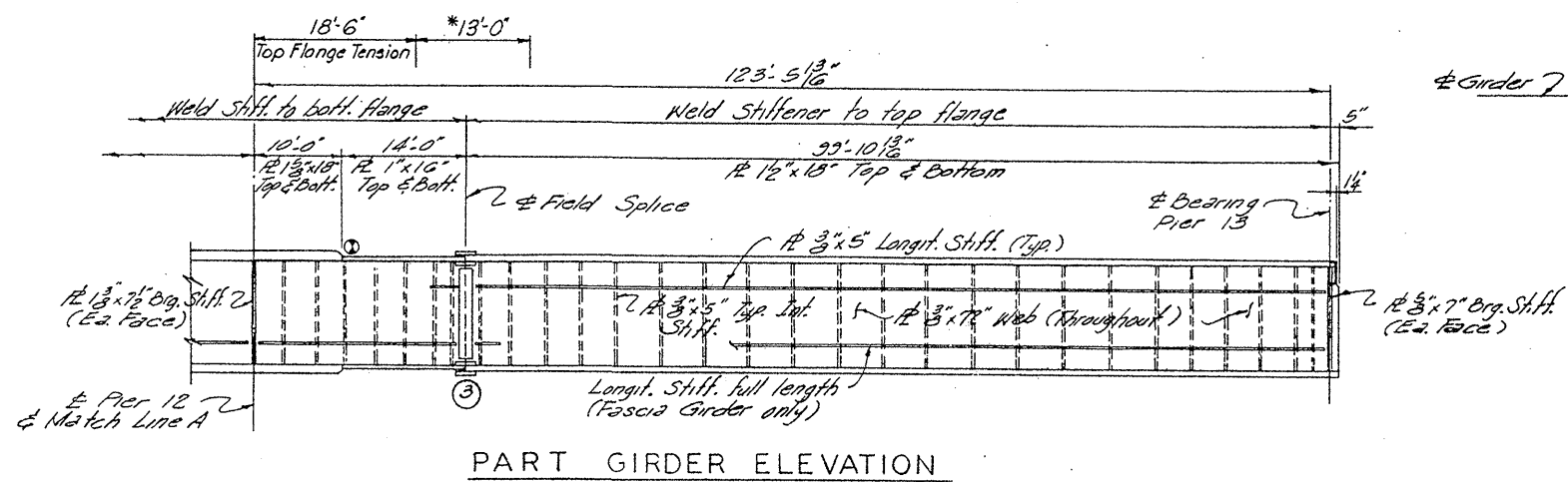
OHIO APPROACH		SHEET 33	
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS			
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO			
STATION B1+76	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)		DRAWING NO.
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	18577	

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY	5-71		
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY	5-71		
APPROVED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY			

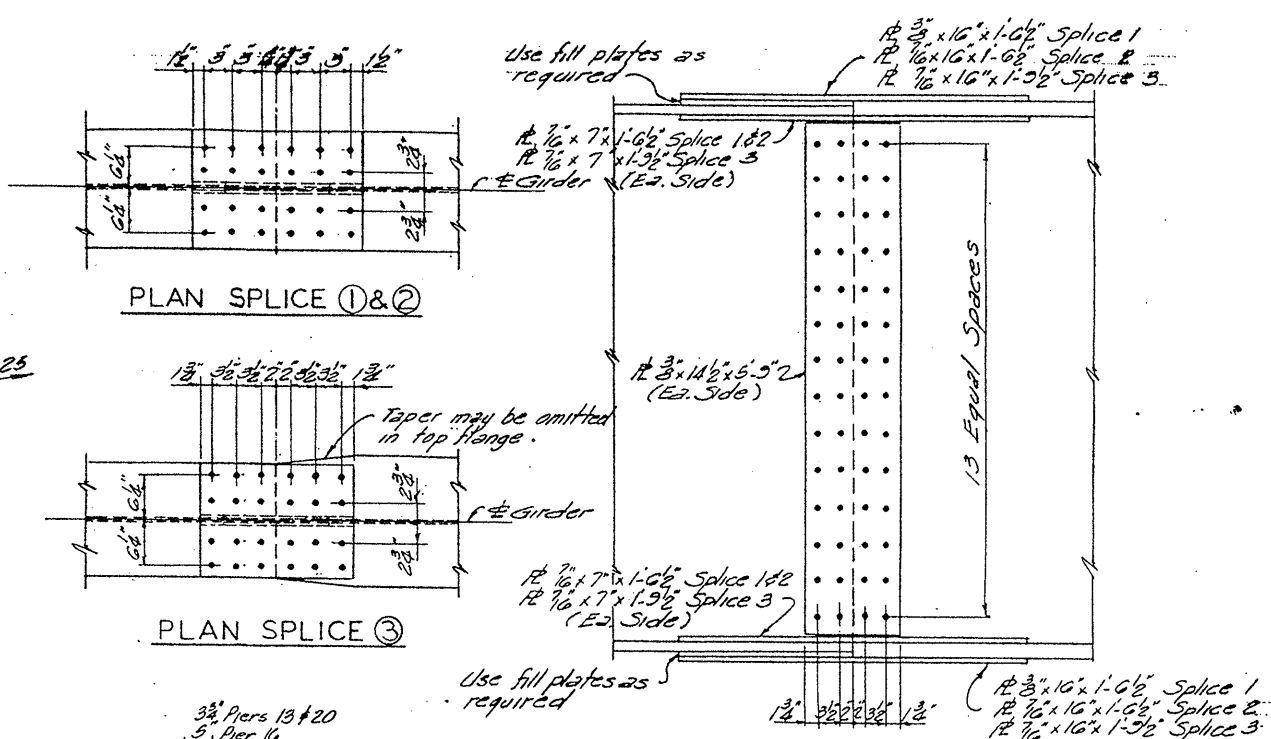
LETTING DATE



PART FRAMING PLAN

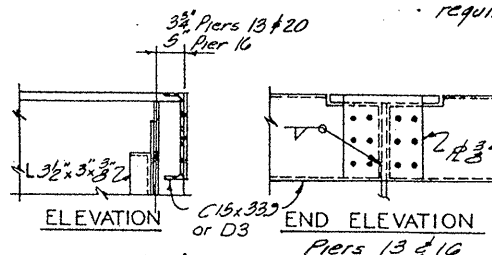


PART GIRDER ELEVATION

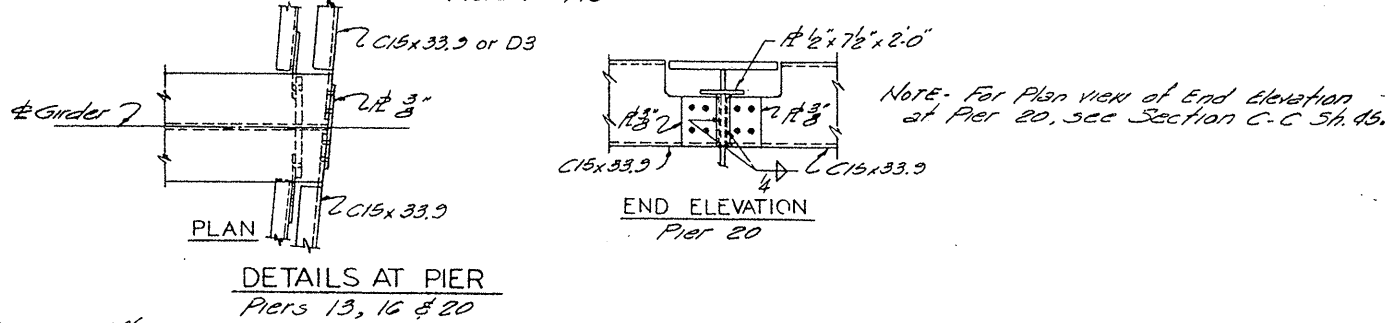


PLAN SPLICE 1 & 2

PLAN SPLICE 3



ELEVATION Piers 13 & 16



DETAILS AT PIER Piers 13, 16 & 20

ELEVATION SPLICES 1, 2 & 3

(3/4" H.S. Bolts to be used throughout Splice 1 & 2)
(1" H.S. Bolts to be used throughout Splice 3)

Note: For Plan view of End Elevation at Pier 20, see Section C-C Sh. 45.

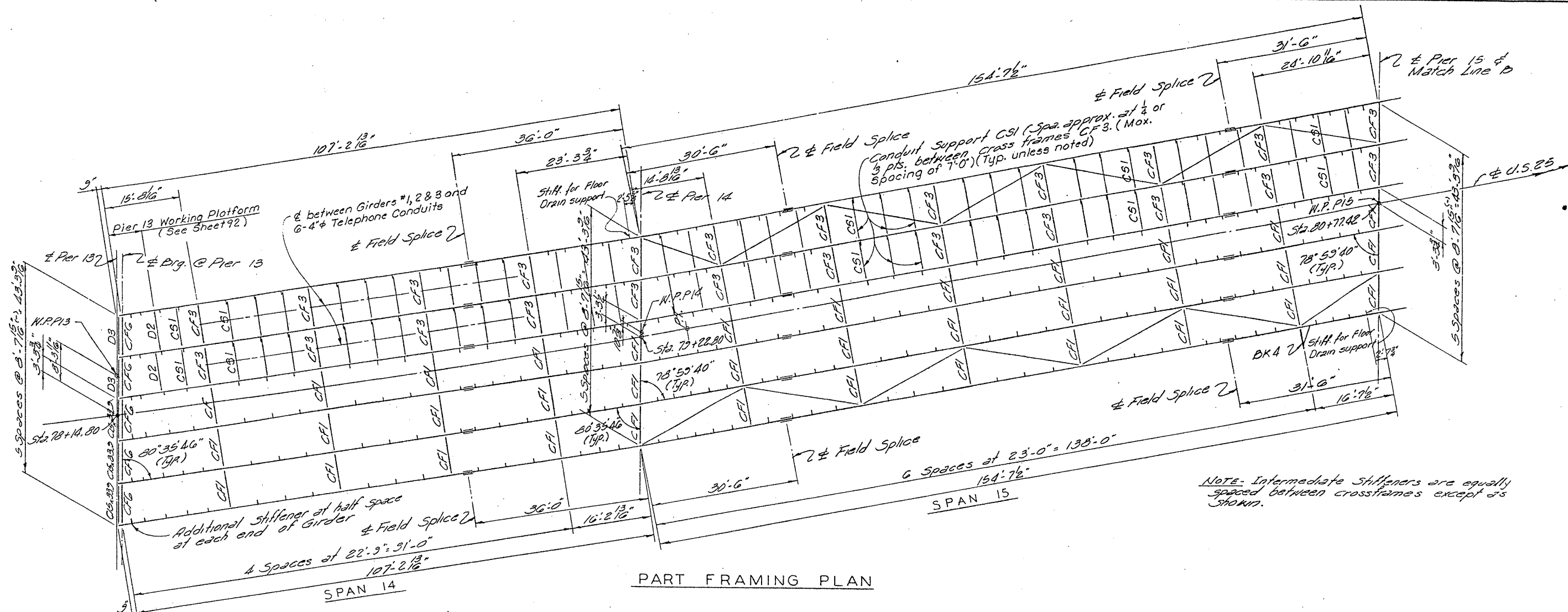
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DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY	DATE
DRAWN BY	CHECKED BY	DATE
SCALE	SCALE	SCALE

SPAN 13
SUPERSTRUCTURE

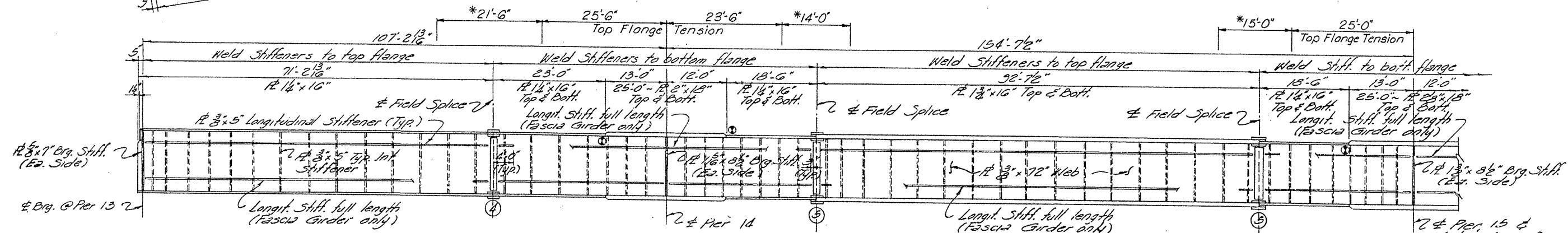
OHIO APPROACH		SHEET 34	
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS			
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO			
STATION 81 + 76	P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO.
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03			18577

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PART FRAMING PLAN



PART GIRDER ELEVATION

① Flange Butt Weld in tensile area - see Std. Dwg. AW5 3, Current Edition.
 * Indicates areas of stress reversal

NOTES-
 Intermediate stiffeners to be placed normal where shown.
 Bearing stiffeners to be vertical.
 Dimensions shown are horizontal.
 Exterior girders to have top and bottom longitudinal stiffeners full length.
 For Details of Splices @ (3) see Sh. 36.

SPANS 14 & 15
 SUPERSTRUCTURE

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY	7/27		
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY	7/27		
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY	7/27		

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 35

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

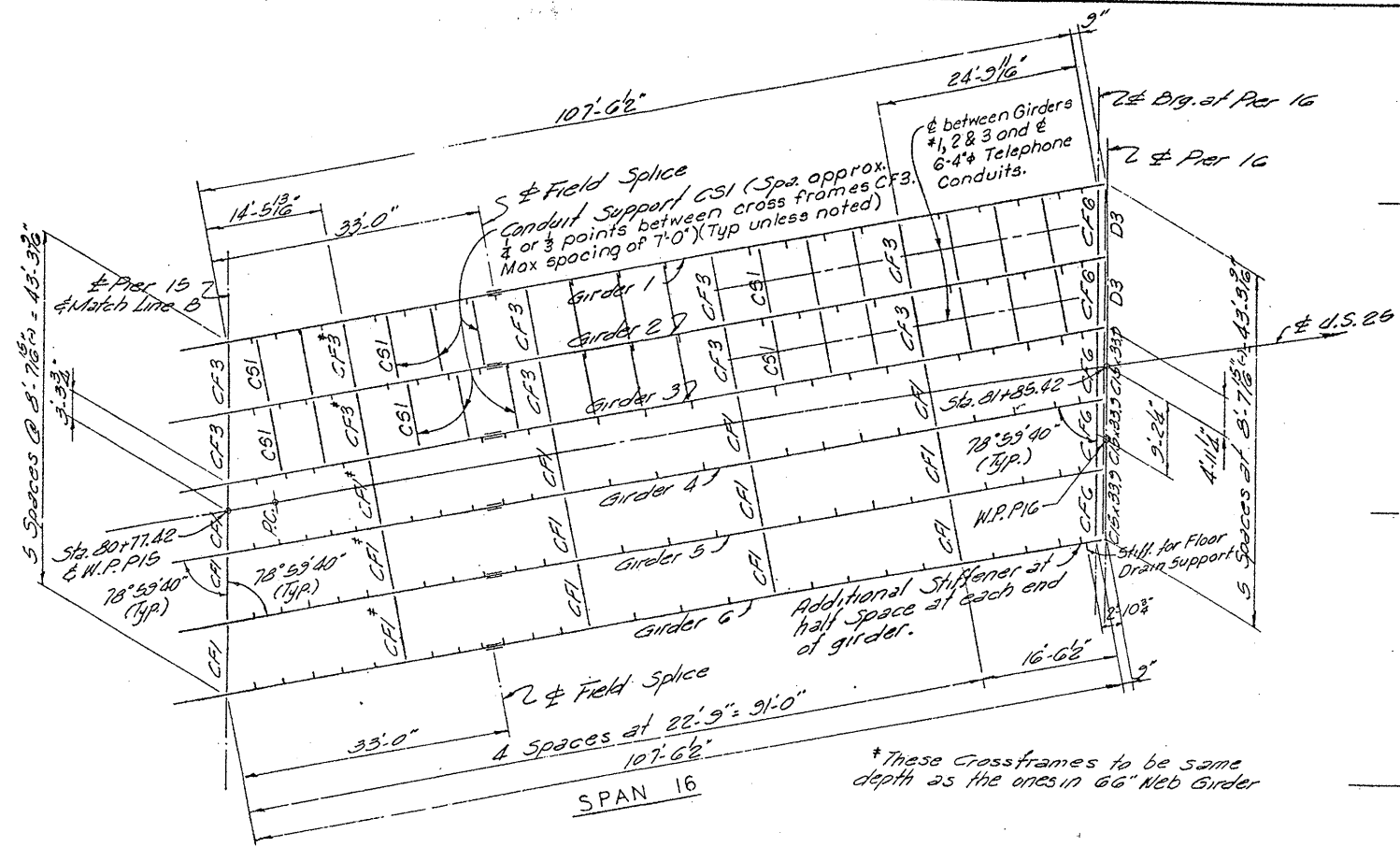
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HAZLET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

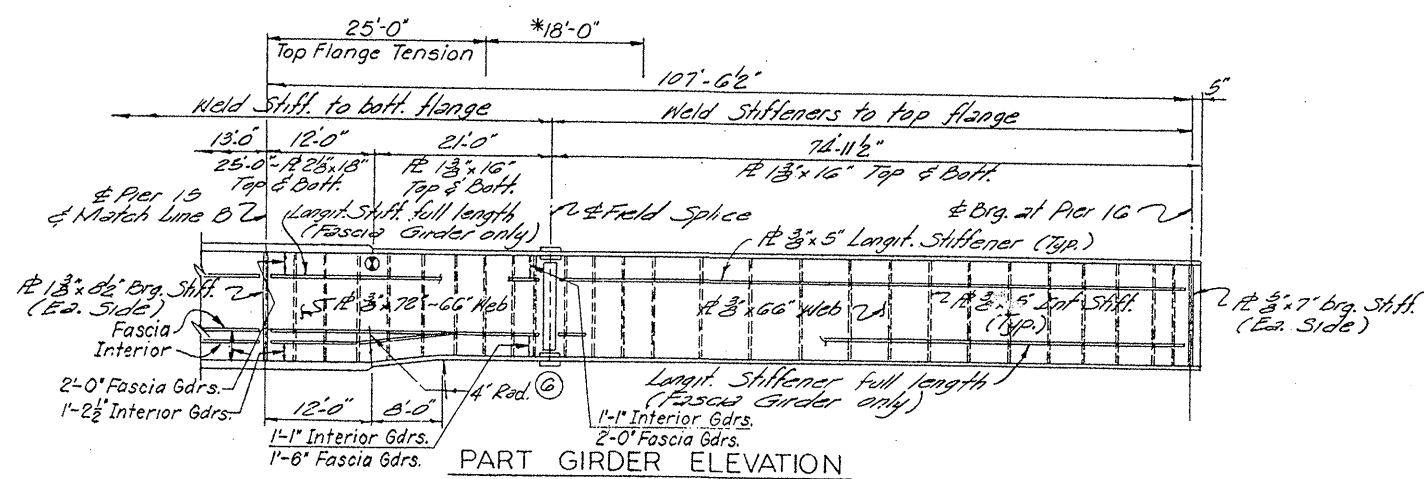
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18577

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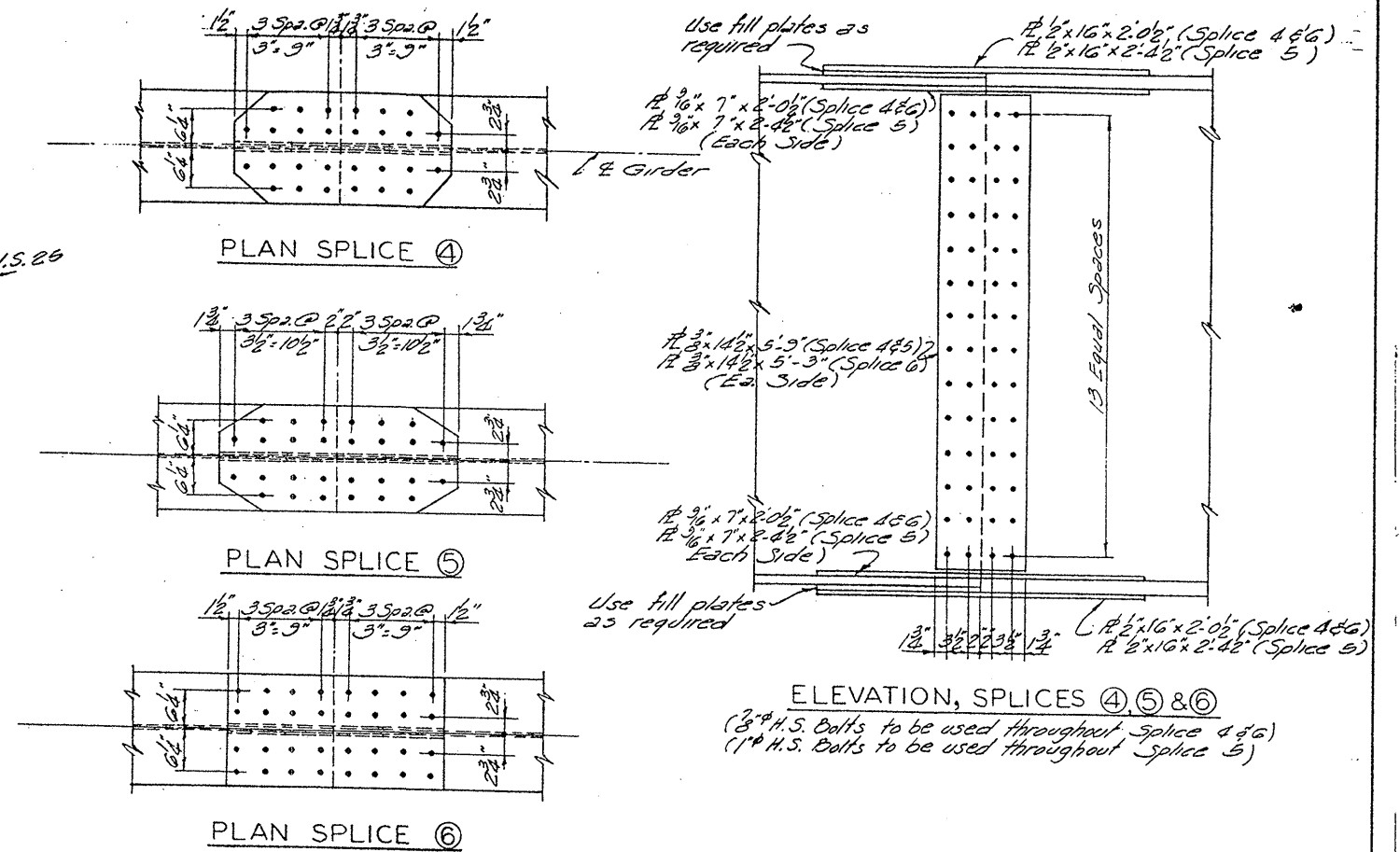
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PART FRAMING PLAN



PART GIRDER ELEVATION



ELEVATION, SPLICES 4, 5 & 6
(3/8" H.S. Bolts to be used throughout Splice 4 & 6)
(1/2" H.S. Bolts to be used throughout Splice 5)

DESIGNED BY: JMM
 CHECKED BY: JMM
 DATE: 6-7-71
 DATE: 7-7-71
 TRACED BY: JMM
 DATE: 7-7-71
 REVISIONS:

SPAN 16
SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 26

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

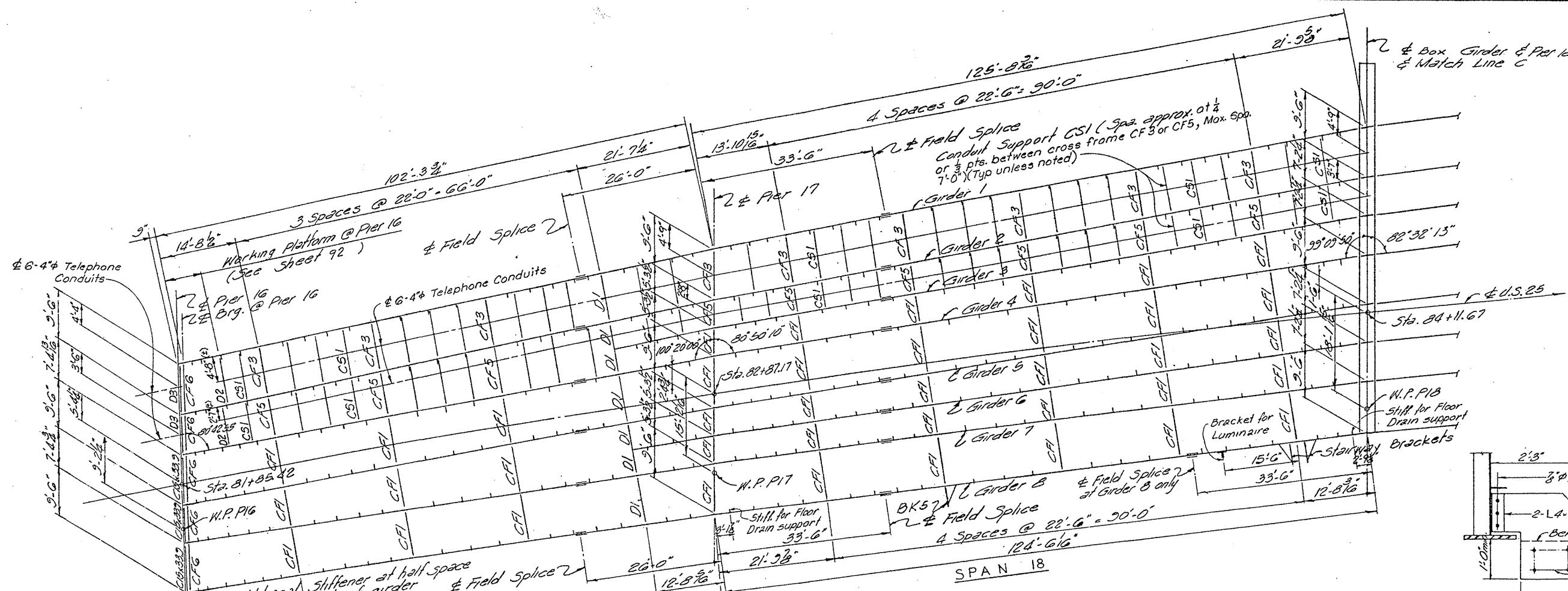
HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.
18577

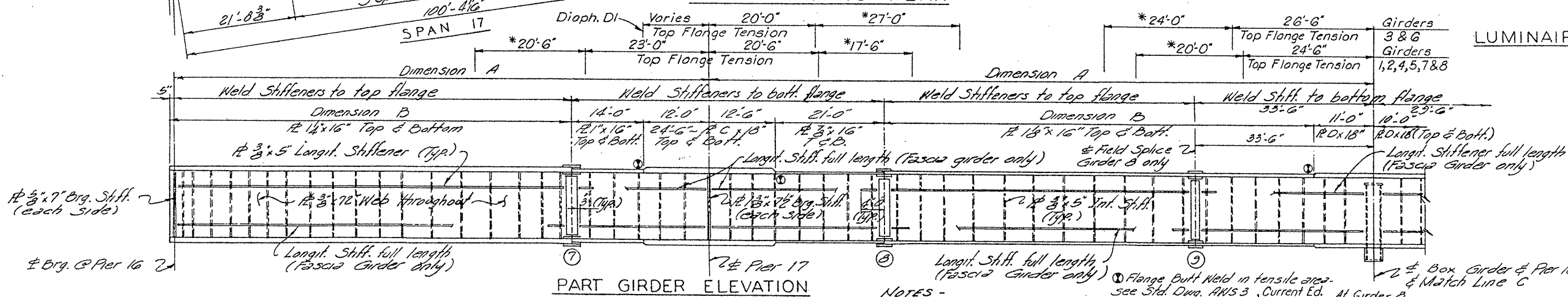
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PART FRAMING PLAN

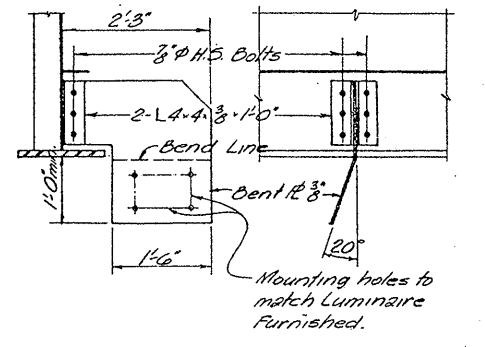
NOTE - Intermediate Stiffeners are equally spaced between crossframes except as shown.



PART GIRDER ELEVATION

NOTE - Numbers in () are theoretical for girder extended.

GIRDER	SPAN 17				SPAN 18				C	D
	Angle @ Pier 16	Dim. A	Dim. B	Angle @ Pier 17	Angle @ Pier 17	Dim. A	Dim. B	Angle @ Pier 18		
Gdr. 1	79° 00' 14"	102'-3 3/4"	76'-8 3/4"	102° 02' 41"	79° 07' 47"	125'-8 3/2"	81'-2 3/4"	100° 52' 13"	1 3/4"	24"
Gdr. 2	78° 59' 08"	102'-1 3/4"	76'-6 1/4"	102° 03' 51"	79° 07' 47"	125'-8 3/2"	81'-2 3/4"	100° 52' 13"	1 3/4"	24"
Gdr. 3	(79° 50' 48")	(101'-3 1/2")	(76'-2 1/2")	101° 12' 07"	79° 58' 50"	125'-8 3/2"	80'-10 1/2"	100° 01' 10"	*1 1/2"	24"
Gdr. 4	80° 48' 55"	101'-1 1/2"	75'-9 1/2"	100° 20' 00"	80° 50' 10"	125'-0 3/4"	80'-6 3/4"	99° 09' 50"	1 3/4"	24"
Gdr. 5	80° 41' 56"	101'-2 3/4"	75'-7 3/4"	100° 21' 00"	80° 50' 10"	125'-0 3/4"	80'-6 3/4"	99° 09' 50"	1 3/4"	24"
Gdr. 6	(81° 36' 34")	(100'-10 3/4")	(75'-5 3/4")	99° 28' 21"	81° 41' 48"	124'-9 3/4"	80'-3 3/4"	98° 18' 16"	*1 1/4"	24"
Gdr. 7	82° 27' 33"	100'-6 3/4"	74'-11 3/4"	98° 35' 28"	82° 33' 32"	124'-6 1/4"	80'-0 1/4"	97° 26' 28"	1 3/4"	24"
Gdr. 8	82° 26' 03"	100'-4 1/2"	74'-9 1/2"	98° 36' 12"	82° 33' 32"	124'-6 1/4"	80'-0 1/4"	97° 26' 28"	1 3/4"	24"



LUMINAIRE BRACKET DETAIL

NOTES - Intermediate Stiffeners to be placed normal where shown. Ceiling Stiffeners to be vertical. Dimensions shown are horizontal. Exterior girders to have top and bottom longitudinal stiffeners full length.

* Extend R to end of Girder. For Details of Splices (1) & (2), see Sh. 38. For Details of Splice (3), see Sh. 43. For Details of Box Girder, see Sh. 42 & 43. For Details of Girder 1 through 7 Splice at Pier 18, see Sh. 43.

SPANS 17 & 18 SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH
AT Girders 1-7 SHEET 37

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

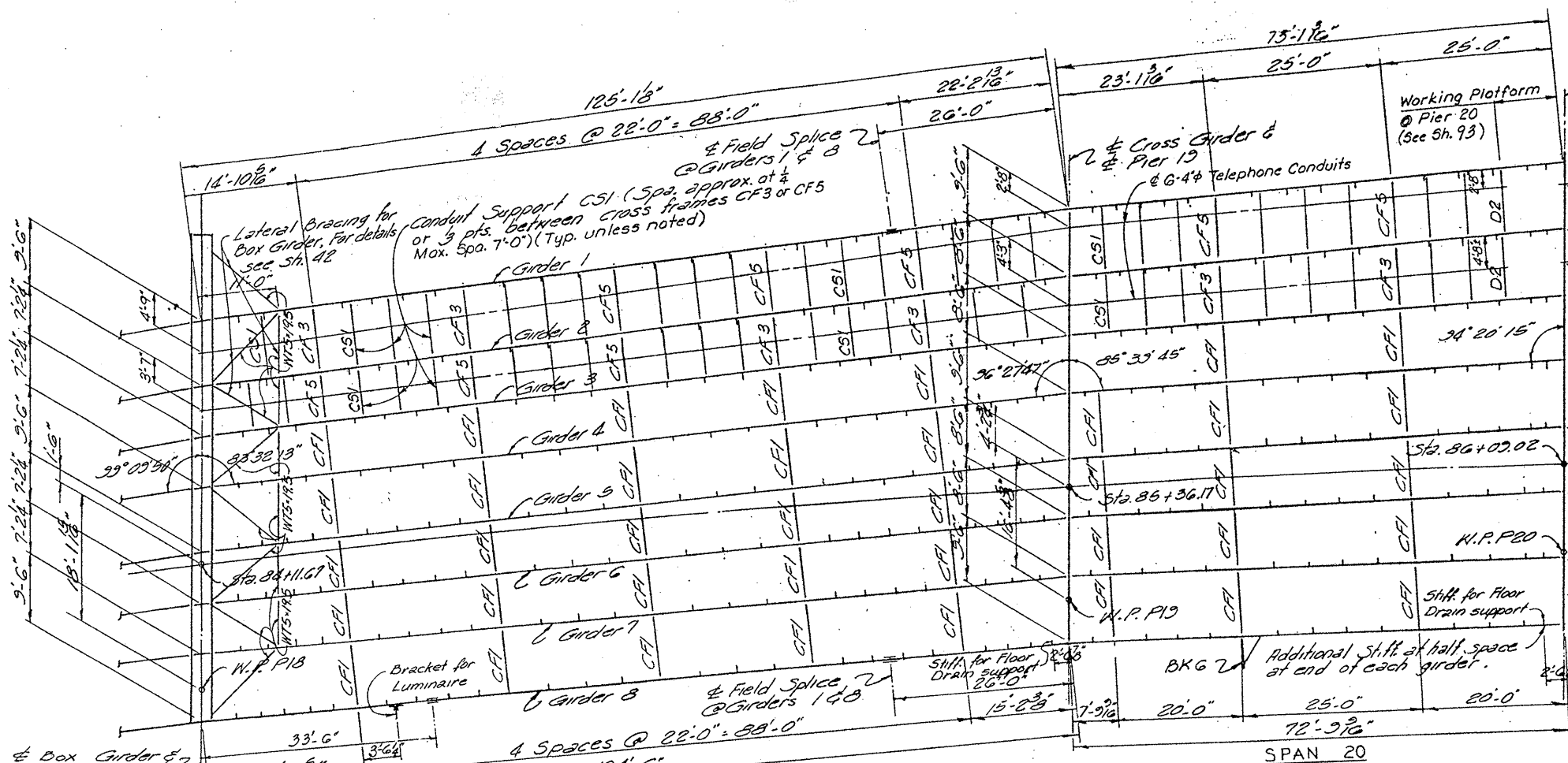
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

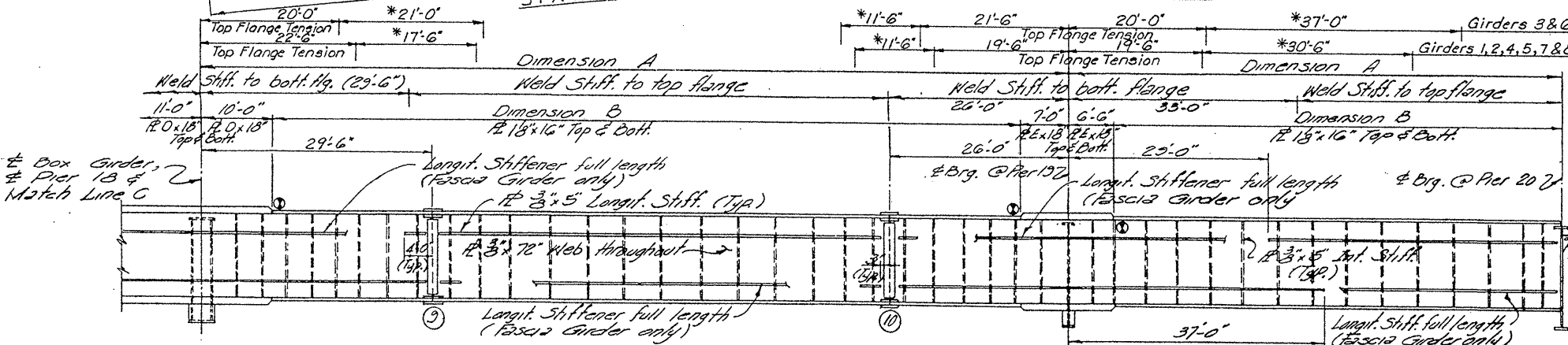
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PART FRAMING PLAN



PART GIRDER ELEVATION

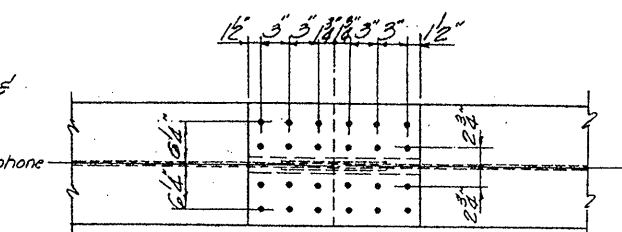
For Details of Splices ① & ② see Sh. 43.
 For Details of Box Girder, see Sh. 42 & 43.
 For Details of Girders 1 thru 7 Splice at Pier 19, see Sh. 43.

For Details of Cross Girder at Pier 19, see Sh. 44 For Details of Cross Girder at Pier 20, see Sh. 45
 For Details of Girders 2 thru 7 Splice at Pier 19, see Sh. 44

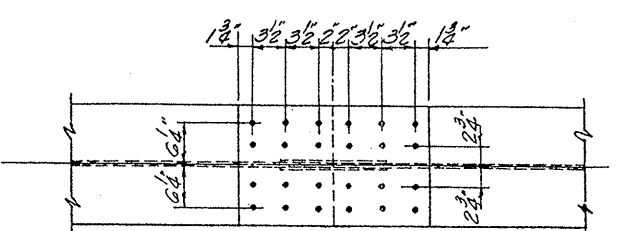
GIRDER	SPAN 19		SPAN 20		D	E
	Dim. A	Dim. B	Dim. A	Dim. B		
Gdr. 1	88' 20" 32"	125' 18"	88' 20" 32"	125' 18"	28"	2"
Gdr. 2	88' 20" 32"	125' 18"	88' 20" 32"	125' 18"	28"	2"
Gdr. 3	88' 20" 32"	125' 18"	88' 20" 32"	125' 18"	28"	2"
Gdr. 4	83' 32' 15"	124' 6"	83' 32' 15"	124' 6"	28"	2"
Gdr. 5	83' 32' 15"	124' 6"	83' 32' 15"	124' 6"	28"	2"
Gdr. 6	88' 20" 18"	124' 6"	88' 20" 18"	124' 6"	28"	2"
Gdr. 7	88' 20" 18"	124' 6"	88' 20" 18"	124' 6"	28"	2"
Gdr. 8	84' 18' 18"	124' 6"	84' 18' 18"	124' 6"	28"	2"

① Flange Butt Weld in tensile area - see Std. Dwg. AWS 3, Current Edition
 * Indicates area of stress reversal.

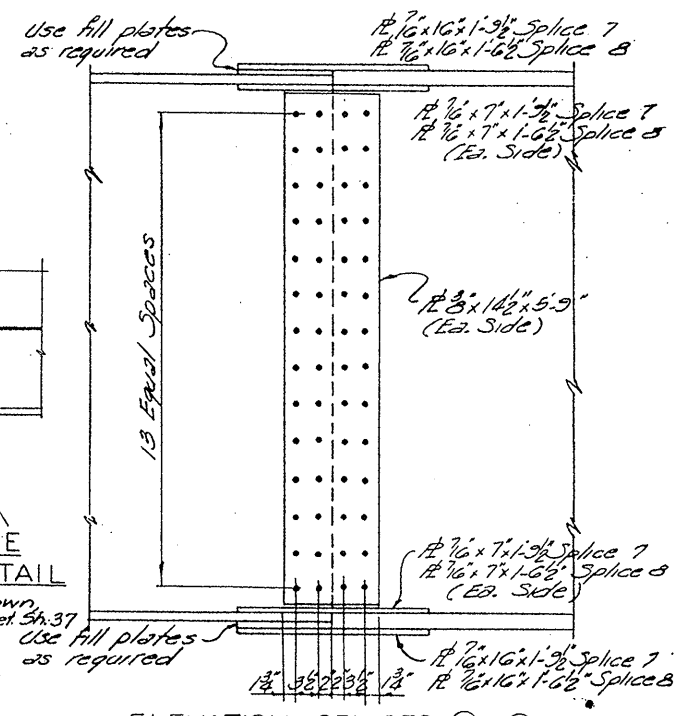
SPANS 19 & 20
 SUPERSTRUCTURE



PLAN SPICE ③



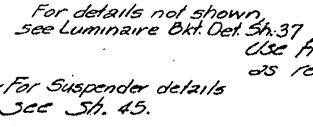
PLAN SPICE ⑦



ELEVATION, SPLICES ⑦ & ⑧

(3" H.S. Bolts to be used throughout Splice ⑧)
 (1" H.S. Bolts to be used throughout Splice ⑦)

LUMINAIRE BRACKET DETAIL



For details not shown, see Luminaire Bkt. Det. Sh. 37
 For Suspender details see Sh. 45.

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

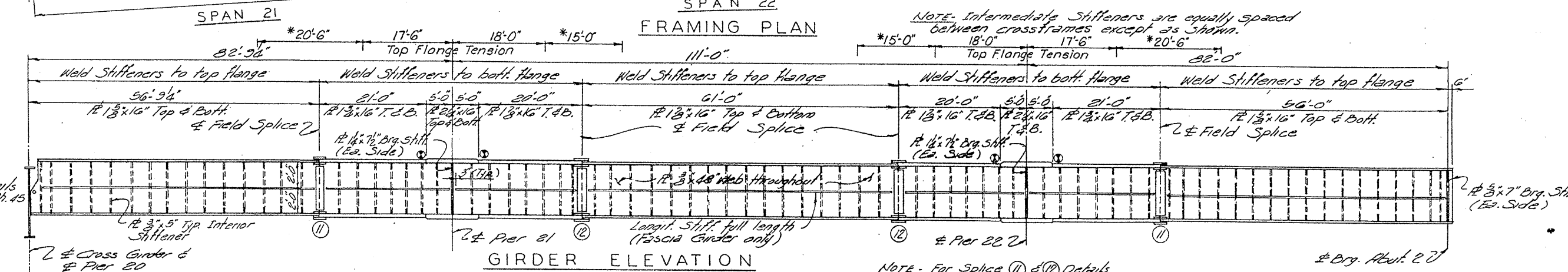
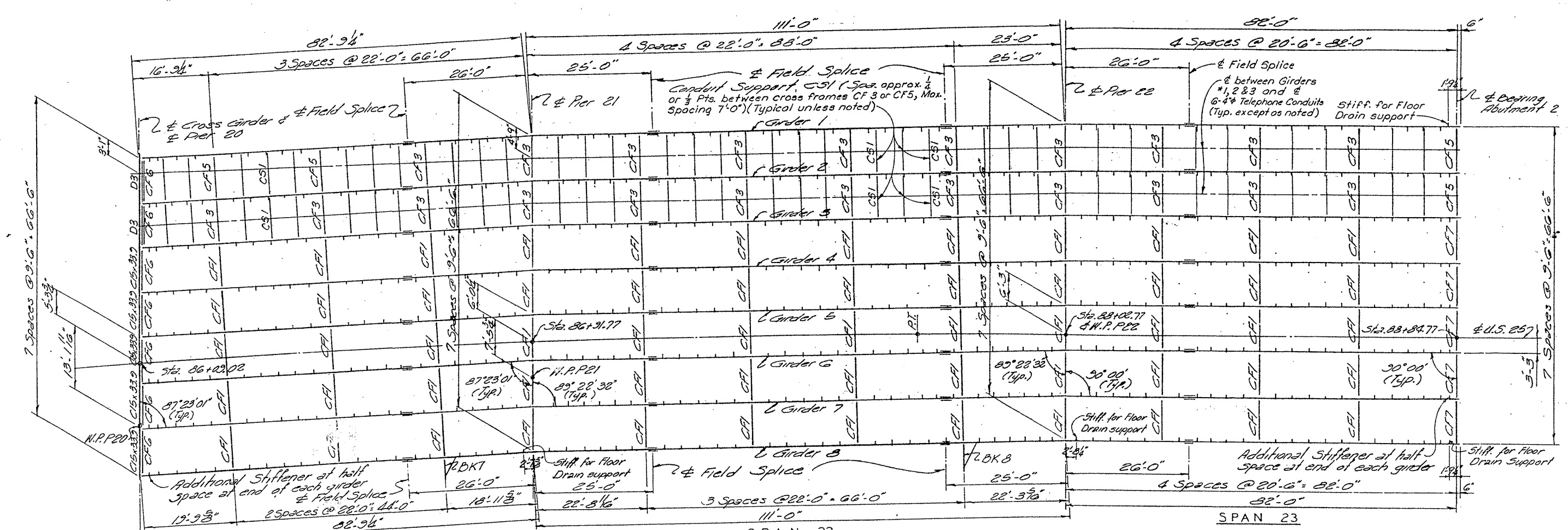
STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

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① Flange Butt Weld in tensile area - see Stel. Dwg. AWS 3, current Edition.
 * Indicates areas of stress reversal.

NOTES -
 Intermediate stiffeners to be placed normal where shown.
 Bearing stiffeners to be vertical.
 Dimensions shown are horizontal.

NOTE - For Splice (11) & (12) Details see Sh. 40

DESIGNED BY	DATE	6-7-71
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TRACED BY	DATE	

**SPANS 21, 22 & 23
 SUPERSTRUCTURE**

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 39

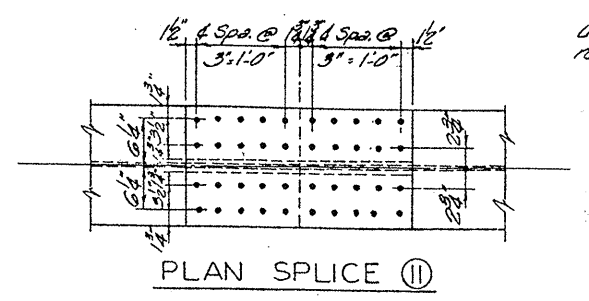
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

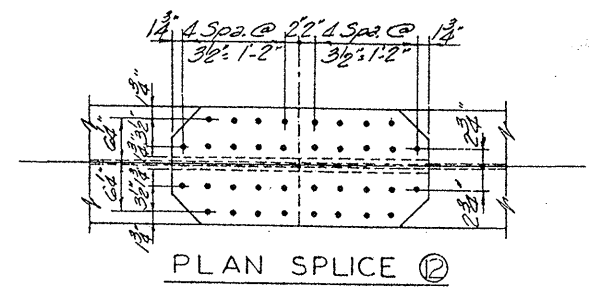
STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

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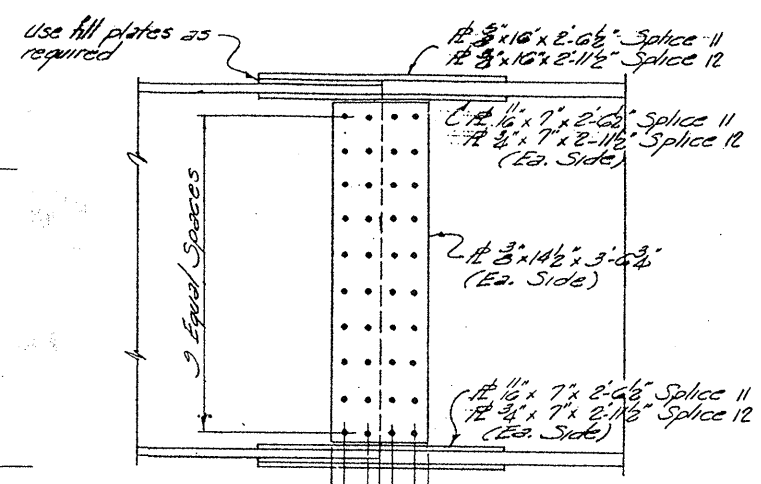
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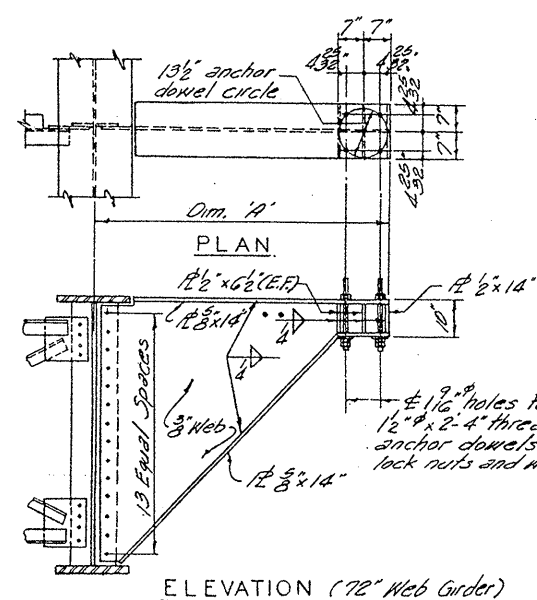
PLAN SPLICE ⑪



PLAN SPLICE ⑫

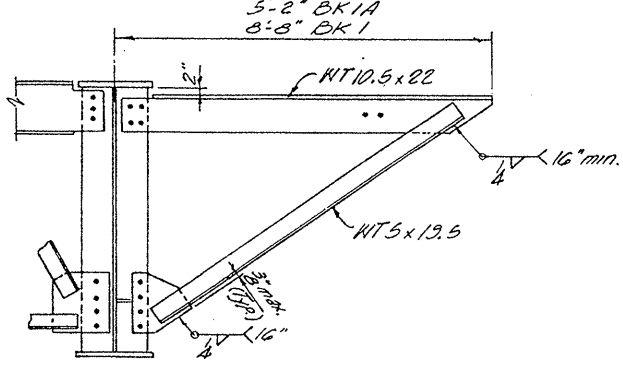


ELEVATION SPLICES ⑪ & ⑫

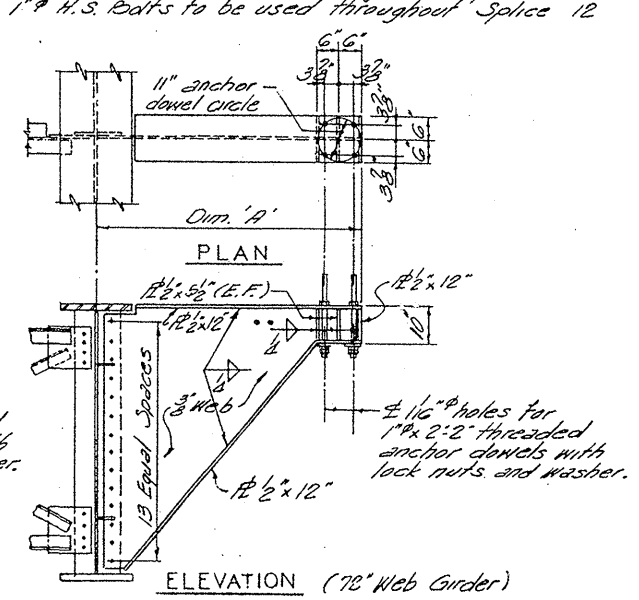


ELEVATION (72" Web Girder)

BRACKET BK2 & BK4
(For Strain Pole & Light Standard combination)

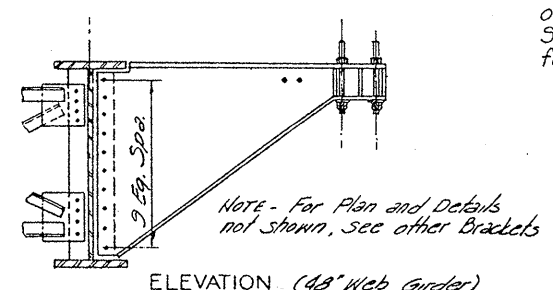


BRACKET BK1 & BK1A
(For Sidewalk)



ELEVATION (72" Web Girder)

BRACKET BK3, BK6 & BK8
(For Light Standard)

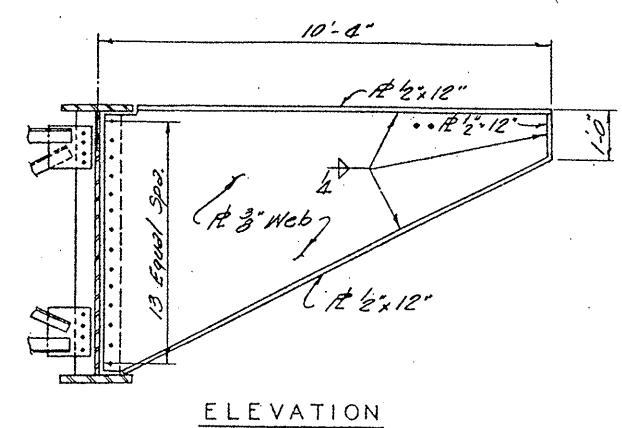


ELEVATION (48" Web Girder)

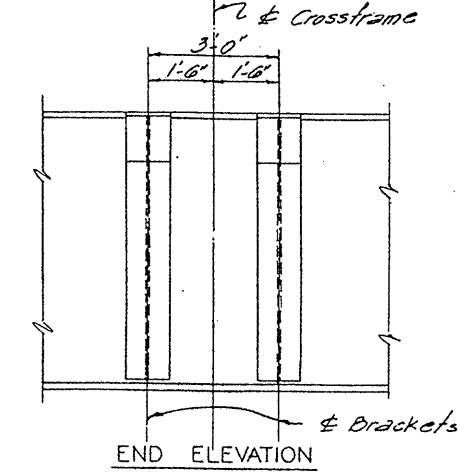
BRACKET BK7 & BK8

Note: All Pole Bolt Circle Details shall be coordinated with Standard furnished for the Project

	BK2	BK3	BK4	BK5	BK6	BK7	BK8
Dim. 'A'	9'-4 3/8"	7'-1 1/2"	6'-8 1/2"	6'-3"	6'-1 3/4"	6'-2 3/4"	6'-4 3/8"

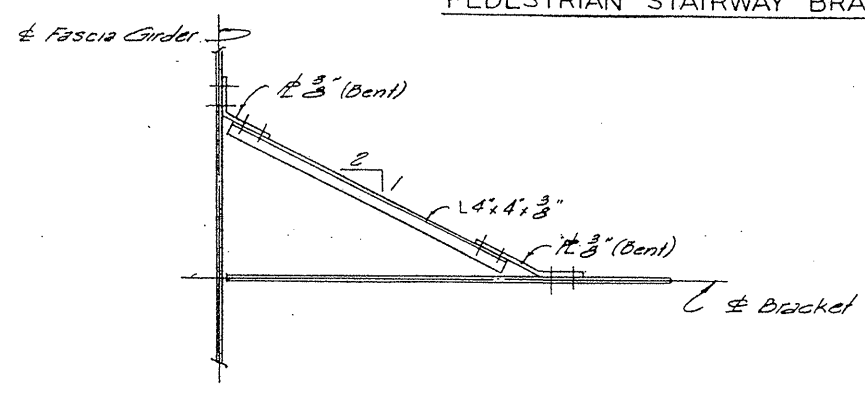


ELEVATION

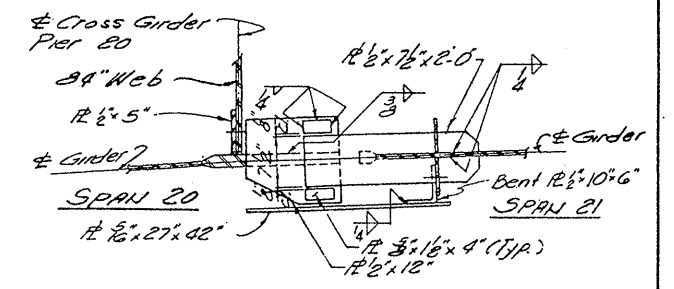


END ELEVATION

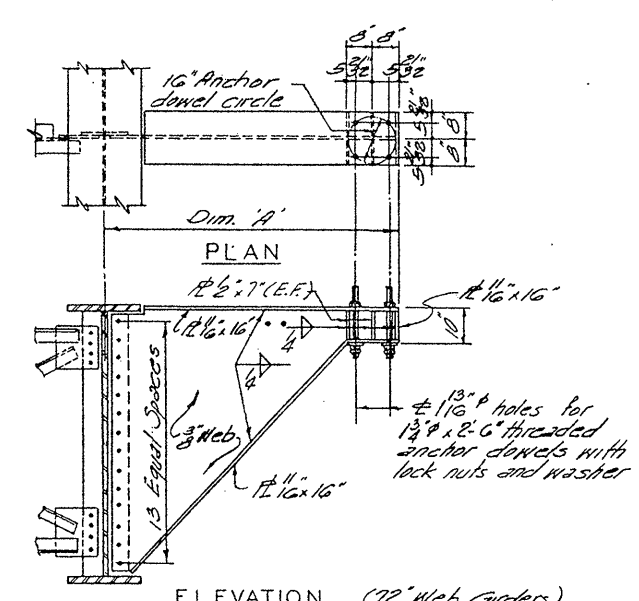
PEDESTRIAN STAIRWAY BRACKET



DETAIL FOR BRACKET LATERAL BRACE

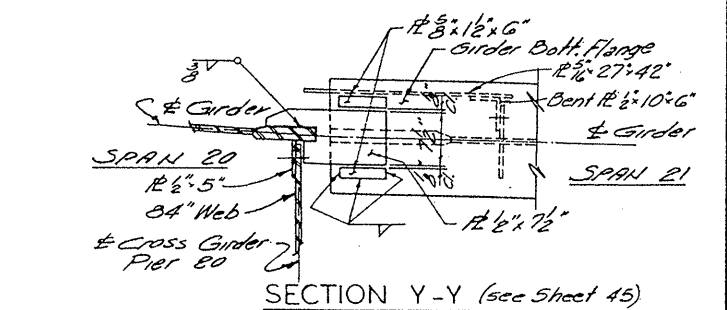


SECTION X-X
(see Sheet 45)

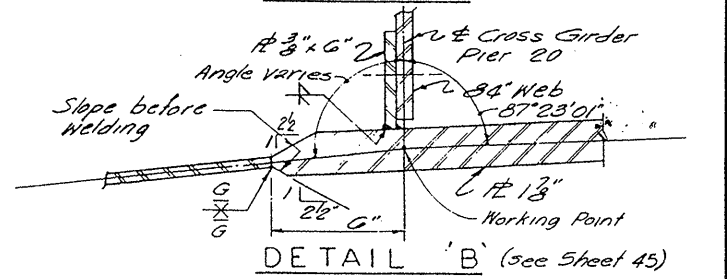


ELEVATION (72" Web Girders)

BRACKET BK5 & BK7
(For Strain Pole & Light Standard combination)



SECTION Y-Y (see Sheet 45)



DETAIL 'B' (see Sheet 45)

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 40

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

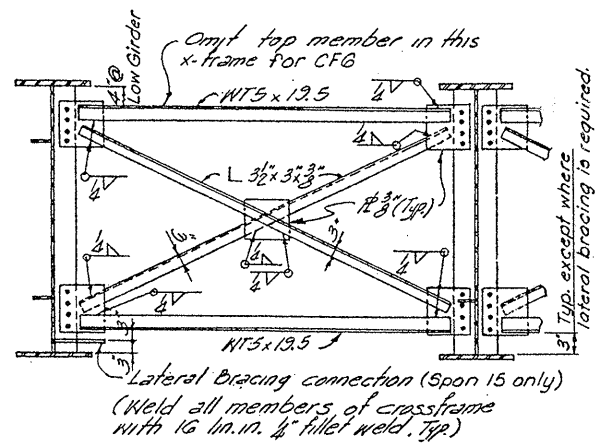
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SUPERSTRUCTURE

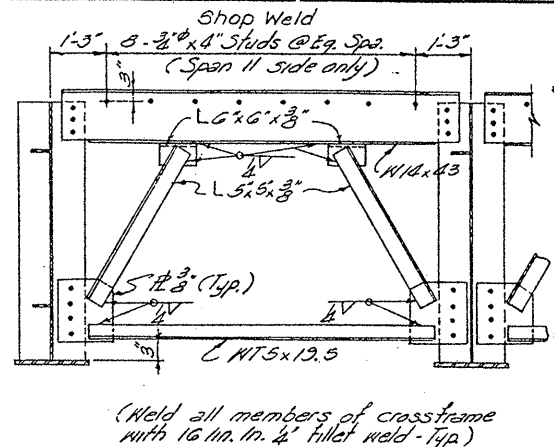
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 CHECKED BY: BSK DATE: 7-77
 TRACED BY: DATE:

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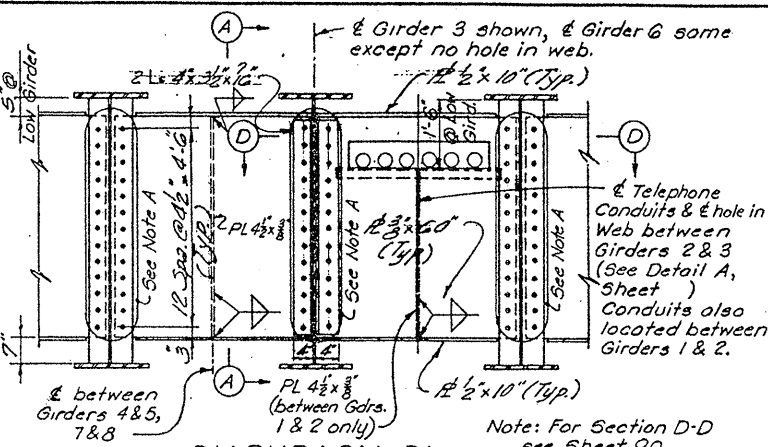
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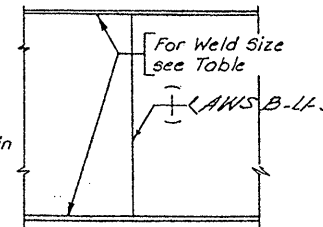
CROSSFRAME CF1 & CF6



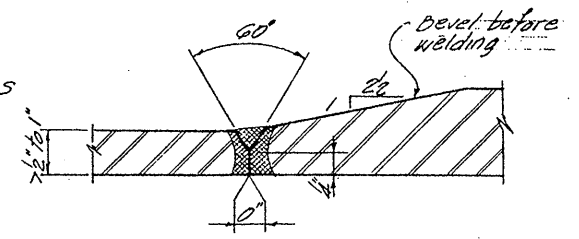
CROSSFRAME CF2



DIAPHRAGM D1



ELEVATION

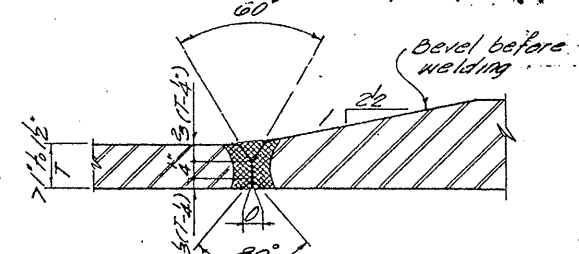


SHOP FLANGE SPLICE
AWS B-L2B-S
(Submerged Metal Arc Weld)



SECTION

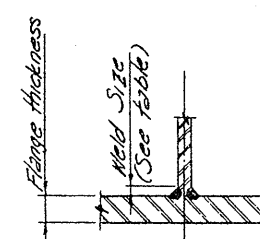
SHOP WEB SPLICE
AWS B-L1-S
(Submerged Metal Arc Weld)



SHOP FLANGE SPLICE
AWS B-L3-S
(Submerged Metal Arc Weld)

Flange Thickness	Weld Size
3/4" & under	1/4"
over 3/4" to 1 1/2"	3/8"
over 1 1/2" to 2 1/2"	1/2"
over 2 1/2" to 6"	3/4"

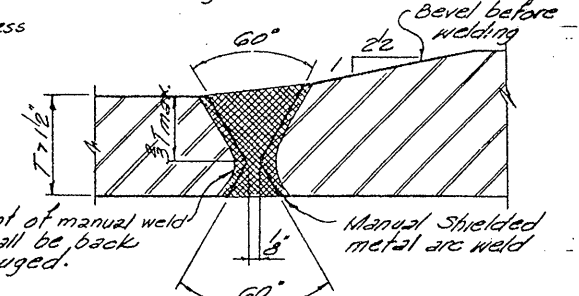
* but not larger than thinner thickness connected.



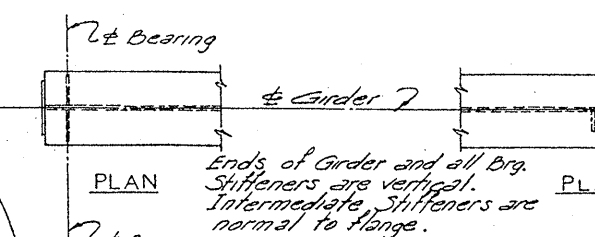
SECTION

FLANGE TO WEB WELD

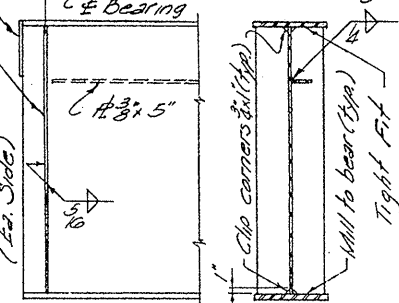
Flange to web welds to be automatic submerged Arc fillet welds. (See Special Notes). Parts are to be assembled with edge of web plate tight against flange plate before welding.



SHOP FLANGE SPLICE
AWS B-U3B-S
(Submerged Metal Arc Weld)



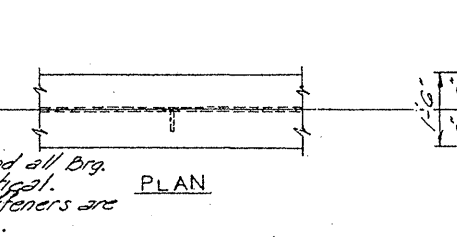
PLAN



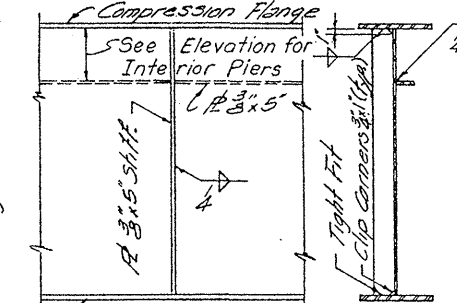
ELEVATION

BEARING STIFFENER

At Piers 13 & 16 & Abut. 2
See also Details at Pier, 5h.34

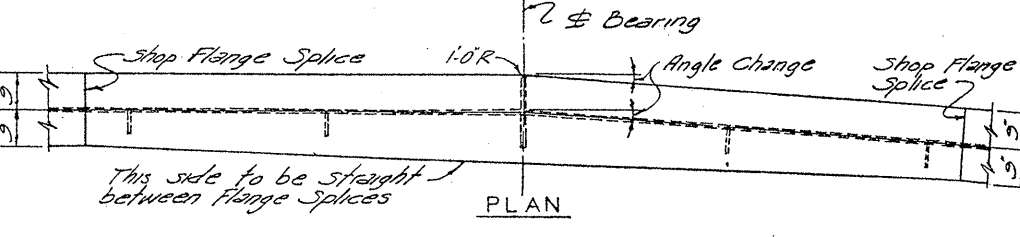


PLAN

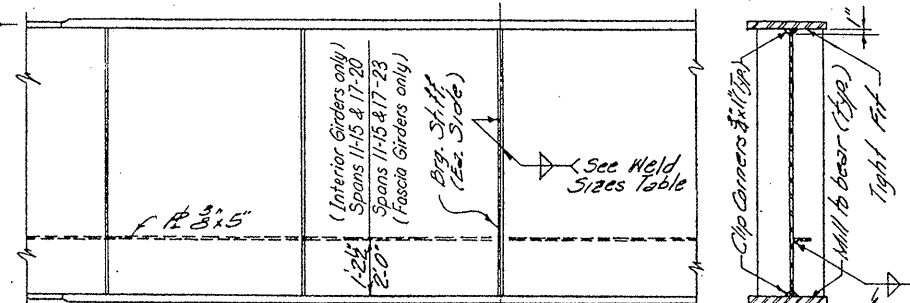


ELEVATION

INTERMEDIATE STIFFENER



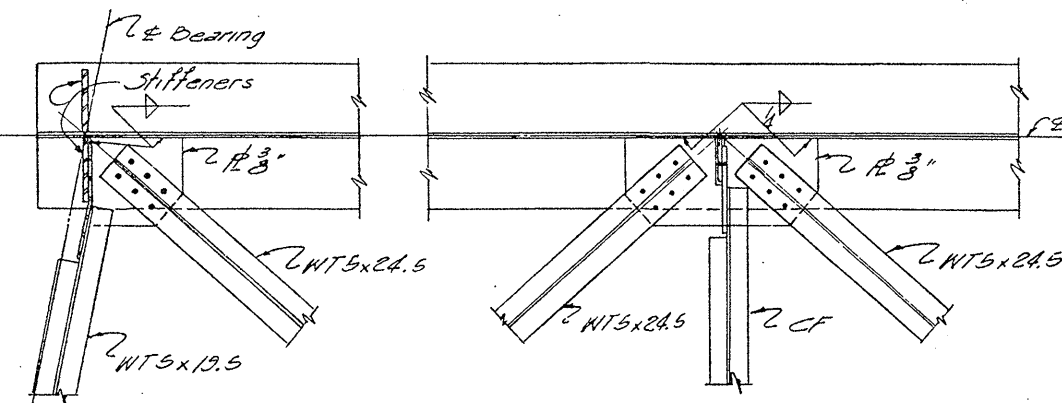
PLAN



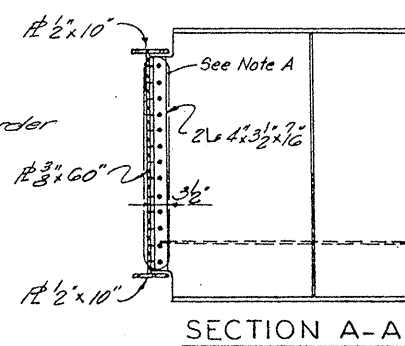
ELEVATION

BEARING STIFFENER AT PIERS 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 21 & 22

(NOTE - Extra longitudinal Stiffener on Fascia Girder not shown)

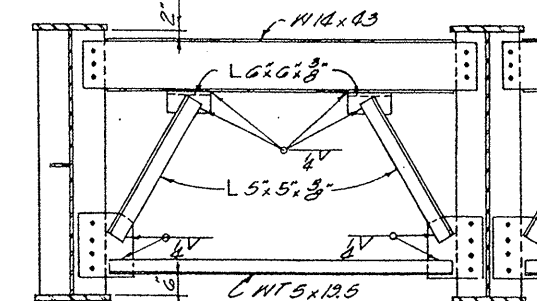


LATERAL BRACING DETAILS



SECTION A-A

Note A:
These bolted connections shall be drilled or reamed in the shop with connecting parts assembled or shall be drilled or reamed to a metal template without assembly.
Top of web of Girder 3 at diaphragm D1 shall be on line with tops of webs of Girders G2 and G4. Top of web of Girder G6 at Diaphragm D1 shall be on line with tops of webs of Girders G5 and G7



CROSSFRAME CF7

Weld all members of x-frame with 1/8 in. in. fillet weld - typ

Note: Web & Flange butt weld splices shown are typical suggested types, but Fabricator shall submit proposed welding procedures for approval, see Std. Dwg. AWS 3, current edition.

DATE	BY	DATE	BY
6-7	PCW	7-7	PCW
6-7	PCW	7-7	PCW
6-7	PCW	7-7	PCW

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 41

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

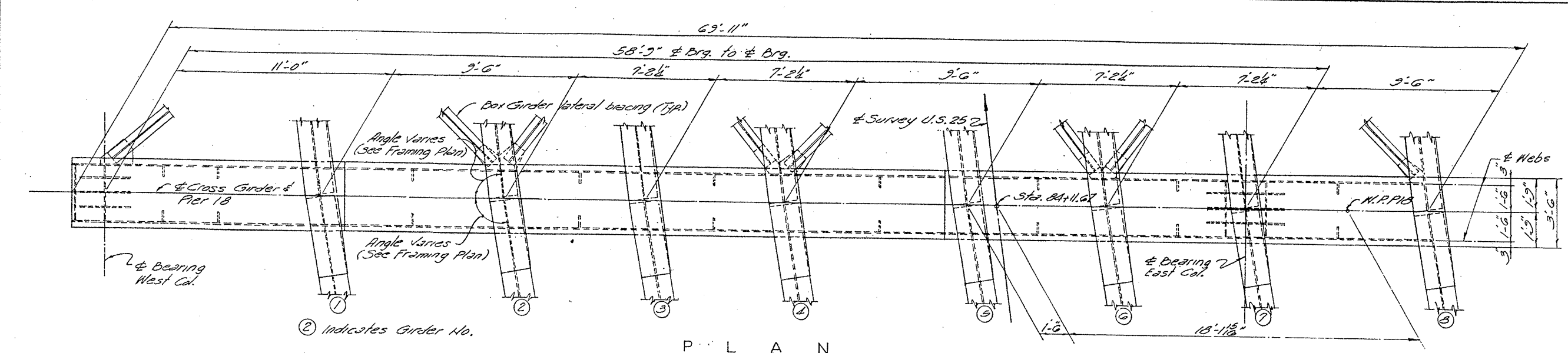
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.
18577

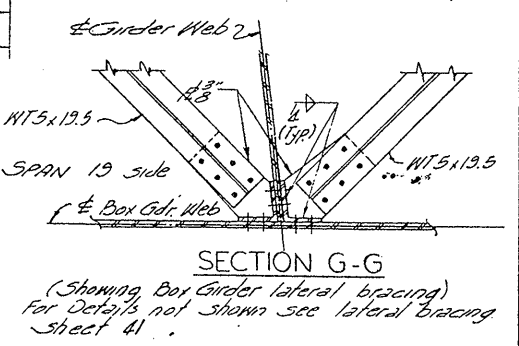
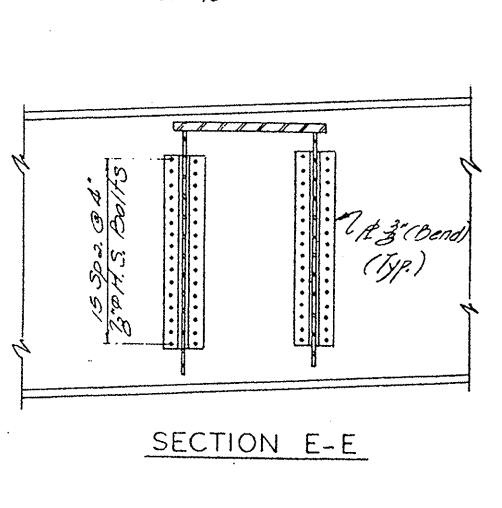
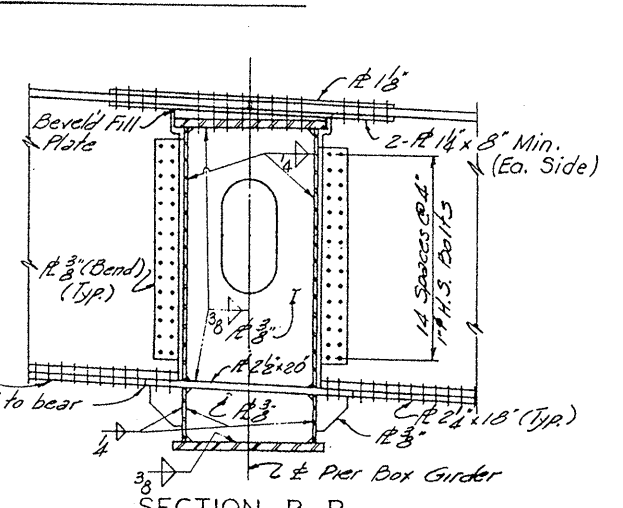
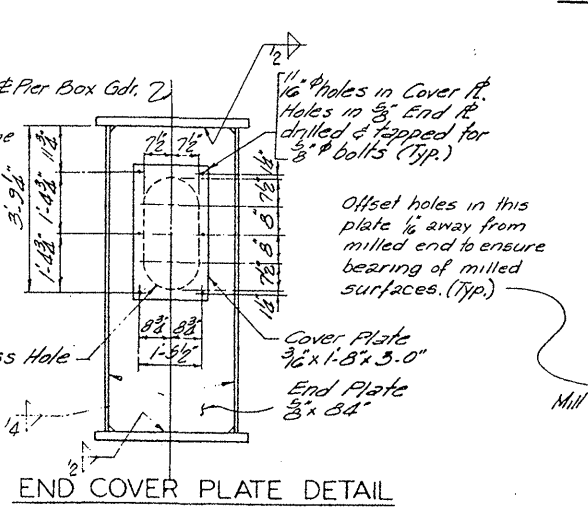
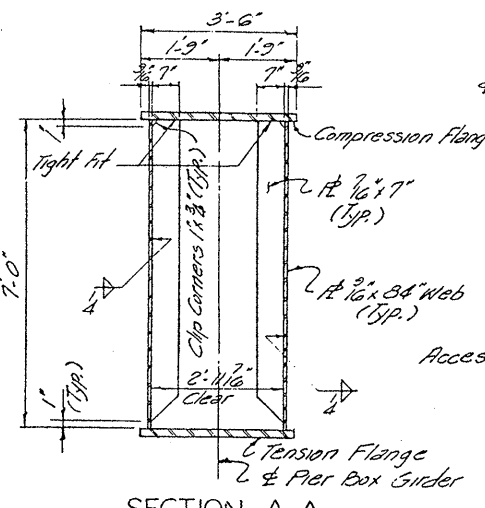
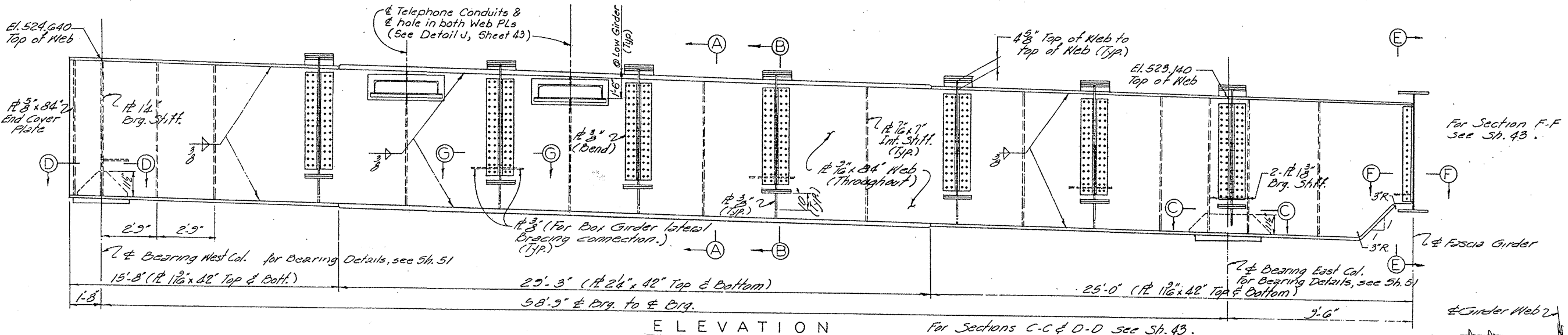
THIS IS A REDUCED SIZE PRINT - NOT TO SCALE

LETTING DATE _____

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISED
DRAWN BY	DATE	REVISED
TRACED BY	DATE	REVISED
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISED



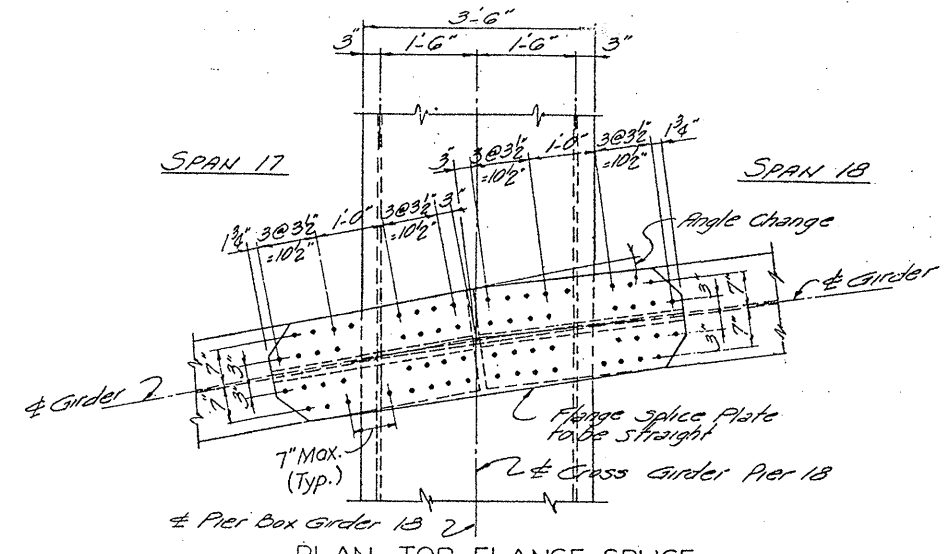
Note: All horizontal dimensions shown are along \pm Cross Girder.



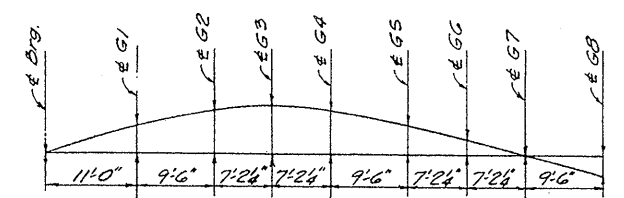
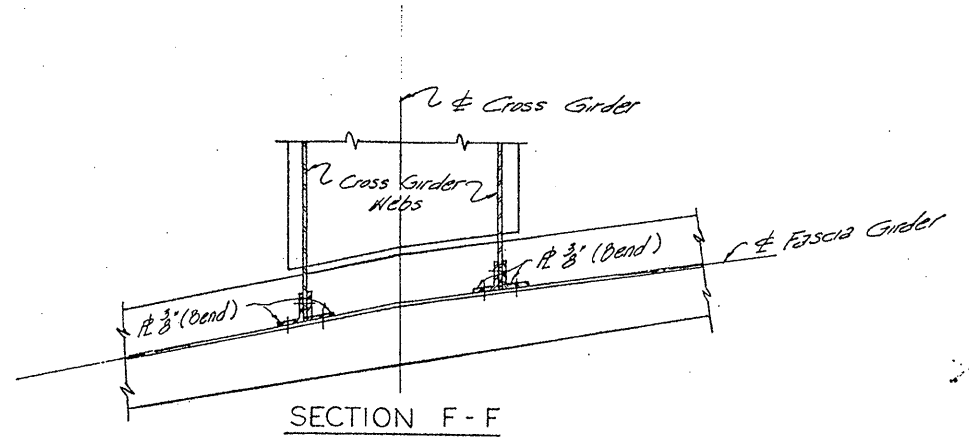
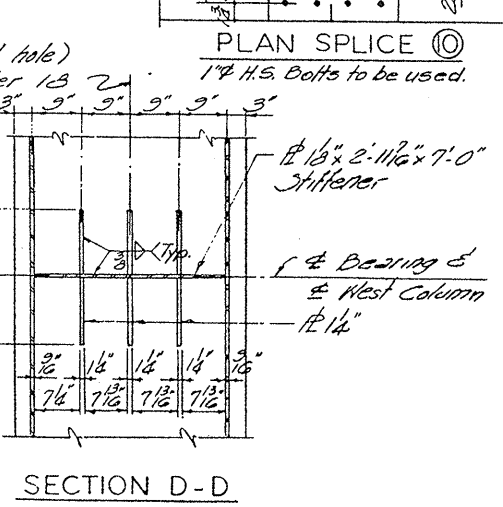
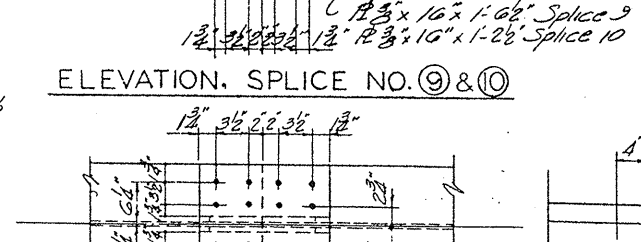
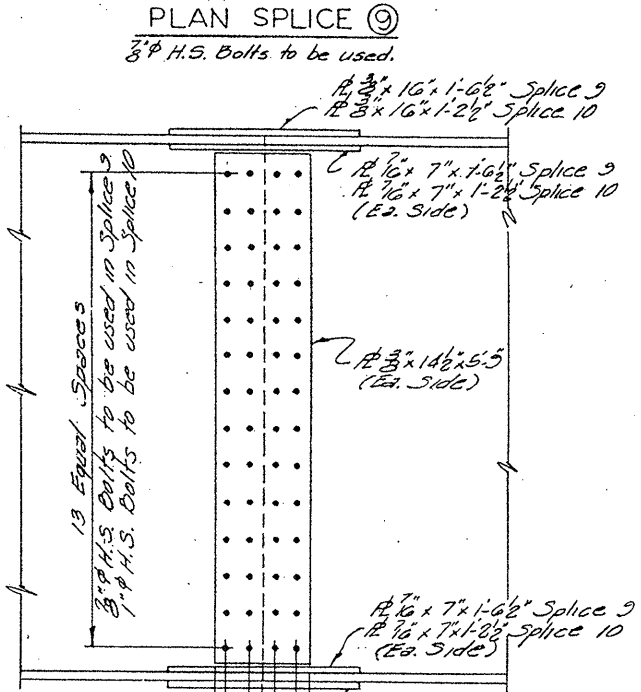
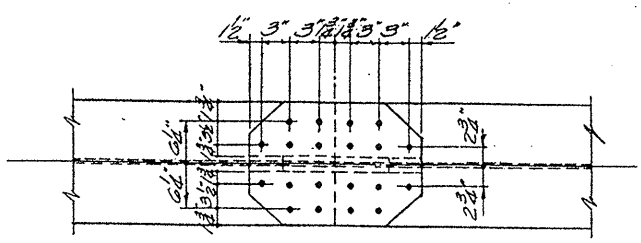
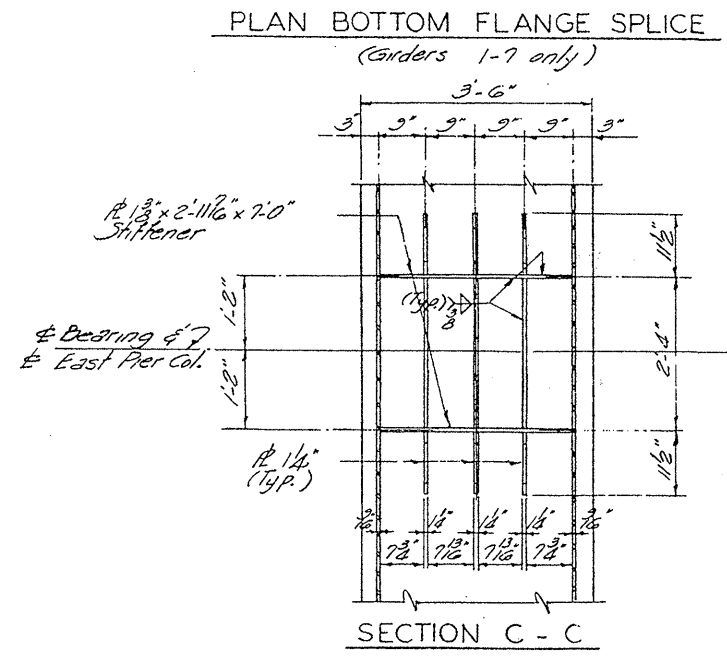
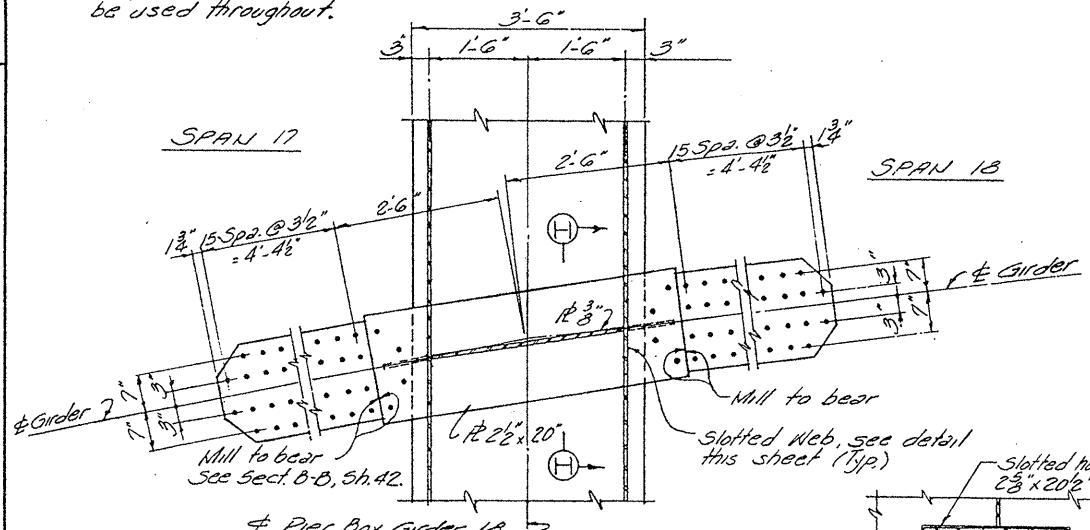
OHIO APPROACH		SHEET 42	
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS			
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO			
STATION 81 + 76	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)		
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION	PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO.
			18577

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LETTING DATE

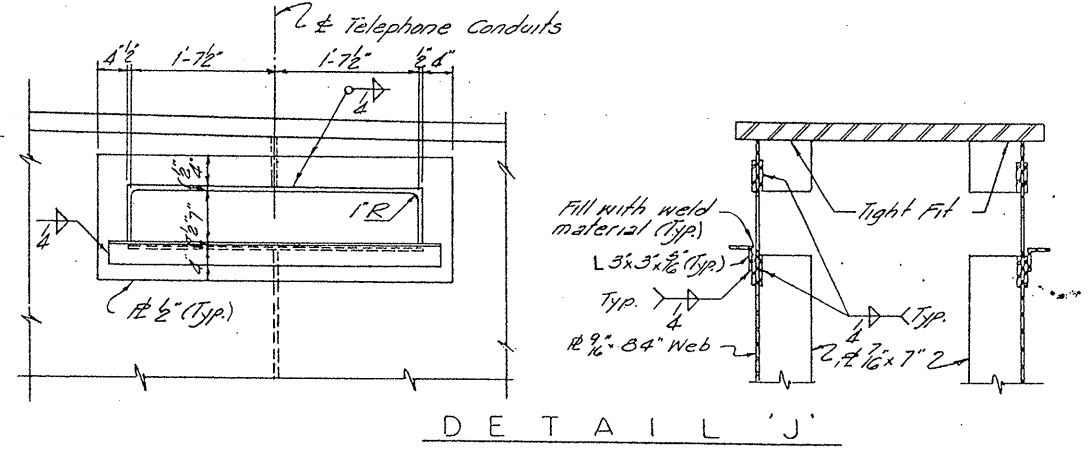


NOTE- 1" H.S. Bolts to be used throughout.



DEAD LOAD CAMBER

	# Brg.	G1	G2	G3	G4	G5	G6	G7	G8
Steel	0	1/8"	5/8"	5/8"	5/8"	1/2"	1/2"	0	-1/8"
Concr.	0	1/4"	3/8"	7/8"	3/8"	3/8"	5/8"	0	-3/8"
Total	0	3/8"	1/2"	1 1/8"	1 1/8"	1 1/8"	1 1/8"	0	-1/2"



OHIO APPROACH SHEET 43

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918 '03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

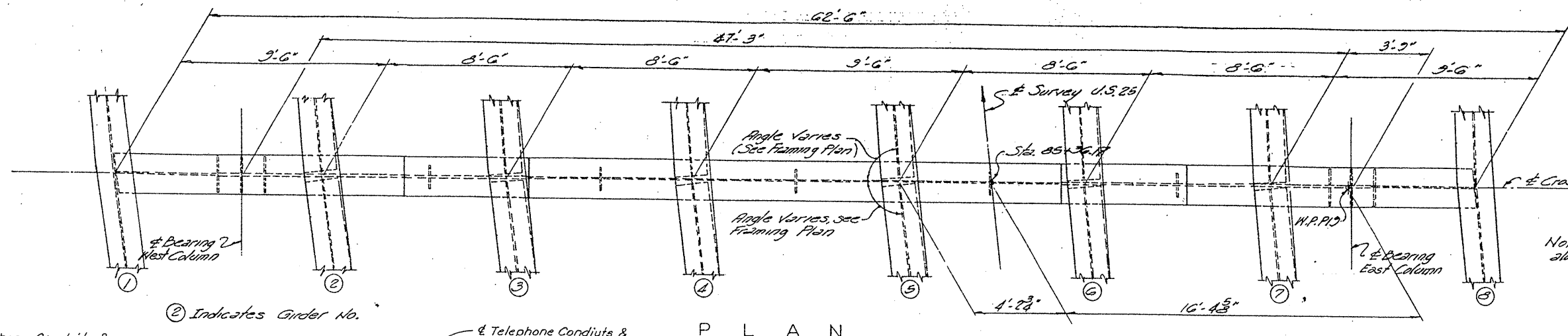
DRAWING NO.
18577

PIER BOX GIRDER 18

DESIGNED BY: DIMAS DATE: 6-77 CHECKED BY: P.E.D. DATE: 7-77
 DRAWN BY: DATE: CHECKED BY: DATE:

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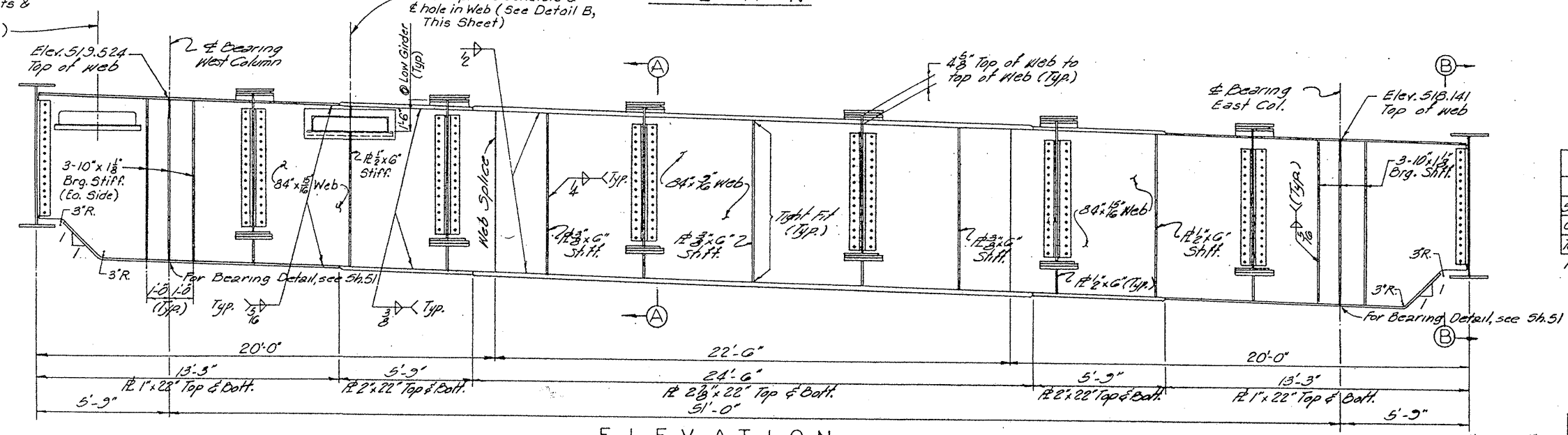
LETTING DATE



NOTE: All dimensions shown are along \pm Cross Girder.

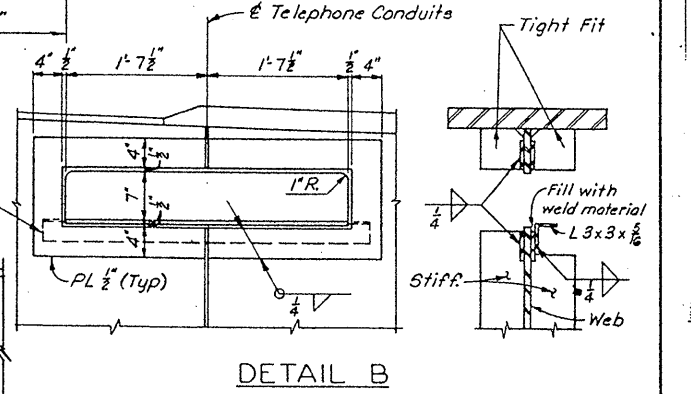
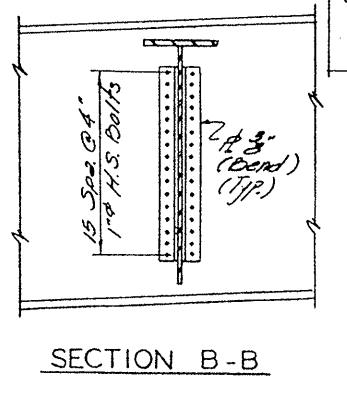
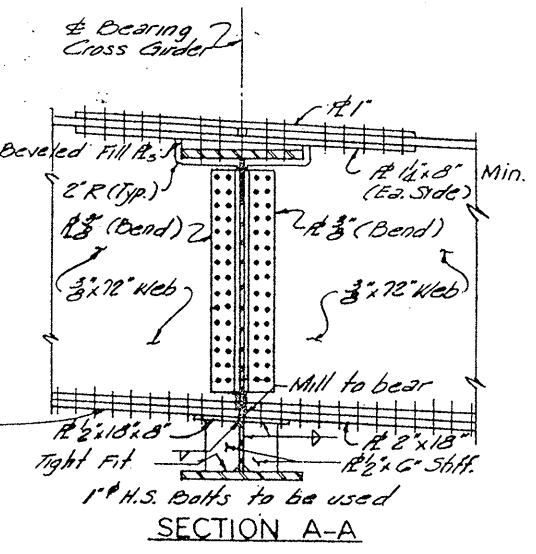
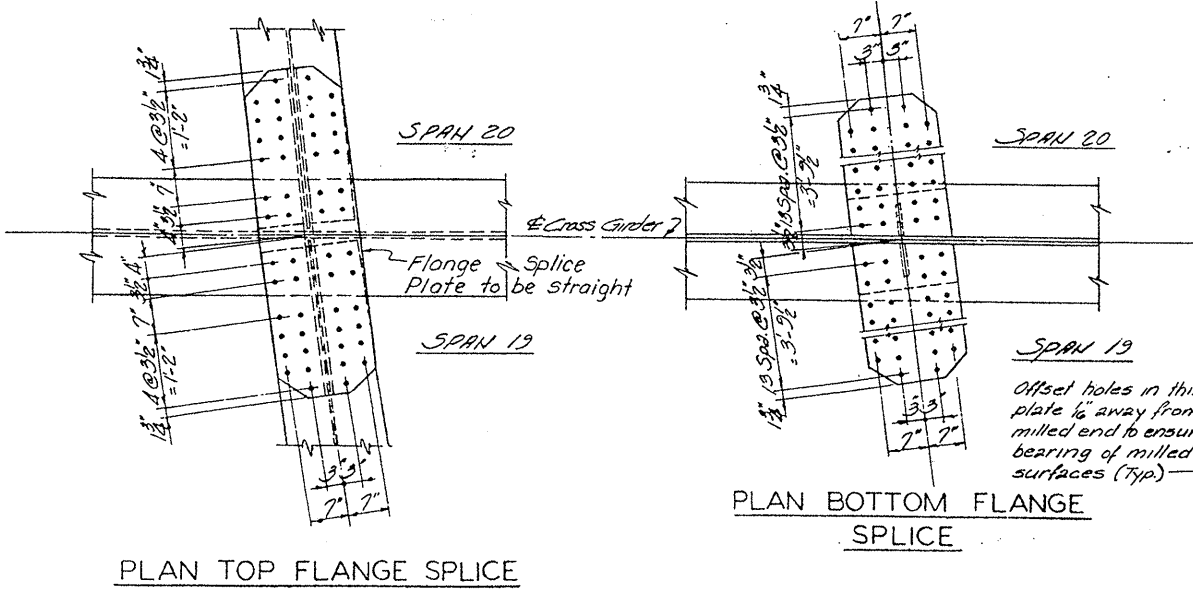
Telephone Conduits & hole in Web (See Detail A, Sheet 90)

Telephone Conduits & hole in Web (See Detail B, This Sheet)



DEAD LOAD CAMBER					
	G1,G8	± Brg.	G2,G7	G3,G6	G4,G5
Steel	-1/2"	0	0	1/4"	1/4"
Concr.	3/8"	0	5/8"	1/2"	3/8"
Total	-3/4"	0	5/8"	5/16"	5/16"

Positive camber is upward.



OHIO APPROACH SHEET 44

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

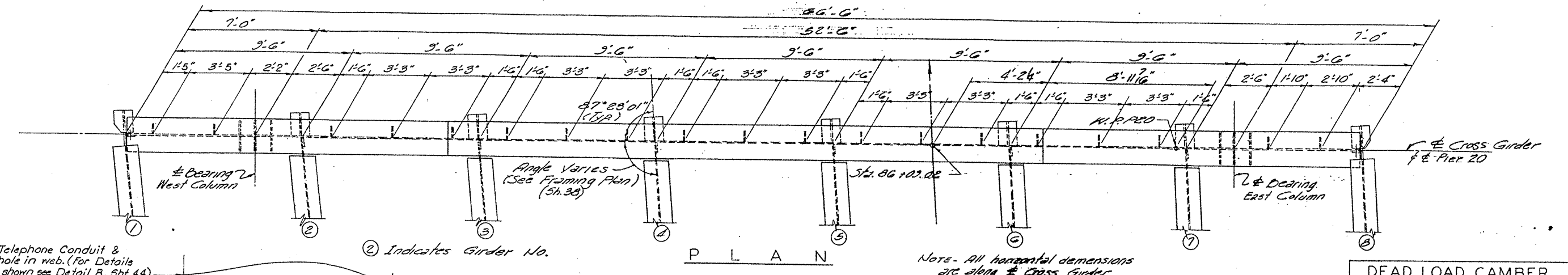
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

CROSS GIRDER PIER 19

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LETTING DATE:

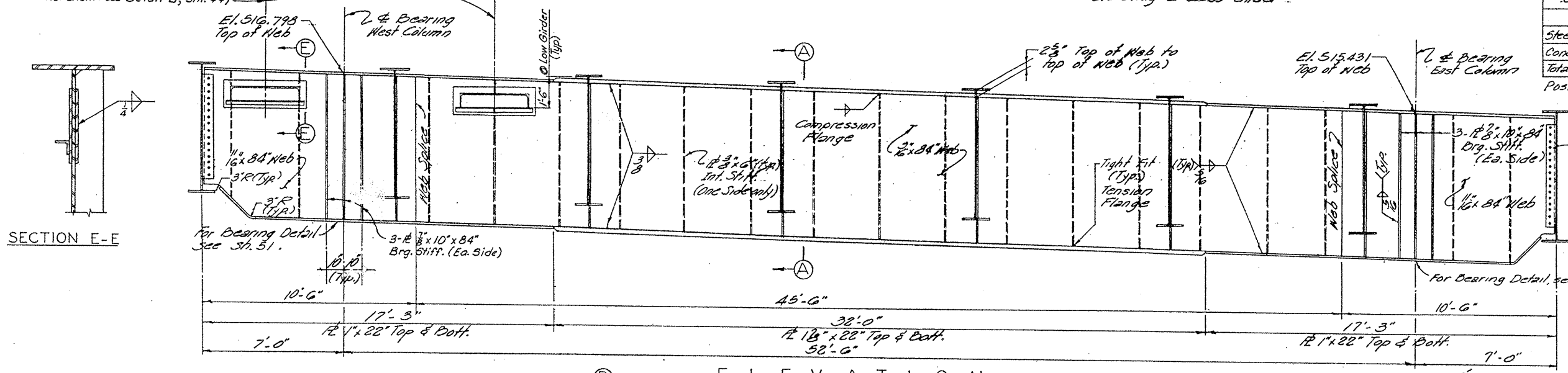


Telephone Conduit & hole in web. (For Details not shown see Detail B, Sh. 44)

DEAD LOAD CAMBER

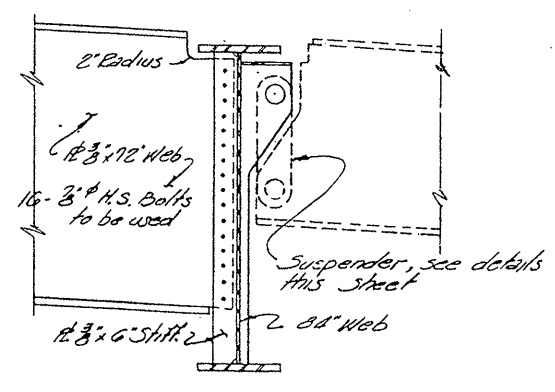
	61.68	62.67	63.66	64.65
Steel	0	0	1/8	1/8
Concr	1/8	0	1/8	1/8
Total	1/8	0	1/4	1/4

Positive camber is upward.

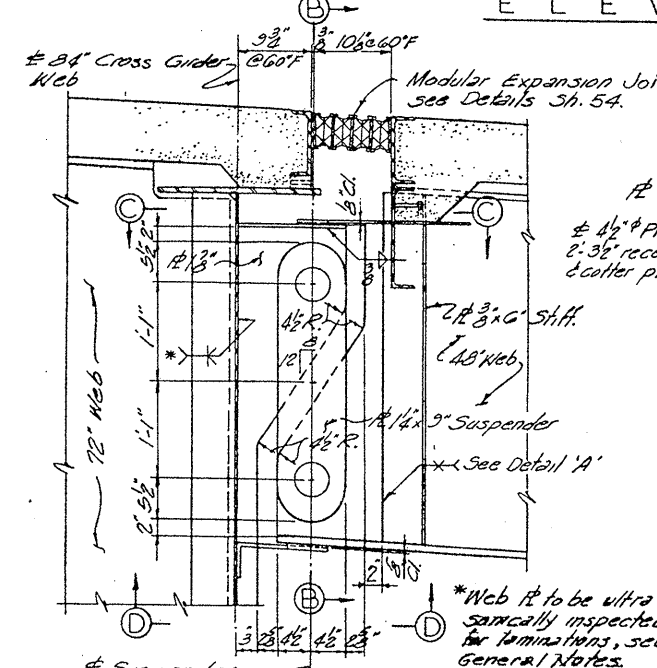


SECTION E-E

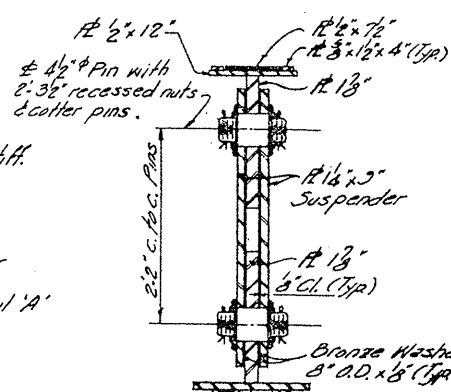
ELEVATION



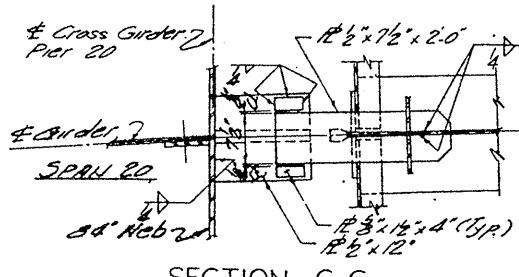
SECTION A-A



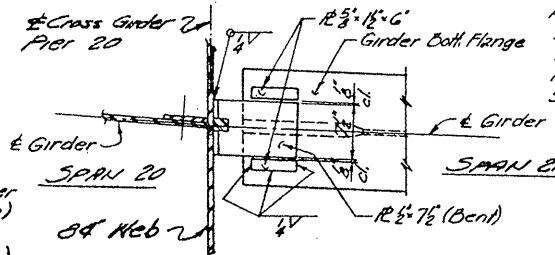
GIRDER SUSPENDER DETAIL (Interior Girder)



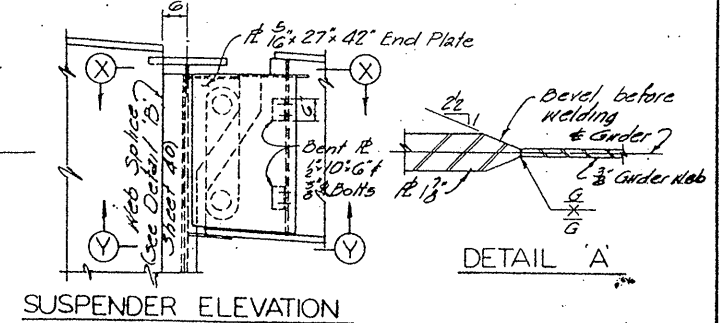
SECTION B-B



SECTION C-C



SECTION D-D



SUSPENDER ELEVATION

DETAIL A

REVISIONS table with columns for NO., DATE, and BY.

At Fascia Girder Showing End Plate Connection, for Suspender details, see Interior Girder this sheet. For Sections X-X & Y-Y and Detail B see Sheet 40. See also Details at Pier, Sheet 34.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 45

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

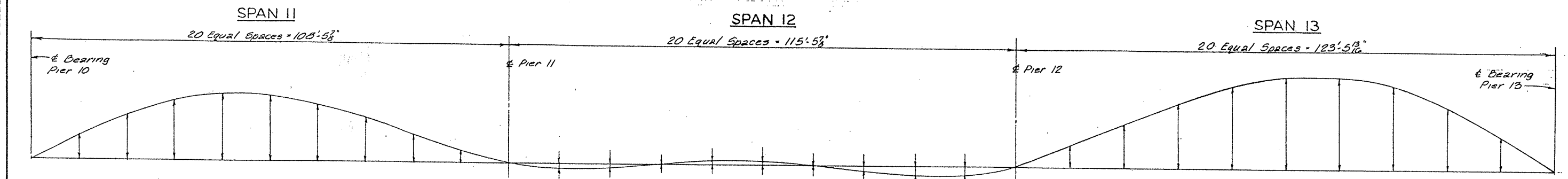
STATION B1 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELT & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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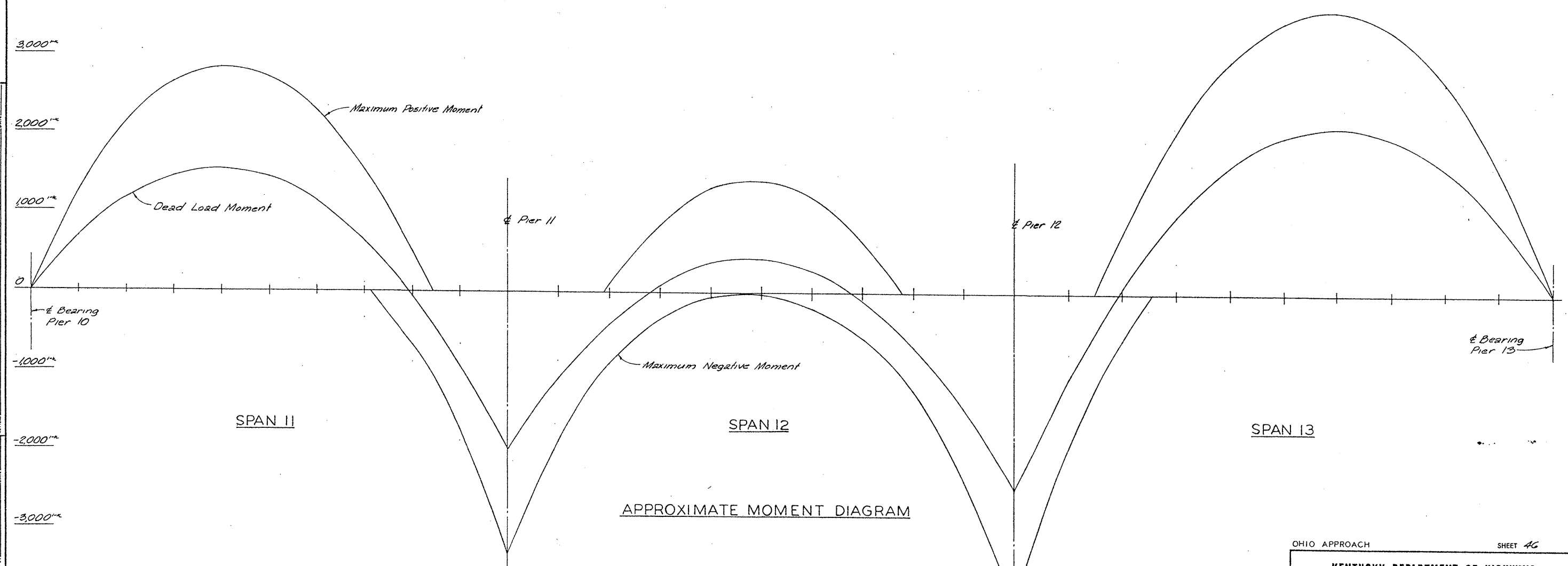
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LETTING DATE

DEAD LOAD CAMBER



Location	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	P11	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	P12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	P13
Steels	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0
Conc. Δ	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	0
Total Δ	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0



APPROXIMATE MOMENT DIAGRAM

TABLE OF SHEARS AND REACTIONS - KIPS

LOAD	V ₀₋₁	V ₁₋₂	R ₁₁	V ₁₁₋₁₂	V ₁₂₋₁₃	R ₁₂	V ₁₂₋₁₃	V ₁₃₋₁₄
DEAD	71	110	200	90	99	225	126	85
LIVE + IMPACT	67	71	111	69	71	117	75	67
TOTAL	138	181	311	159	170	342	201	152

SPANS II, 12, 13
SUPERSTRUCTURE

DESIGNER: J. L. HARRIS
 CHECKED BY: R. W. HARRIS
 DATE: 5-77
 REVISIONS:

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 46

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

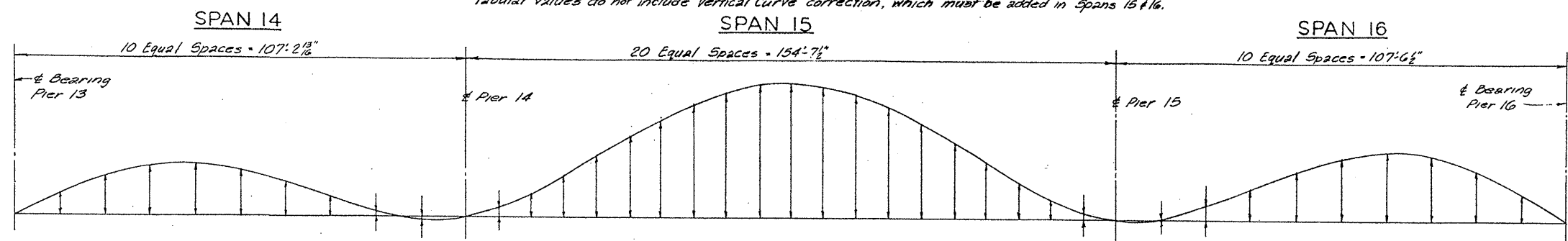
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

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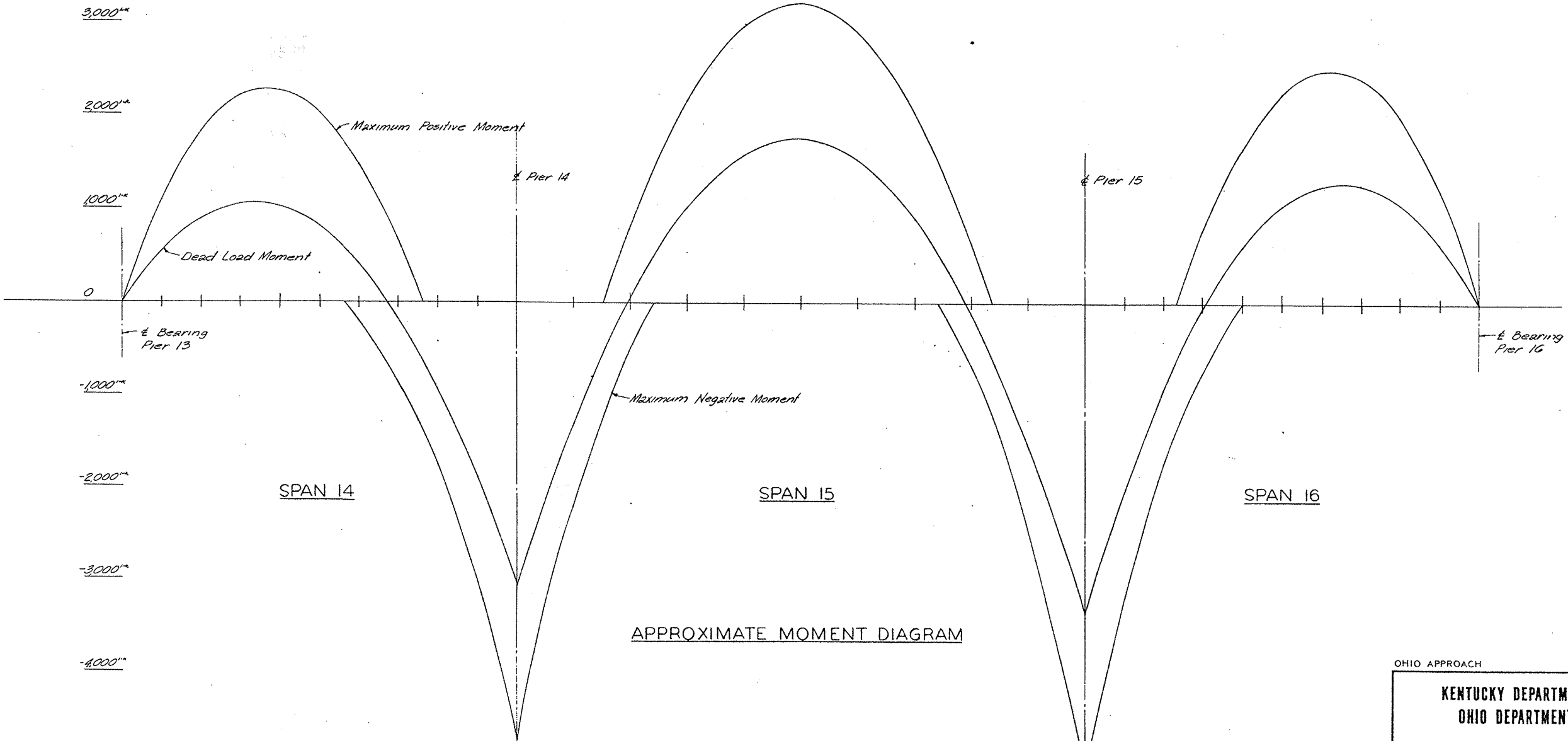
LETTING DATE

DEAD LOAD CAMBER

Tabular values do not include Vertical Curve correction, which must be added in Spans 15 & 16.



Location	P13	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	P14	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	P15	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	P16
Steel Δ	0	1/4"	3/8"	5/8"	7/8"	1"	1 1/16"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"	0	1/4"	3/8"	5/8"	7/8"	1"	1 1/16"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"	0	1/4"	3/8"	5/8"	7/8"	1"	1 1/16"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"	0
Concr. Δ	0	1/4"	3/8"	5/8"	7/8"	1"	1 1/16"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"	0	1/4"	3/8"	5/8"	7/8"	1"	1 1/16"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"	0	1/4"	3/8"	5/8"	7/8"	1"	1 1/16"	1 1/8"	1 1/4"	1 1/2"	0
Total Δ	0	3/8"	5/8"	1 1/8"	1 3/8"	1 7/8"	2 1/16"	2 1/8"	2 1/4"	2 1/2"	0	3/8"	5/8"	1 1/8"	1 3/8"	2 1/16"	2 1/8"	2 1/4"	2 1/2"	0	3/8"	5/8"	1 1/8"	1 3/8"	2 1/16"	2 1/8"	2 1/4"	2 1/2"	0	0	



APPROXIMATE MOMENT DIAGRAM

LOAD	V ₁₃₋₁₄	V ₁₄₋₁₅	R ₁₄	V ₁₅₋₁₆	V ₁₆₋₁₇	R ₁₅	V ₁₇₋₁₈	V ₁₈₋₁₉
DEAD	58	117	244	127	131	265	134	70
LIVE + IMPACT	66	73	122	77	77	73	122	66
TOTAL	124	190	366	204	208	338	256	136

SPANS 14, 15, 16
SUPERSTRUCTURE

DESIGNED BY	CHKD BY	DATE	REVISED BY	DATE
CHKD BY	CHKD BY	DATE	CHKD BY	DATE
TRACED BY	TRACED BY	DATE	TRACED BY	DATE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 47

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

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DEAD LOAD CAMBER

Tabular values do not include Vertical Curve correction, which must be added in Span 17

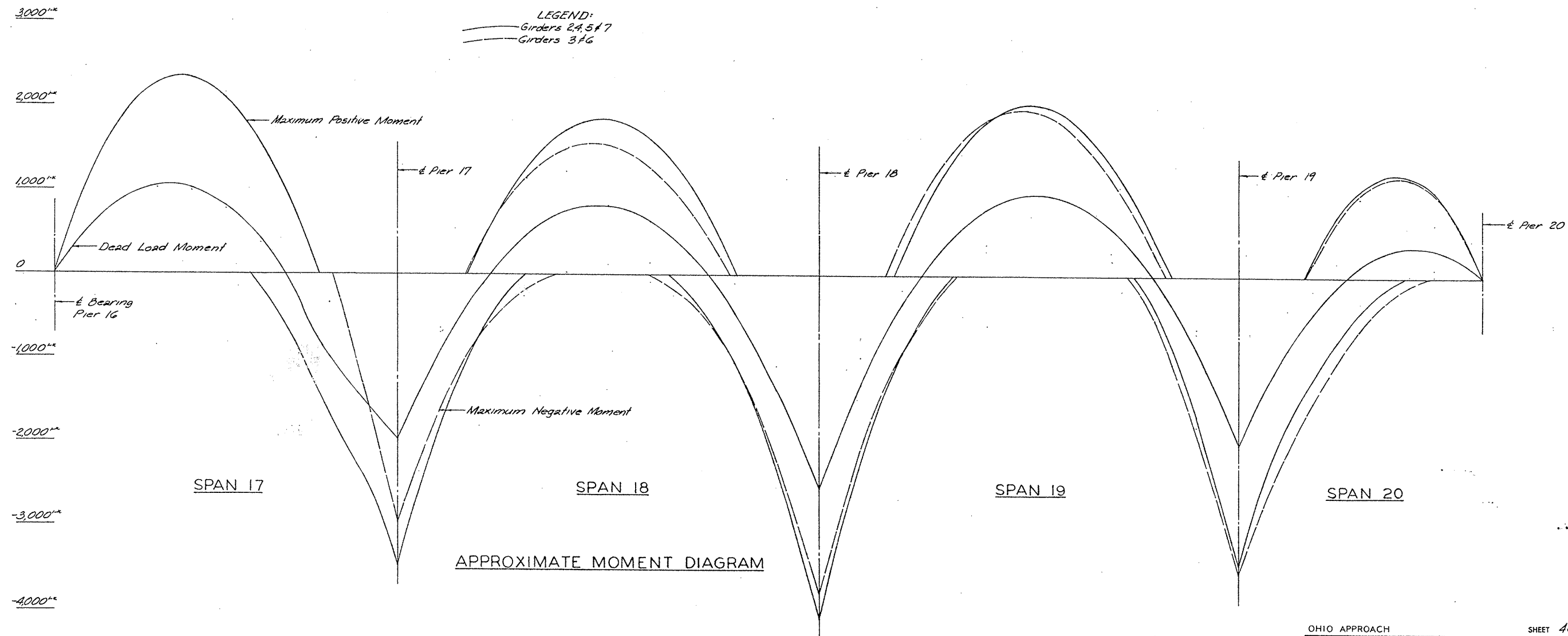
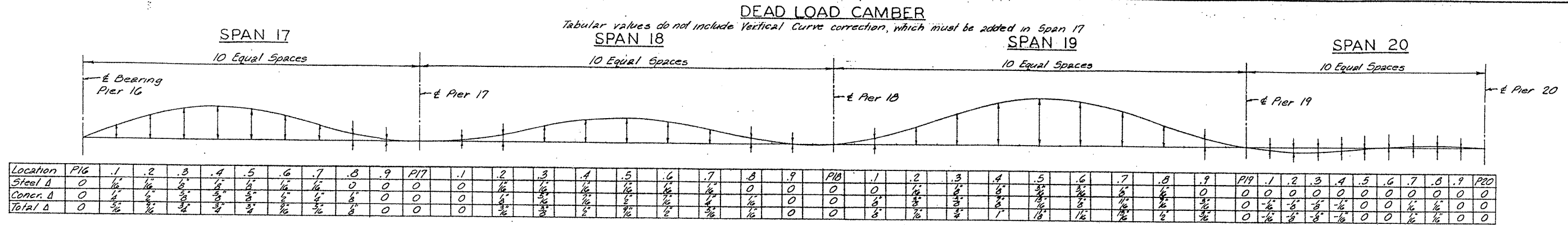


TABLE OF SHEARS AND REACTIONS-KIPS

LOAD	V ₁₆₋₁₇	V ₁₇₋₁₈	R ₁₇	V ₁₈₋₁₉	V ₁₉₋₂₀	R ₁₈	V ₁₉₋₂₀	V ₂₀₋₁₉	R ₁₉	V ₂₀₋₁₉	V ₂₀₋₁₉
DEAD	60	63	157	94	104	213	109	101	193	92	35
LIVE + IMPACT	71	74	116	71	72	117	74	76	117	75	70
TOTAL	131	137	273	165	176	330	183	177	310	167	105
DEAD		154	241	87	87	187	100	100	193	93	35
LIVE + IMPACT		38	50	47	67	114	68	73	112	73	70
TOTAL		192	291	134	154	301	168	173	305	166	103

**SPANS 17, 18, 19, 20
SUPERSTRUCTURE**

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 4B

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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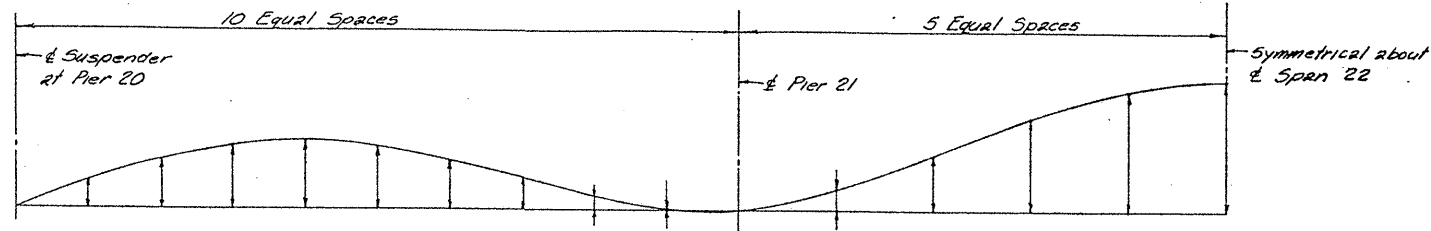
DRAWING NO. 18577
 SHEET NO. 4B
 DATE: 4-77
 CHECKED BY: ACN
 DESIGNED BY: JMM
 DATE: 3-77
 REVISIONS:

LETTING DATE:

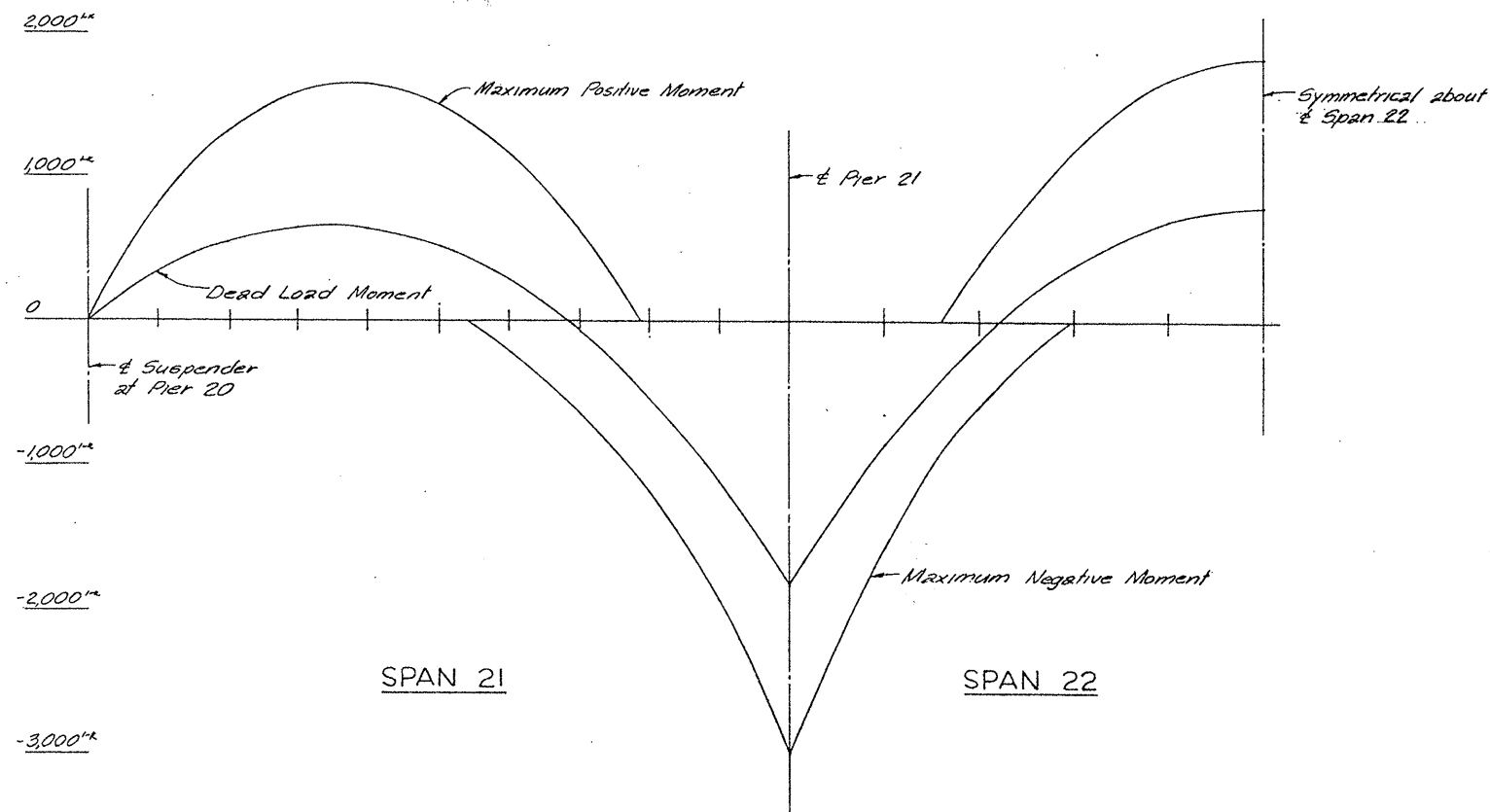
LETTING DATE

DEAD LOAD CAMBER

Tabular values do not include Vertical Curve correction, which must be included in Span 23



Location	P20	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5	.6	.7	.8	.9	P21	.1	.2	.3	.4	.5
Steel Δ	0	1/16"	3/16"	3/16"	3/16"	3/16"	3/16"	3/16"	3/16"	0	0	1/16"	3/16"	3/16"	3/16"	3/16"
Concr. Δ	0	1/4"	2/16"	1/16"	1/16"	1/16"	1/16"	1/16"	1/16"	0	0	3/16"	1/2"	1/16"	1/16"	1/16"
Total Δ	0	5/16"	5/16"	5/16"	5/16"	5/16"	5/16"	5/16"	5/16"	0	0	4/16"	5/16"	1/16"	1/16"	1/16"



APPROXIMATE MOMENT DIAGRAM

TABLE OF SHEARS AND REACTIONS-KIPS				
LOAD	V ₂₀₋₂₁	V ₂₁₋₂₀	R ₂₁	V ₂₁₋₂₂
DEAD	47	92	187	95
LIVE + IMPACT	70	76	110	75
TOTAL	117	168	297	170

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
CHKD BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
APPROVED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE

**SPANS 21, 22, 23
SUPERSTRUCTURE**

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 49

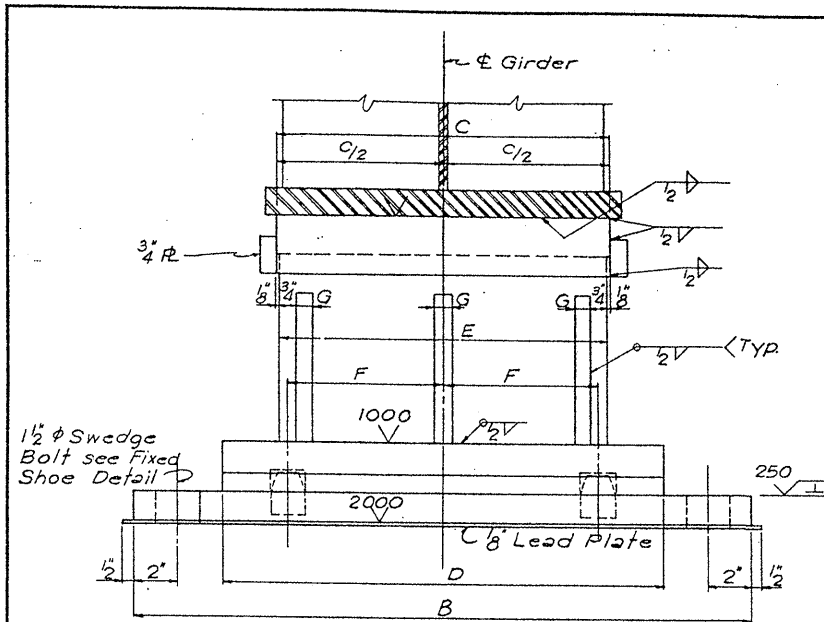
**KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS**

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

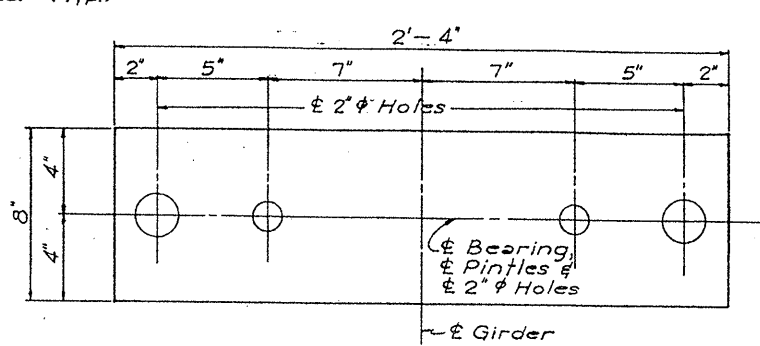
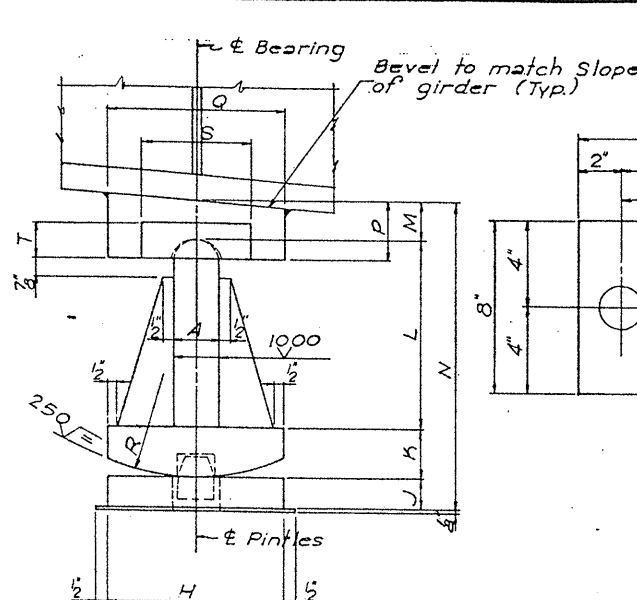
STATION 81+76	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)	DRAWING NO.
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	18577

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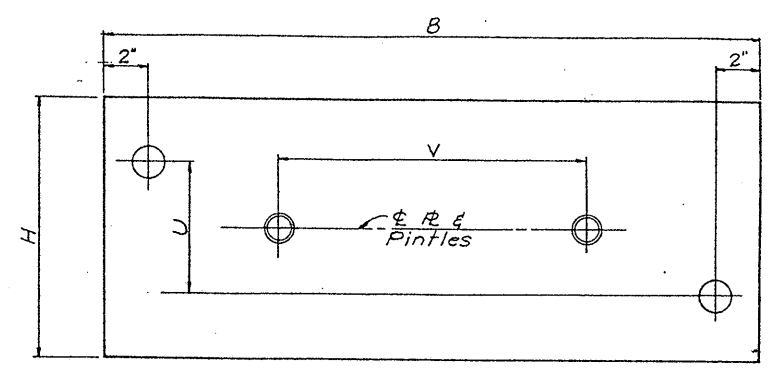
LETTING DATE:



DETAIL OF EXPANSION SHOE



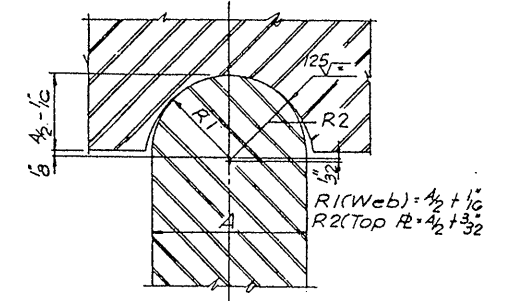
PLAN OF BOTTOM PLATE AT PIERS 10, 13, 16 & ABUT. 2



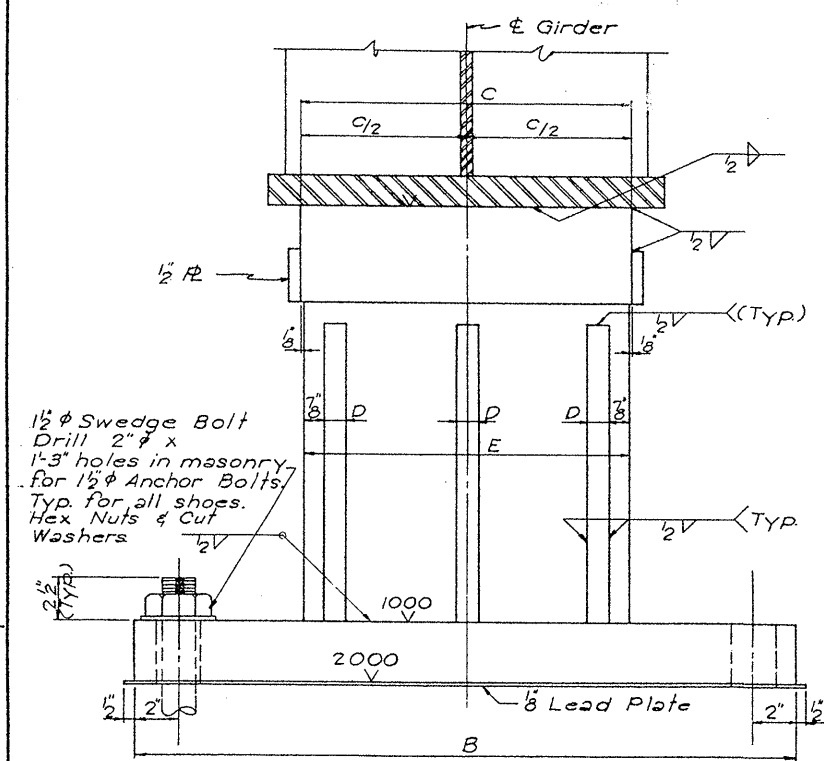
PLAN OF BOTTOM PLATE AT PIERS 11, 14, 17 & 21

DIMENSIONS FOR EXPANSION SHOES

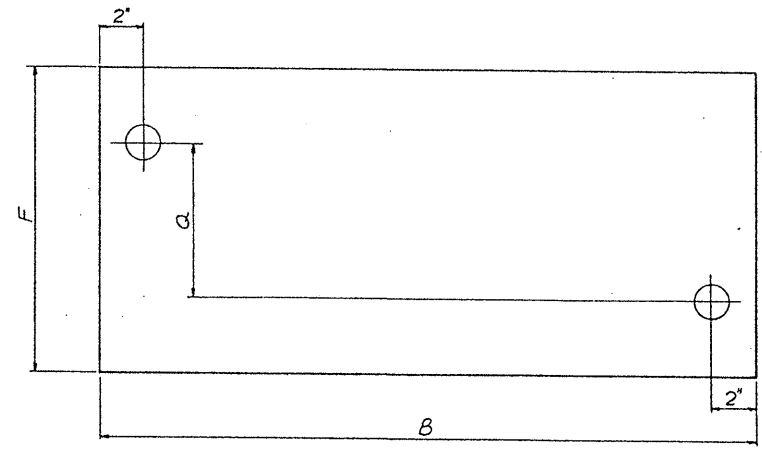
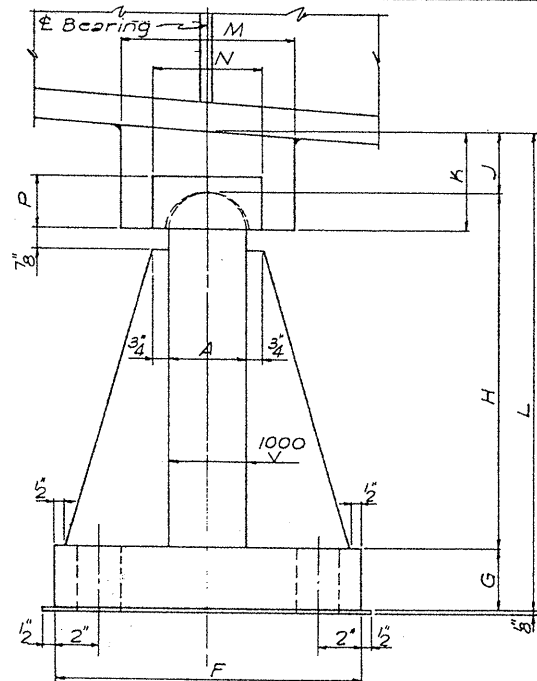
	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V
Pier 10, 13, 16 & Abut. 2	2'	2'-4"	1'-3"	1'-8"	1'-2 1/2"	7"	3 1/2"	8"	1 1/2"	2 1/2"	8 1/2"	11 1/2"	1'-2"	2'-8"	8"	10"	5"	1 3/4"	—	—
Pier 11	3 1/2"	2'-6"	1'-3"	1'-10"	1'-2 3/4"	7"	7"	1'-2"	2 1/2"	3"	11 1/2"	2'-0"	1'-7 3/8"	4 1/2"	8"	1'-0 3/8"	4 3/4"	2 5/8"	7"	1'-2"
Pier 13	2'	2'-4"	1'-3"	1'-8"	1'-2 3/4"	7"	3 1/2"	8"	1 1/2"	2 1/2"	8 1/2"	11 1/2"	1'-2"	2'-8"	8"	10"	5"	1 3/4"	—	—
Pier 14	3 1/2"	2'-7"	1'-5"	1'-11"	1'-4 3/4"	7"	1"	1'-3"	2 3/4"	3"	1'-2 3/4"	2'-9 1/2"	1'-10 3/8"	4 1/2"	9"	1'-3 3/8"	5"	2 1/2"	8"	1'-2"
Pier 17	3'	2'-6"	1'-5"	1'-10"	1'-4 3/4"	7"	1"	1'-2"	2 3/4"	3"	1'-1 1/2"	2'-9 1/2"	1'-10 3/8"	4"	9"	1'-2 3/8"	4 1/2"	2 1/2"	7"	1'-2"
Pier 21	3 1/2"	2'-6"	1'-3"	1'-10"	1'-2 3/4"	7"	3 1/2"	1'-1"	2 1/2"	3"	10 1/2"	2 1/2"	1'-6 1/4"	4"	8"	11 1/8"	4 3/4"	2 5/8"	G'	1'-2"



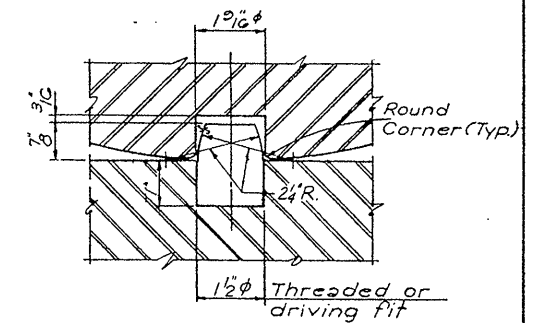
TOP BEARING DETAIL



DETAIL OF FIXED SHOE



PLAN OF BOTTOM PLATE



PINTLE DETAIL

DIMENSIONS FOR FIXED SHOES

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	J	K	L	M	N	P	Q
Pier 12	3 1/2"	2'-6"	1'-3"	1"	1'-2 3/4"	1'-2"	2 3/4"	1'-4 1/2"	2 1/2"	4 3/8"	1'-5 3/8"	8"	5"	2'-1 1/2"	7"
Pier 15	3 3/4"	2'-8"	1'-5"	1"	1'-4 3/4"	1'-4"	3"	1'-5 3/8"	2 1/2"	4 3/8"	1'-11 3/8"	9"	5 1/4"	2'-9 1/2"	9"
Pier 22	3 1/4"	2'-6"	1'-3"	3/4"	1'-2 3/4"	1'-1"	2 1/2"	1'-1 1/2"	2 1/2"	4"	1'-6 1/4"	8"	4 3/4"	2'-3 1/2"	C'

NOTES:

White Lead & Tallow: Finished surfaces of structural steel formed by Radii R1 & R2, shall be coated with white lead and tallow in accordance with current Standard Specifications of the Kentucky Department of Highways.
 Scribing: At each bearing the centerlines in both directions are to be scribed on all matching parts to facilitate proper field erection.
 Materials: All Steel A-36.
 Finish Symbols: For machine finish symbols see A.N.S.I. B46.1-current edition.

SHOES
SUPERSTRUCTURE

REVISIONS: DATE: BY: CHECKED BY: DATE: BY: APPROVED BY: DATE: BY:

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 50

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

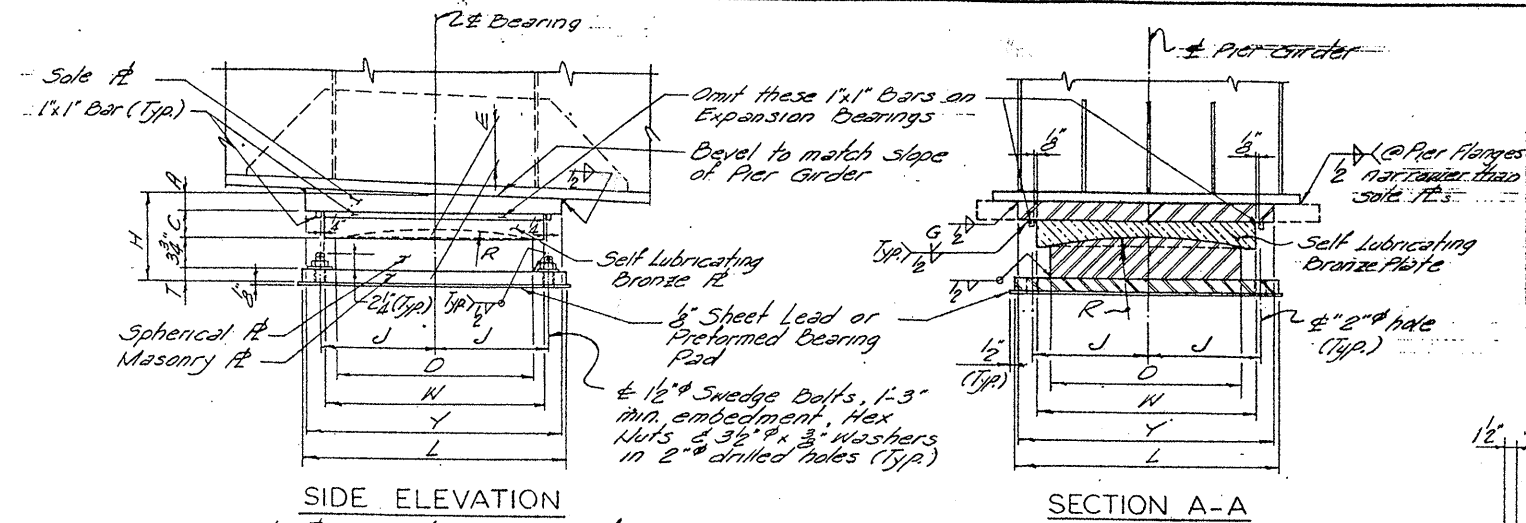
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 811 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

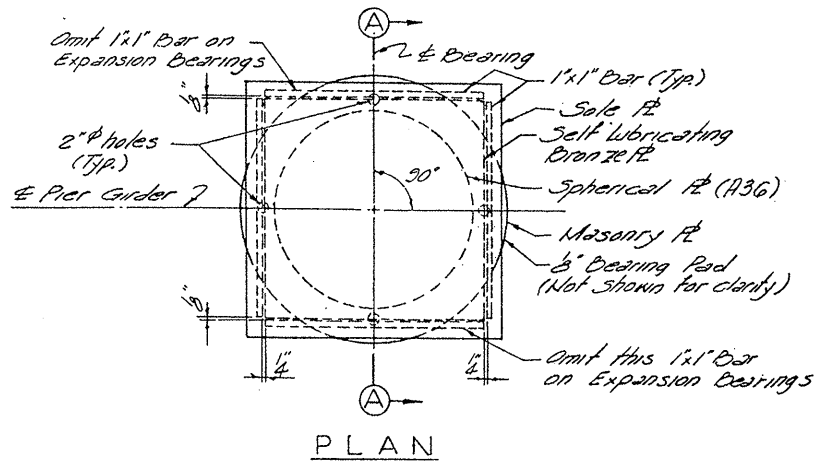
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

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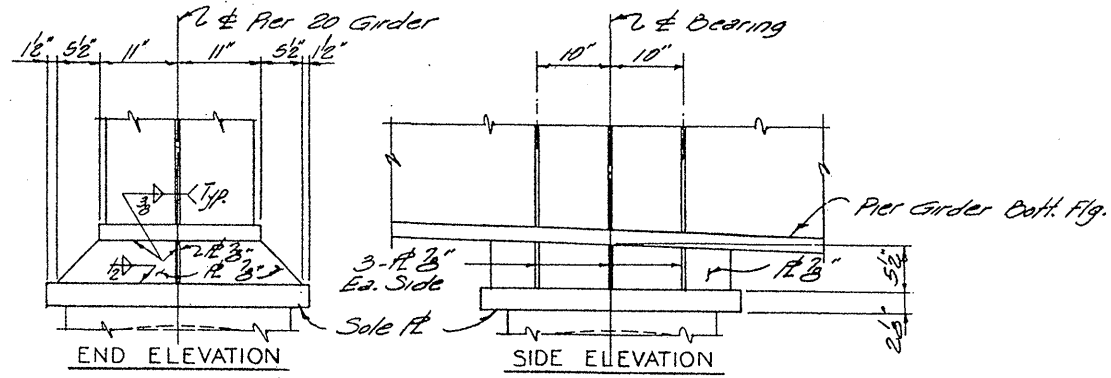
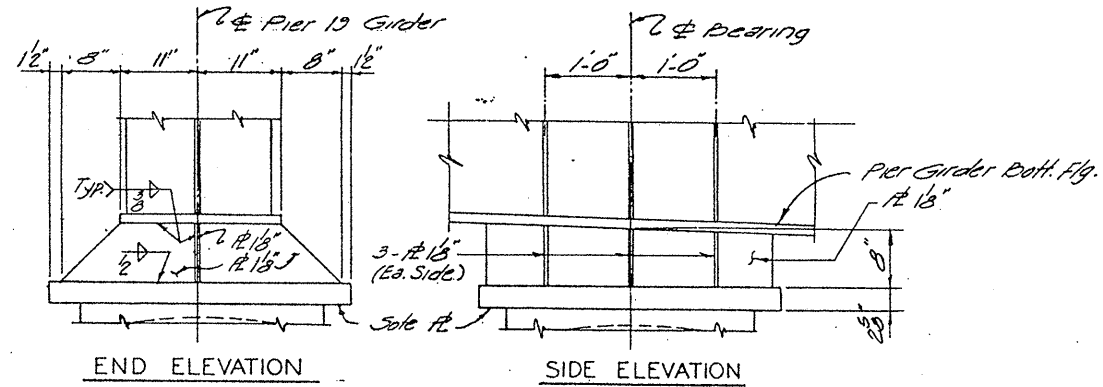


Sole PL connection shown is for Pier 18, for Pier 19 & 20 see Bearing Details this sheet.



NOTES.
 All plates must be true and free of warp.
 All steel is A-36 material.
 Self-lubricating bronze plates shall be A.S.T.M. B22-70 Copper Alloy No. 913.
 Weight of Bronze Plates (5,227 lb) is included in and incidental to the 'Lump Sum Bid' for Structural Steel.

PIER	CRG. Type	Capacity KIPS	No. Rops	D ϕ		W ϕ		L ϕ		Y		R		T		C		A		H		E		J	
				FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN	FT	IN
Pier 18 West	Fix.	800	1	2	3	2	6	3	0	2	11	4	0	0	13	0	3 1/2	0	2 1/2	0	11 1/2	0	5 1/2	1	3 1/2
Pier 18 East	Fix.	1725	1	3	3	3	6	4	0	3	11	5	0	0	13	0	4 3/8	0	2 1/2	1	0 7/8	0	7	1	9 1/2
Pier 19	Exp.	1863	2	2	3	3	0	3	6	3	5	4	0	0	13	0	4 3/8	0	2 3/8	1	0 6/8	0	6 1/2	1	6 1/2
Pier 20	Exp.	896	2	2	4	2	7	3	1	3	0	4	0	0	13	0	3 1/2	0	2 3/8	0	11	0	5 3/8	1	4



DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY J.W.M.	6-71		
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY C.E.P.	7-71		
TRACED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 51

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

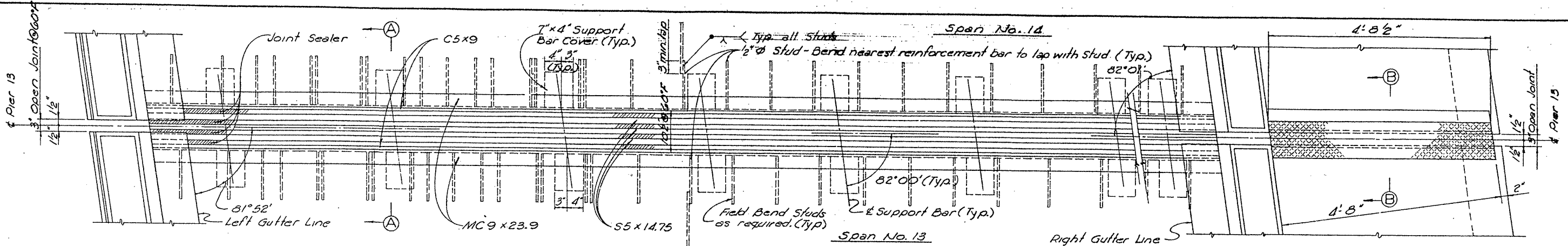
PIER GIRDER 18,19&20
 BEARING SHOES

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & EDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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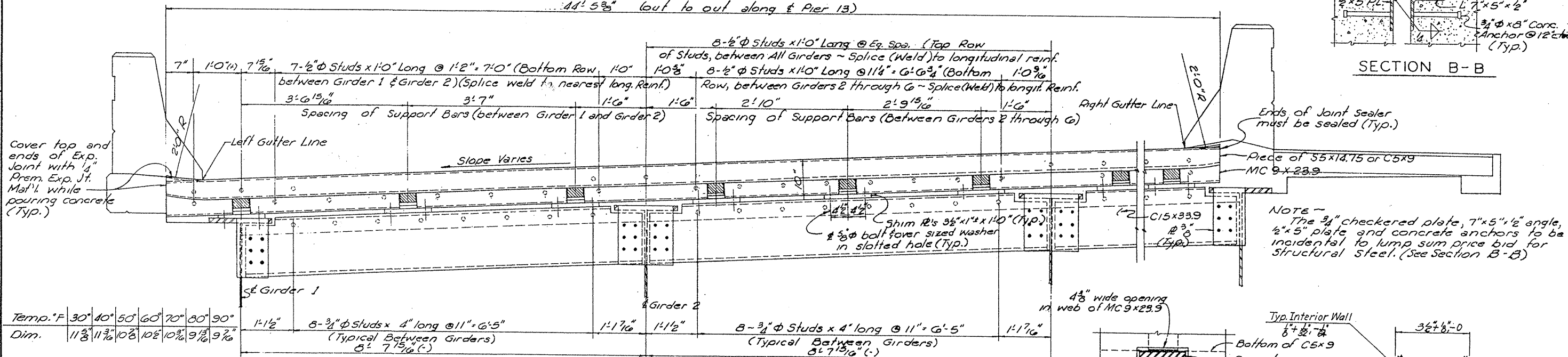
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PLAN OF EXPANSION JOINT AT PIER NO. 13

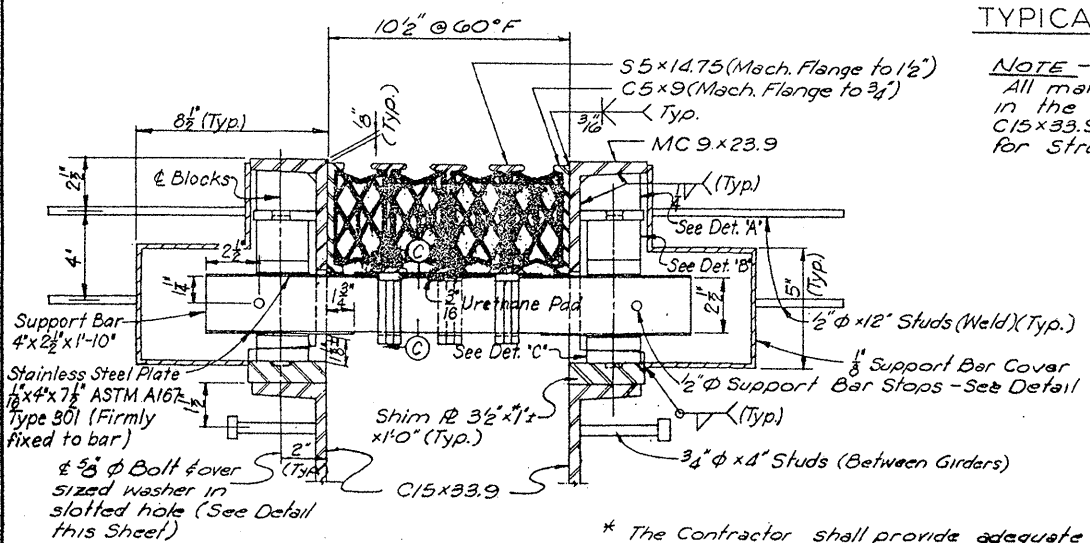
For Modular Expansion Joint Notes See Special Notes Relative to Modular Expansion Joints.



TYPICAL SECTION EXPANSION JOINT

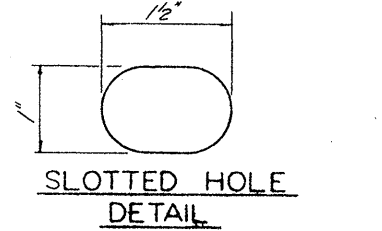
Temp. °F	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°
Dim.	11 3/8	11 7/8	10 3/8	10 1/2	10 1/8	9 1/2	9 3/8

NOTE - All material above C15x33.9 shall be included in the lump sum bid for the Expansion Joint. C15x33.9 will be included in the lump sum bid for Structural Steel.

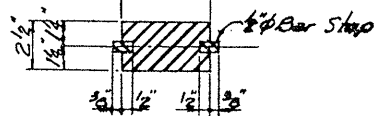


SECTION A-A

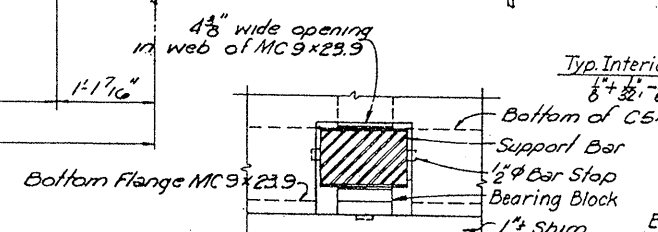
For Details 'A', 'B' & 'C' and Sect. C-C see Sheet 54



SLOTTED HOLE DETAIL

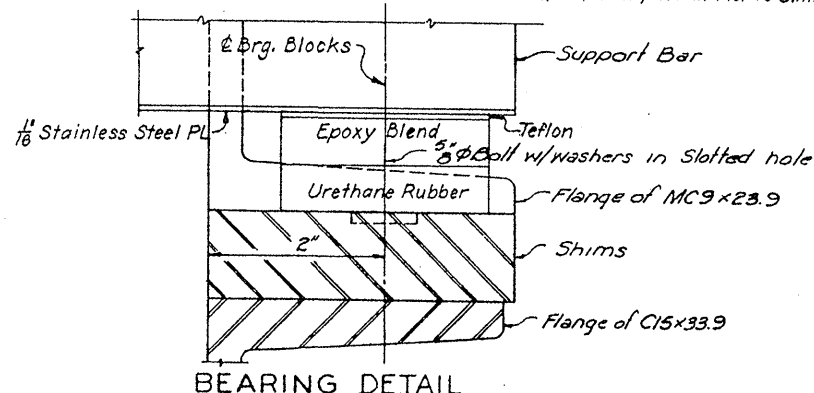


SUPPORT BAR STOP DETAIL



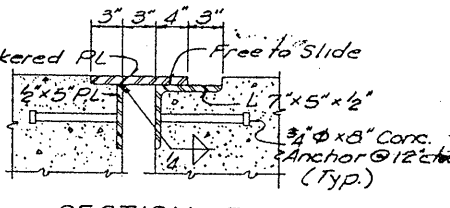
END VIEW OF SUPPORT BAR

Bar at Piers 13 & 20 shown, Bar at Pier 16 similar



BEARING DETAIL

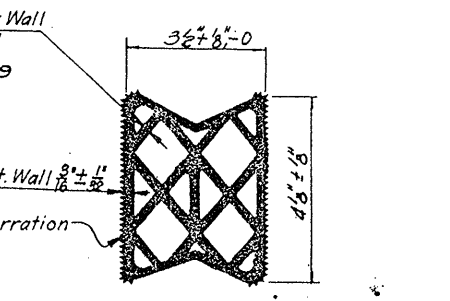
EXP. JOINT PIER 13 SUPERSTRUCTURE



SECTION B-B

Ends of Joint Sealer must be sealed (Typ.)

NOTE - The 3/4\"/>



PREFORMED POLYCHLOROPRENE JOINT SEALER

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 52

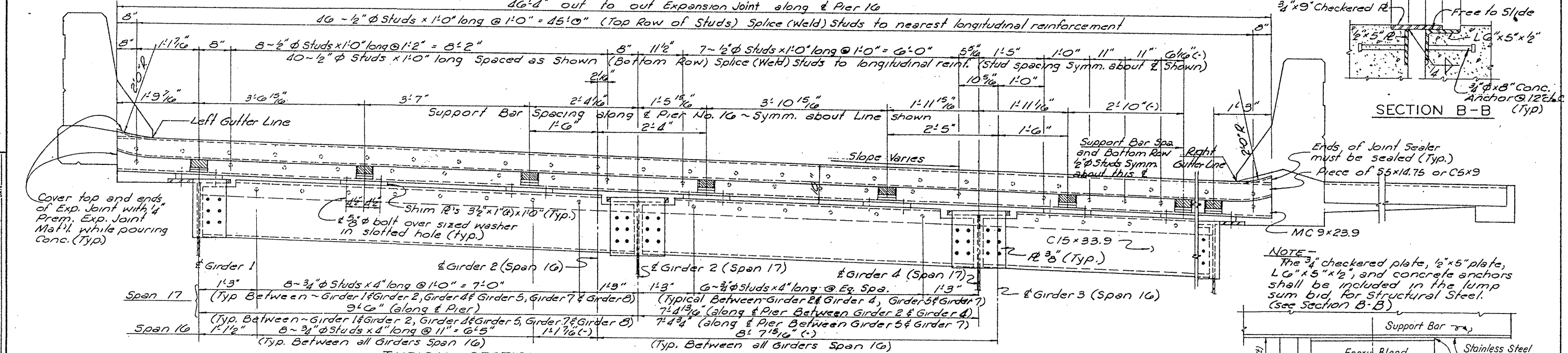
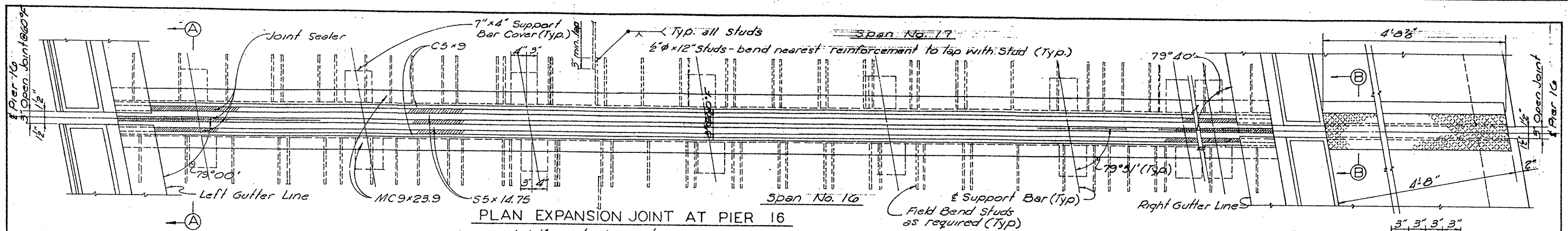
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

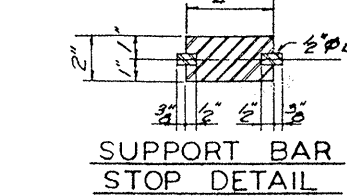
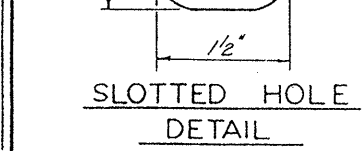
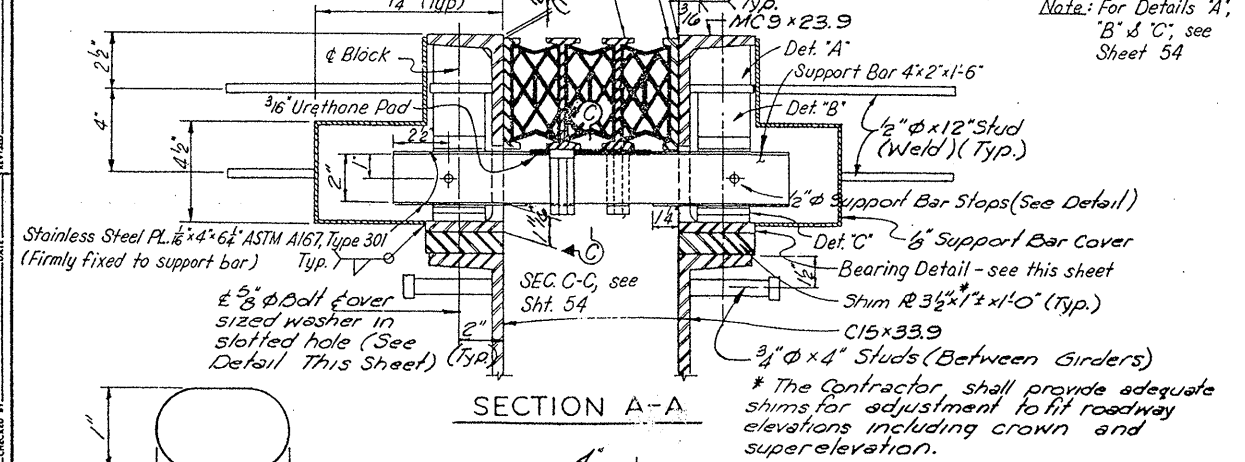
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TEMP. F	30°	40°	50°	60°	70°	80°	90°
Dimension	8 3/8"	8 3/8"	8 3/8"	8"	7 7/8"	7 3/4"	7 3/8"



Modular Expansion Joint Notes

All steel parts of the assembly shall be painted in accordance with the special provision for Blast Cleaning and Painting Structural Steel, current edition except areas in contact with the preformed joint seals or areas which are covered with urethane rubber pad.

Steel in expansion joints, except support bar covers and stops, shall be ASTM A588.

No splices will be permitted in the joint sealer.

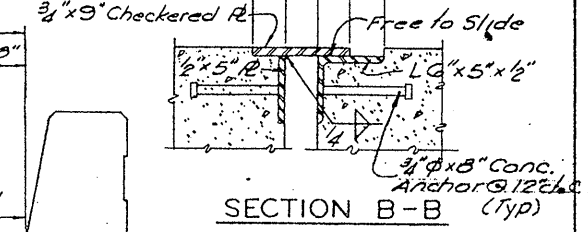
The fabricator shall provide prestressing bolts placed through the entire unit after assembling. Assembly is to be prefabricated and shipped to site with width preset for 60°F. Final adjustment for width shall be made at the time of installation. Prestressing bolts shall be removed prior to pouring concrete against the joints.

Any holes for prestressing bolts in top flanges of steel channels shall be sealed by plug welding.

The expansion joints shall be fabricated to follow the contour of the top of roadway slab.

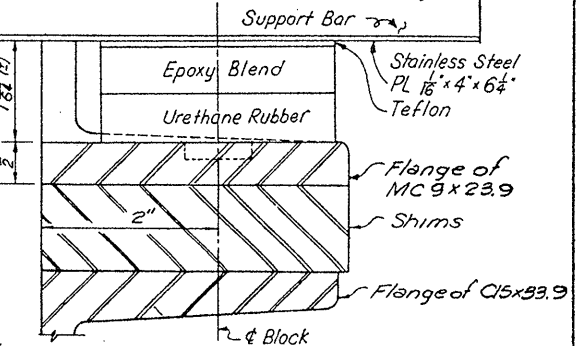
For material specifications for polychloroprene sealer, urethane and adhesives, see Special Notes.

Preformed compression joint seal ends shall be cut square and sealed with polychloroprene sponge cemented to the full perimeter and walls.



Ends of Joint Sealer must be sealed (Typ.) - Piece of 55x14.75 or C5x9

NOTE -
The 3/4" checkered plate, 1/2" x 5" plate, 1/2" x 5" x 1/2" plate, and concrete anchors shall be included in the lump sum bid for Structural Steel. (See Section B-B)



NOTES
For preformed polychloroprene joint sealer detail, see Sheet 52.
For end view of support bar see Sheet 52.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 53

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

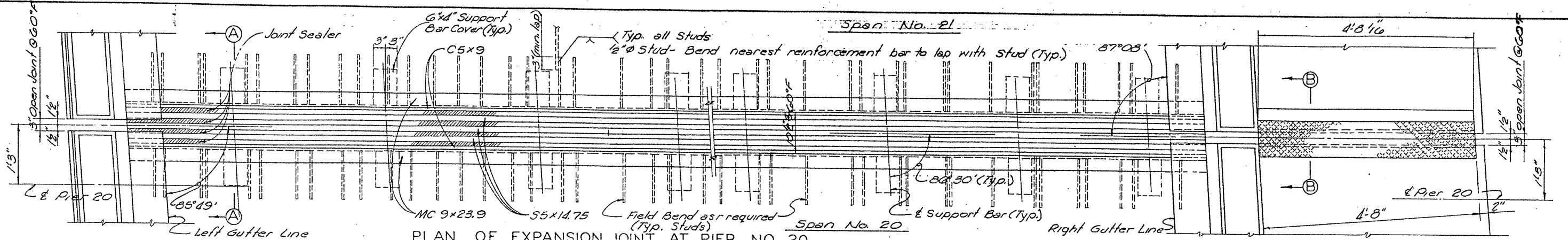
HAZELT & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 10577

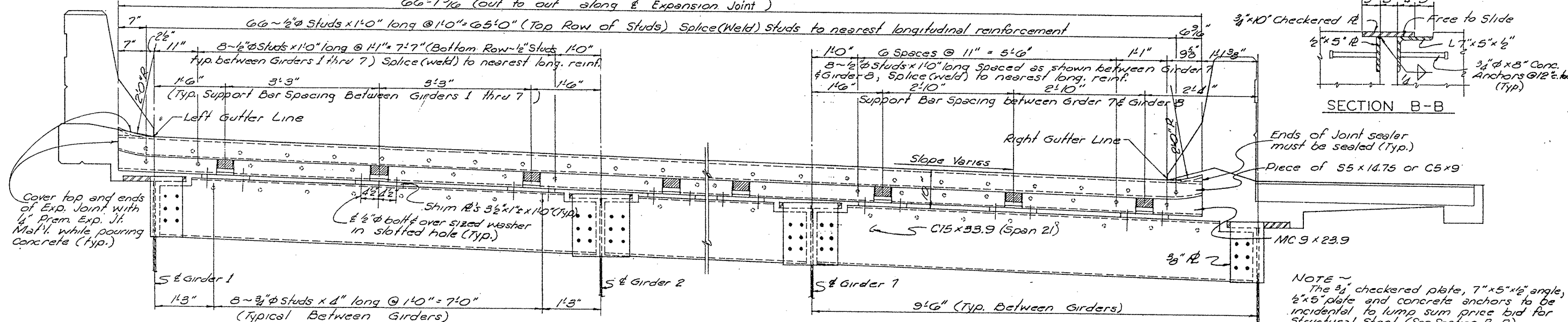
EXP. JOINT PIER 16
SUPERSTRUCTURE

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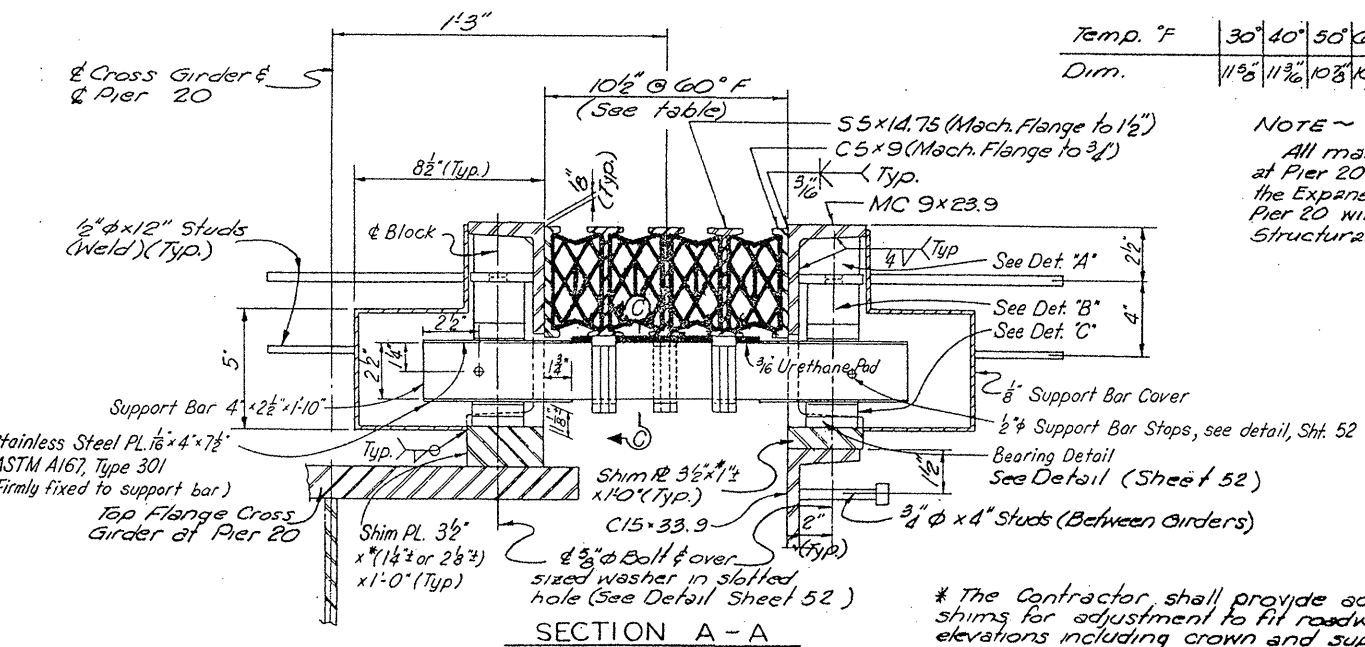


PLAN OF EXPANSION JOINT AT PIER NO. 20
66'-1 7/8" (out to out along Expansion Joint)



TYPICAL SECTION EXPANSION JOINT

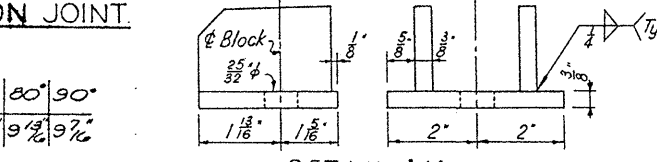
NOTE -
The 3/4" checkered plate, 7" x 5" x 1/2" angle, 2" x 5" plate and concrete anchors to be incidental to lump sum price bid for Structural Steel. (See Section B-B)



SECTION A-A

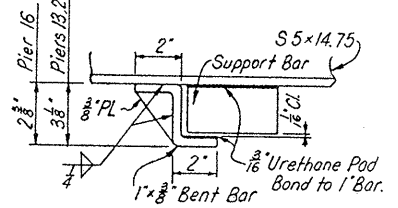
Temp. F	30	40	50	60	70	80	90
Dim.	1 1/8	1 1/8	1 1/8	1 1/8	1 1/8	1 1/8	1 1/8

NOTE -
All material above C15x33.9 and Cross Girder at Pier 20 shall be included in the lump sum bid for the Expansion Joint. C15x33.9 and Cross Girder at Pier 20 will be included in the Lump Sum Bid for Structural Steel.



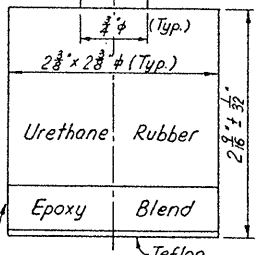
DETAIL A

Upper Spring Loaded Block Watson-Bowman Assoc. Part Wabo-100 UET-U or an approved equal (Precompressed to 1 kip load when installed)



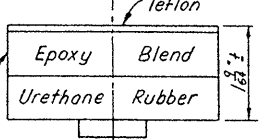
SECTION C-C

Hold down bars shall be on all I-bars at every other support bar.



DETAIL B

Note:
For preformed polychloroprene joint sealer detail, see Sht. 52.
For End View of Support Bar, see Sht. 52.
For Modular Expansion Joint Notes, see Sht. 53.



DETAIL C

EXP. JOINT PIER 20
SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 54

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

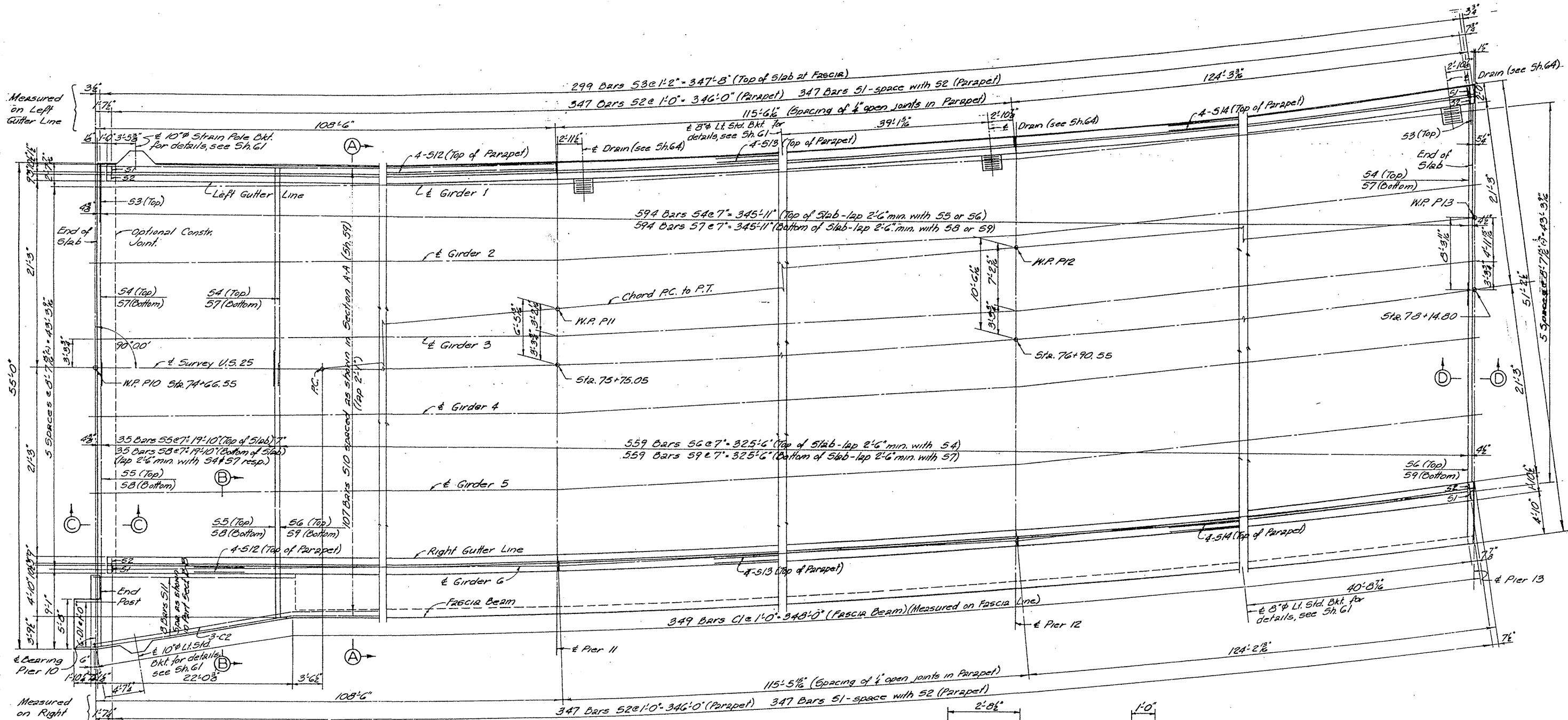
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

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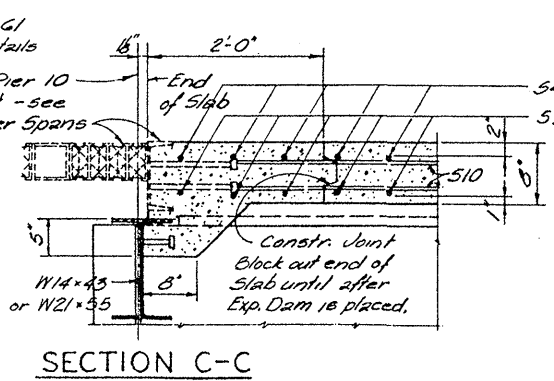


DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION
BY	DATE	BY
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION
BY	DATE	BY
APPROVED BY	DATE	REVISION
BY	DATE	BY

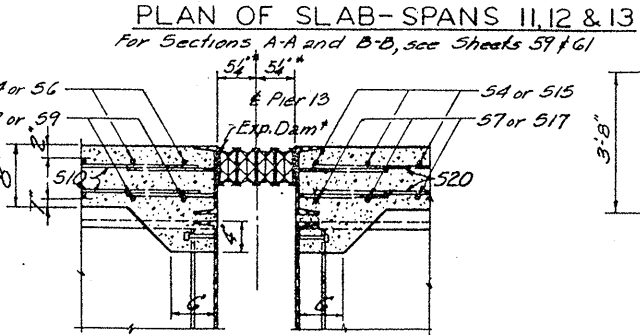
See Detail A, Sh. G1 for End of Slab Details

Expansion Joint - see Superstr. Main River Spans

Special Note: Joint by Main Superstr. Contractor. Concrete by this Contractor.

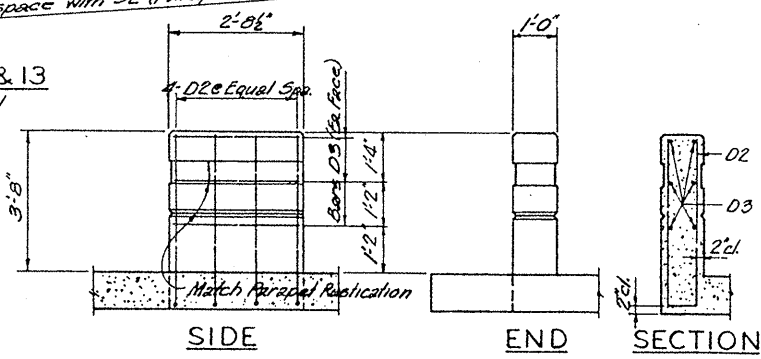


SECTION C-C



SECTION D-D

660°F
† For details, see Sh. 52



END POST DETAILS

SPANS 11, 12 & 13
SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 55

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

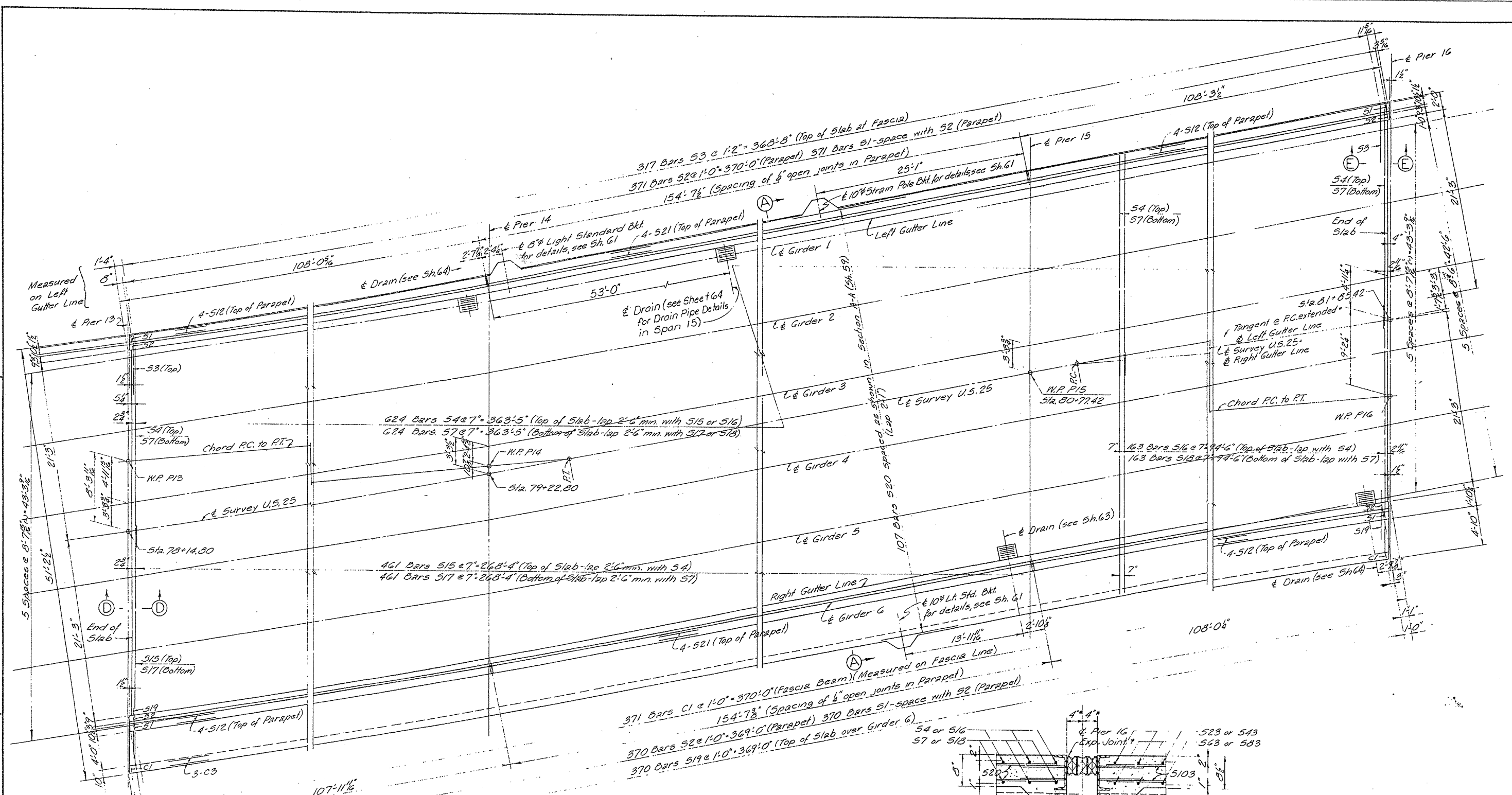
HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

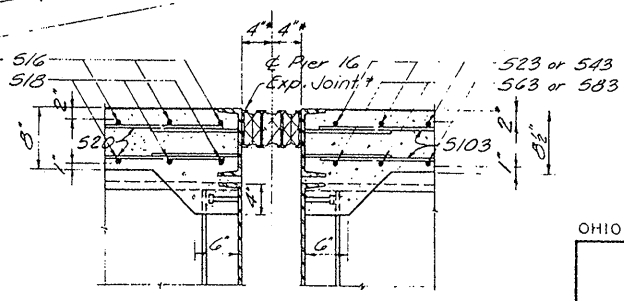
DRAWING NO.
18577

LETTING DATE

DESIGNED BY	CHKD BY	DATE	REVISED	DATE
HAZLET	PCN	5-27		
DRAWN BY	CHKD BY	DATE	REVISED	DATE
HAZLET	PCN	6-27		
TRACED BY	CHKD BY	DATE	REVISED	DATE



PLAN OF SLAB-SPANS 14, 15 & 16
 For Section A-A, see Sh. 59
 For Section D-D, see Sh. 55



SECTION E-E
 * @ 60° F
 † For details, see Sh. 53
 SPANS 14, 15 & 16
 SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 56

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

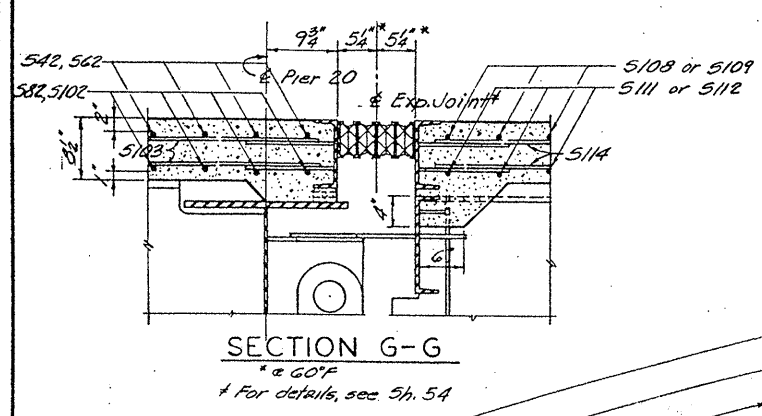
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+16 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

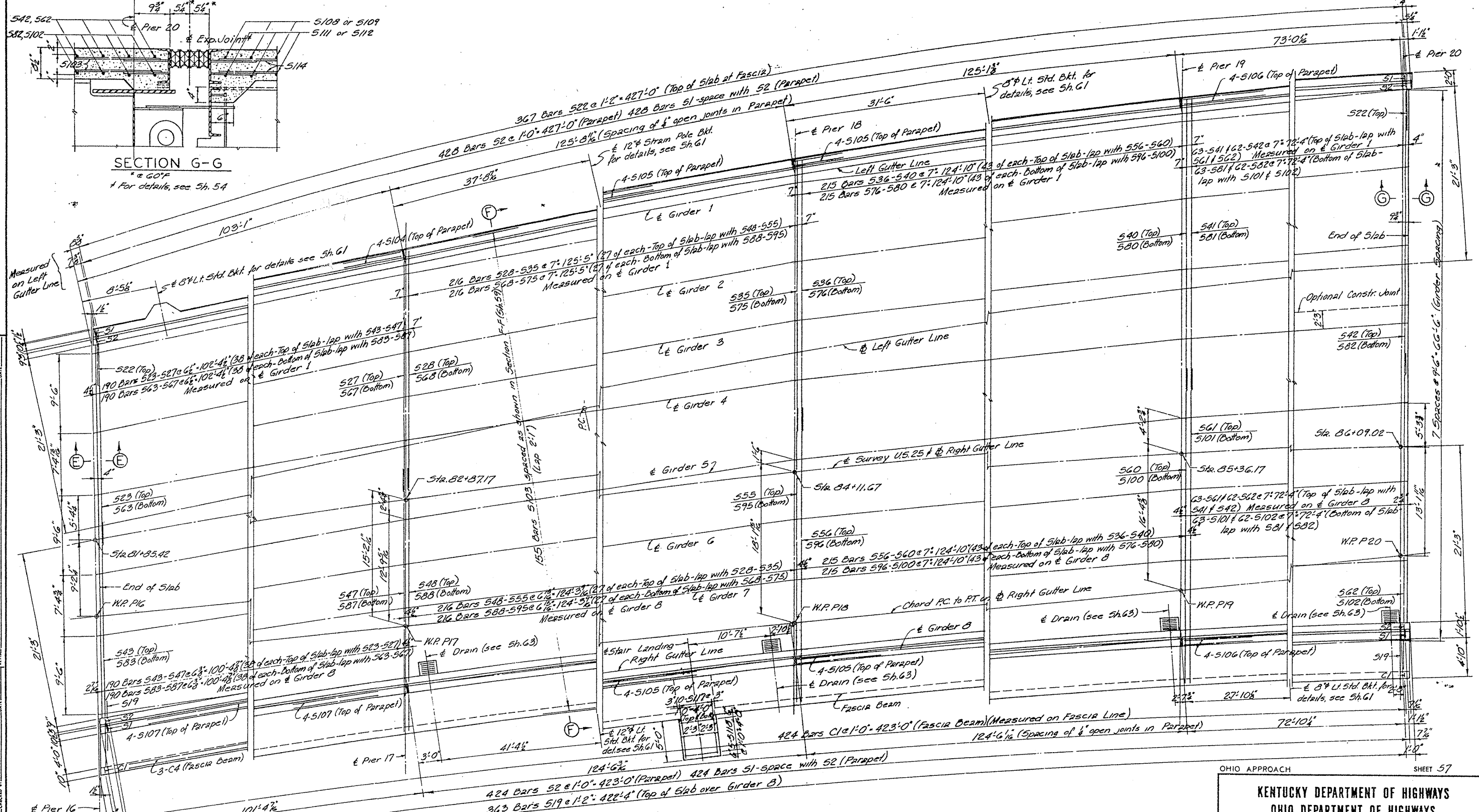
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-53	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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 CHECKED BY: *AK* DATE: *2-71*
 DRAWN BY: *AK* DATE: *2-71*
 TRACED BY: *AK* DATE: *2-71*



PLAN OF SLAB - SPANS 17, 18, 19 & 20

For Section E-E, see Sh. 56
 For Section F-F, see Sh. 59
 For Stairway Details, see Sh. 65-66

SPANS 17, 18, 19 & 20
SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 57

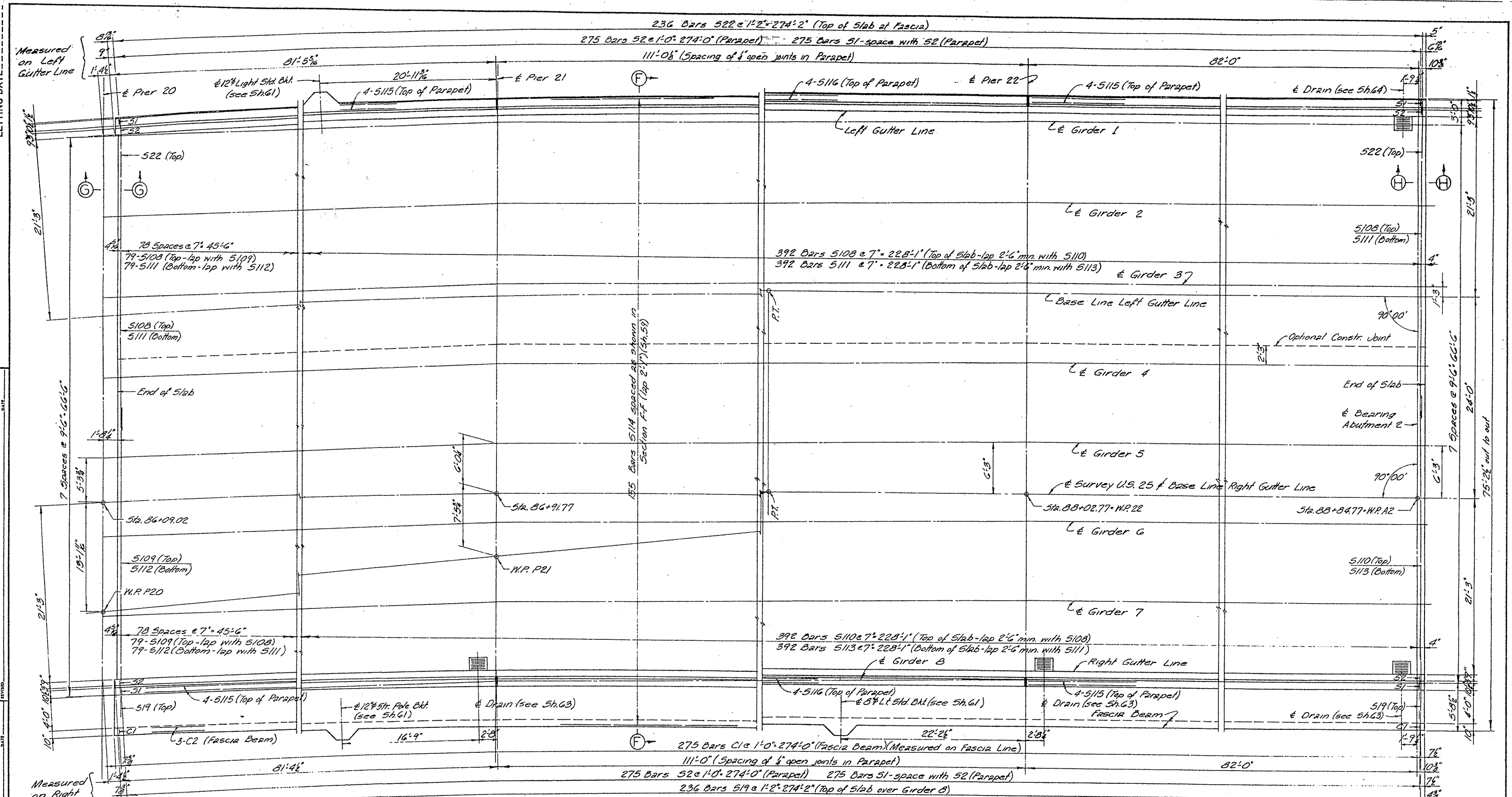
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)
 HAZELT & ERDAL CONSULTING ENGINEERS FILE NO. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. **18577**

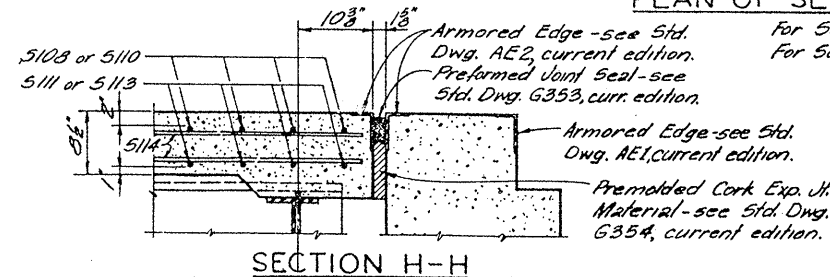
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CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
APPROVED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE

PLAN OF SLAB-SPANS 21, 22 & 23



SPANS 21, 22 & 23
SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 53

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

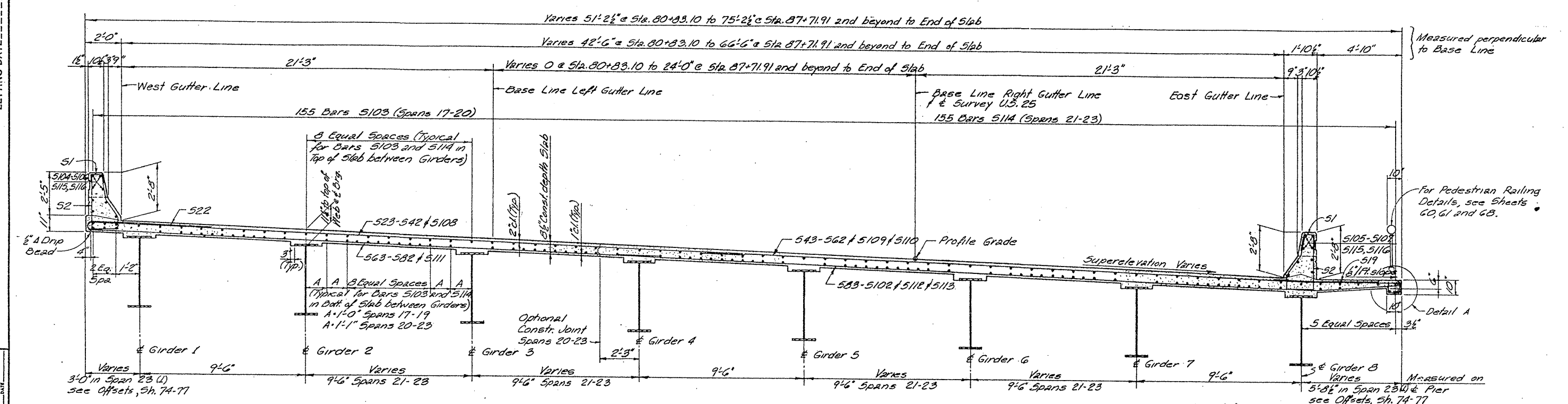
HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

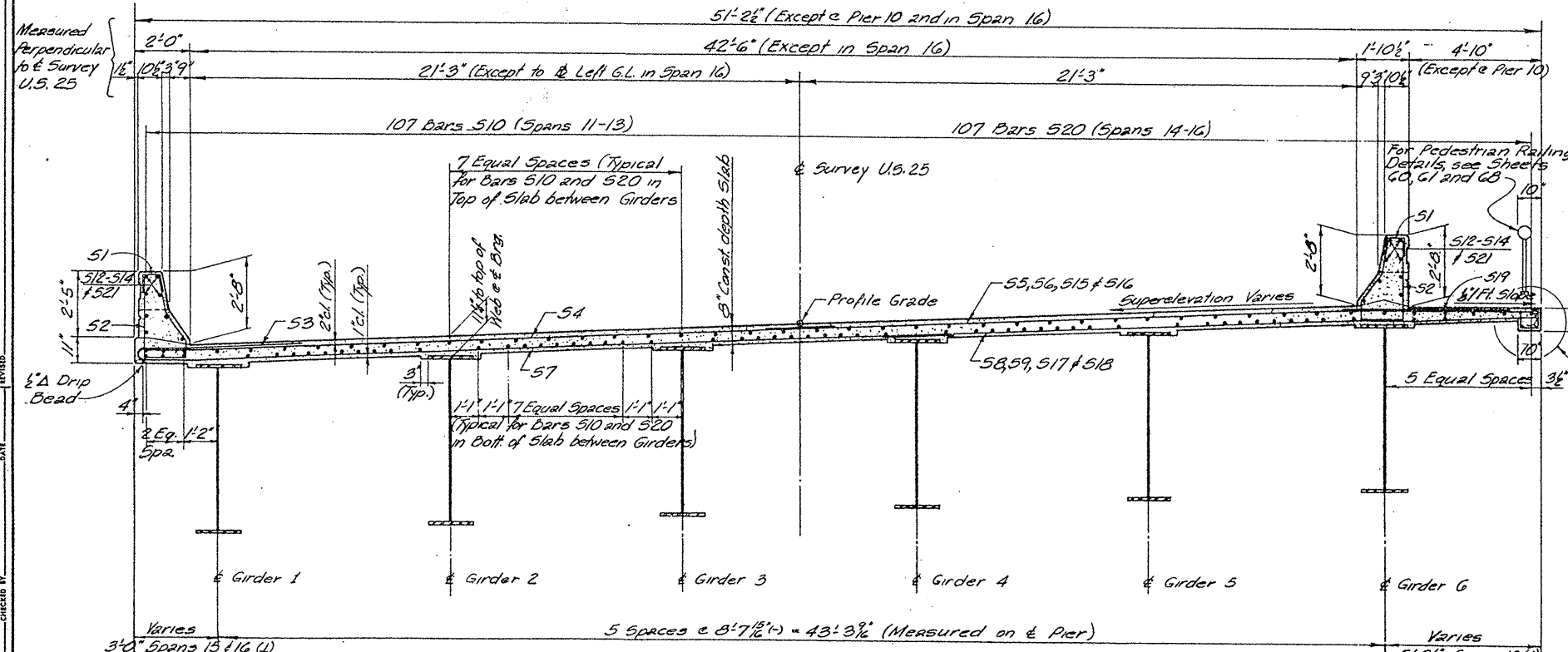
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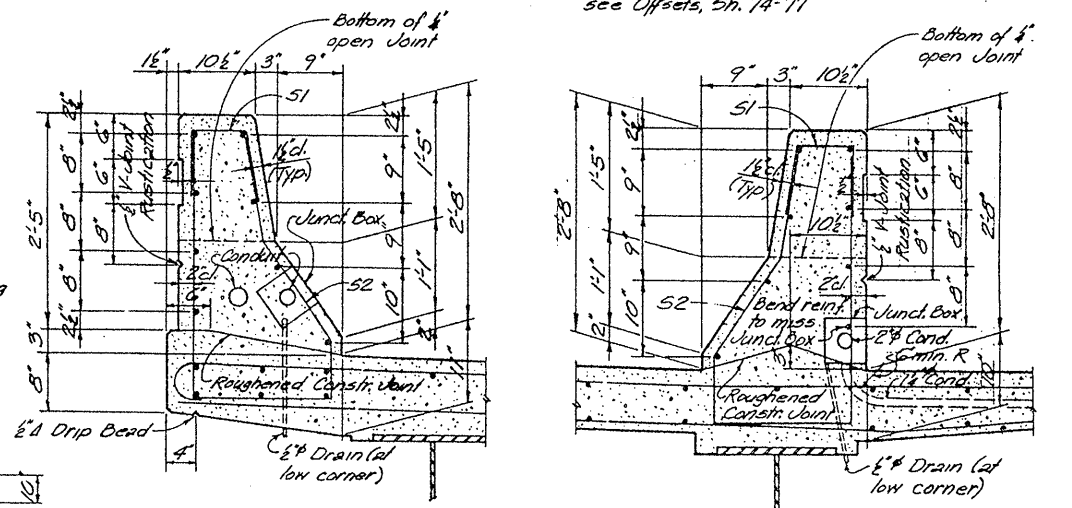
LETTING DATE



SECTION F-F
(Sheets 57 & 58)



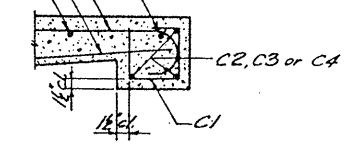
SECTION A-A
(Sheets 55 & 56)



PARAPET DETAILS

Bars 51 to be in place before Parapet is poured.
Bars 52 to be in place before Slab is poured.

- 58, 59, 517, 518, 583-5102, 5112 or 5113
- 55, 56, 515, 516, 543-562, 5109 or 5110
- 510, 520, 5103 or 5114



DETAIL A
(FRACIA BEAM)

SUPERSTRUCTURE

DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY	DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY
DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
REVISION	REVISION	REVISION	REVISION
BY	BY	BY	BY
DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
BY	BY	BY	BY
DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 59

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

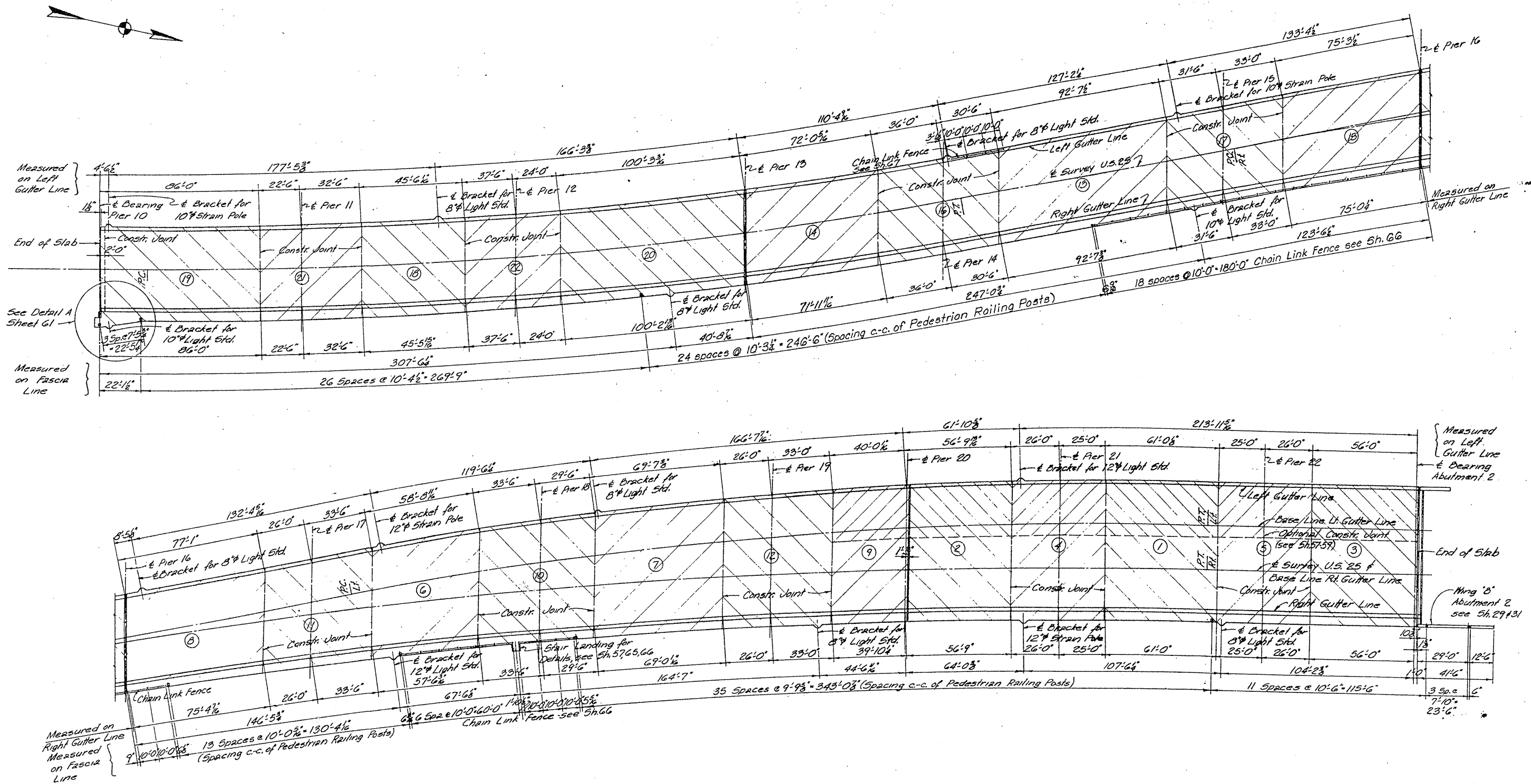
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.
18577

LETTING DATE



DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
REVISED	REVISED	REVISED	REVISED
DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY	DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY
DATE	DATE	DATE	DATE
6-77	2-77	6-77	2-77
HAZLET & ERDAL	HAZLET & ERDAL	HAZLET & ERDAL	HAZLET & ERDAL
FILED BY	FILED BY	FILED BY	FILED BY

PLAN SHOWING LIGHTING BRACKETS, POURING ORDER, RAILING SPACING

Note:
 In following the above pouring sequence, the Contractor shall allow sufficient time between pours in any one continuous unit for the most recently poured concrete to reach a compressive strength of 3,000 psi as determined by cylinder tests before the next pour is made in that unit. Pours may be made in other units while waiting for the earlier pours to gain strength, e.g. pours 1, 6, 13 and 18 may be made concurrently.

SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 60

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

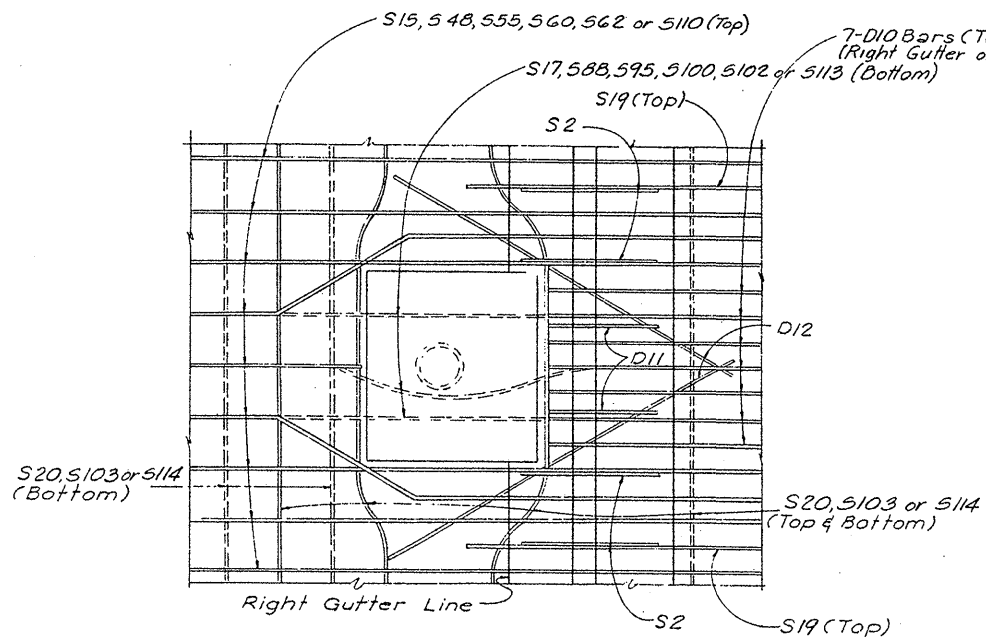
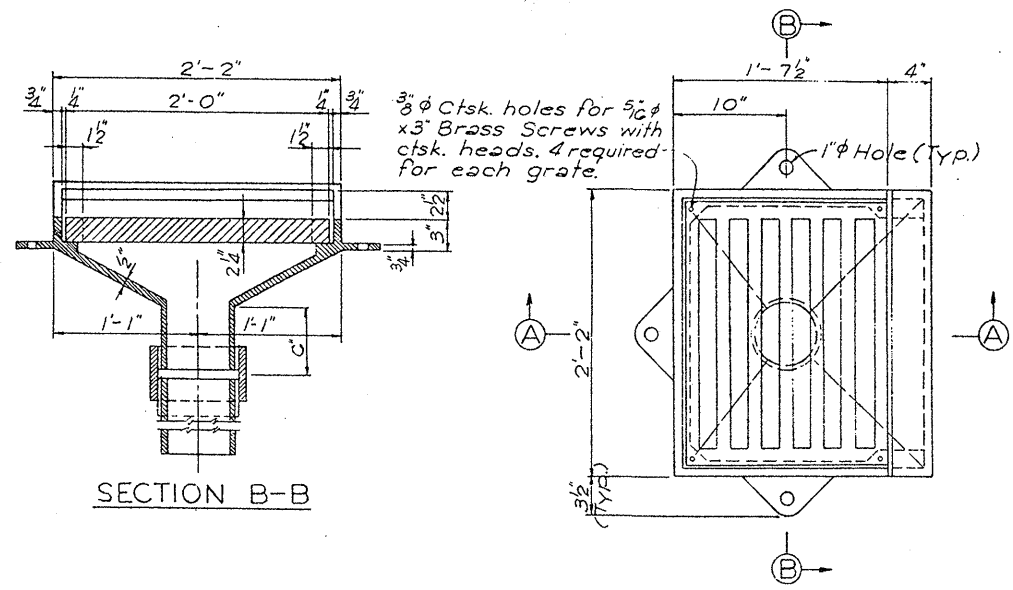
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

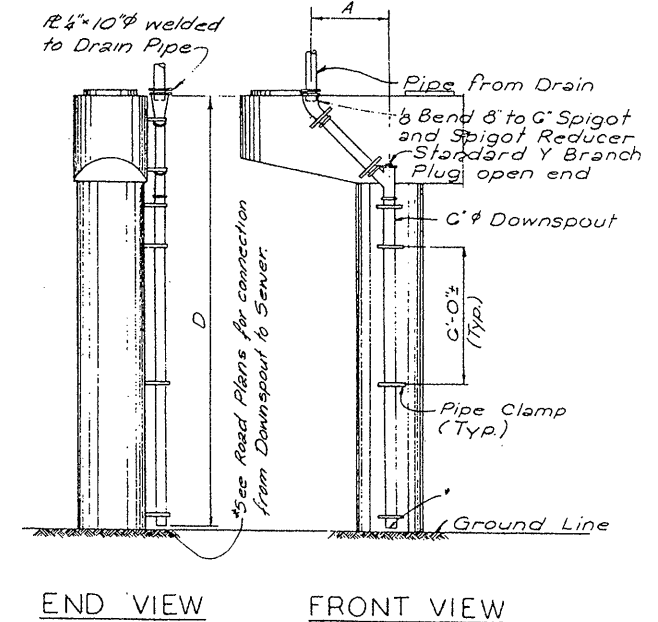
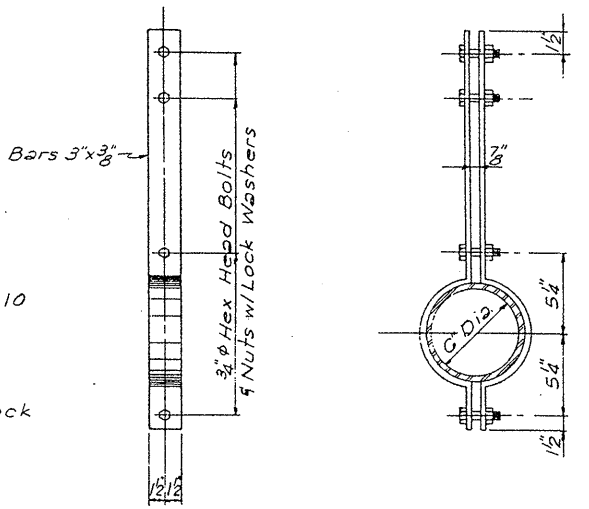
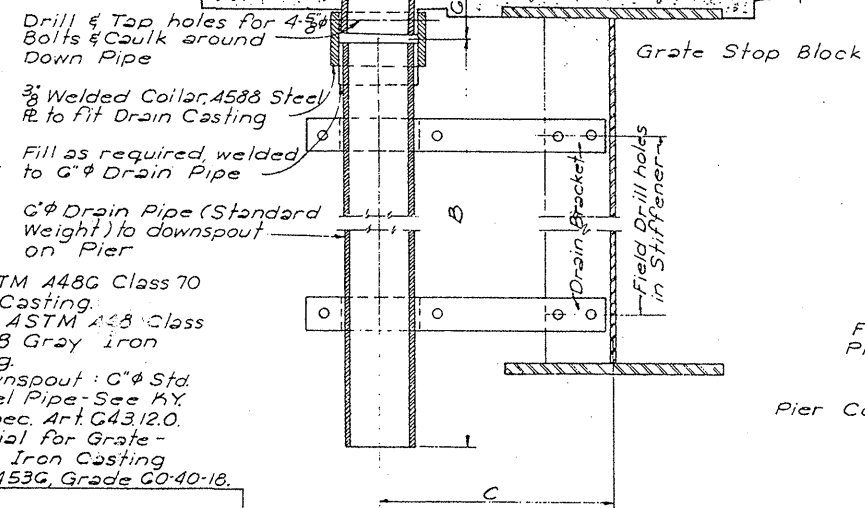
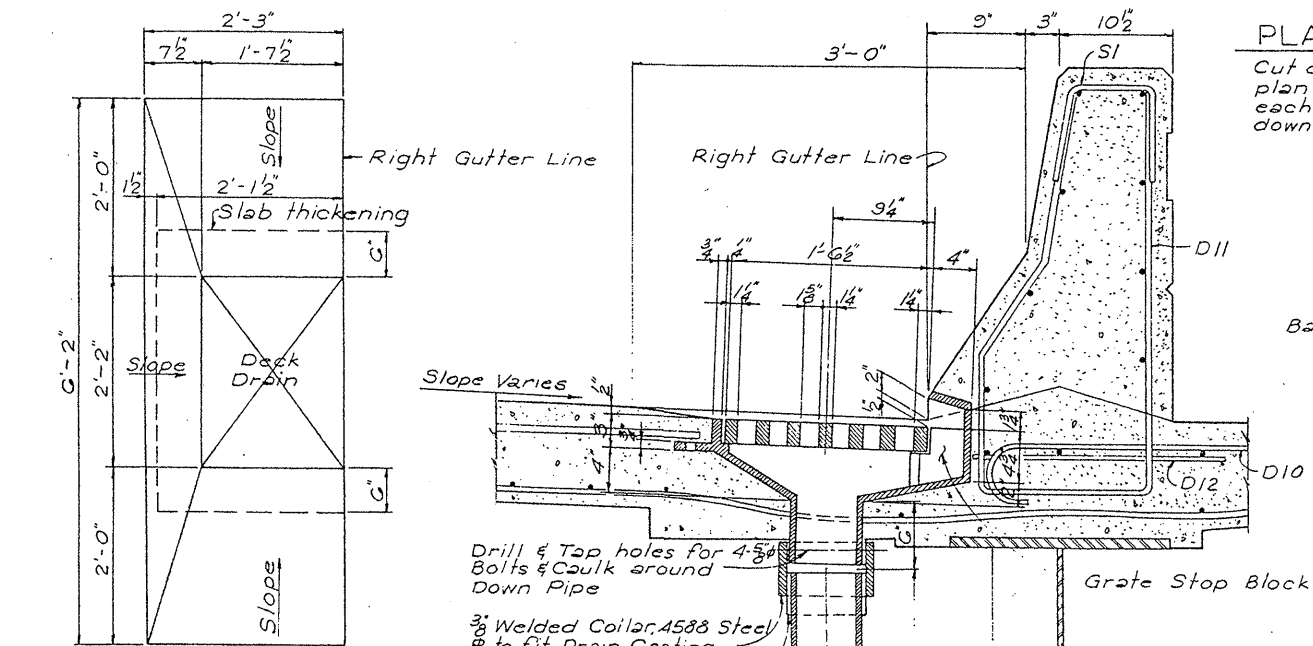
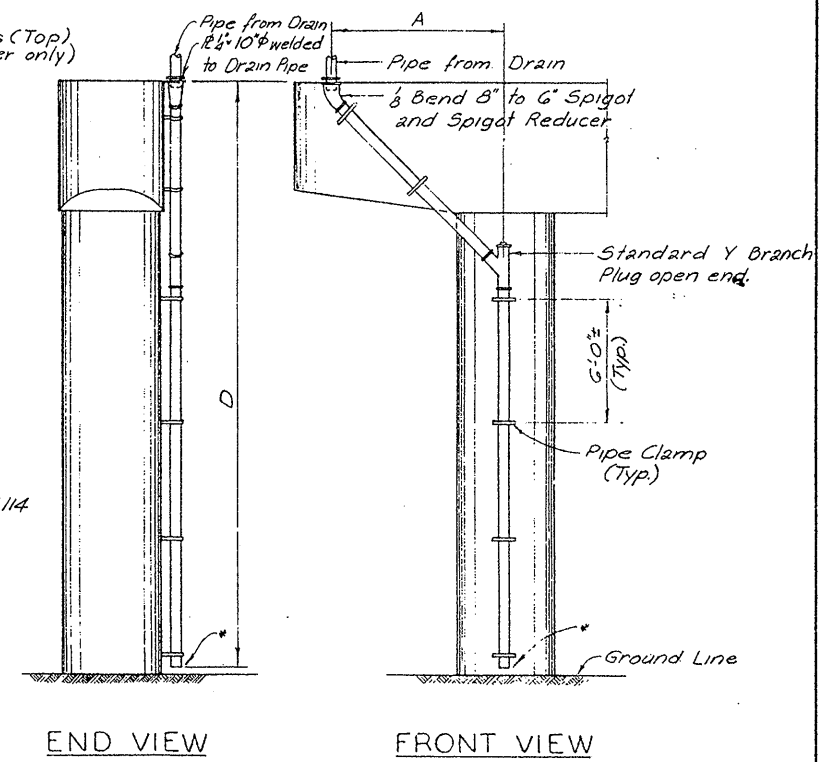
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

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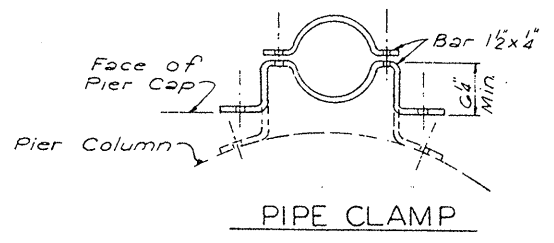


Cut or bend top reinforcement at deck drain similar to plan shown. Place extra Bars D10, D11 and D12 as shown at each drain location. Bend bottom reinforcement around downspout as necessary to maintain minimum cover.



MATERIALS:
 Drain Grate: ASTM A486 Class 70 Steel Casting.
 Body of Drain: ASTM A48 Class No. 30 B Gray Iron Casting.
 Drain Pipe & Downspout: C" Std. Wt. Steel Pipe: See KY Std. Spec. Art. G4312.0.
 Alternate Material for Grate: Ductile Iron Casting ASTM A536, Grade 60-40-18.

SHOP DRAWINGS:
 The Contractor shall submit to the Engineer for approval shop details for all drain pipe showing proposed cuts, fittings, welds, clamps, hangers, etc.



Note:
 For dimensions A, B, C & D, see Table, Sh. 64

SUPERSTRUCTURE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 63

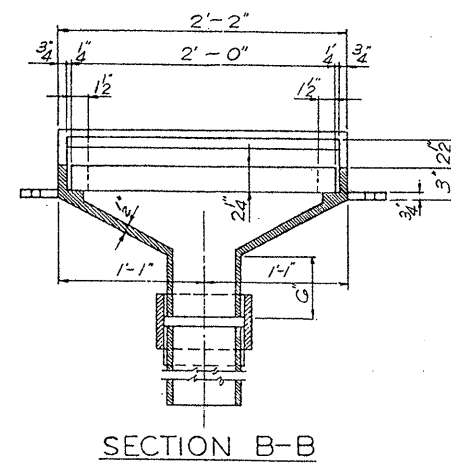
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

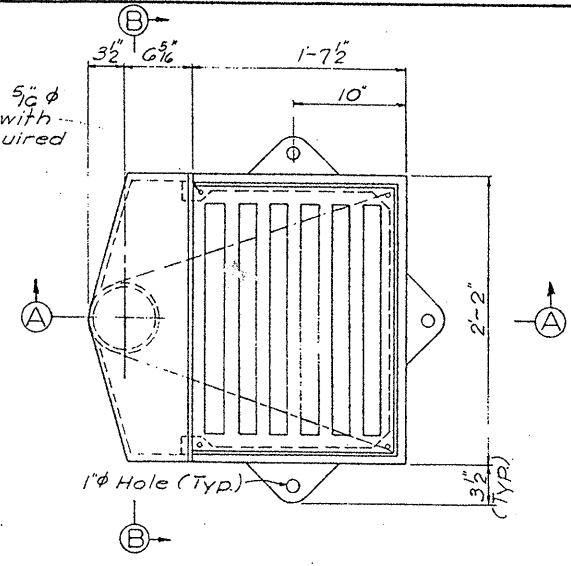
STATION 81176 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)
 HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

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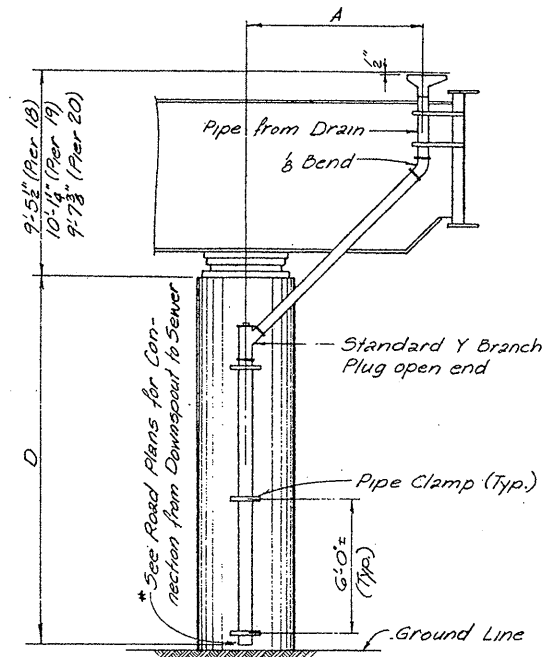
LETTING DATE



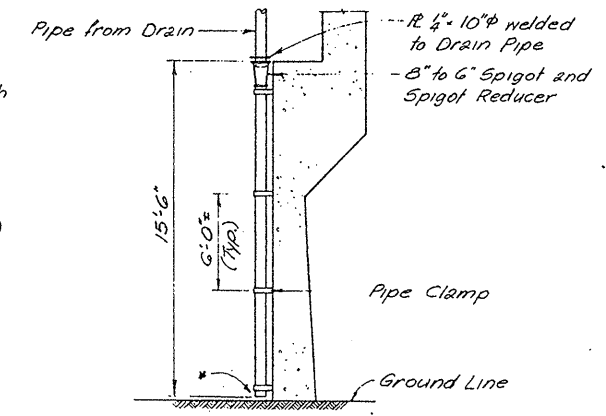
3/8" Ctsk. holes for 5/16" ϕ x 3" Brass Screws with ctsk. heads. 4 required for each grate.



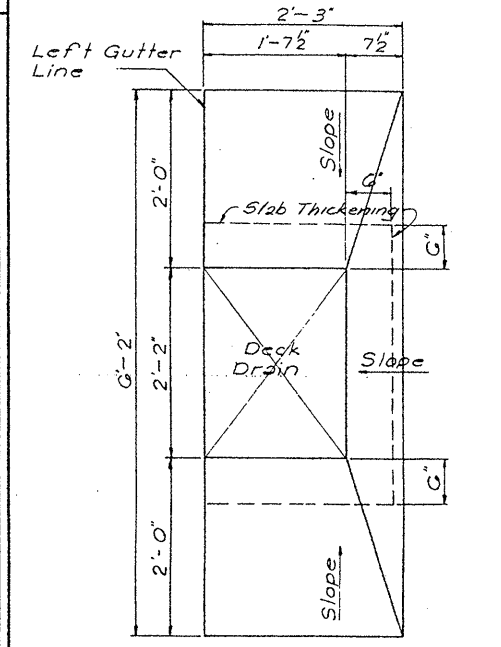
DECK DRAIN B
(7 Required)
For locations see Sh. 55, 56, 58



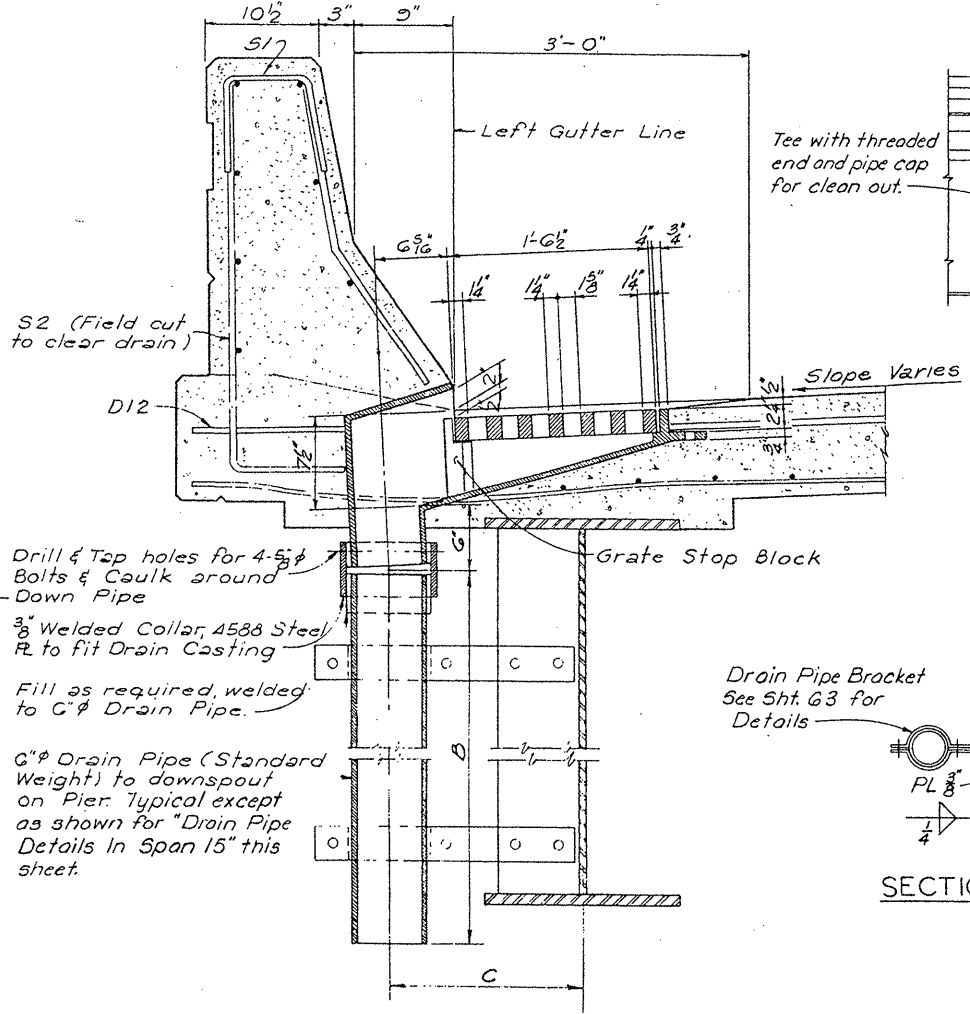
PIERS 18-20



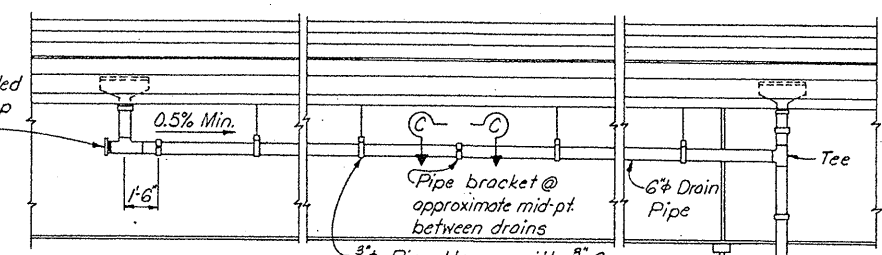
ABUTMENT 2



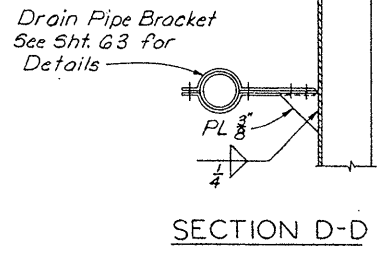
PLAN OF SLAB AT DRAIN
(Showing slopes to 1/2" recess)



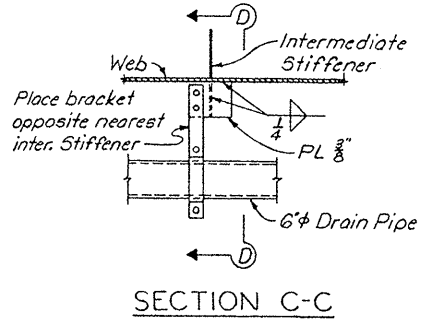
SECTION A-A



DRAIN PIPE DETAILS IN SPAN 15



SECTION D-D



SECTION C-C

TABLE OF DIMENSIONS					
Gutter Location	A	B	C	D	Type
Lt. Pier 11	8'-0 3/4"	8'-0"	1'-0 1/2"	41'-6"	B
Lt. Pier 12	7'-9"	8'-3"	1'-1"	43'-3"	B
Lt. Pier 13	7'-8 3/4"	8'-7"	1'-2 1/2"	42'-5"	B
Lt. Pier 14	7'-10 3/8"	—	1'-5 3/8"	38'-6"	B
Rt. Pier 15	5'-8"	8'-6"	1'-9 3/4"	39'-10"	A
Rt. Pier 16	8'-4 3/8"	7'-8"	1'-10 3/8"	37'-0"	B
Rt. Pier 17	9'-4 3/8"	8'-1"	1'-9 3/8"	32'-9"	A
Rt. Pier 18	8'-0 1/2"	2'-6"	1'-10 1/8"	27'-3"	A
Rt. Pier 19	4'-2 1/2"	5'-0"	1'-9 3/8"	20'-8"	A
Rt. Pier 20	4'-5 1/2"	3'-6"	2'-8 3/8"	16'-9"	A
Rt. Pier 21	4'-8 1/2"	6'-0"	2'-0 3/8"	21'-2"	A
Rt. Pier 22	4'-11 1/2"	5'-11 1/2"	1'-9 1/2"	17'-10"	A
Lt. Abut 2	—	5'-8"	1'-6 1/2"	15'-6"	B
Rt. Abut 2	—	5'-8"	1'-9 3/8"	15'-6"	A
Lt. Sta. 79+80	—	—	1'-6 1/2"	—	B

† Notch Girder Flange to accommodate drain.

NOTES:
For details of Drain Pipe Brackets and Pipe Clamp see Sheet G3.
For Materials Note see Sheet G3.
This type Drain is used at the Right Gutter Line at Pier 16.
Shop Drawings: See Note, Sheet G3.

Drill & Tap holes for 4-5/16" Bolts & Caulk around Down Pipe
3/8" Welded Collar, A588 Steel, R to fit Drain Casting
Fill as required, welded to 6" Drain Pipe.
6" Drain Pipe (Standard Weight) to downspout on Pier. Typical except as shown for "Drain Pipe Details in Span 15" this sheet.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 64

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

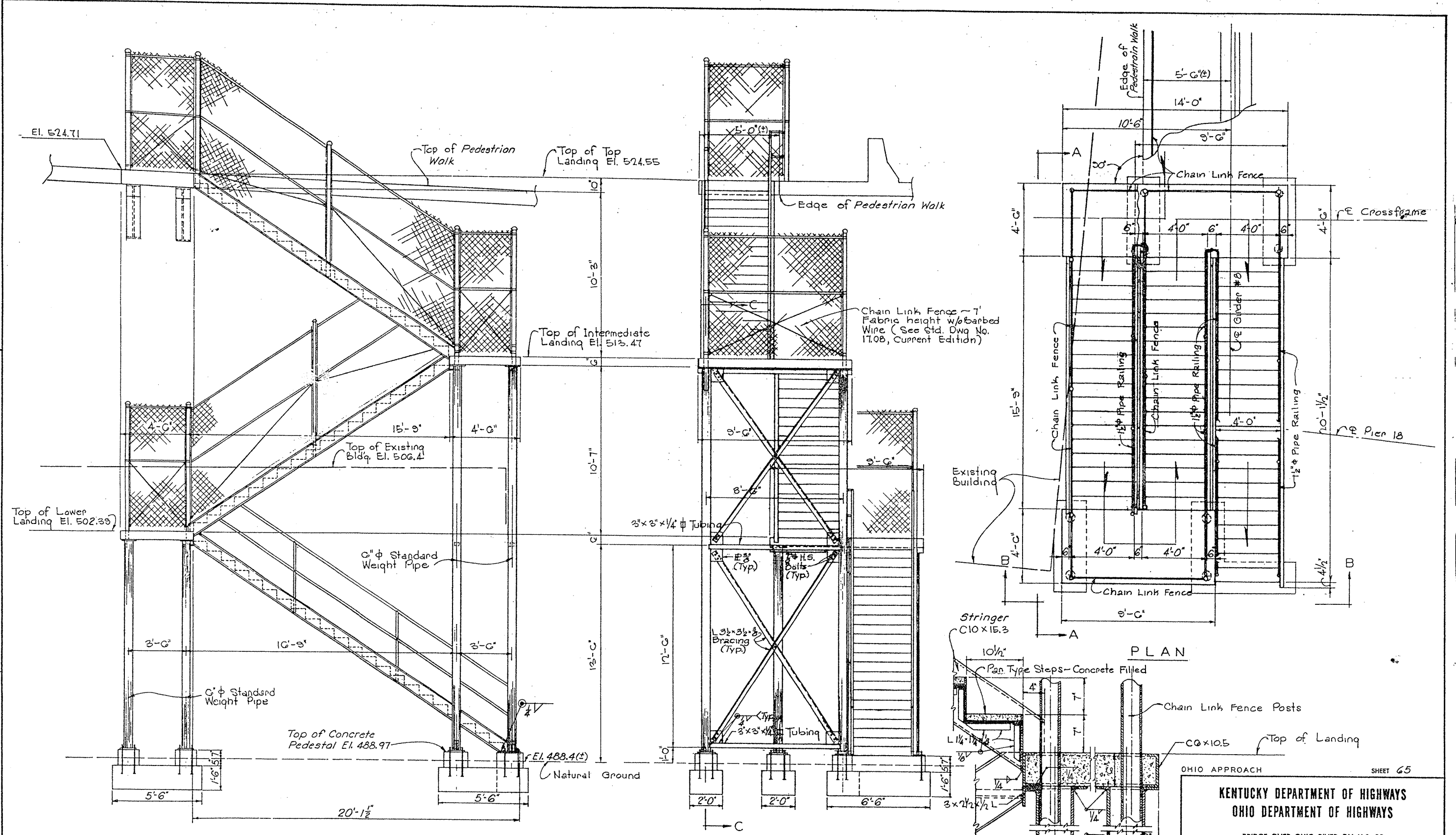
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

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DESIGNED BY J.S.M.	CHECKED BY J.M.M.	DATE 7-77
DRAWN BY	CHECKED BY	DATE



ELEVATION A-A

ELEVATION B-B

PLAN

SECTION C-C

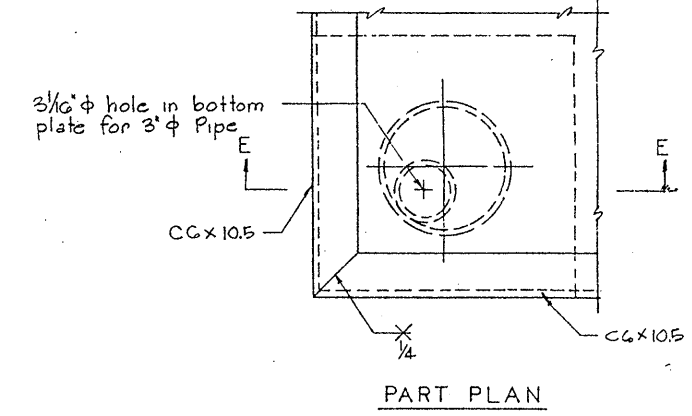
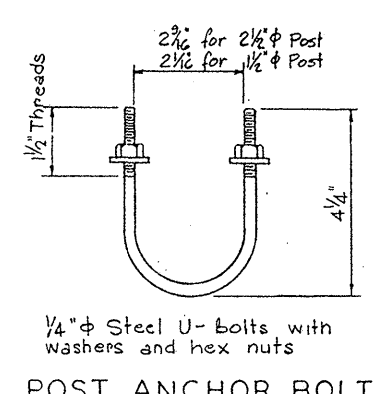
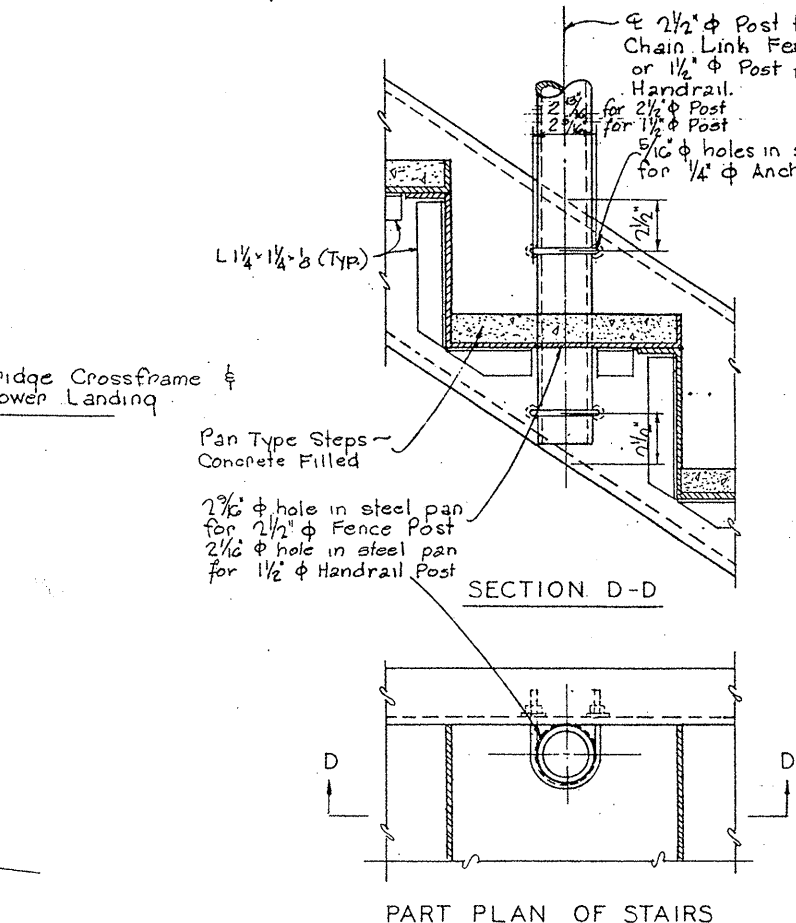
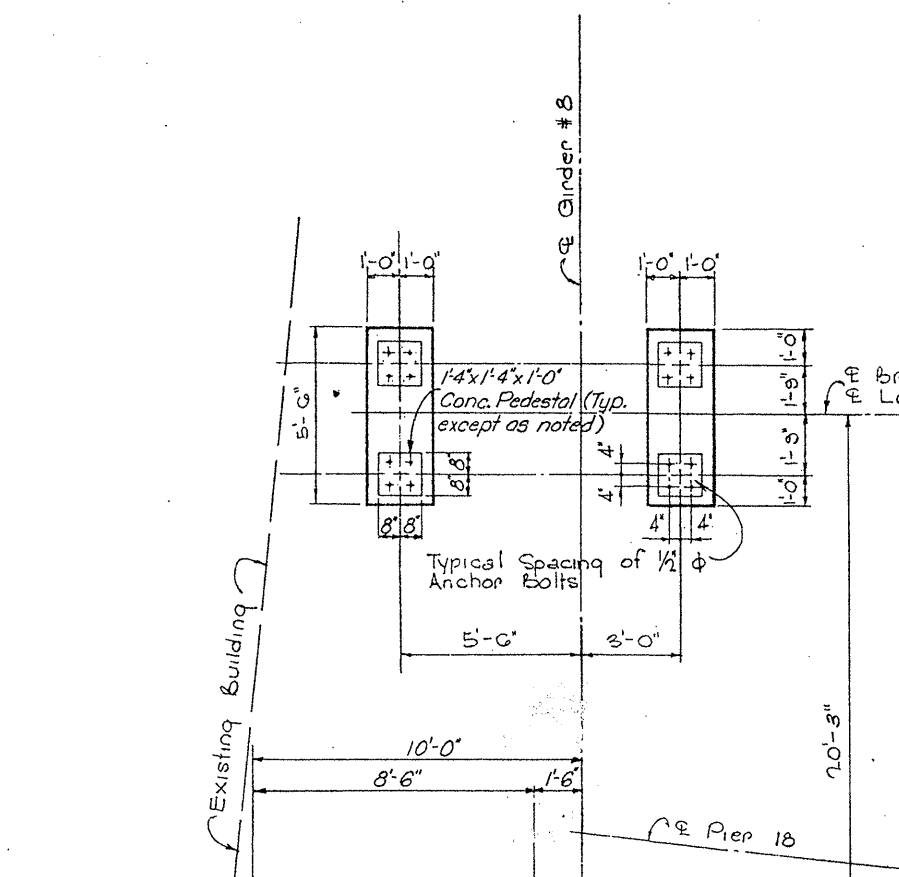
PEDESTRIAN STAIRWAY
NEAR PIER 18

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS		
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS		
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25		
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO		
STATION 81+76	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)	DRAWING NO. 1057
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 718-03		

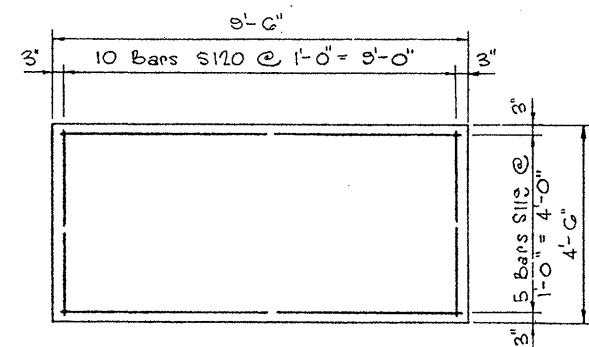
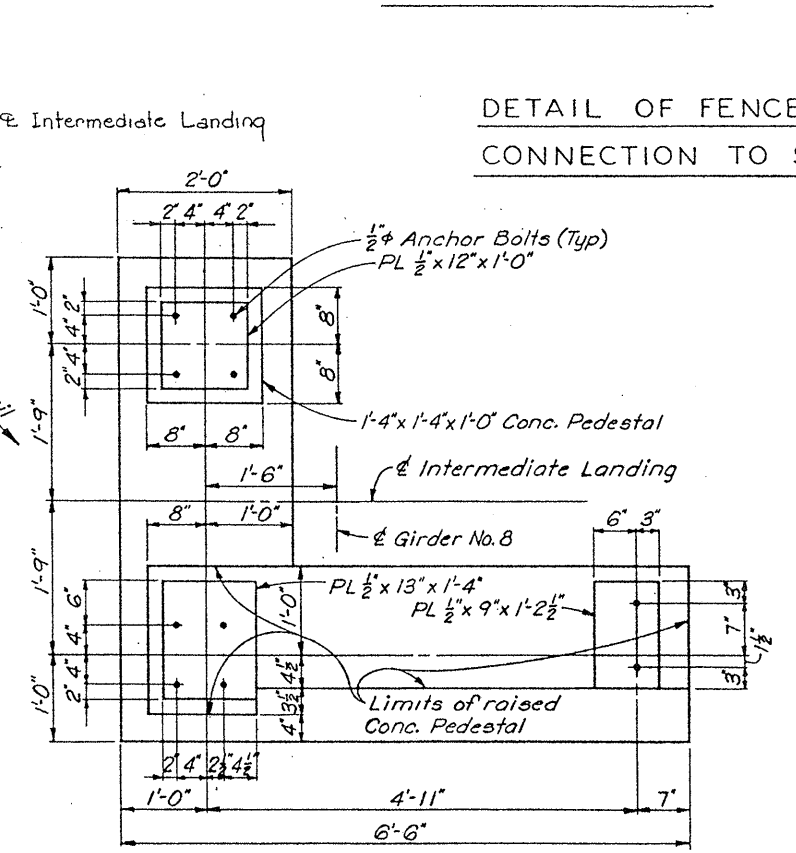
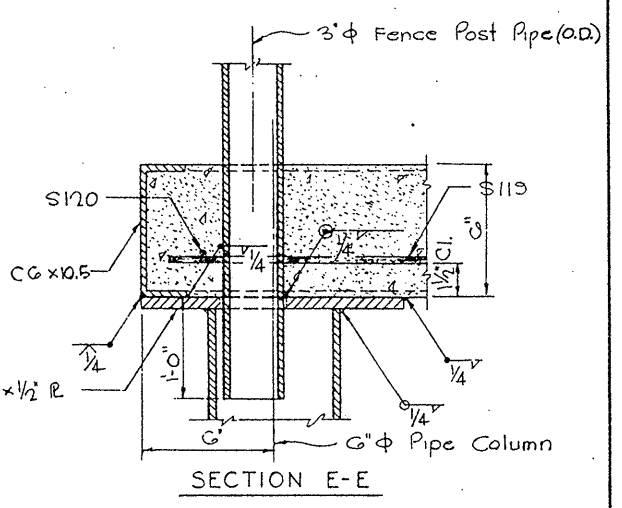
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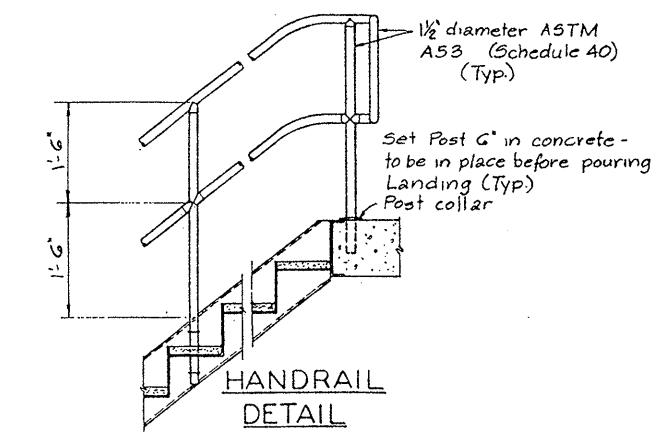
LETTING DATE



Cost of Structural Steel stair framing including anchor bolts, pan treads, and concrete filling (Class D) included in Lump Sum Bid for Structural Steel. Cost of Chain Link Fence and 1/2" ϕ Pipe Handrail, including posts, rails, anchor bolts, sleeve anchors, etc. to be paid for at unit price bid per linear foot for Chain Link Fence.



Note: All reinforcing bars to have 4" clear from bottom of footings.



OHIO APPROACH SHEET 66

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

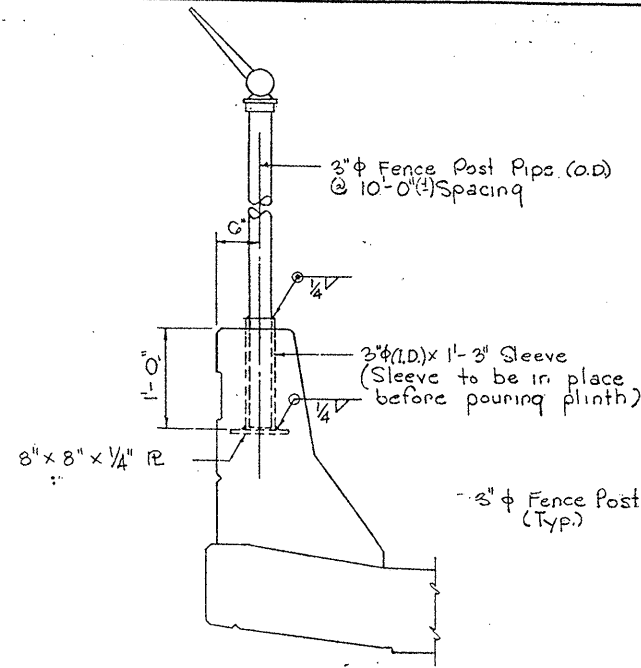
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

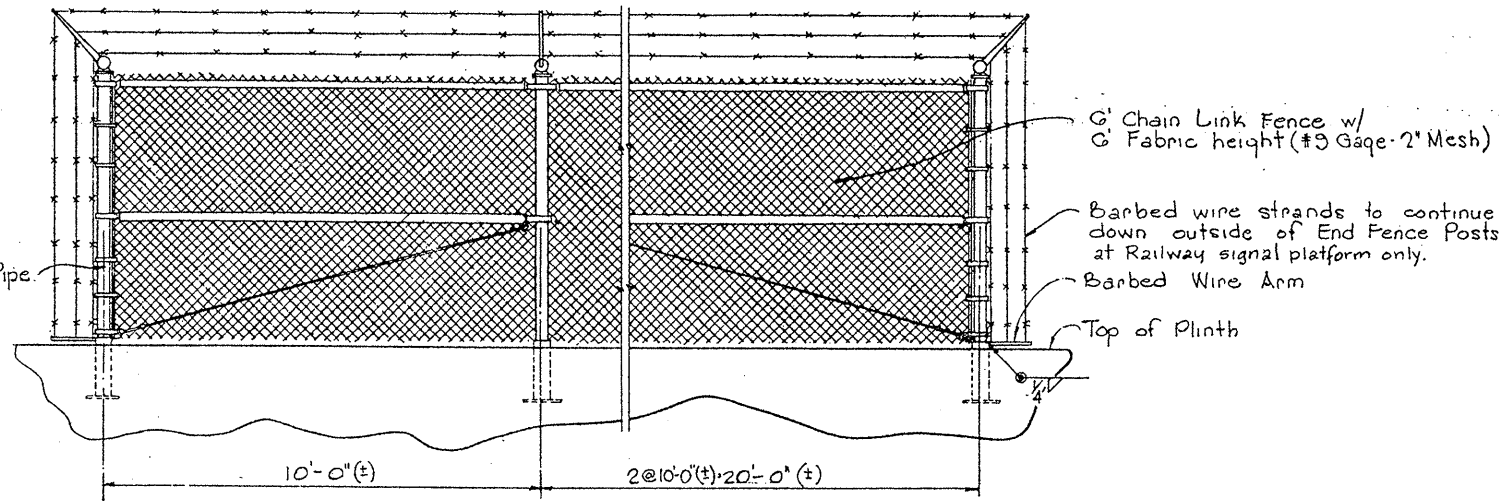
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DESIGNED BY	DATE	CHECKED BY	DATE
DRAWN BY	DATE	CHECKED BY	DATE
SCALE			

LETTING DATE



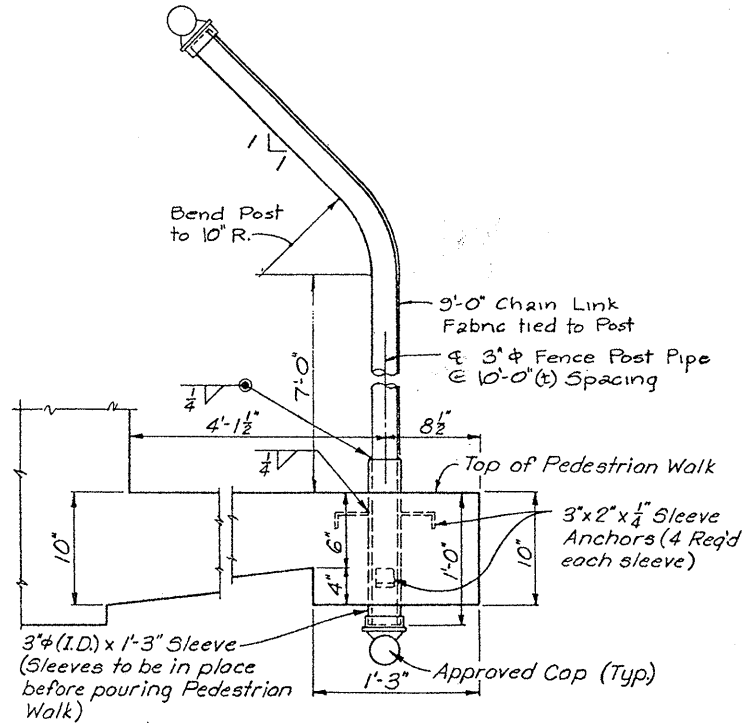
DETAIL OF FENCE POST CONNECTION TO PLINTH



CHAIN LINK FENCE INSTALLATION

AT STA. 79+30.0 TO 79+60.3 LT.

NOTE: For Additional details and notes, See Ky. Hwy Dept. Standard Drawing No. 17.08, Current Edition.



DETAIL OF FENCE POST CONNECTION TO PEDESTRIAN WALK

TYPICAL: STA. 79+98.2 TO 82+00.1, STA 83+34.3 TO 83+94.8, STA. 83+98.6 TO 84+28.8

CHAIN LINK FENCE DETAILS

DESIGNED BY	CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION
J.S.M.	M.M.M.	7-77	
DRAWN BY	CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 67

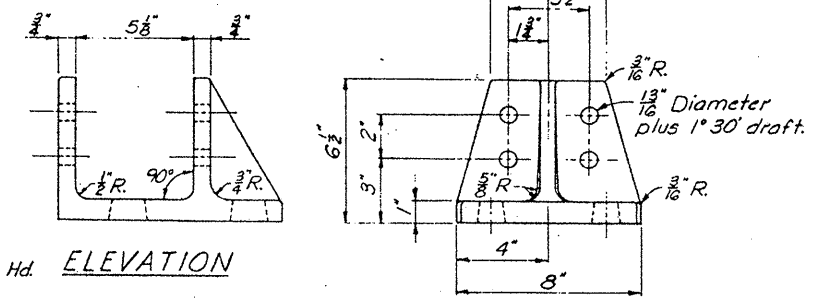
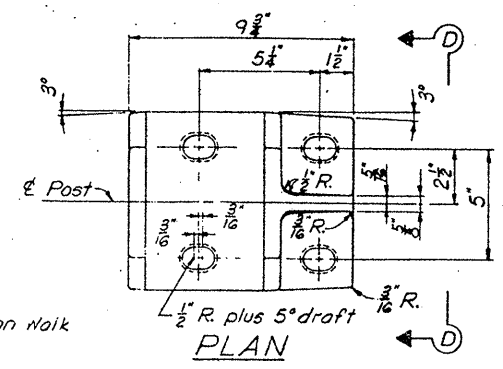
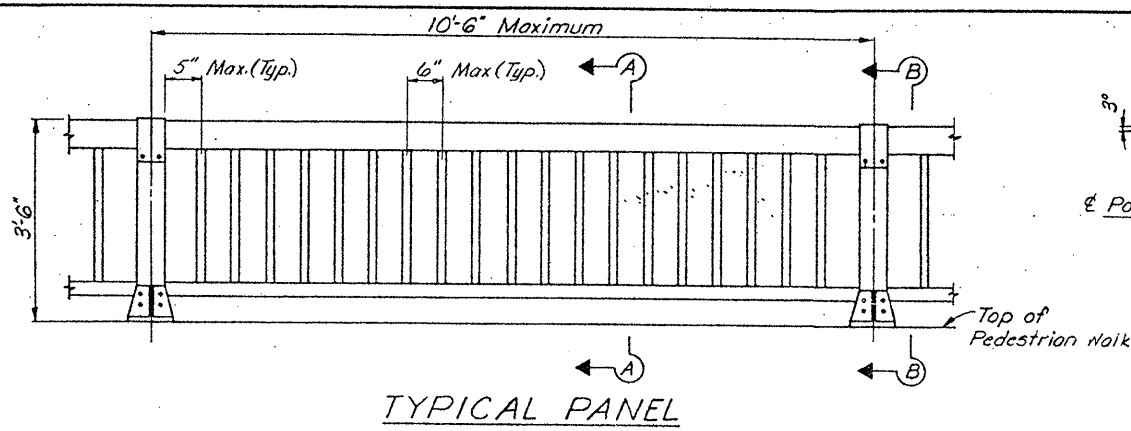
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

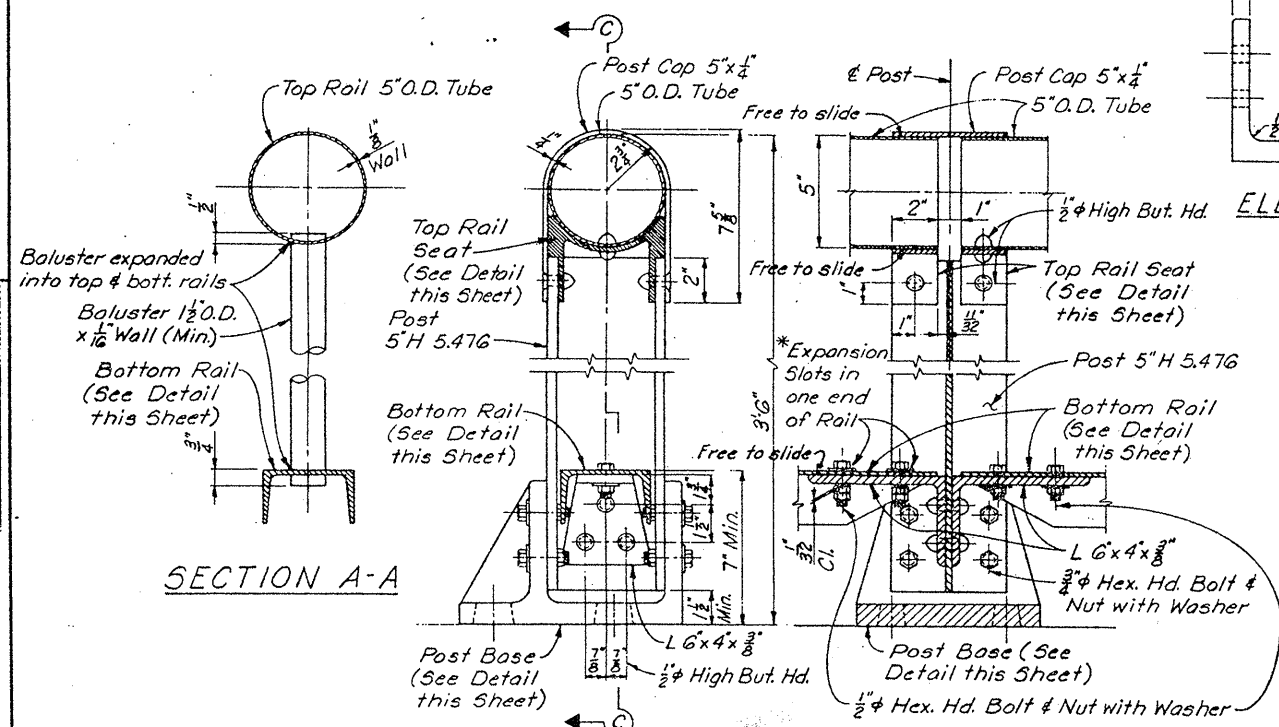
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

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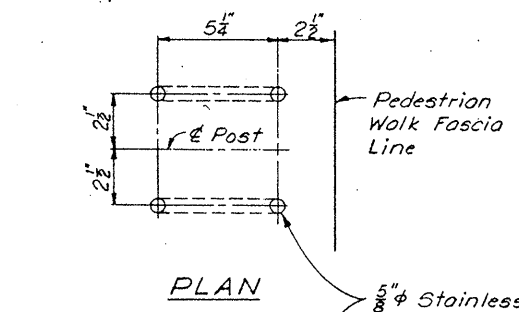
POST BASE DETAIL



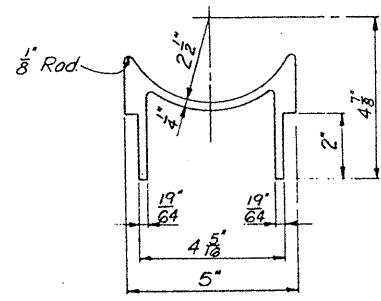
SECTION A-A

SECTION B-B

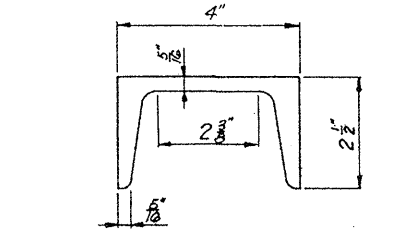
SECTION C-C



ANCHOR BOLT SETTING DETAIL



TOP RAIL SEAT DETAIL



BOTTOM RAIL DETAIL

DIMENSION A

Temp.	Pier 13	Pier 16	Pier 20	Abut. 2
90°F	1 3/8"	1 1/2"	1 3/8"	1 1/2"
80°F	1 3/8"	1 1/2"	1 3/8"	1 3/8"
70°F	2 3/16"	1 3/8"	2 3/16"	1 1/2"
60°F	2 1/2"	2"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"
50°F	2 1/2"	2 1/4"	2 1/2"	1 1/2"
40°F	3 1/8"	2 1/4"	3 1/8"	1 3/8"
30°F	3 3/8"	2 1/4"	3 3/8"	1 1/2"

GENERAL NOTES
 SPECIFICATIONS: Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, current edition with revisions, AASHTO, ASTM, AWS and Aluminum Assoc. Material Specifications, current edition, are also applicable as designated herein.

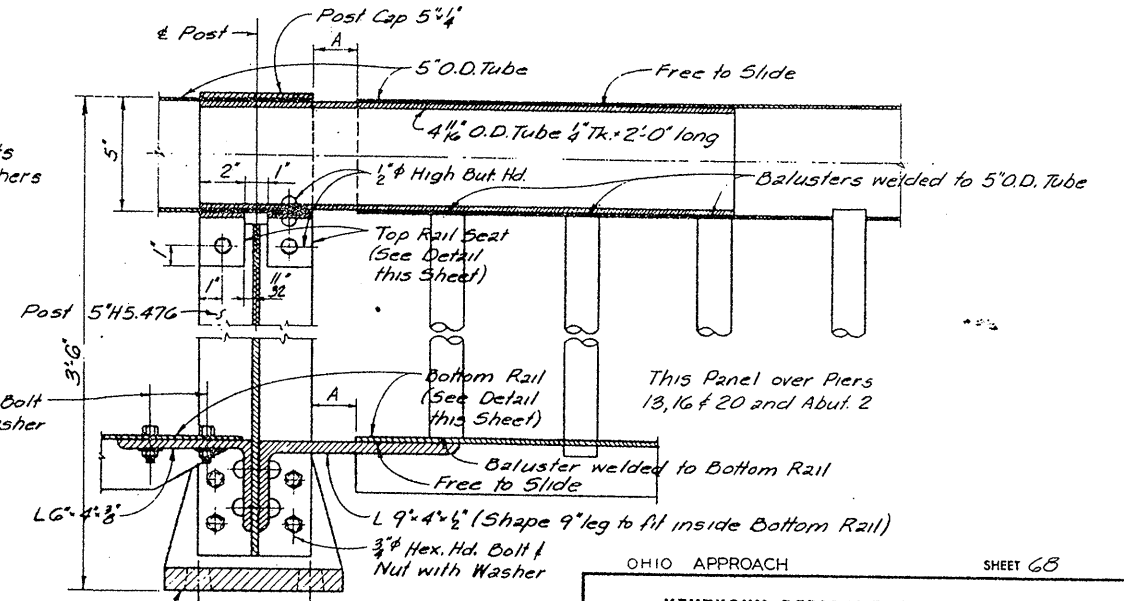
FABRICATION
 GENERAL: Post spacing is governed by the details shown on the Bridge Plans. The end result shall be a continuous rail, with each rail section being attached as detailed in the plans. Fabricator's Shop Detail Plans must be approved by the Kentucky Department of Highways, and the Contractor is responsible for furnishing these plans to the Department for approval prior to fabrication.
 APPEARANCE: Pieces having surfaces so scored or marked as to cause an objectionable appearance will be rejected.
 CUTTING: All cuts are to be sawed and milled.

ERECTION, MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT
 HOLES: All holes in castings shall be cored.
 WELDING: Welding shall be done by an arc welding process in which no welding flux is used. Filler material for welding shall conform to AWS A5.10, current specification, classification ER 4043 or ER 5356.

ERECTION: Posts shall be set at right angles to the bridge fascia line and vertical. The alignment of the railing shall be parallel to the Fascia Line. Special fabrication of curvature will be required when Fascia Lines are curved, U-Shape washer shims having a maximum thickness of 1/8" may be used under the posts to obtain desired alignment of post or rail. The void space under the post base shall be filled with Alumilastic Compound, or an approved equal, so as to completely insulate the aluminum from the concrete.
MEASUREMENT: The work actually completed and accepted in place shall be measured along the rail in Linear Feet within the pay length limits.

PAYMENT: Payment will be made for the quantity measured as described above at the contract unit price per Linear Foot and such payment shall be full compensation for all materials and work necessary for completion.

MATERIAL
 TUBING, BALUSTERS, RAIL SEATS - ASTM B429, Alloy 6061-T6
 POSTS AND CHANNELS - ASTM B308, Alloy 6061-T6
 BASE CASTINGS - ASTM B108, Alloy S670A-T6
 RIVETS - ASTM B316, Alloy 6061-H13
 RAIL TO POST AND BASE TO POST HARDWARE: Bolts ASTM B211 Alloy 2024-T4
 Nuts ASTM B211 Alloy 6061-T6
 PostCaps, Washers & Shims ASTM B209 Alloy Alclad 2024-T3
 Standards of Class 2B.
 ANCHOR BOLTS - ASTM A276 Type 430 Stainless Steel. Threads shall be rolled.
 MILL TEST: Notarized Mill Test reports or Statements certifying that the Materials comply with the Specifications, shall be furnished in triplicate to the Department of Highways.



SECTION C-C
 (At first post South of Piers 13, 16 & 20 and Abutment 2)

PEDESTRIAN RAILING

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 68

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

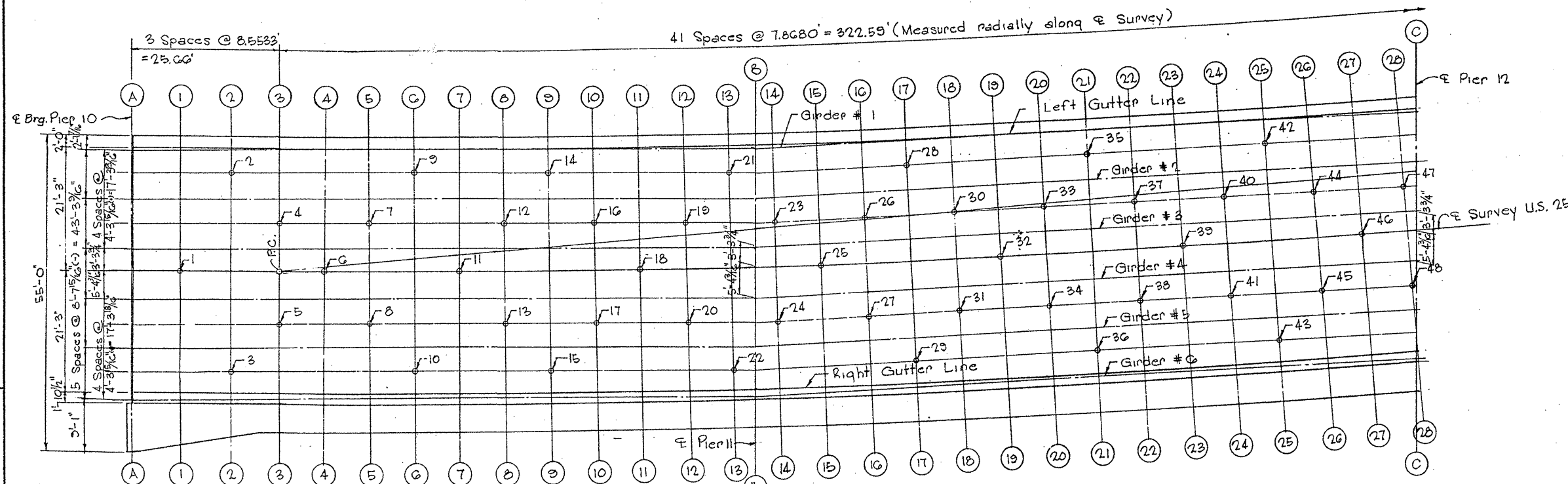
HAZLEY & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

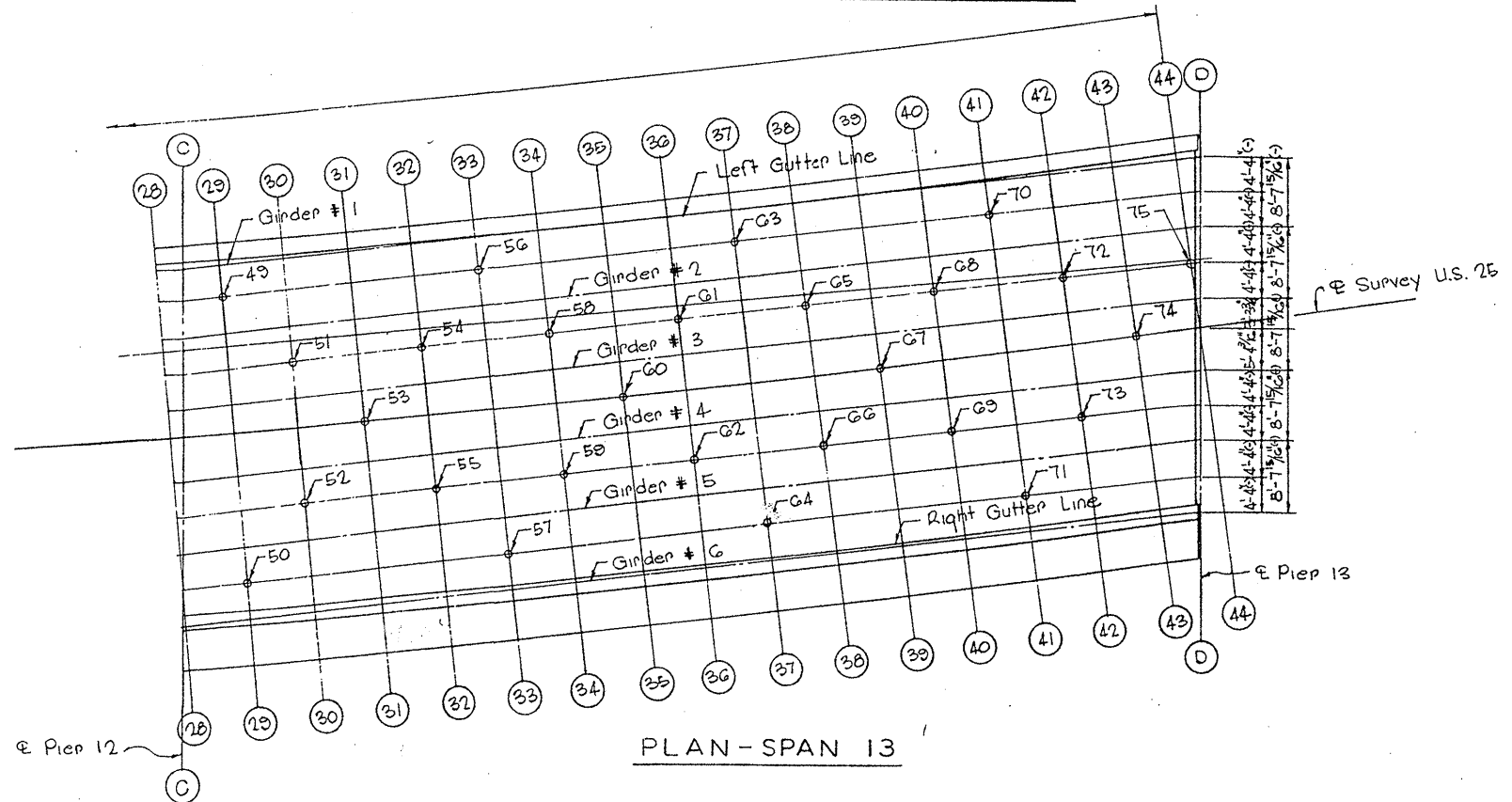
DRAWING NO.
18577

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LETTING DATE:



PLAN - SPANS 11 & 12



PLAN - SPAN 13

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION
TRACED BY	DATE	REVISION
J.S.M.	7-71	
J.M.M.		

ELEVATIONS

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 69

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

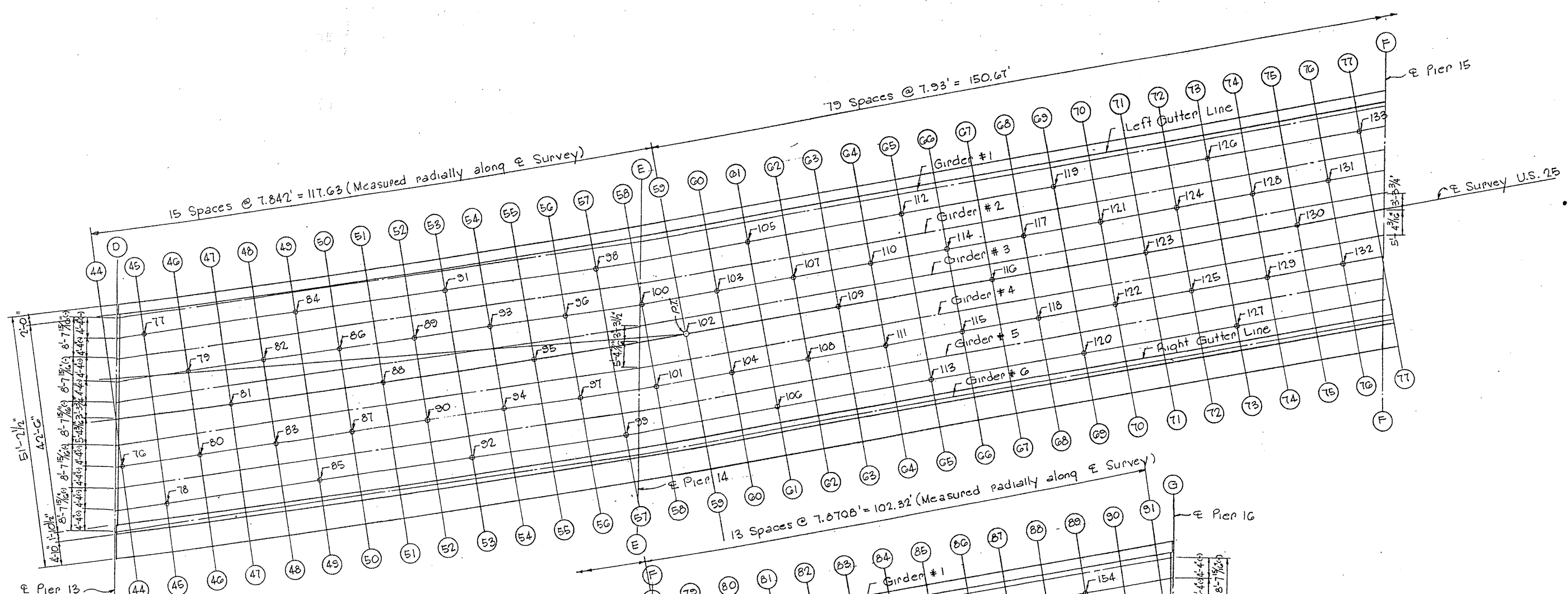
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

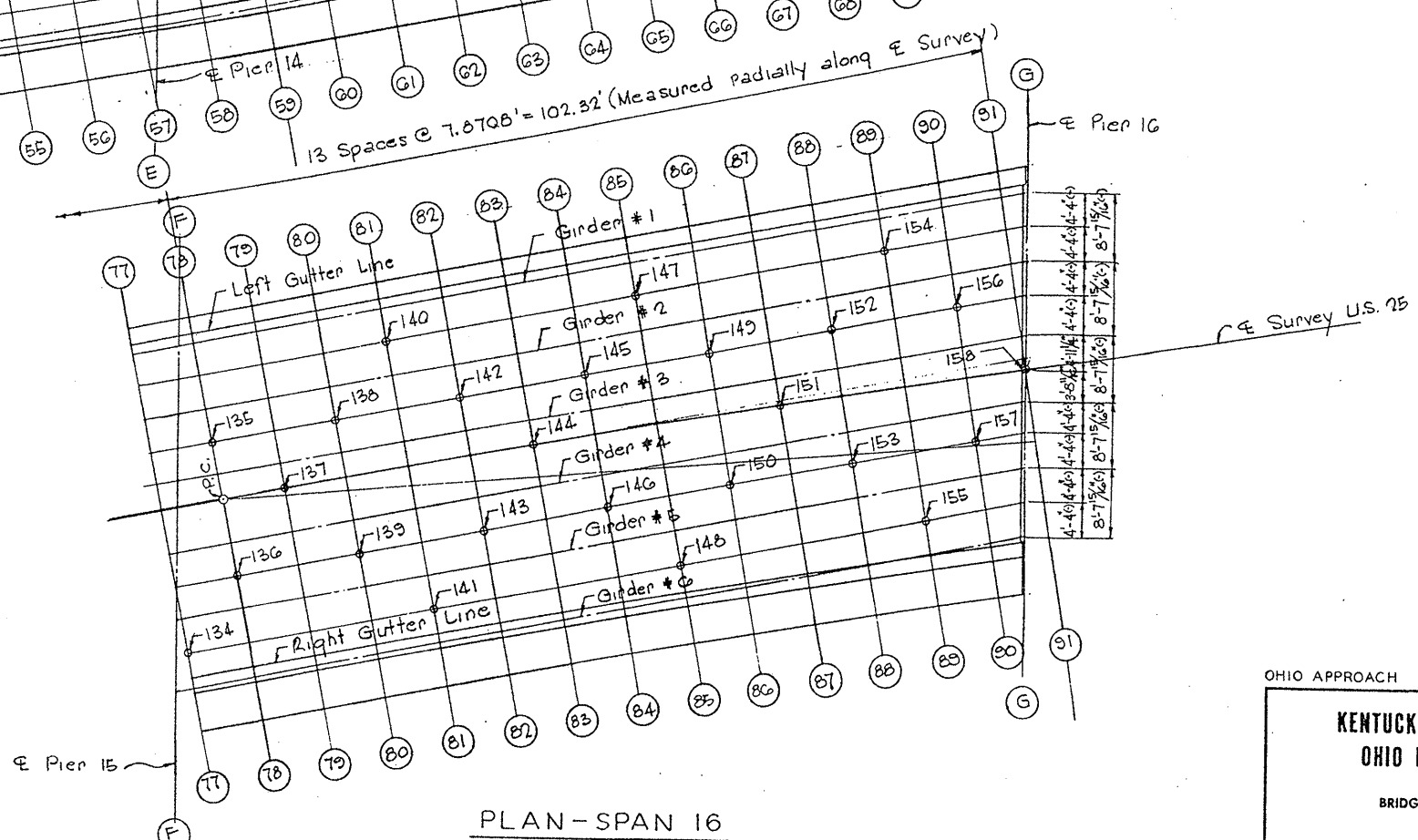
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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PLAN - SPANS 14 & 15



PLAN - SPAN 16

ELEVATIONS

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DRAWN BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
APPROVED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 70

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

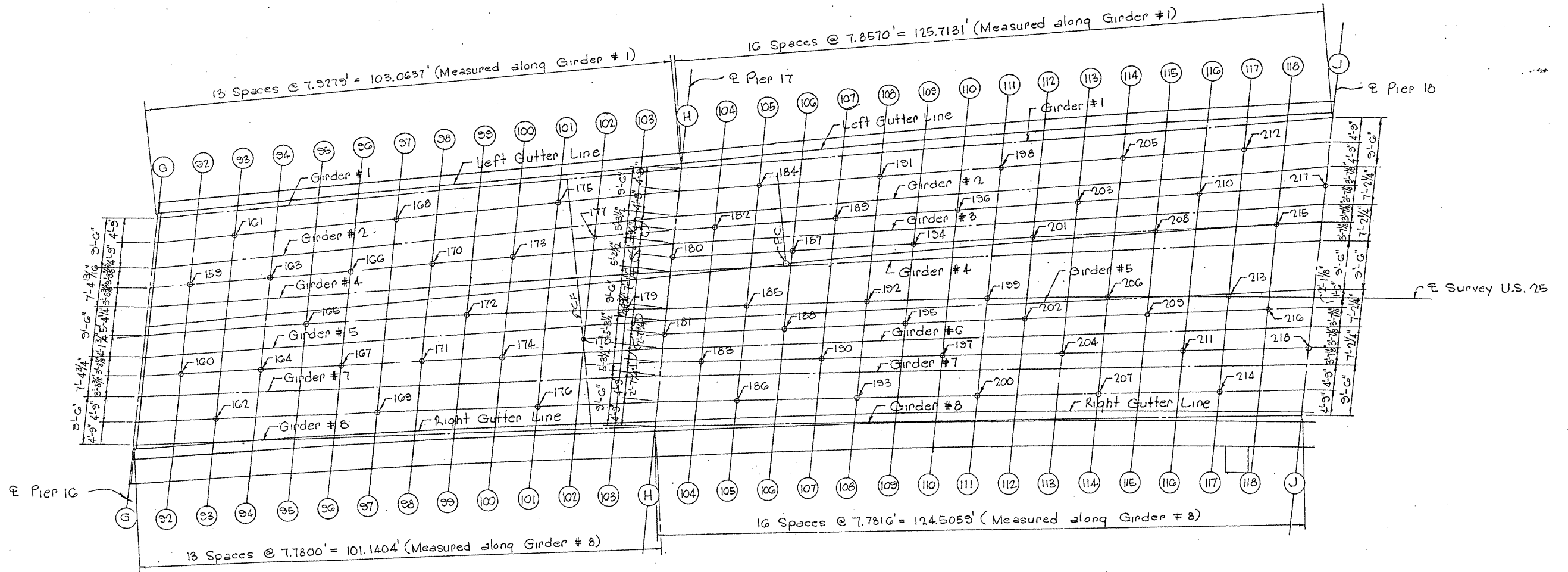
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DRAWING NO.
18577

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J. M. M.	7-71		
BY			
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
J. S. M.			
BY			



PLAN - SPANS 17 & 18

ELEVATIONS

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 71

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

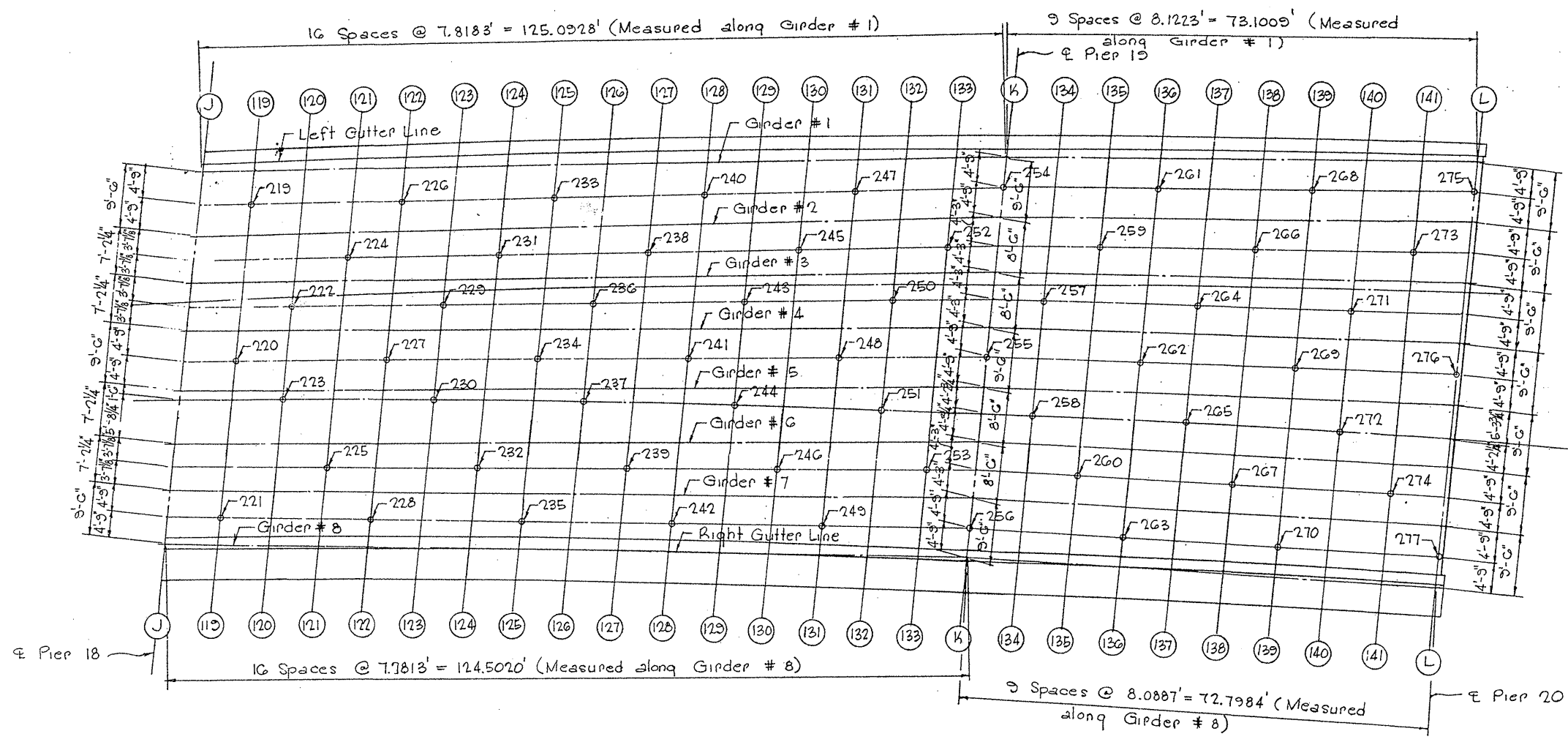
STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918 03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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BY	7-71		
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DATE			
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PLAN - SPANS 19 & 20

ELEVATIONS

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 72

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

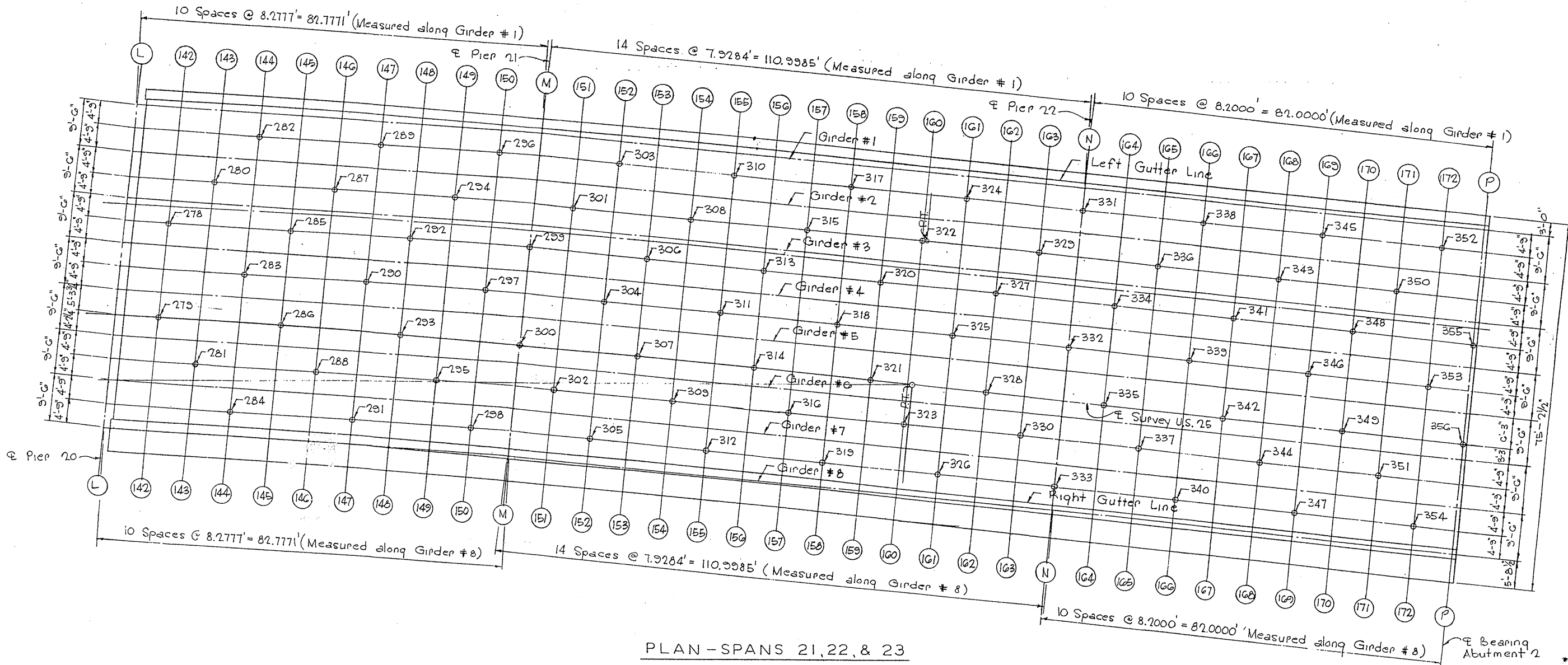
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918 03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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LETTING DATE



PLAN - SPANS 21, 22, & 23

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
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CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY			
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY			

ELEVATIONS

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 73

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZLET & EDDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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TABLE OF ELEVATIONS

LETTING DATE

Table with 17 columns: Section, Left Gutter Line (Const. El., Top of Steel, Dim. X, Offset), Girders #1-6 (Const. El., Top of Steel, Dim. X), Right Gutter Line (Const. El., Top of Steel, Dim. X, Offset). Rows include sections A-A through 66-66.

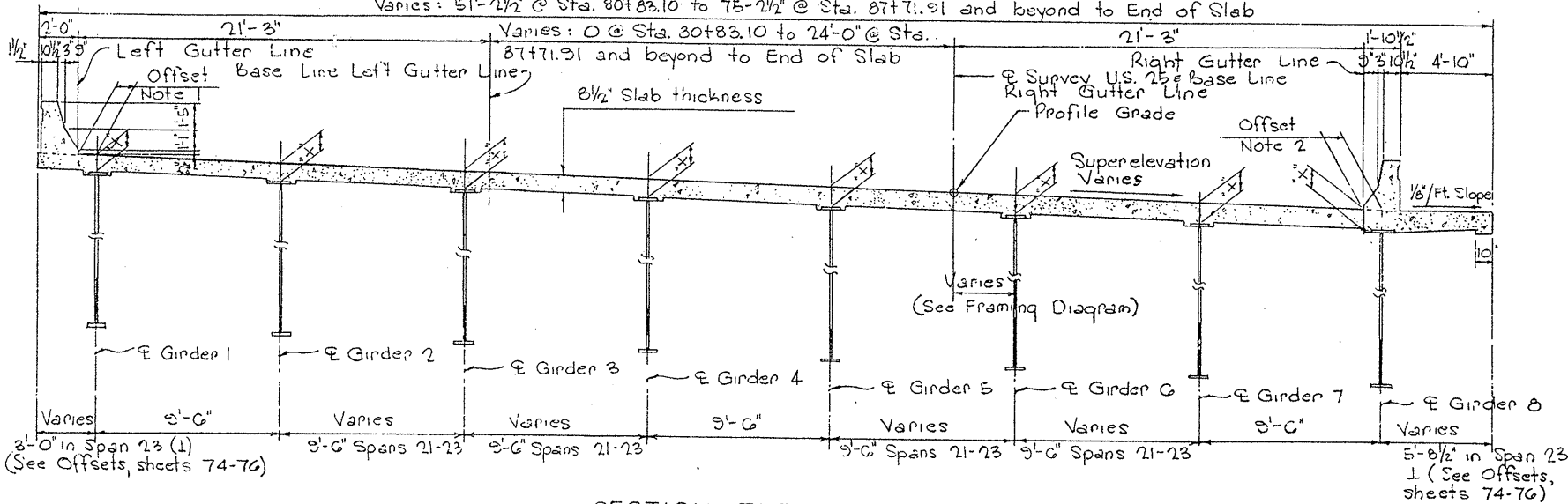
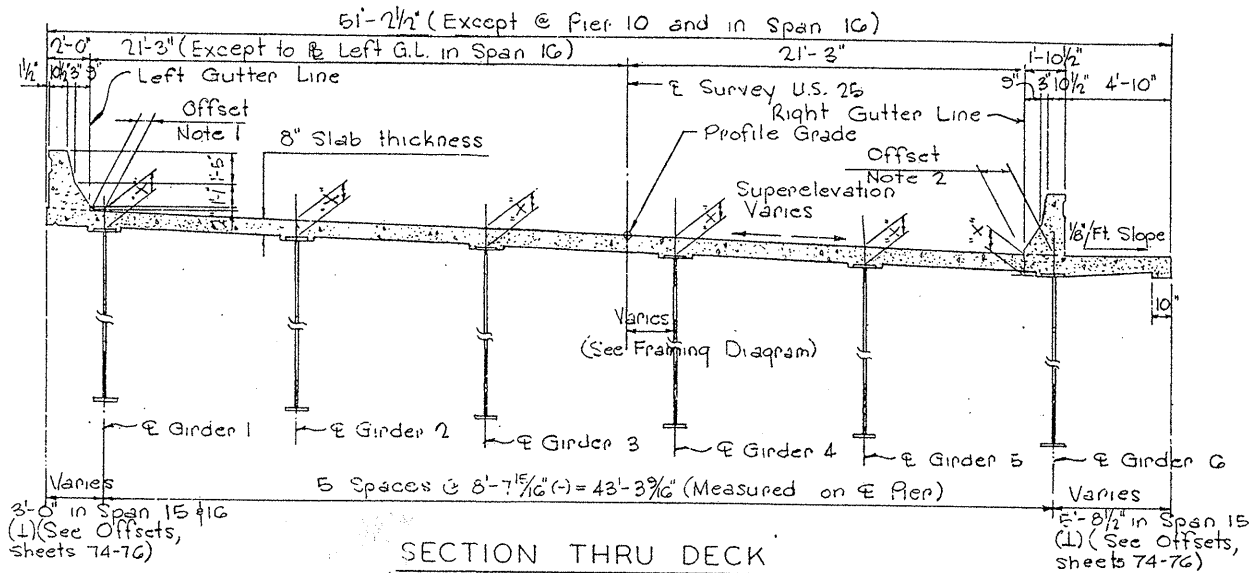
DESIGNED BY: J.S.M. CHECKED BY: J.M. DATE: 7-71
REVISIONS: 1. DATE: 7-71

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OHIO APPROACH SHEET 74
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918 03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

ELEVATIONS

LETTING DATE



NOTE 1: A negative offset indicates Girder is outside Left Gutter Line. (Measured along Elevation line.)

NOTE 2: A negative offset indicates Girder is inside Right Gutter Line. (Measured along Elevation line.)

SLAB THICKNESS CONTROL - After the slab forms are erected and before the slab reinforcement is placed, the Resident Engineer shall take elevations at the slab thickness check points and enter them in the table in the space provided. The slab thickness shall then be computed. If the computed slab thickness varies more than 1/4" from the plan thickness, allowing 1/600 of the slab span for deflection of the form work, the form shall be adjusted until the computed slab thickness is within the tolerance allowed.

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION
PLACED BY	DATE	REVISION
JMM	7-71	
SM		

ELEVATIONS

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 77

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

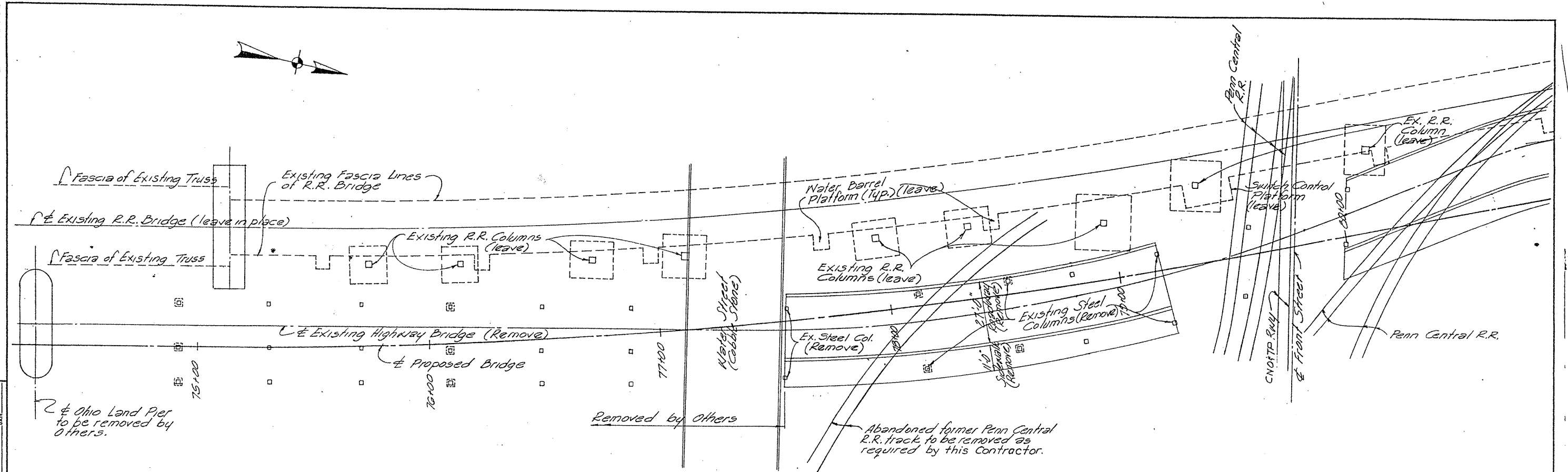
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION .81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

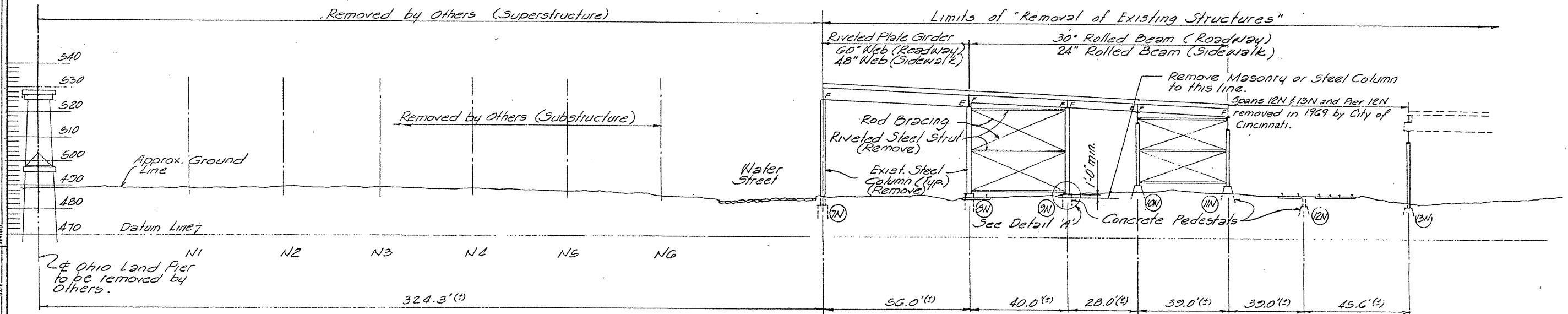
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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LETTING DATE



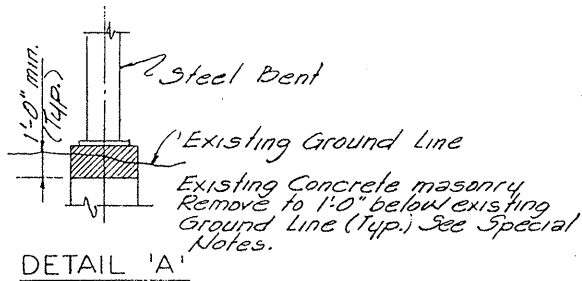
PART PLAN



PART ELEVATION

(11N) Indicates Bent Number.

Note: For Details of Bents see Sheets 81 & 82.



NOTE - Details of approach structure to be removed are not necessarily accurate. The Contractor is assumed to have inspected the existing structure before submitting his bid. For details not shown, refer to original shop plans and/or design plans on file at the Kentucky Department of Highways, Frankfort, Kentucky. The Department will furnish the successful bidder a set of prints necessary for his information.

For General Notes see 3h.80.

EXISTING STRUCTURE REMOVAL

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 7B

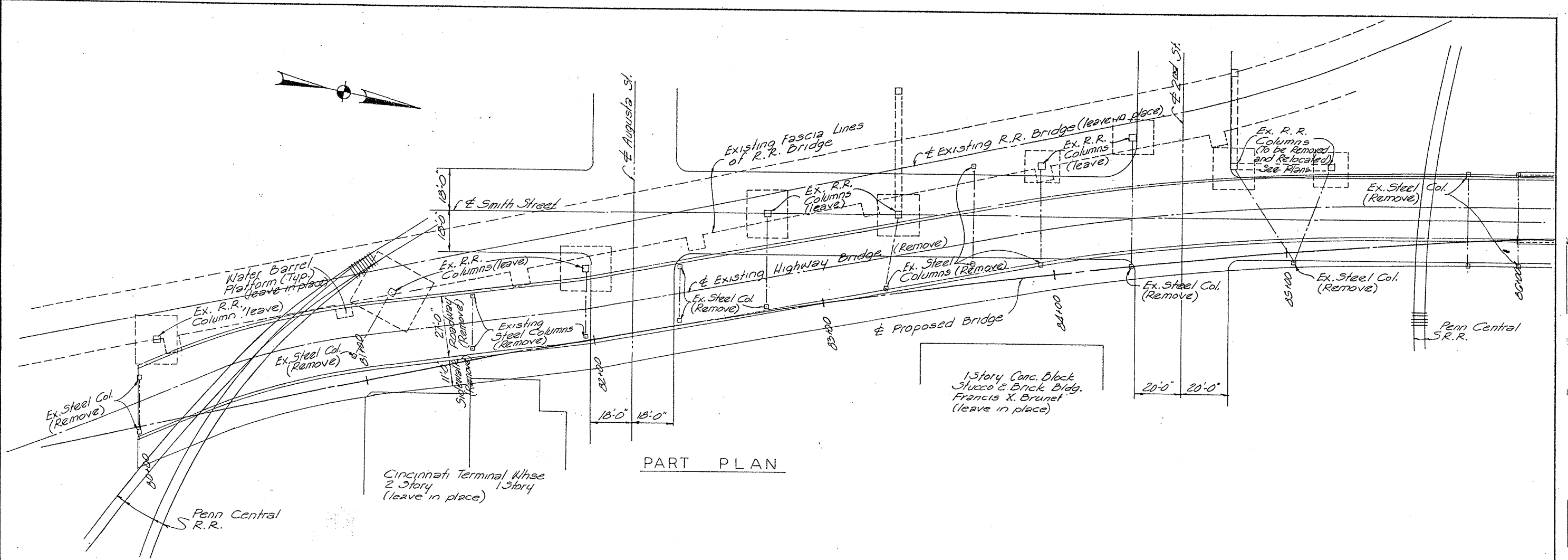
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

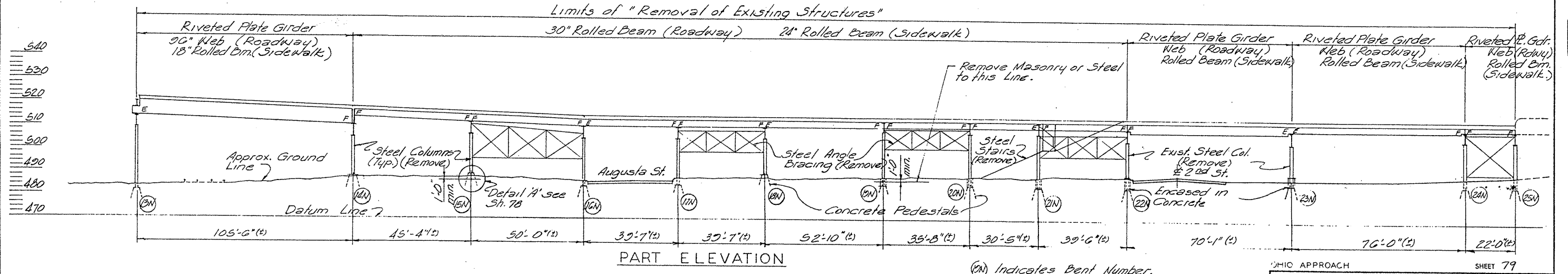
STATION 61+76	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)	DRAWING NO.
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	18577

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LETTING DATE



PART PLAN



PART ELEVATION

(BN) Indicates Bent Number.

Notes: For Details of Bents see Sheets 81 & 82.

REVISIONS:
 NO. DATE BY
 1 7-71 JMM
 2 1-72 JMM
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OHIO APPROACH SHEET 79

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

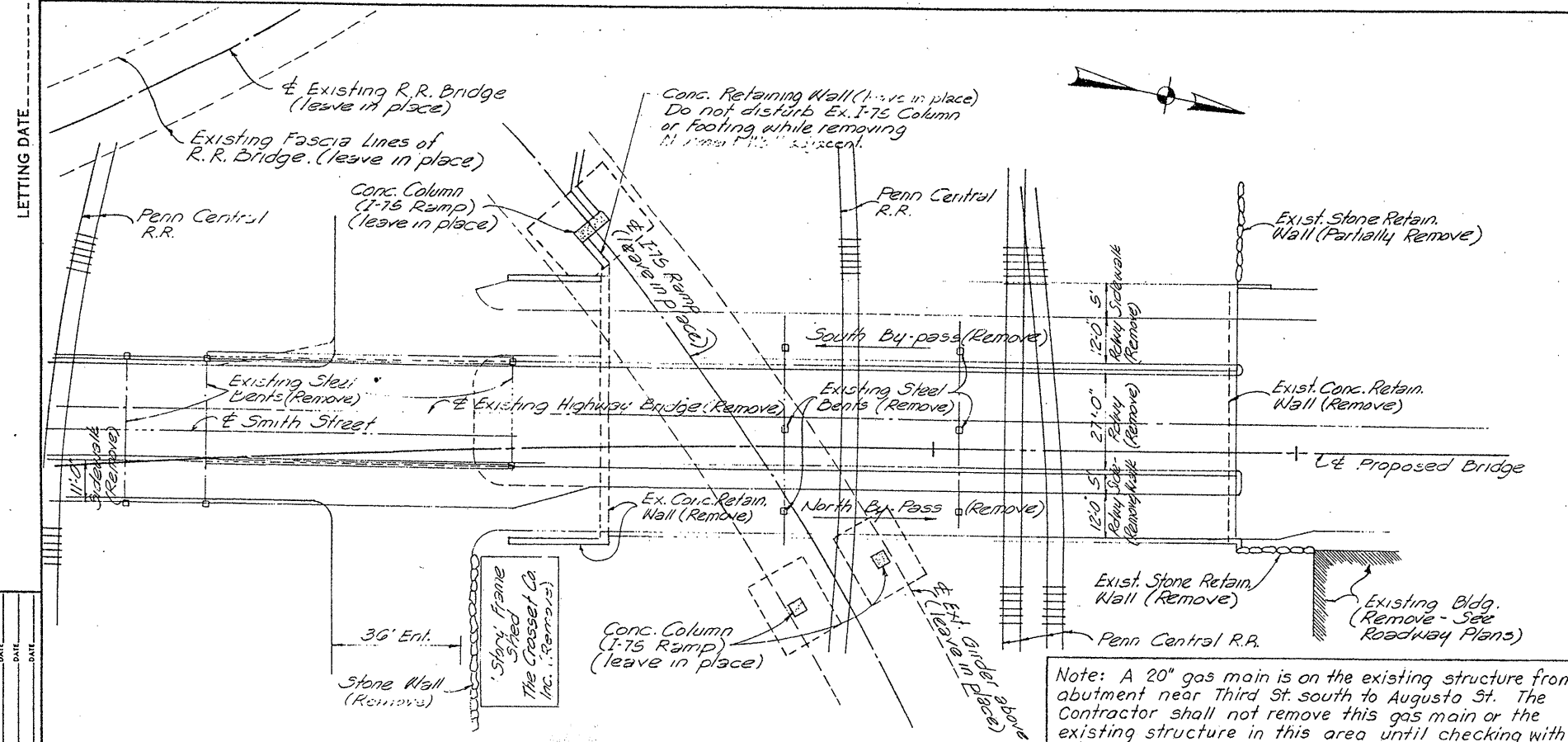
STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

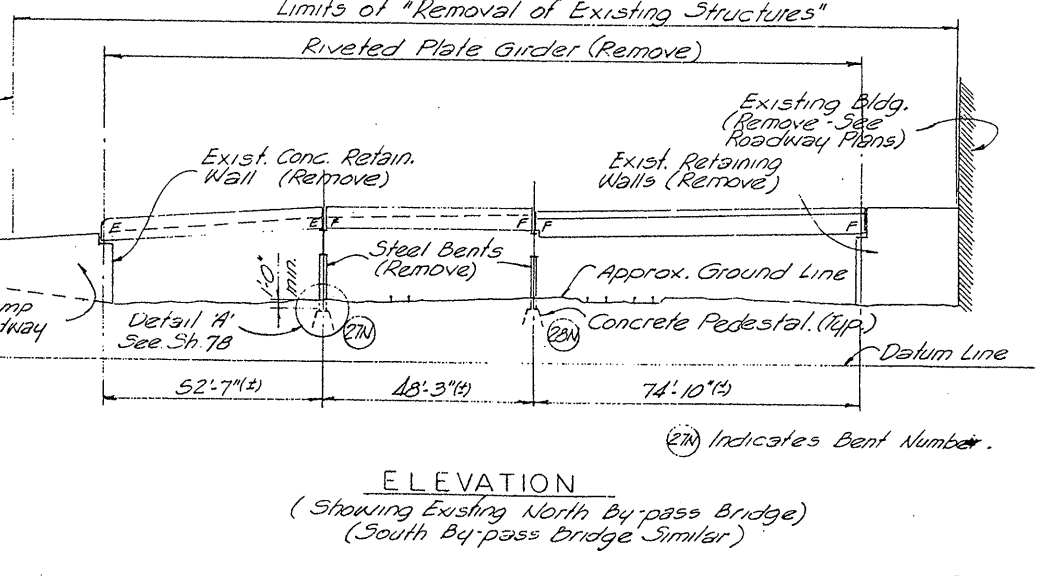
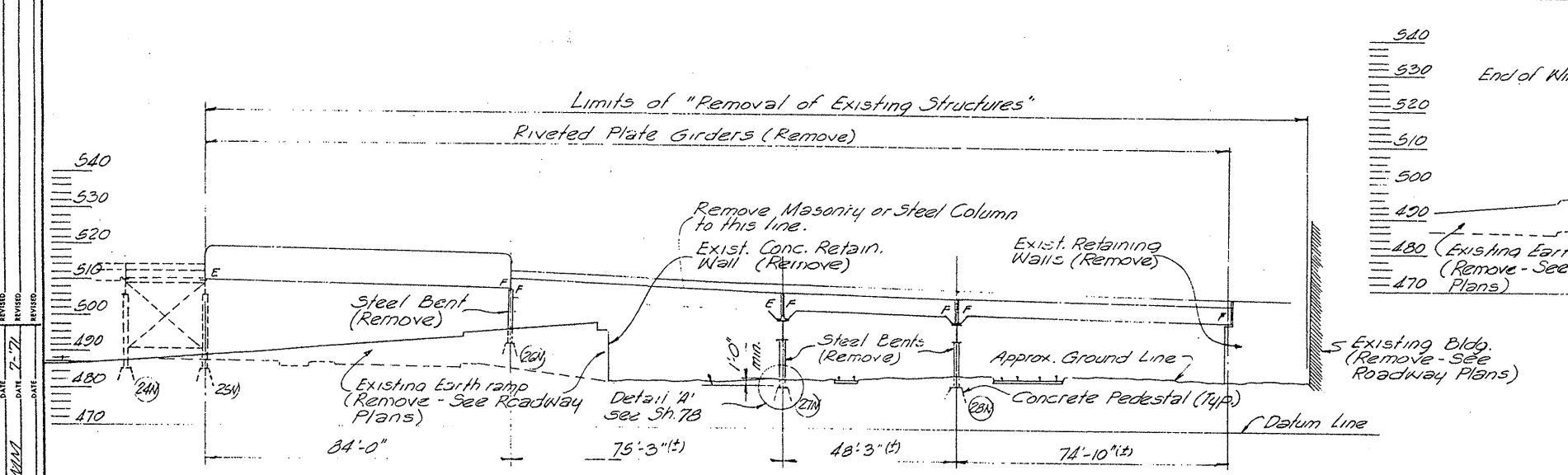
EXISTING STRUCTURE REMOVAL

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Note: A 20" gas main is on the existing structure from abutment near Third St. south to Augusta St. The Contractor shall not remove this gas main or the existing structure in this area until checking with Cincinnati Gas and Electric Co. to make certain that gas line has been abandoned and is out of service.

GENERAL NOTES
 The approach structures to be removed generally consists of the following types of construction:
Superstructure - 12" reinforced concrete roadway slab and 6" reinforced concrete sidewalk slab supported on simple and continuous span, either riveted plate girders or rolled beams.
Substructure - Steel column bents and braced towers supported on concrete pedestals. Bents and towers are braced with x-system of steel angles or channels. Tops of bents are steel plate girders.
Reinforced Concrete Retaining Walls - All existing concrete structures within the area covered by the existing and proposed US 25 bridge are to be removed to 1'-0" min. below existing ground except all streets, sidewalks, buildings, utilities and existing R.R. Columns that do not interfere with the proposed structure. The stone retaining wall located at north end of the existing structure to be removed to limits shown on roadway plans. Where existing structures will interfere with the proposed bridge footings they shall be removed to make room for the footings.
Miscellaneous Items - The removal and relocation of existing R.R. columns 16N and 17N, as per plans, is not included in this item, cost to be included in the lump sum bid for -Alterations to C. & O. Railway.
 The removal of Smith St. earth approach to existing bridge, is not included in this item. See Roadway Plans.
 The removal of existing building located at north end of structure at corner of Third St. is not included in this item. See Roadway Plans.
Order of Work - Existing Structure Removal is the first item of work to be done.



DESIGNED BY: **DEC**
 CHECKED BY: **DEC**
 DATE: 7-77

Note: For Details of Bents see Sheets 81 & 82.

PART ELEVATION
 (Showing Existing Highway Bridge)

ELEVATION
 (Showing Existing North By-pass Bridge)
 (South By-pass Bridge Similar)

EXISTING STRUCTURE REMOVAL

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 80

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

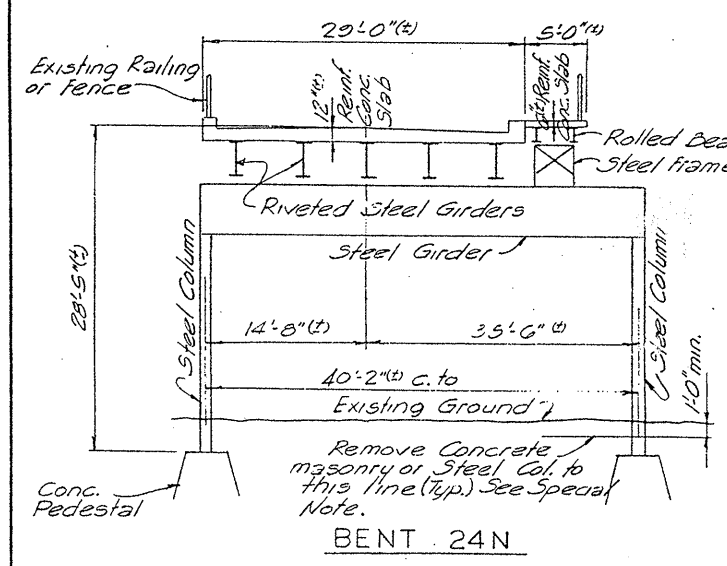
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

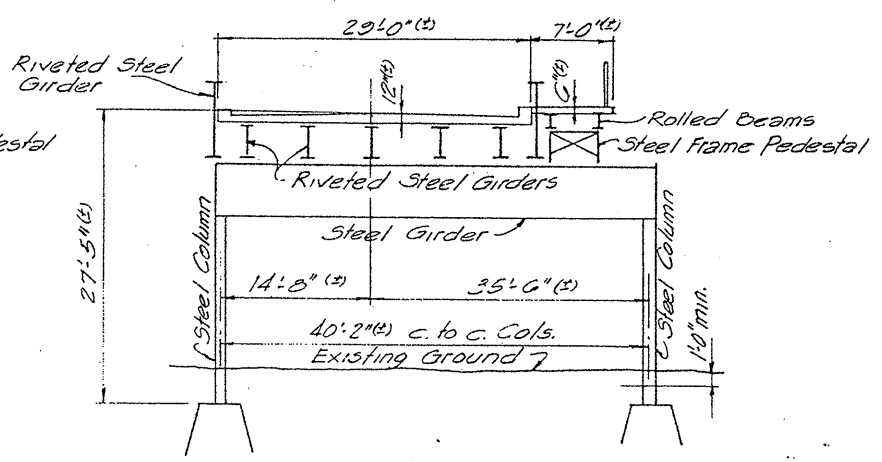
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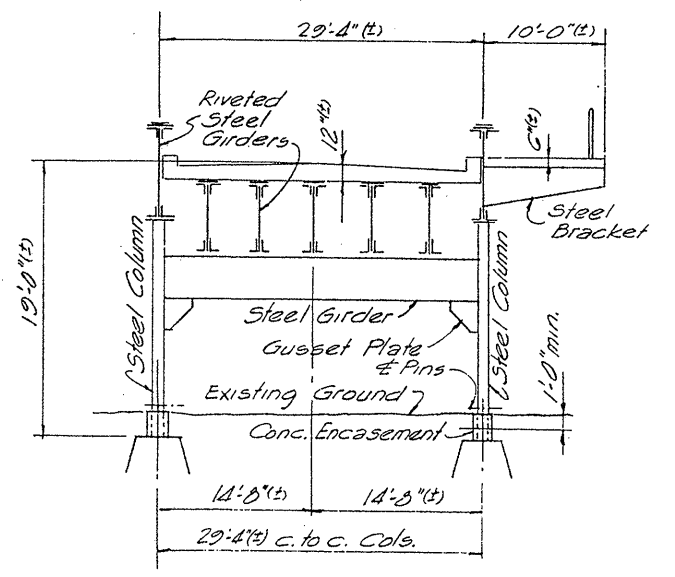
BENT 24N

Remove Concrete masonry or Steel Col. to this line (typ.) See Special Note.



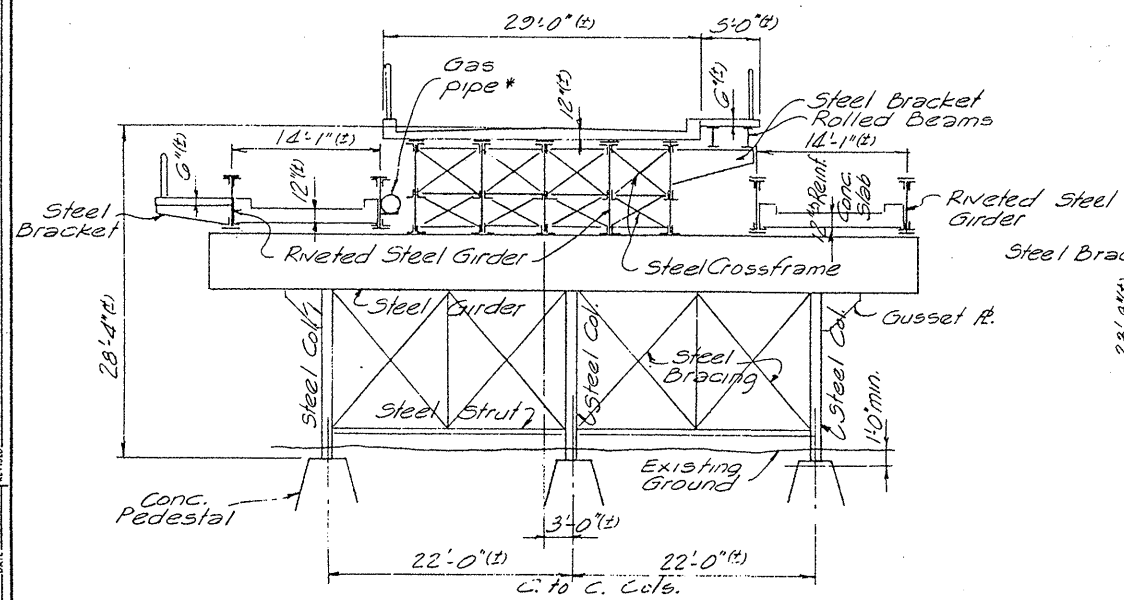
BENT 25N

NOTE: For Details not shown see Bent 24N.



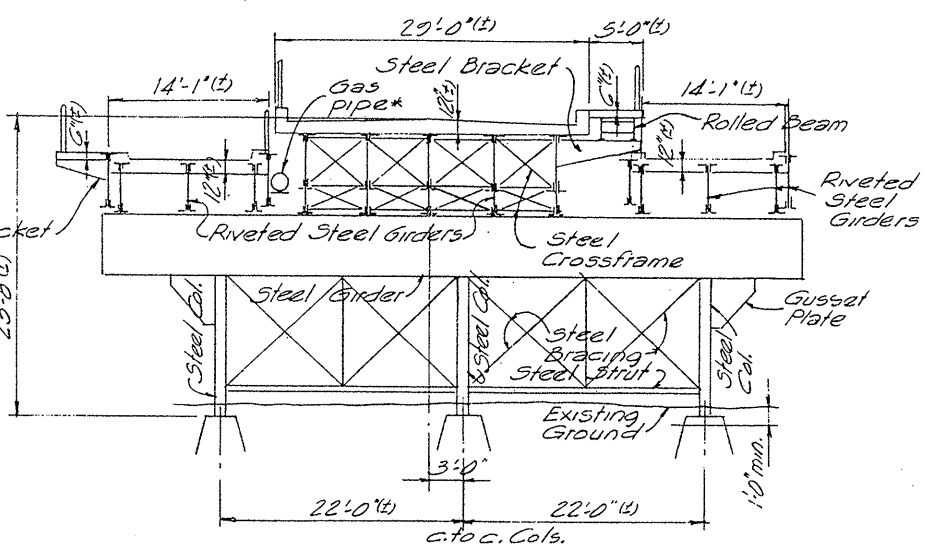
BENT 26N

NOTE: For Details not shown see Bent 24N.



BENT 27N

NOTE: For Details not shown see Bent 24N.



BENT 28N

NOTE: For Details not shown see Bent 24N.

* Remove Gas Pipe after making sure pressure is off.

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EXISTING STRUCTURE REMOVAL

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 82

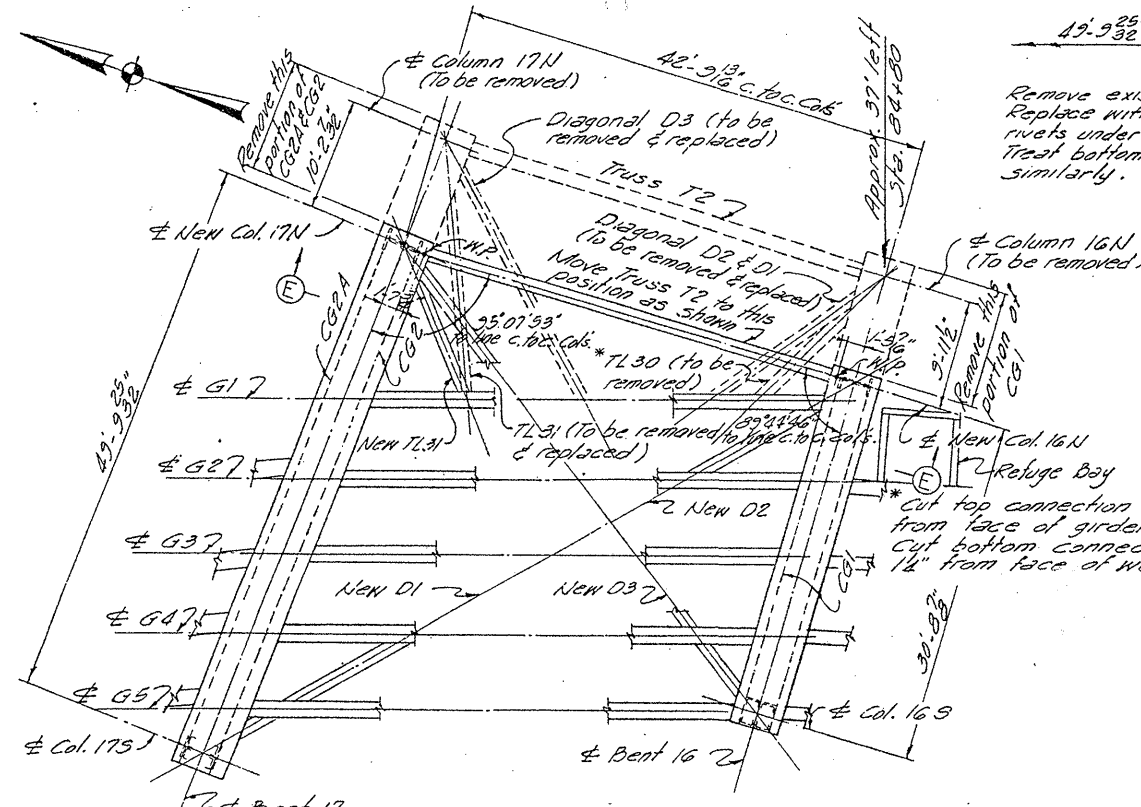
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

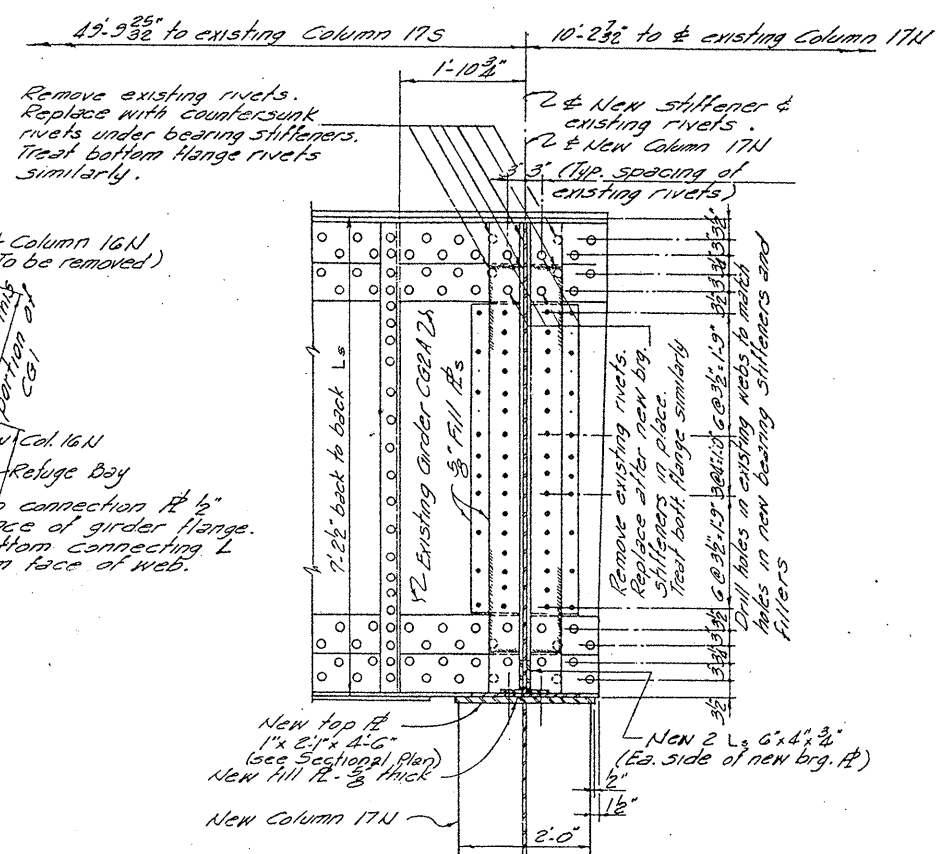
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	DRAWING NO. 18577
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LETTING DATE



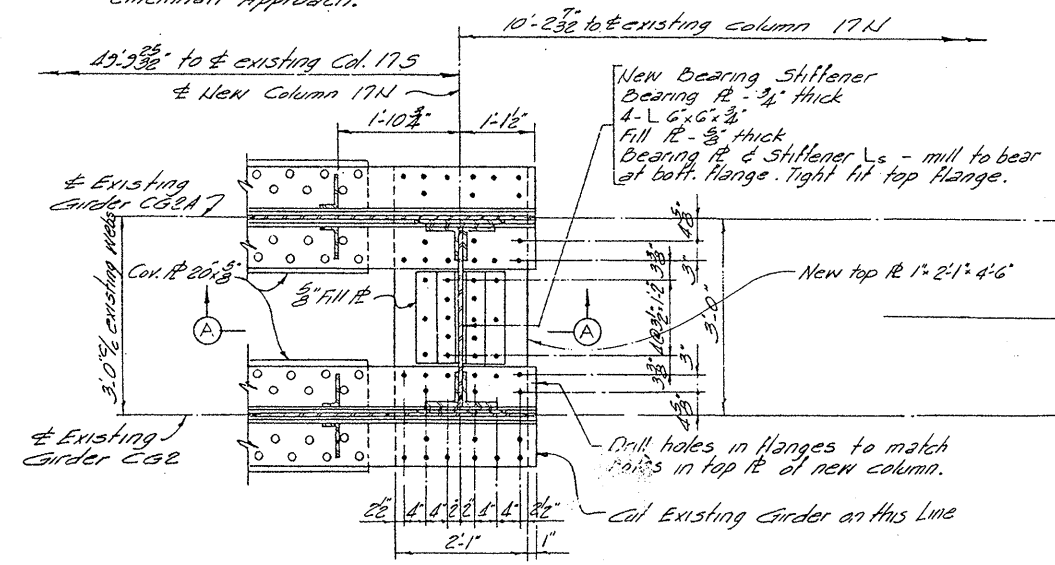
PLAN-SPAN 17

NOTE - The designations given for the pieces shown above are taken from Port Pitt Bridge Works shop drawings (Contract 5393) for the existing bridge. The bridge is therein designated as "Chesapeake & Ohio Ry. Co. Bridge No. 6660 Cincinnati Approach."

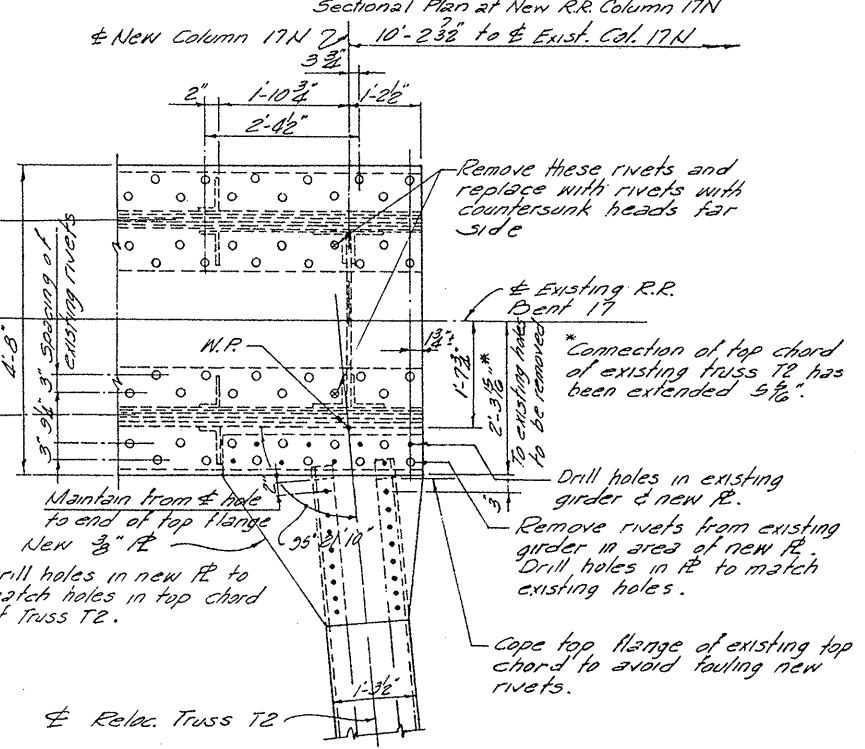


SECTION A-A

Also see Sect. B-B Sh. 84 & Sectional Plan at New R.R. Column 17N



SECTIONAL PLAN AT NEW R.R. COLUMN 17N



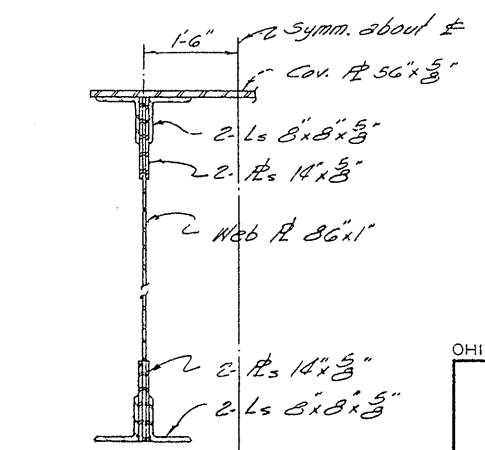
PLAN-CONNECTION OF TRUSS T2 TO GIRDER CG2

ORDER OF PROCEDURE

- The order of procedure shall be as follows:
1. Excavate for new footings for new columns 16N & 17N.
 2. Remove concrete from existing footing column 16N as shown.
 3. Drive piles for new footings 16N & 17N. See Pile Record Sh. and Special Notes.
 4. Pour new footings.
 5. Install base plates.
 6. Prepare holes in existing cross girders CG1, CG2 & CG2A for new stiffeners as shown.
 7. Install new bearing stiffeners in cross girders as shown. See Sectional Plan at New Column 17N, Sh. 1 & 16N Sh. 2. Note that holes for connecting Truss T2 and new diagonals D2 & D3 must be left open at this time. New inner connector plates for Truss T2 may be riveted in place.
 8. Prepare holes in existing cross girders for new connections for: a- Columns, b- Top lateral system, c- Diagonals, d- Truss T2.
 9. Prepare holes in existing columns 16S and 17S as shown for new X-bracing system.
 10. Jack up cross girders CG1, CG2 & CG2A as required to insert new columns. (Maximum movement to be 1/2"). (To allow for elastic deformation of new piles and columns under transferred loading.)
 11. Install new columns as shown. Note - Steps 10 & 11 to be done between trains without interference with traffic, as directed by Railway Engineer.
 12. Install new X-bracing system between 16S-16N, 17S-17N & 17N-16N as shown.
 13. Remove top laterals TL30 & TL31.
 14. Replace new top lateral system as shown.
 15. Remove diagonals D1, D2 and D3.
 16. Install new diagonal system as shown. Connect new diagonal system to main girders using existing flange rivet holes as shown. Note - Steps 13-16 may be done prior to step 3 to facilitate driving piles. D3 and TL31 may be left out until after the piles, below them are driven (as short a time as possible). Connections of D3 and D2 which will interfere with Step 7 must be temporarily bolted until Step 7 is performed.
 17. Remove Truss T2. Modify end connections.
 18. Install Truss T2 in to new location. Truss to be removed, modified and re-erected in one 12-hour day or less. Connections may be bolted temporarily.
 19. Cut off ends of CG1 and CG2, CG2A as shown.
 20. Cut off existing columns 16N and 17N below grade.
 21. Paint in accordance with C & O Railway Co. Specifications: one coat red lead and black mixed, and one coat black paint.

NOTE - For General Notes see Sheet 85.

Note - Existing and New Rivets are 3/4", New holes - 1/2"



SECTION FOR EXISTING CG2 & CG2A

ALTERATION TO BENT 16 & 17
C. & O. RAILWAY CO.

DESIGNED BY: [Signature]
CHECKED BY: [Signature]
DATE: [Date]
SCALE: [Scale]

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 83

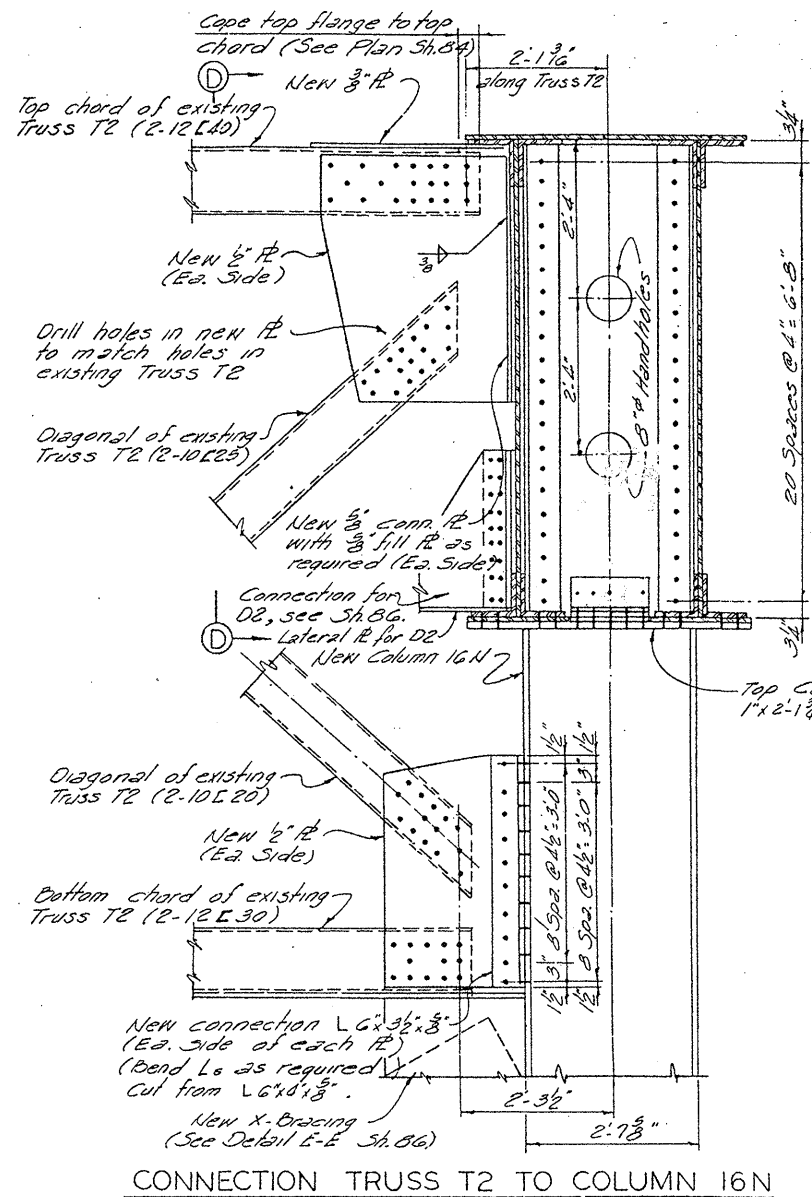
KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

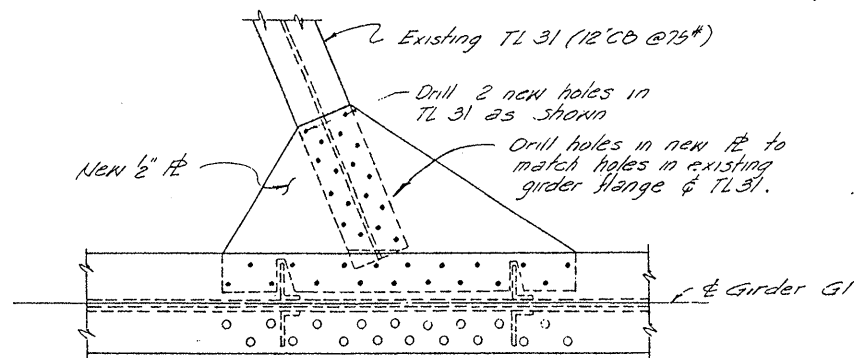
STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)
HAZELET & ERDAL CONSULTING ENGINEERS CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

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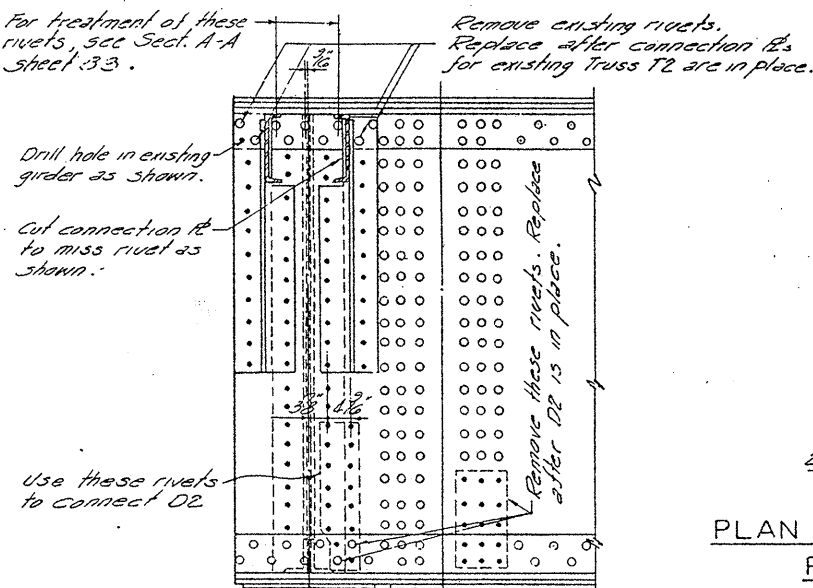
LETTING DATE



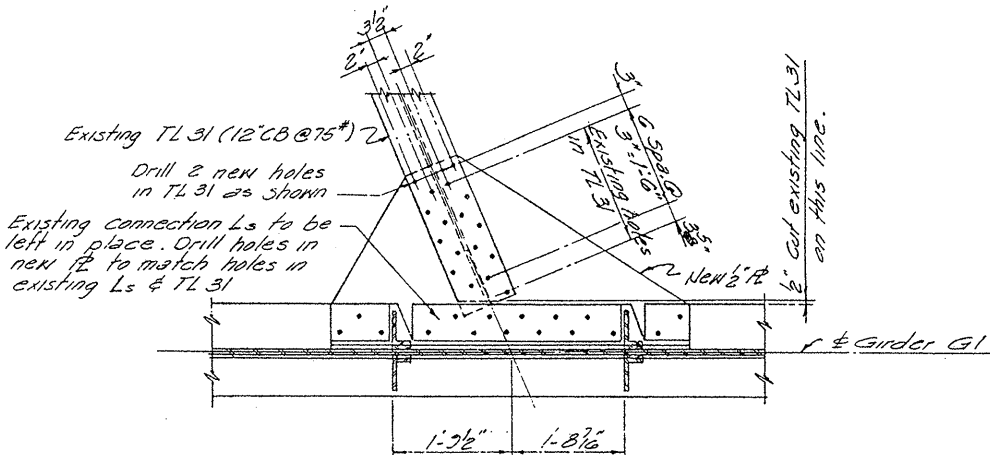
CONNECTION TRUSS T2 TO COLUMN 16N



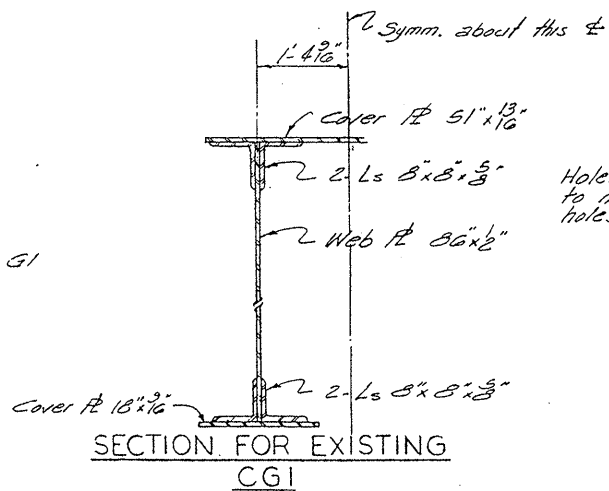
CONNECTION - TOP FLANGE TL 31 TO GIRDER G1



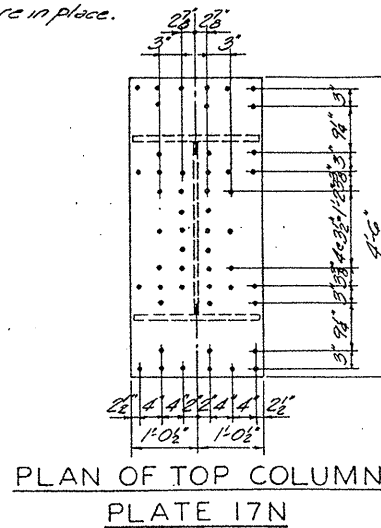
SECTION D-D
(See also Elev. C-C Sheet 8A)



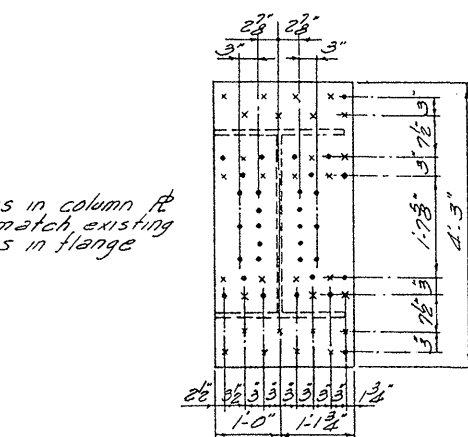
CONNECTION - BOTTOM FLANGE TL 31 TO GIRDER G1



SECTION FOR EXISTING CGI



PLAN OF TOP COLUMN
PLATE 17N



PLAN OF TOP COLUMN PLATE 16N

Note - Holes marked (x) match existing rivets. Holes marked (o) match new holes in flange.

GENERAL NOTES *

* Applicable for the alterations to railroad bents 16 & 17

SPECIFICATIONS: American Railway Engineering Association Manual of Recommended Practice, and Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications (Current Editions with Revisions) as applicable.

DESIGN LOAD: A.R.E.A. Cooper E 70 Loading with steam locomotive impact.

DIMENSIONS: The Contractor shall verify all existing dimensions.

CONNECTIONS: All connections to be riveted insofar as possible with 3/8" rivets conforming to A.S.T.M. A502, Grade 1. Where not possible to use rivets, 3/8" bolts conforming to A.S.T.M. A325, Type 3 may be used on the approval of the Engineer but the approval for the use of such bolts will be given for each individual bolt and not for the connection as a whole. Holes to be sub-drilled and reamed with connecting parts in place.

FOUNDATION PRESSURE: Piles are designed for maximum axial load of 60 tons per pile and maximum horizontal shear of 1 ton per pile.

OPTIONAL TYPES OF PILES: The Contractor shall use one of the following options throughout the structure:

- Option 1 - Standard 14" reinforced concrete pile, see Std. Dwg. P2, current edition.
- Option 2 - Cast-in-place concrete pile, seamless steel or welded pipe shell, see Standard Dwg. P20, current edition.
- Option 3 - Cast-in-place concrete pile, fluted steel shell see Standard Dwg. P21, current edition.
- Option 4 - Standard precast prestressed 14" concrete pile, see Standard Dwg. P23, current edition.

ANCHOR BOLT HOLES: To be drilled after steel is in place. Fill holes with Embecco Grout and force bolts into place.

PAYMENT: The Lump Sum Bid for Alteration to C&O Railroad shall be full payment for all excavation, concrete, reinforcing steel, furnishing and driving piling, structural steel, paint, rivets, bolts, washers, welding and welding materials and all labor and materials necessary to remove existing structure and replace it in accordance with the Plans and Specifications. The quantities below are not included in the totals shown on Sheet 1.

QUANTITIES - MODIFICATION FOR R.R. BENTS 16 & 17

Excavation Cu. Yds.	Concrete Class A Cu. Yds.	Reinf. Steel Lbs.	Structural Steel Lbs.	* 14" Conc. Piling Lin. Ft.		Removal of Existing Structure
				Furnish	Drive	
78	12 (3)	35,0	1,812	(1)	896	896

- (1) Approximate weight of structural steel 86,080 Lbs
- (2) Ends of CGI, CG2 & CG2A, Col. 16N & 17N, Drives TL 30, TL 31, DL, DL 23 & Girder between 16S & 16N.
- (3) Removal of portions of existing footings, loading dock, etc.

* For Piling options, see General Notes above.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 85

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.

DRAWING NO.

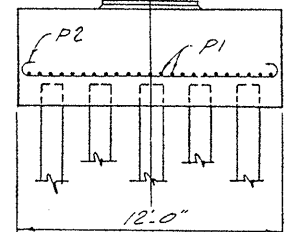
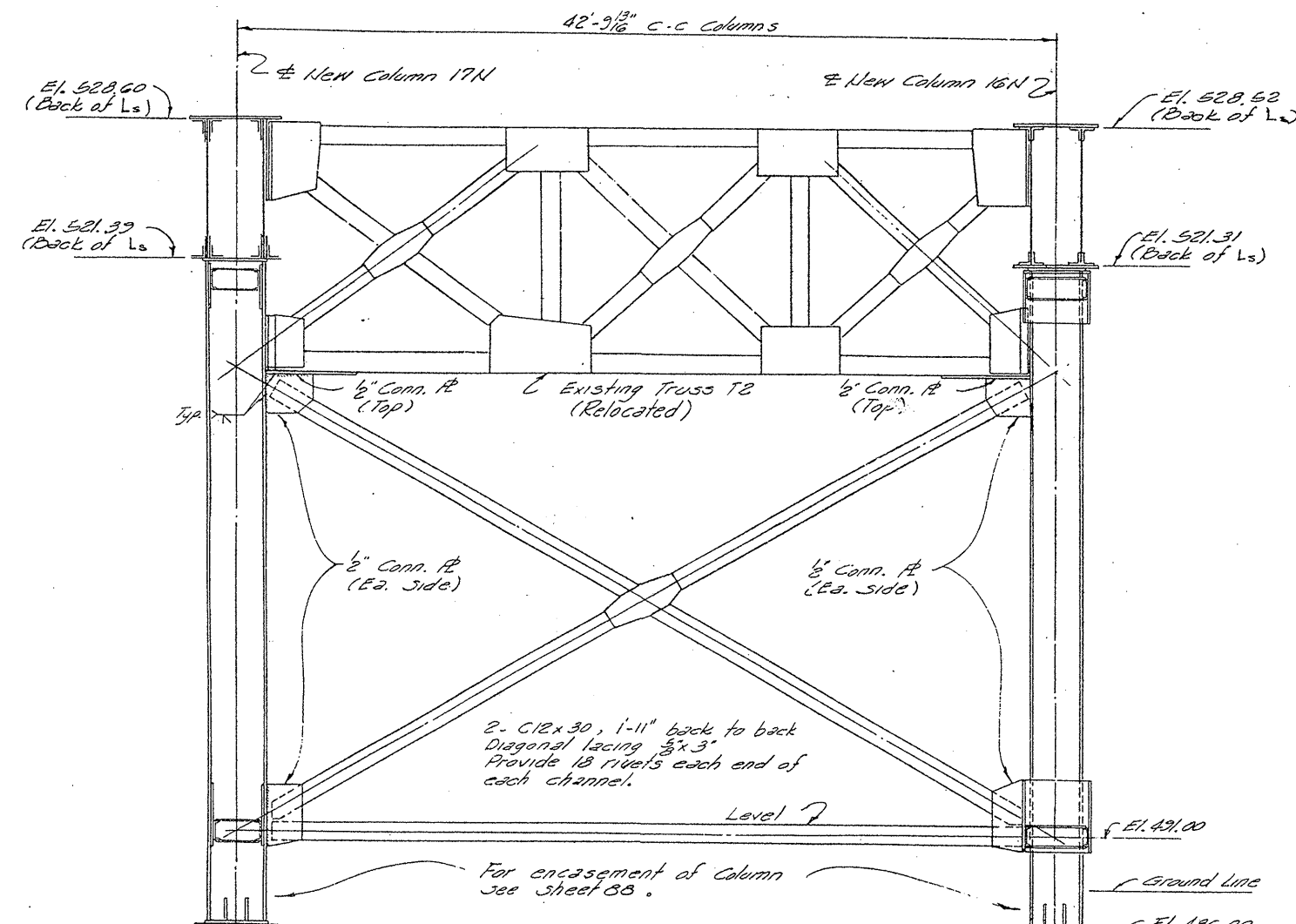
18577

ALTERATION
TO BENT 16 & 17 C.&O. R.C.O.

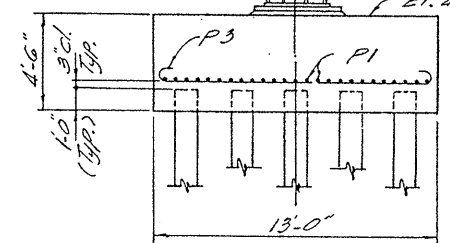
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LETTING DATE



For Plan of footing see Sheet 87 (16N), 88 (17N)

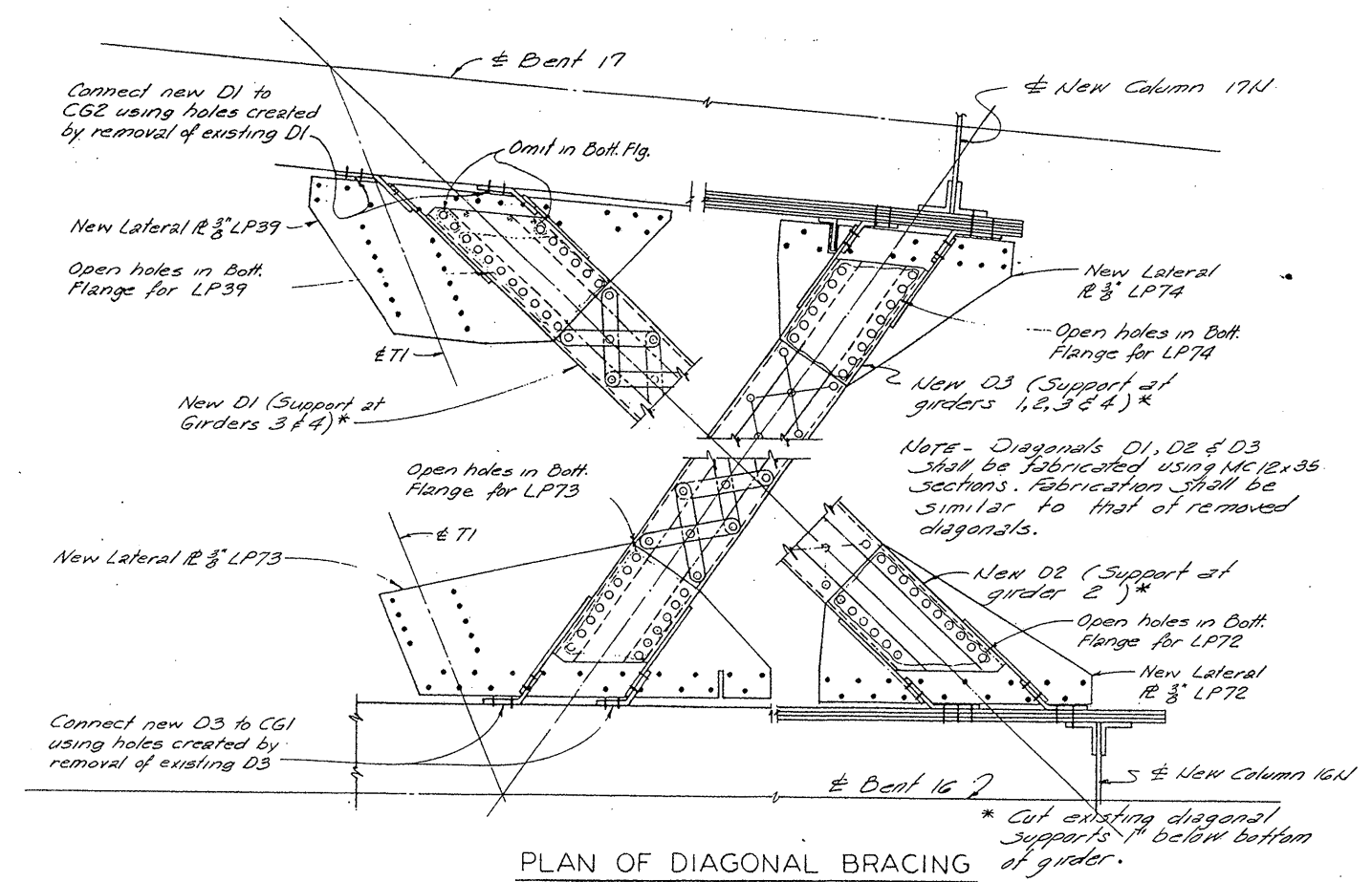
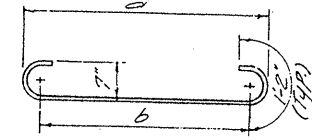


ELEVATION E-E
(See Plan Span 17, Sh. 83)

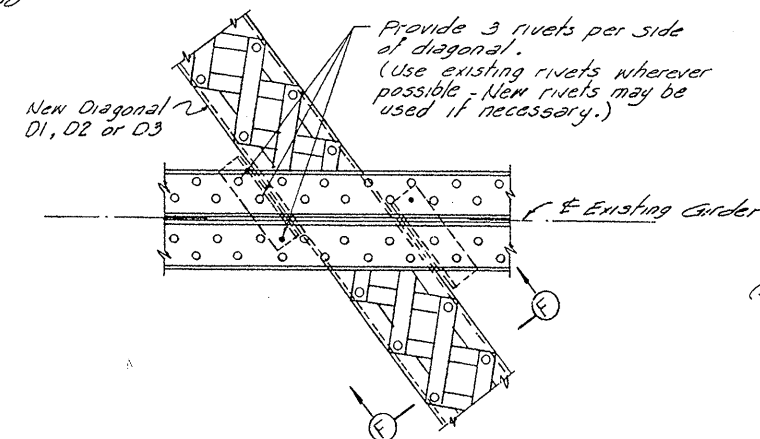
BILL OF REINFORCEMENT

M _s	Number	s ₁	a	b	Length				
d _x	P1/P2/P3	z	Ft. In.	Fi. In.	Ft. In.				
P1	23	25	7	7	2	6	7	8	11
P2	19	-	7	11	8	11	1	13	5
P3	-	19	7	12	8	12	1	14	5

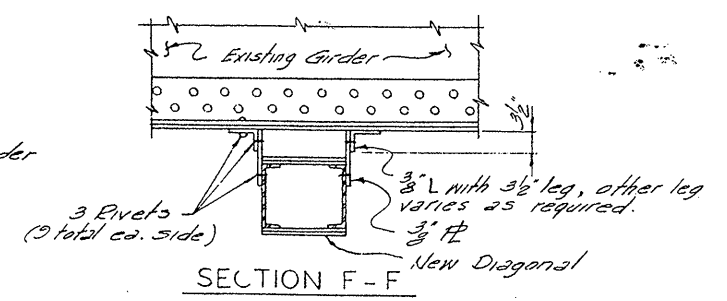
NOTE: All bars are located in the footings.



PLAN OF DIAGONAL BRACING



PLAN OF CONNECTION
DIAGONAL TO GIRDER
(See Plan of Diagonal Bracing for location.)



SECTION F-F

ALTERATION TO BENT 16&17
C. & O. RAILWAY CO.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 86

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

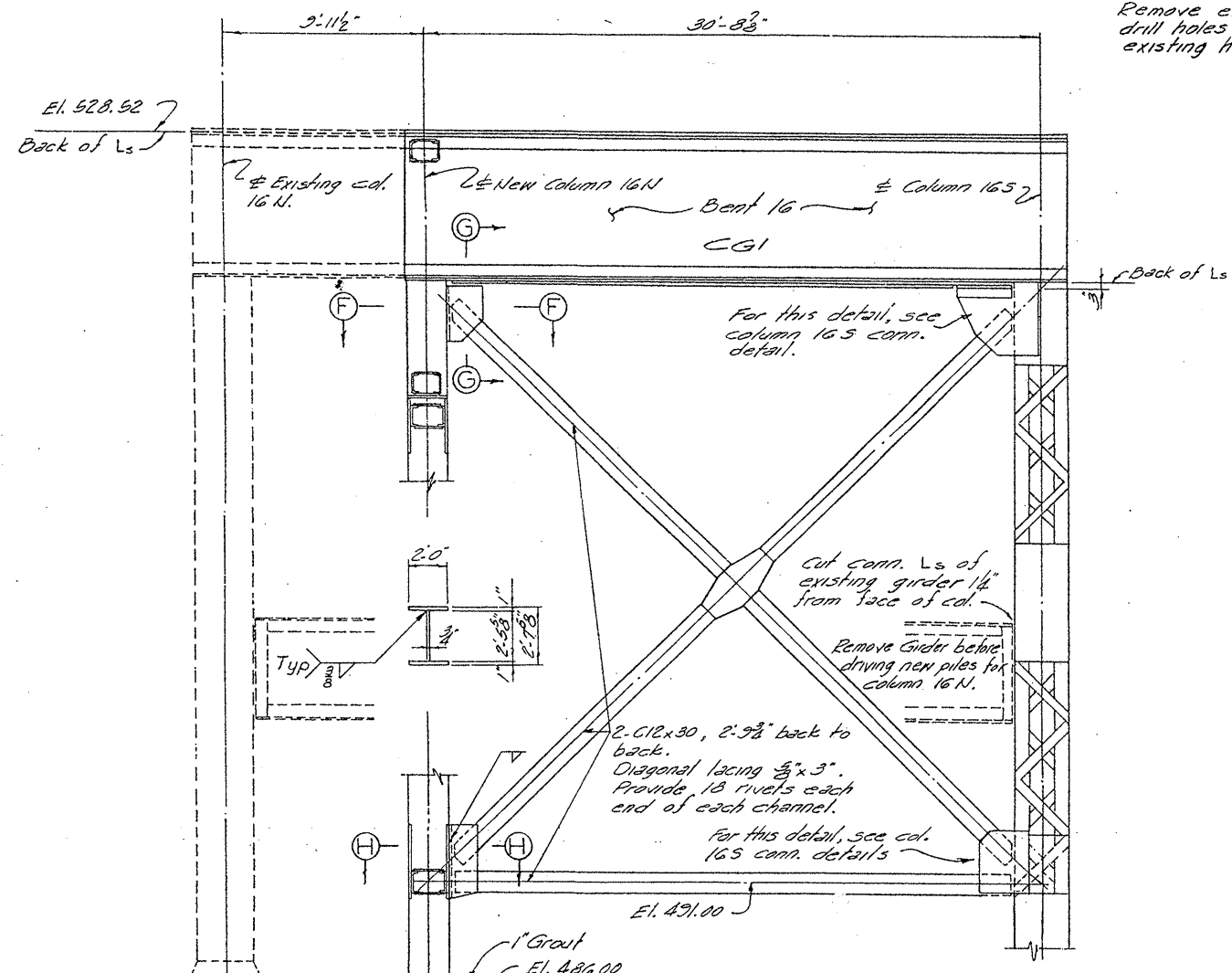
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 81 + 76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918-03 CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

CHECKED BY: [Signature] DATE: []/ []/ []
 DESIGNED BY: [Signature] DATE: []/ []/ []
 REVISIONS: [] DATE: []/ []/ []
 BY: []

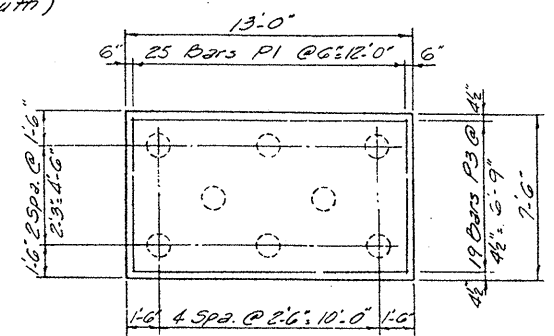
LETTING DATE



Note: Grout for supporting the railway steel shall be an approved non-shrink grout mixture developing a minimum ultimate compressive strength of 3,500 psi at 28 days.

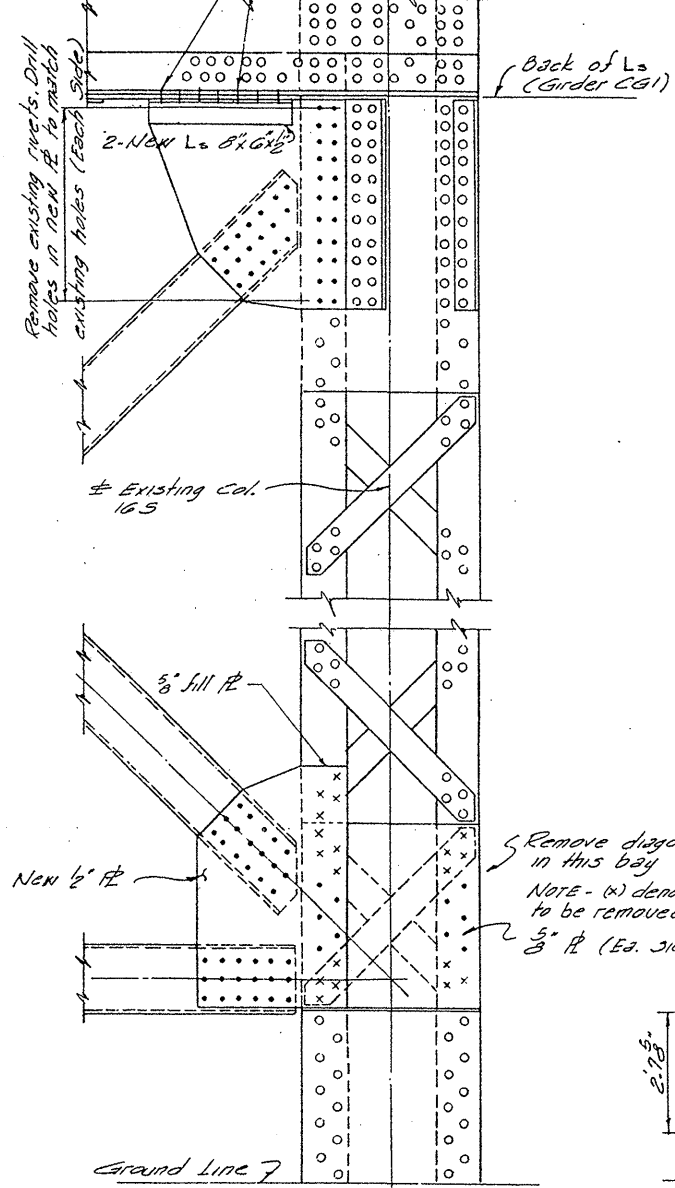
ELEVATION OF BENT 16
(Looking South)

FILE NOTE - Piling shall be of a type and furnished in lengths which can be driven with existing steelwork in place and spliced by welding as required to install piling with the length necessary to secure bearing as determined from test loaded piles designated elsewhere in the plans. Cost of splicing piling shall be included in the price for driving piles. If any difficulty develops in driving new piling, driving shall stop and the problem be discussed with the Engineer. If driving new piles results in settlement or displacement of the steel superstructure of the railway bridge, it shall be jacked and adjusted to proper elevation and alignment when new steelwork is placed at no additional cost to the State.

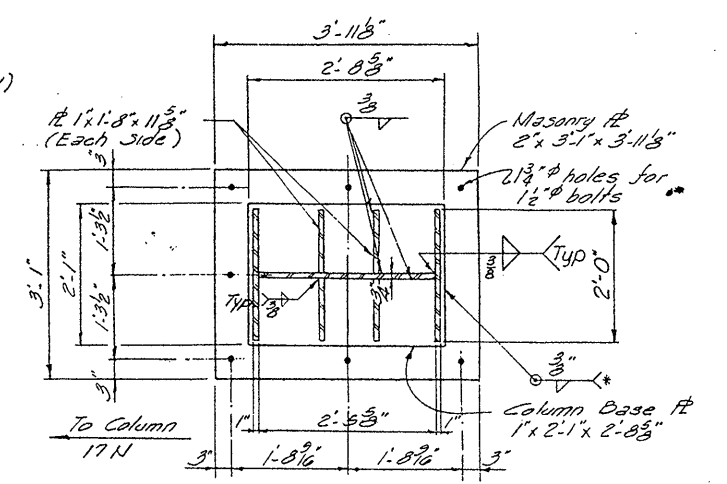


PLAN OF COLUMN FOOTING
(Column 16 N)

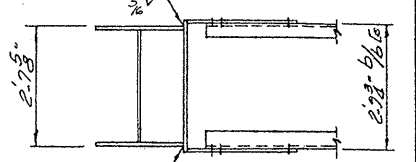
Remove existing rivets in CGI & drill holes in new Ls to match existing holes in CGI



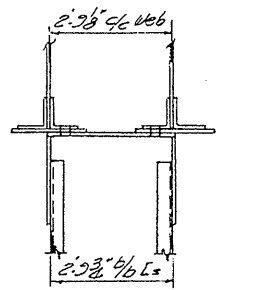
COLUMN 16S CONNECTION DETAILS



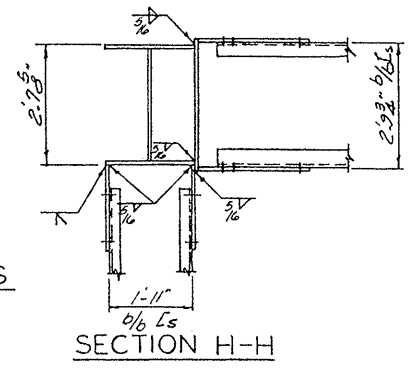
PLAN OF COLUMN BASE PLATE
* To be welded after column 15 in place. (Column 16 N)



SECTION F-F



SECTION G-G



SECTION H-H

OHIO APPROACH

SHEET 87

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

ALTERATION TO BENT 16&17
C. & O. RAILWAY CO.

STATION 81+76

P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
Consulting Engineers
File No. 918-03

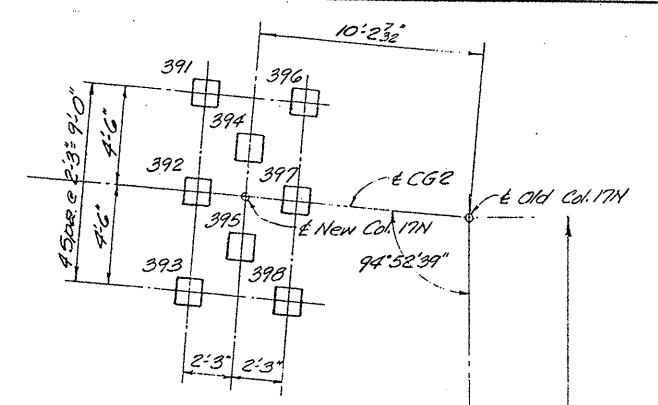
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DRAWING NO.
18577

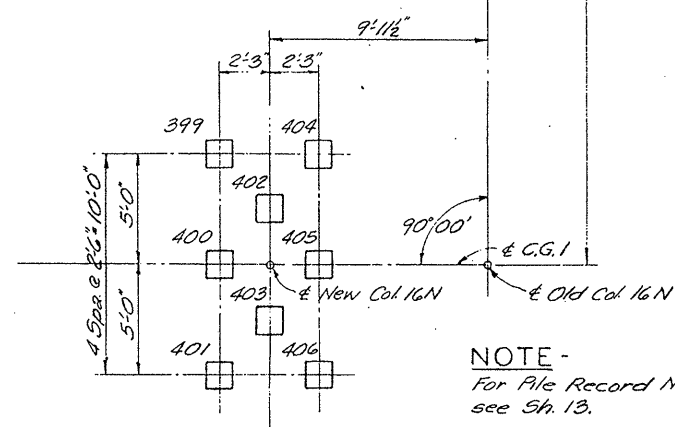
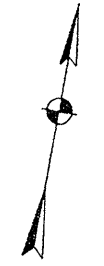
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COLUMN 17N



COLUMN 16N

NOTE -
For File Record Notes
see Sh. 13.

PILE RECORD					
Location	Pile No.	Cutoff Elev. Shown	Tip of Pile Elevation as Driven	Pile Length in Place (Lin Ft)	Calculated Bearing Capacity (Tons)
Column 17N	391	482.50			
"	392	"			
"	393	"			
"	394	"			
"	395	"			
"	396	"			
"	397	"			
"	398	"			
Column 16N	399	"			
"	400	"			
"	401	"			
"	402	"			
"	403	"			
"	404	"			
"	405	"			
"	406	"			

REVISIONS: DATE 9-7-77
 CHECKED BY: [Signature]
 DATE 9-7-77
 CHECKED BY: [Signature]

ALTERATION TO BENT 16 & 17
 C. & O. RAILWAY CO.

OHIO APPROACH SHEET 39

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

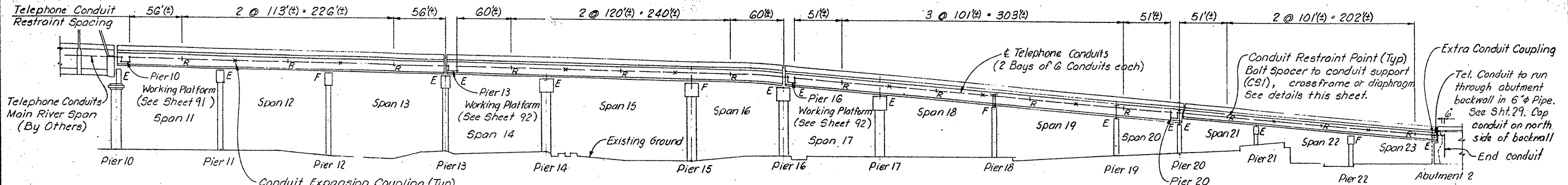
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION 411+76 P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)

HAZELET & ERDAL
 Consulting Engineers
 File No. 918-03

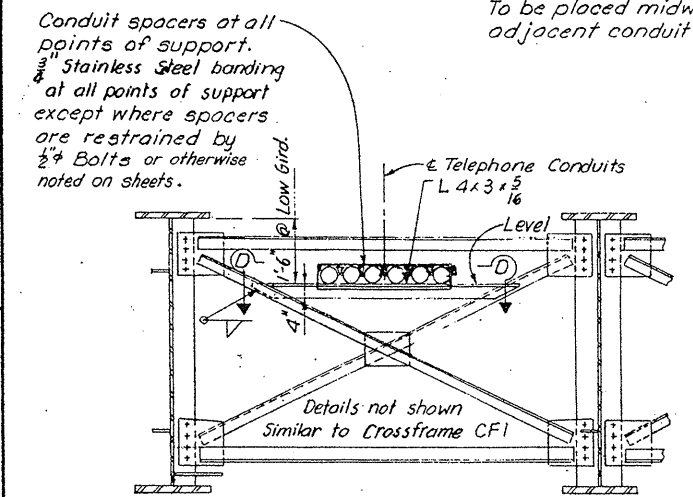
CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO.
18577

LETTING DATE:

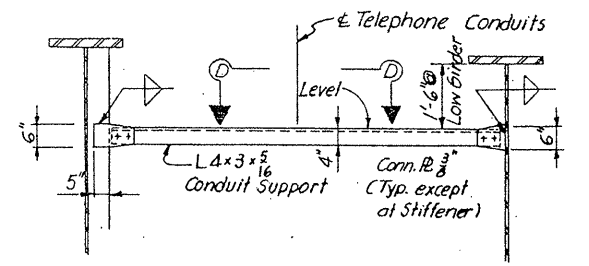


ELEVATION

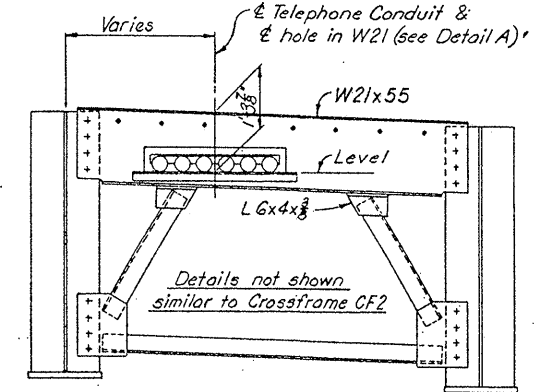
Scale: Vertical 1" = 20'
Horizontal 1" = 50'



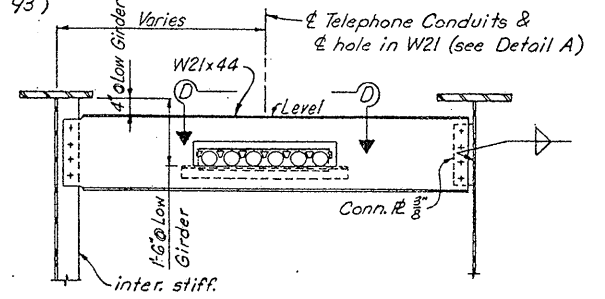
CROSSFRAME CF3



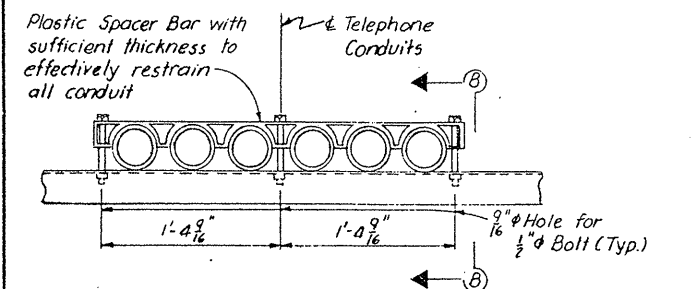
CONDUIT SUPPORT CS1



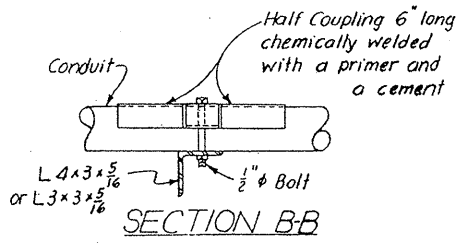
CROSSFRAME CF4



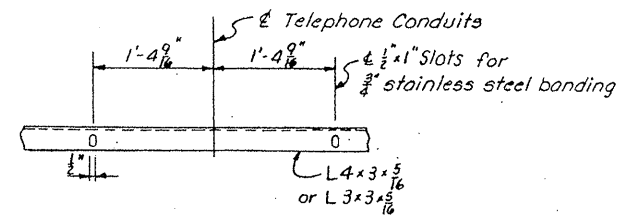
DIAPHRAGM D2



CONDUIT SPACER & RESTRAINT DETAILS

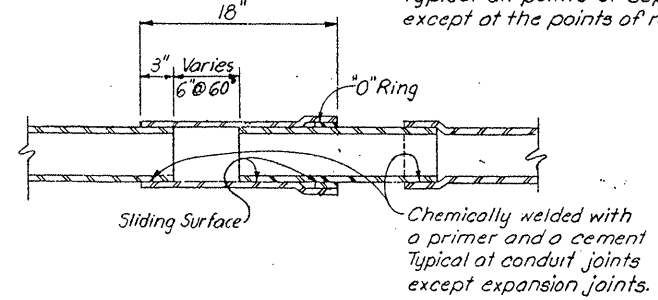


SECTION B-B

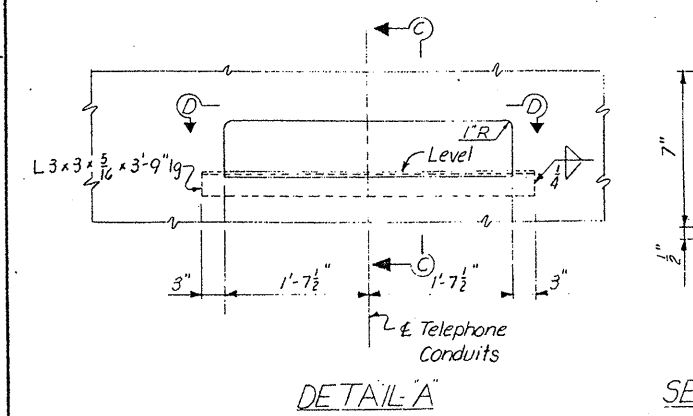


SECTION D-D

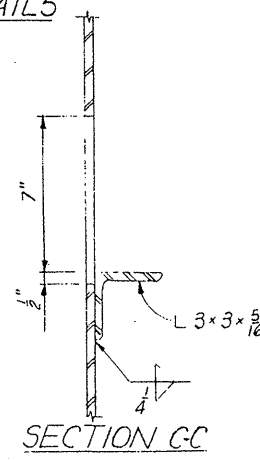
Typical all points of support except at the points of restraint



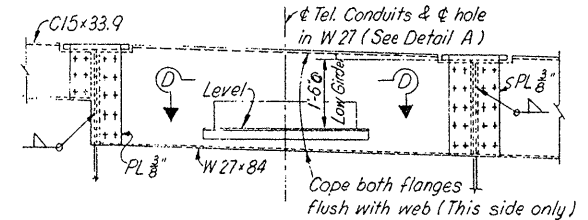
CONDUIT EXPANSION COUPLING



DETAIL A

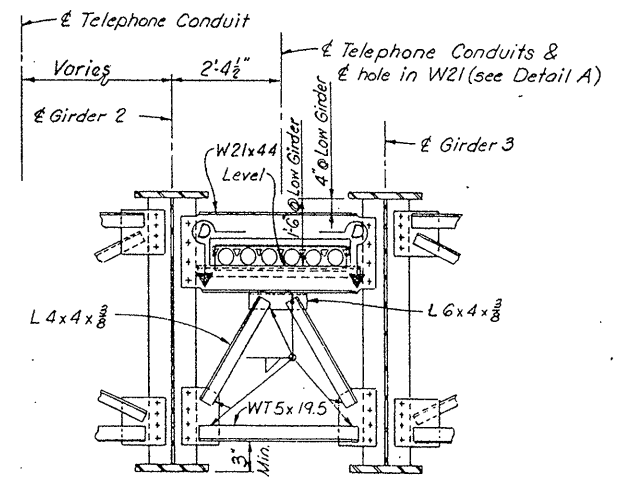


SECTION C-C



DIAPHRAGM D3

Note: For location of 3/4\"/>



CROSSFRAME CF5

- NOTES:**
- 4" Plastic Conduit: Conduits shall be 4" inside diameter, special plastic, rigid, heavy wall with beveled ends. Conduit is made from virgin poly vinyl chloride which conforms to ASTM specifications for rigid PVC D1784, Type 1, Grade 1. Conduit to be flame and ultraviolet resistant. (Bell System Specification AT-8546.)
 - Expansion Couplings: Conduit shall be joined with plastic expansion couplings which provide a sealed movable joint at locations shown on the plans.
 - Telephone conduits shall be installed before placing deck forms where possible.
 - All Railing shall be 1 1/2" diameter ASTM A53 (Schedule 40).
 - Cleaning and painting railings, platforms and ladders, etc., shall be in accordance with Special Provision 80-B.
 - All Steel shall be A36 unless noted otherwise.
 - All welds shall be 1/4" unless noted otherwise or larger if governed by material thickness.
 - Grating shall be welded to supports.
 - All Bolts are 7/8" φ H.S. Bolts unless noted.
 - All structural steel including gratings, pipe railing, ladders, bolts and miscellaneous materials necessary to complete the working platforms and steel conduit are included in and are to be paid for, by the lump sum bid for "Telephone Conduits".
 - Payment for telephone conduits: The lump sum bid for "Telephone Conduits" shall be full payment for all plastic conduit, couplings, spacers, banding, fastenings, structural steel and all labor and materials necessary to install the conduit and working platforms in accordance with the plans and specifications.
 - Installation of telephone cables in the conduits is not a part of this contract.

DESIGNED BY: R. LIN
CHECKED BY: RND
DATE: 8-71

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SHEET 90

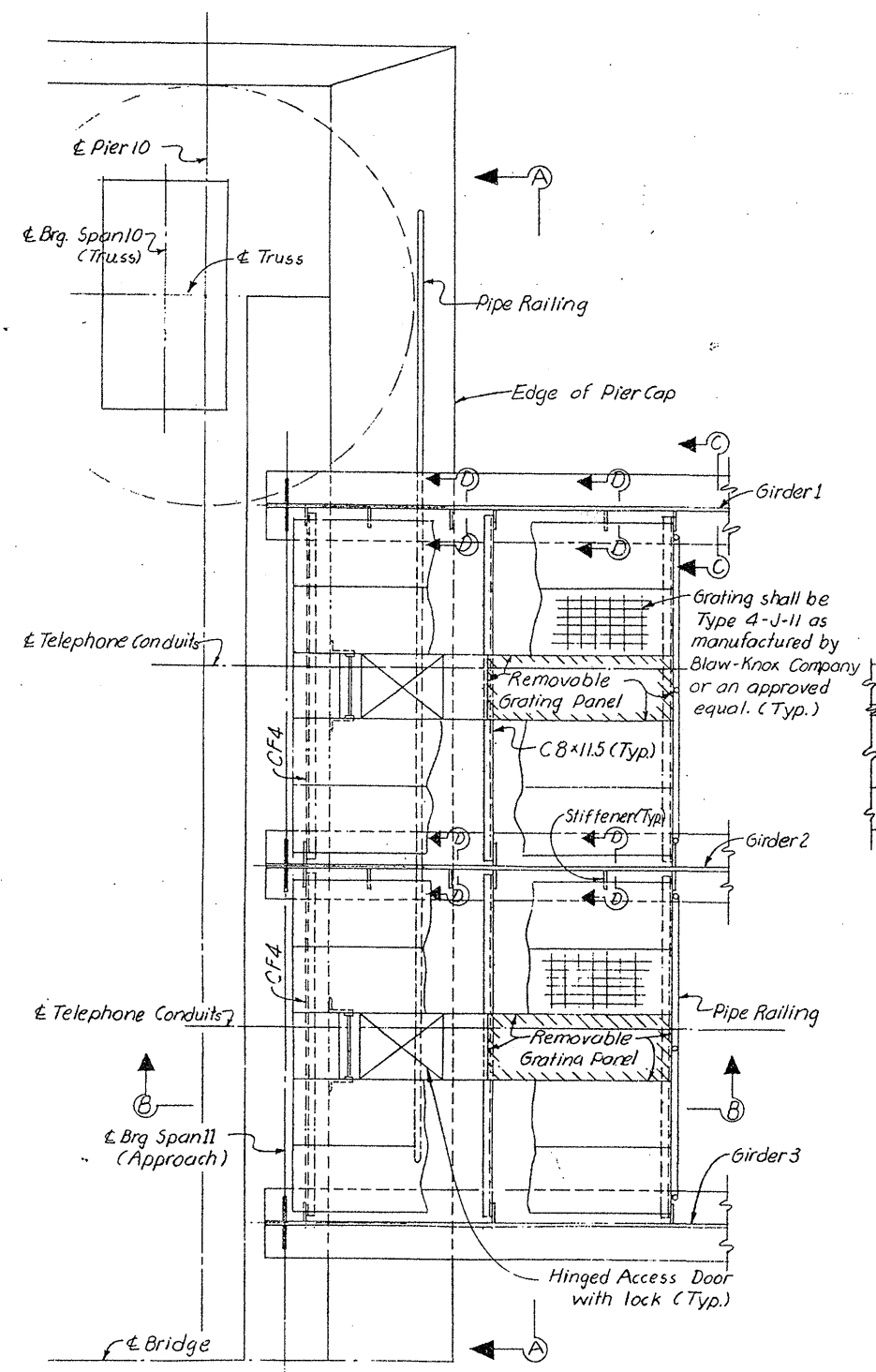
**KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS**

BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

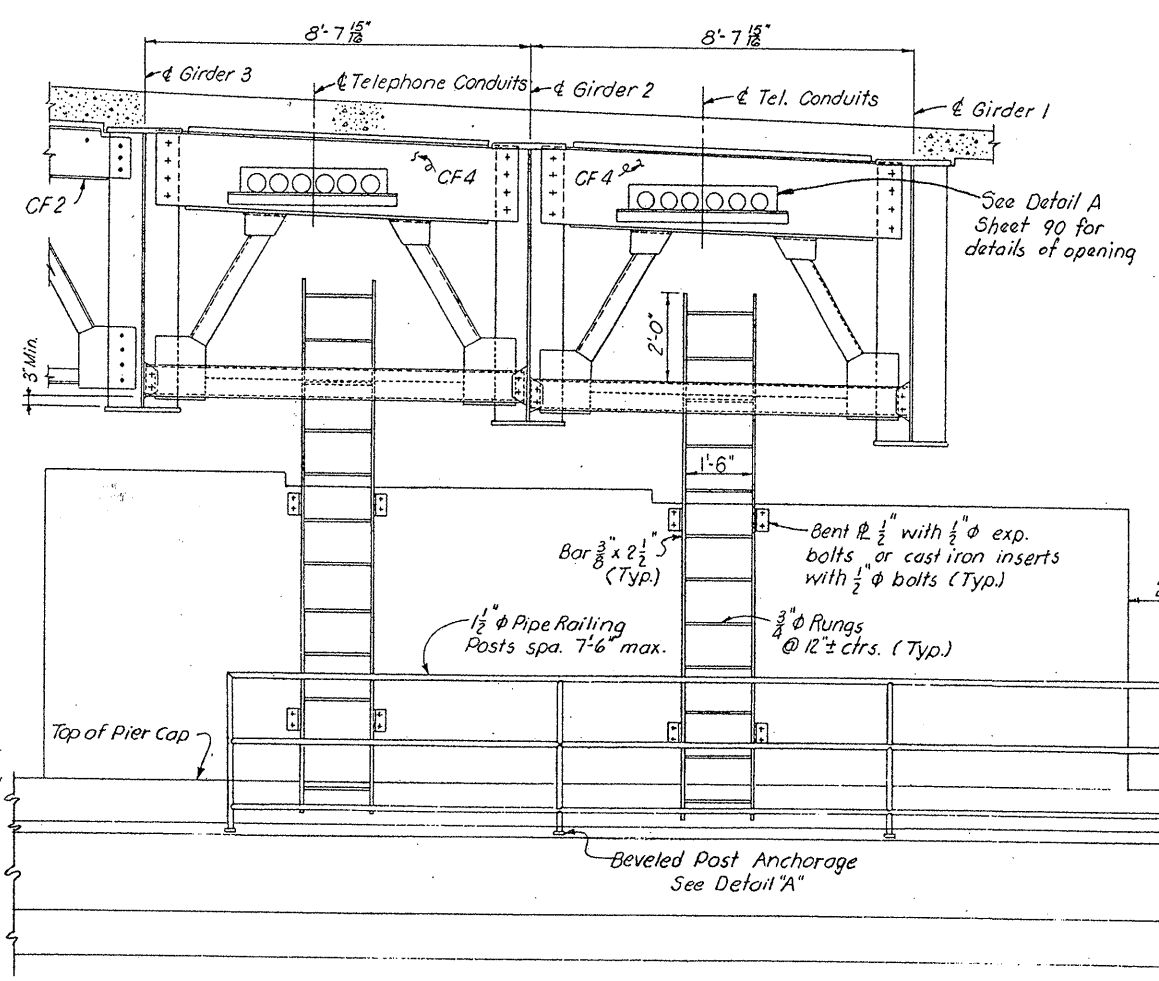
STATION	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)	DRAWING NO.
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO.	18577

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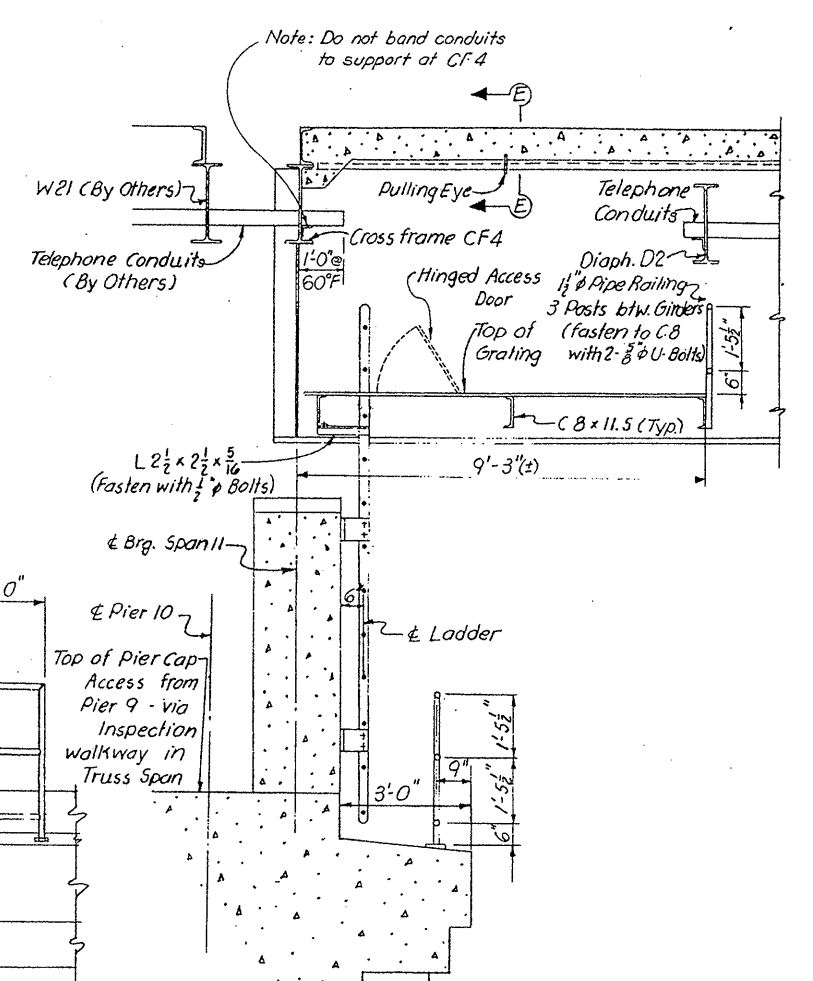
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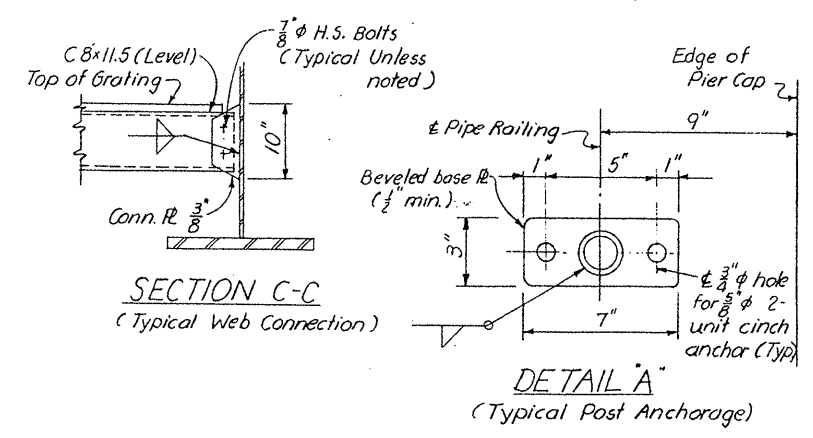
PLAN-PIER 10 WORKING PLATFORM
 Note: For Section D-D See Sht. 92.



SECTION A-A

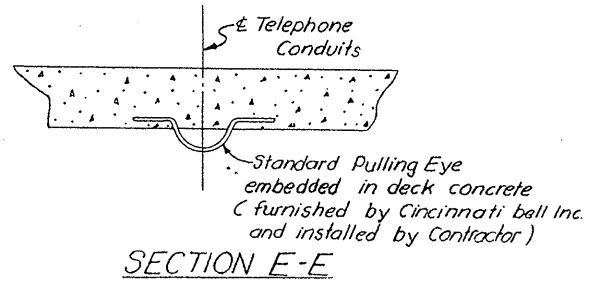


SECTION B-B



SECTION C-C
 (Typical Web Connection)

DETAIL A
 (Typical Post Anchorage)



SECTION E-E

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
APPROVED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
HAZLET & ERDAL	B-71		

TELEPHONE CONDUIT DETAILS

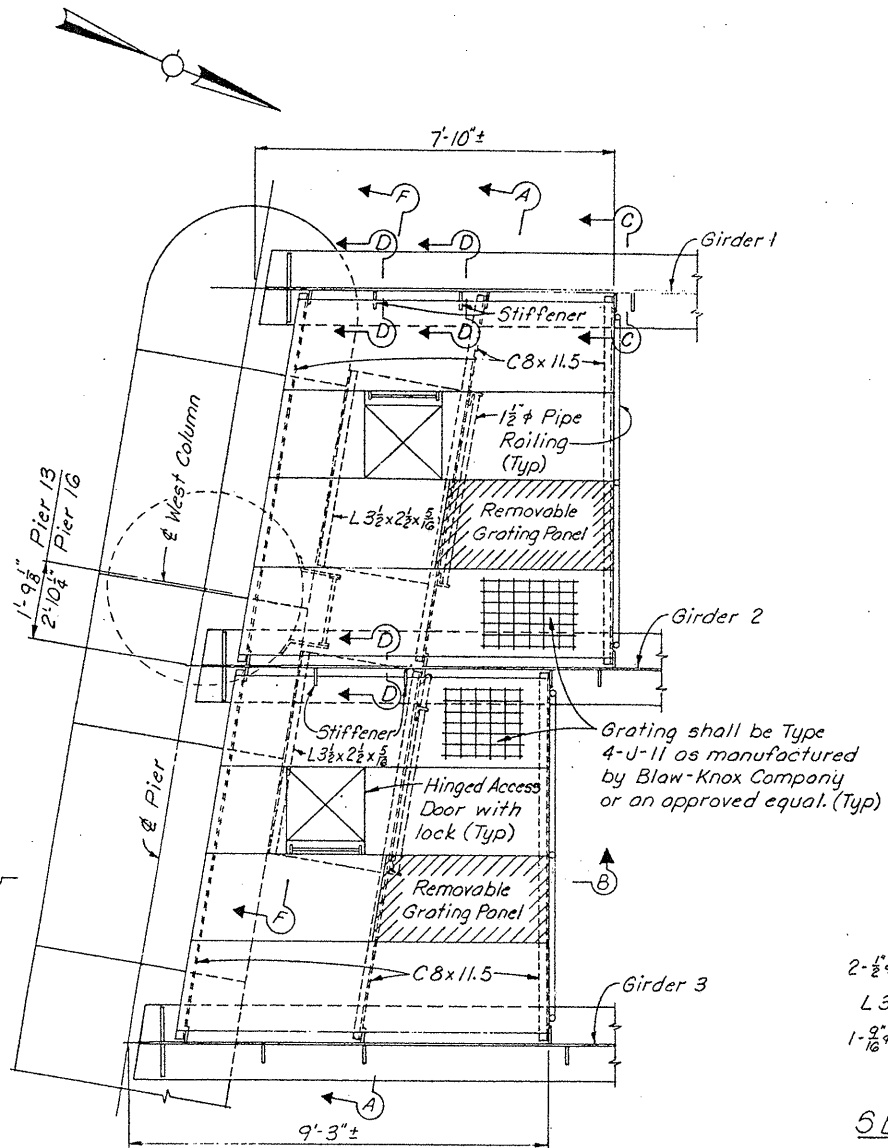
SHEET 91

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

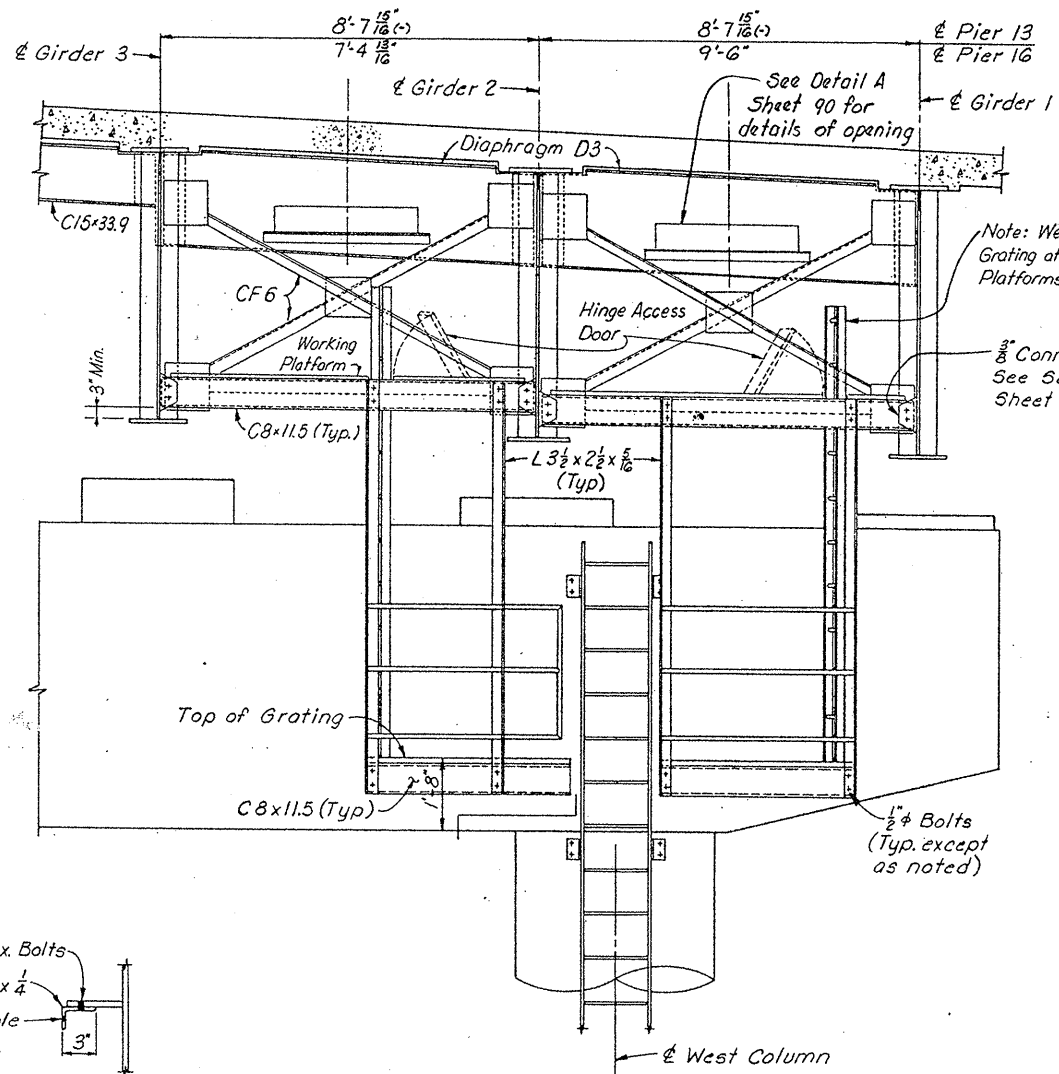
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION	P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

LETTING DATE

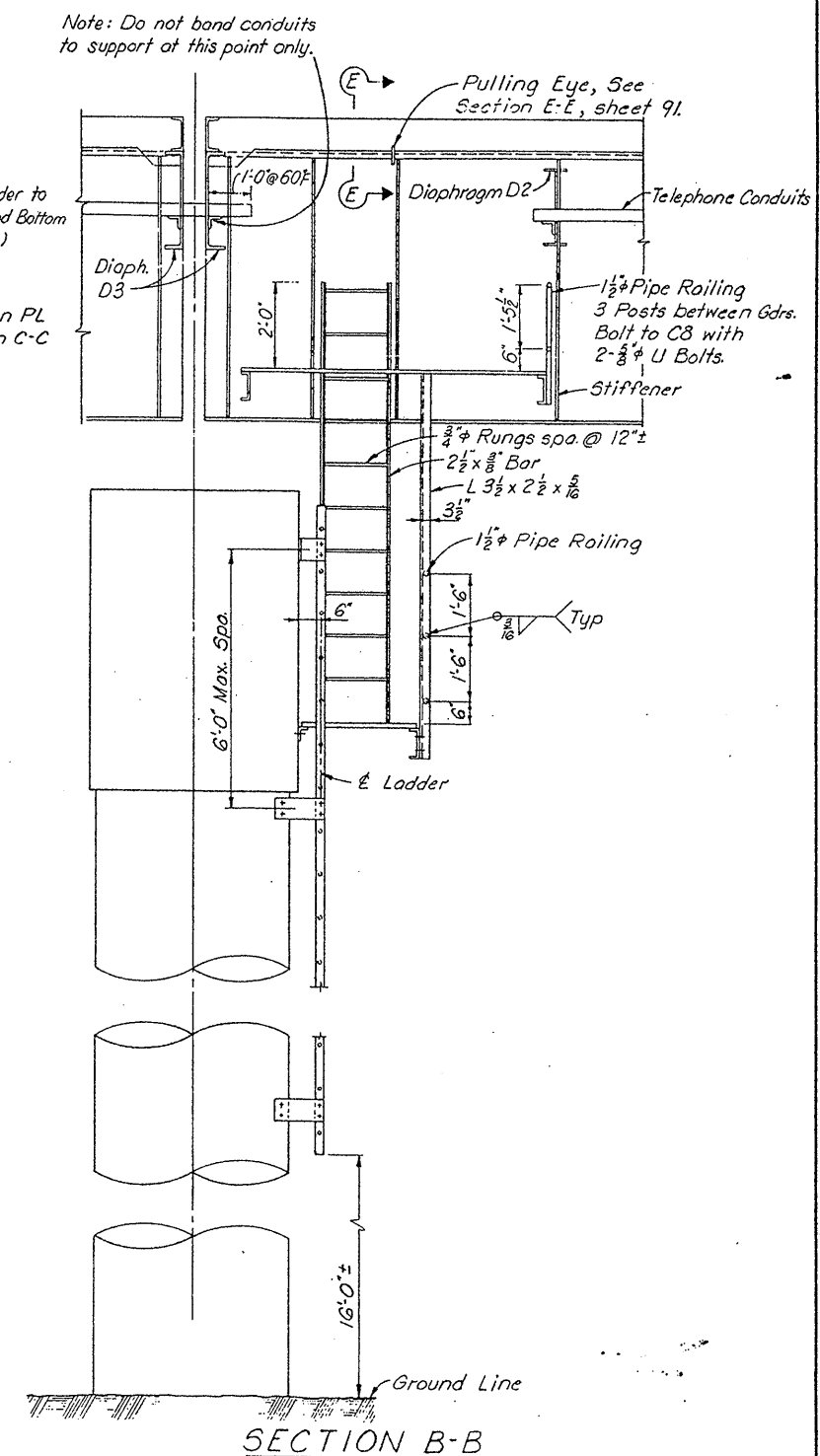
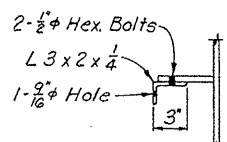


PLAN - WORKING PLATFORM
Pier 13 shown, Pier 16 similar

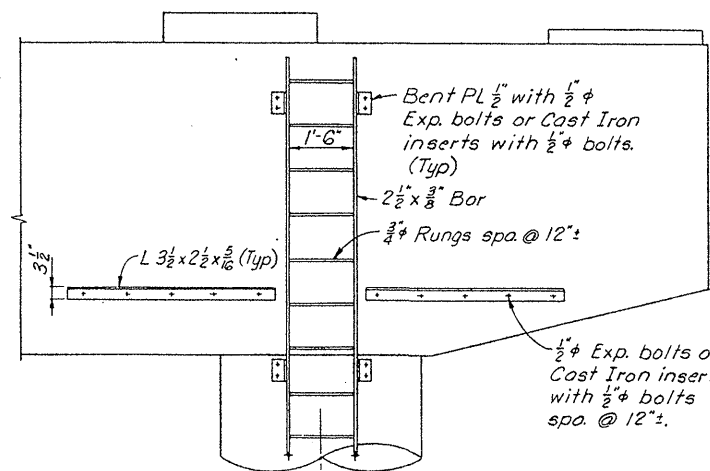


SECTION A-A

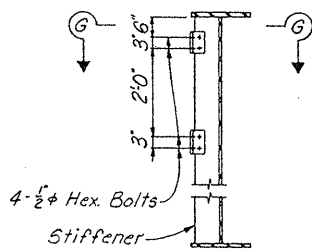
SECTION G-G



SECTION B-B



SECTION F-F



SECTION D-D
Cable Rack Support

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
W.B.T.	4-16-71		
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
R.L.N.	8-71		
TRACED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE

TELEPHONE CONDUIT DETAILS

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

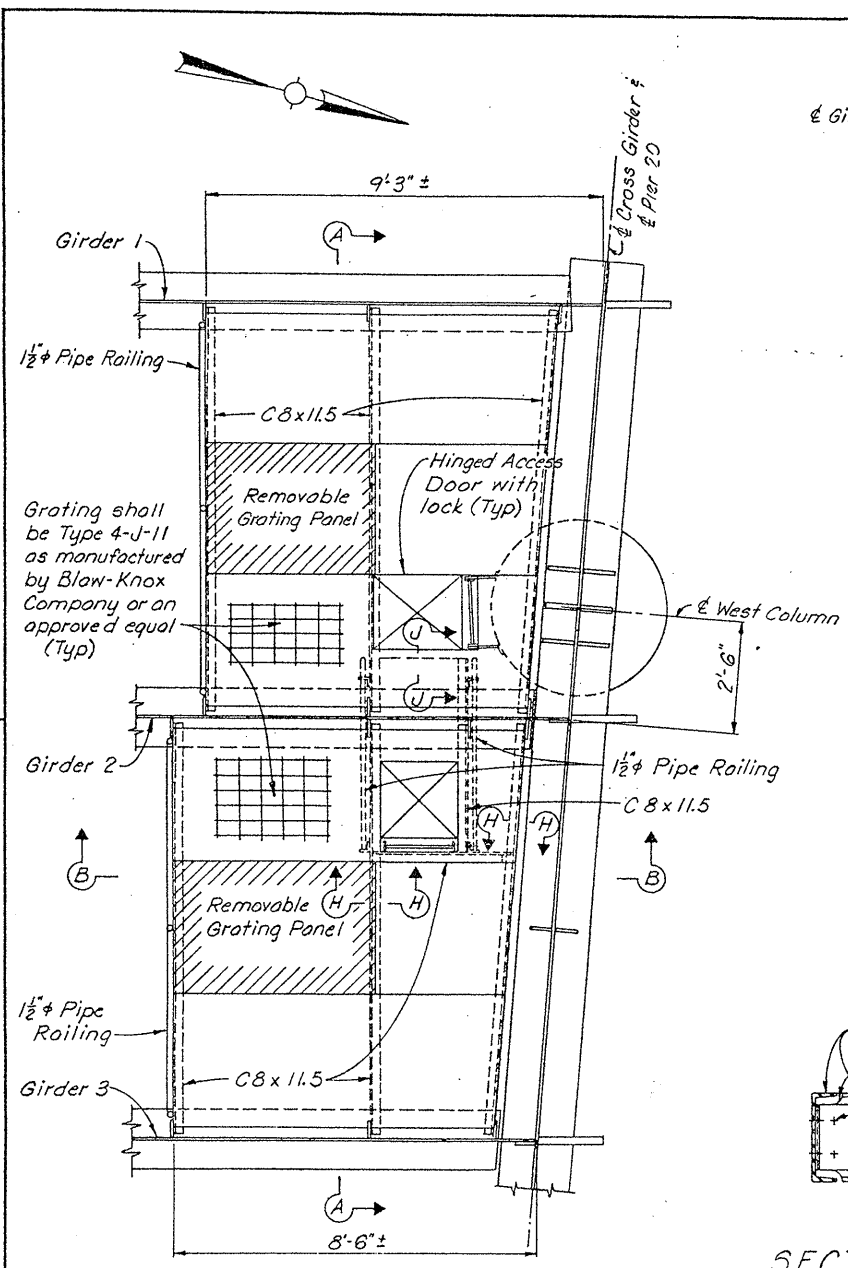
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION	P.E. PROJECT NO. F141 (1)
HAZLET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 918	DRAWING NO. 18577

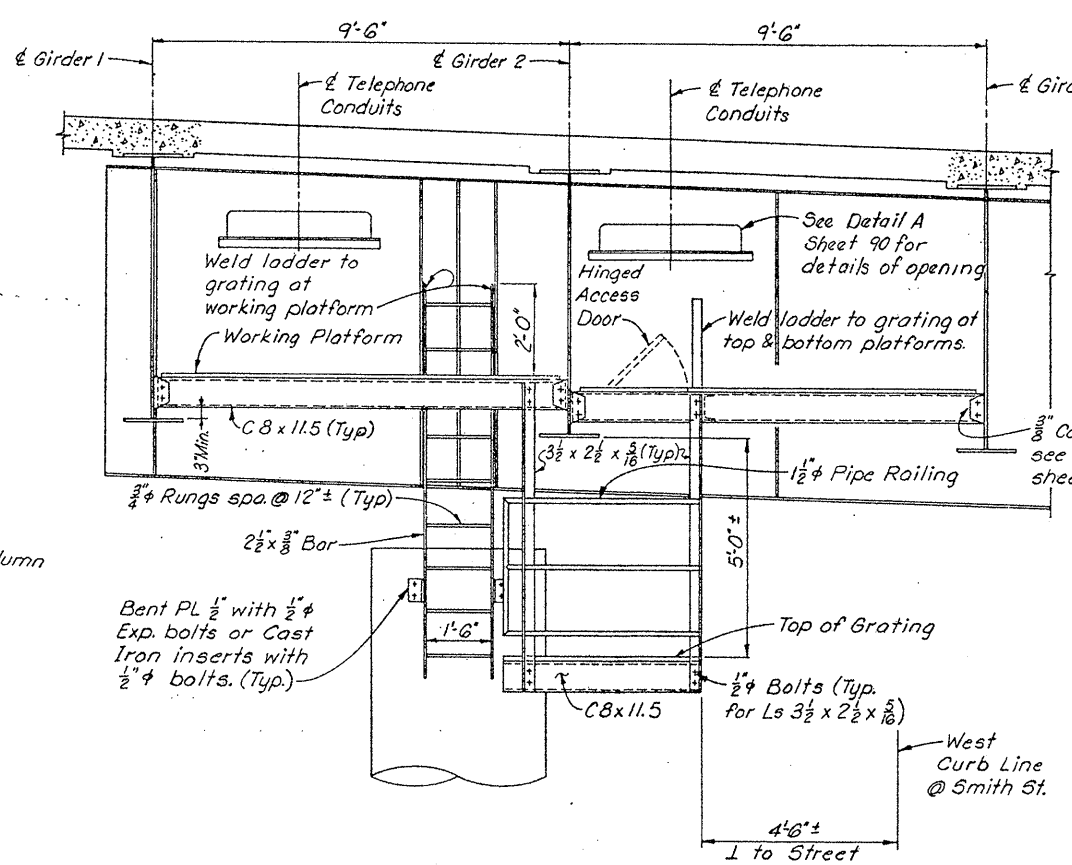
THIS IS A REDUCED SIZE PRINT — NOT TO SCALE

LETTING DATE _____

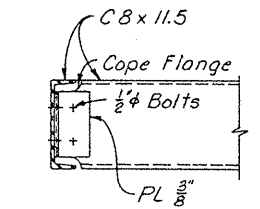
DESIGNED BY: W.E.T. CHECKED BY: R.L.N. DATE: 8-71
 DRAWN BY: _____ CHECKED BY: _____ DATE: _____



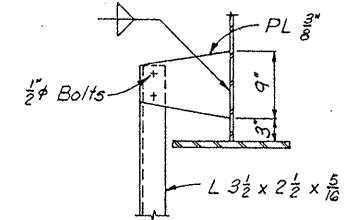
PLAN - PIER 20 - WORKING PLATFORM



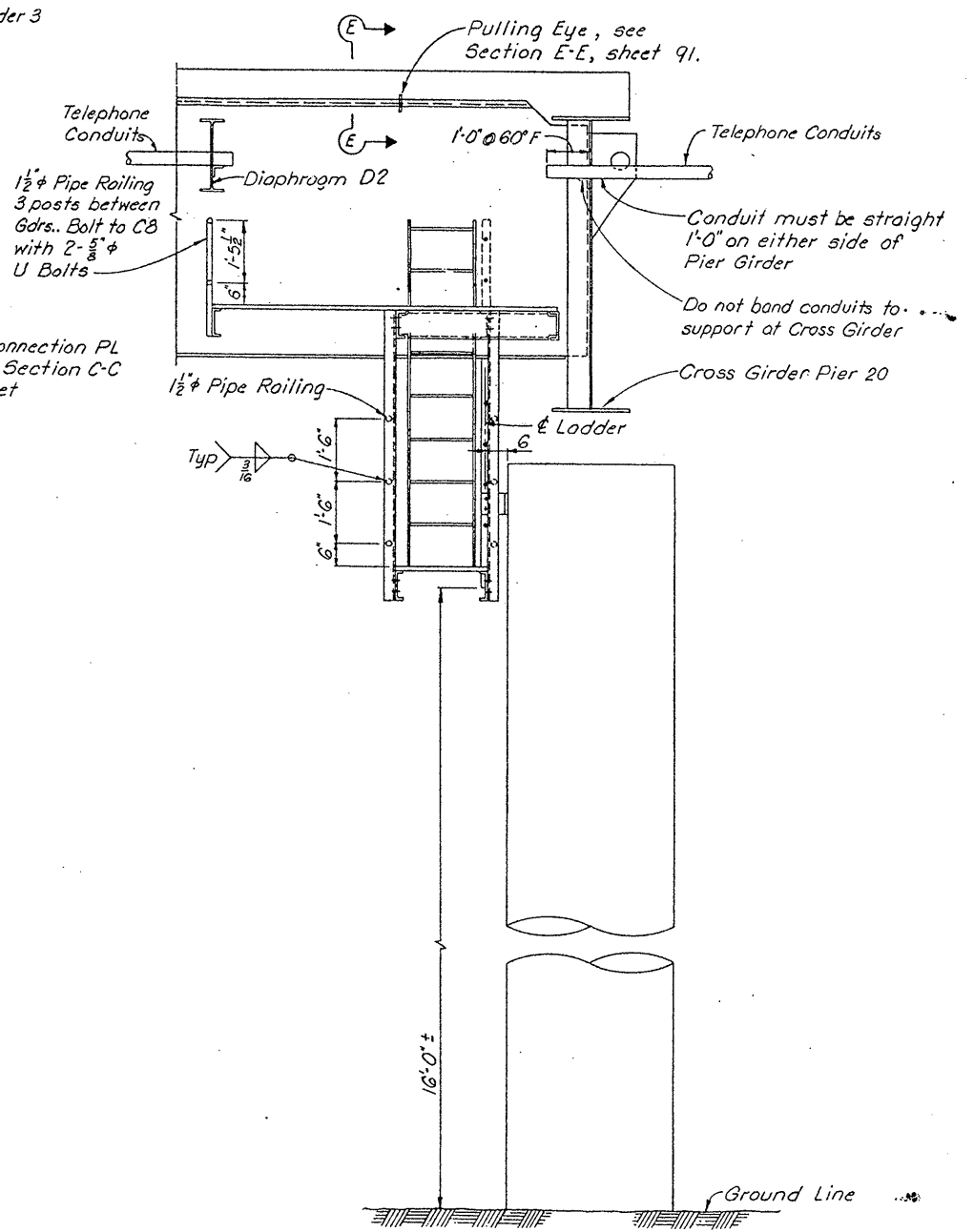
SECTION A-A



SECTION H-H



SECTION J-J



SECTION B-B

LIST OF MATERIALS FOR TELEPHONE CONDUIT		
ITEM	UNIT	AMOUNT
Structural Steel	Lbs.	* 53,600
4" I.D. Plastic Conduit	Lin. Ft.	16,800
1" Plastic Spacers	Each	496
Expansion Couplings	Each	120
3/4" Stainless Steel Banding	Lin. Ft.	3,055
* 6" Galvanized Steel Pipe	Lin. Ft.	24

* ASTM 53 - Schedule 40.

Quantities shown are approximate only and the Contractor shall furnish sufficient quantities of each item and equipment to complete the installation.
 * The estimated weight of structural steel includes conduit supports, additional weight of diaphragms, service platforms, ladders, anchors and miscellaneous steelwork made necessary by installation of the telephone conduit.

TELEPHONE CONDUIT DETAILS

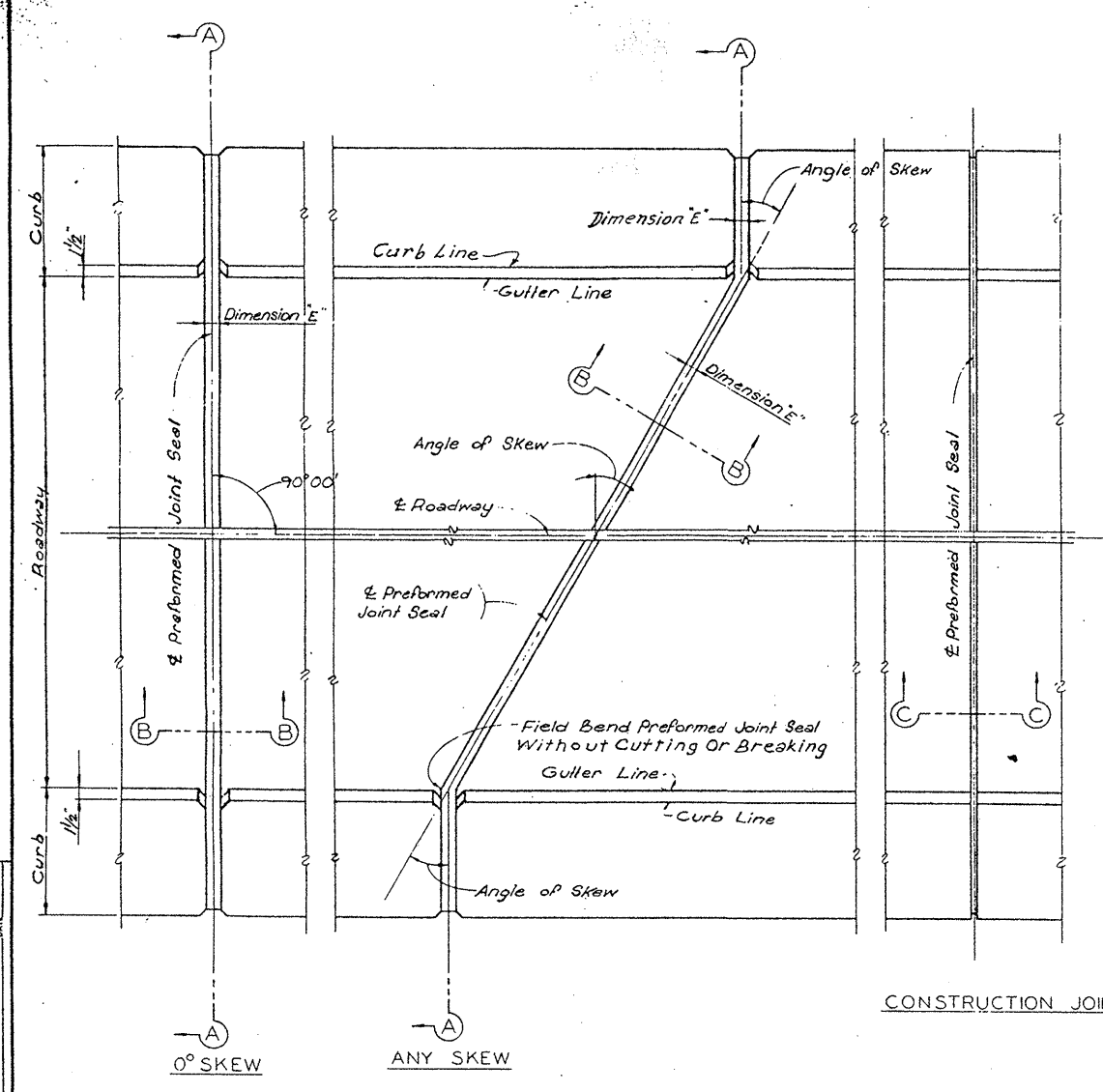
SHEET 93

KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
OHIO DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS

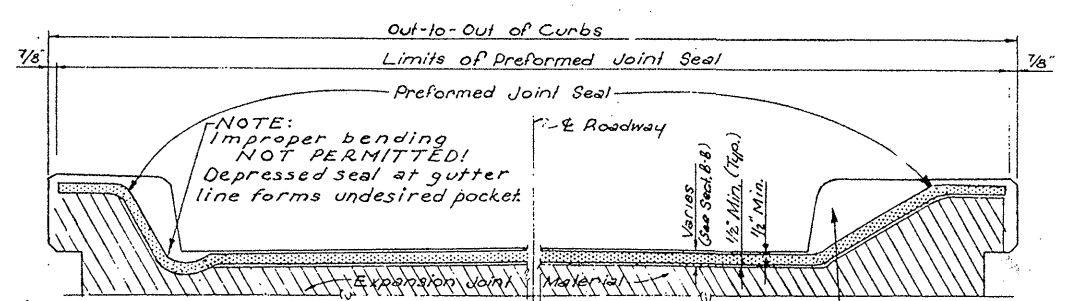
BRIDGE OVER OHIO RIVER ON U.S. 25
 KENTON COUNTY, KENTUCKY
 HAMILTON COUNTY, OHIO

STATION	P.E. PROJECT NO. F 141 (1)
HAZELET & ERDAL Consulting Engineers File No. 916	CONSTRUCTION PROJECT NO. DRAWING NO. 18577

PROJ. ROAD DIST.	STATE	PREP. DATE	SCALE	NO.
7	KY.			

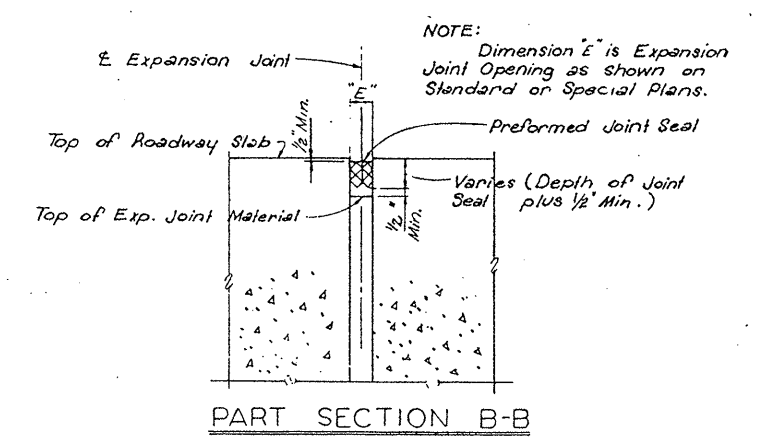


PART PLAN - EXPANSION JOINTS

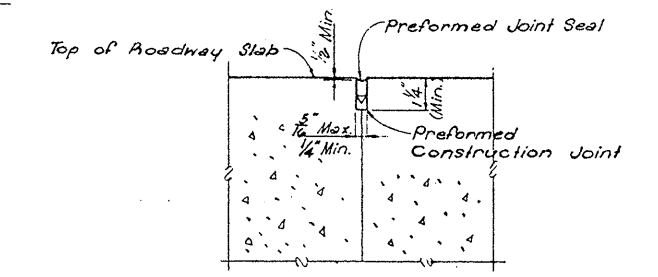


PART ELEVATION A-A

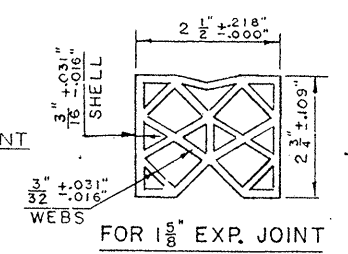
NOTE: Allow extra depth into faces of curb for bending radius of preformed seal without cutting or breaking preformed seal.



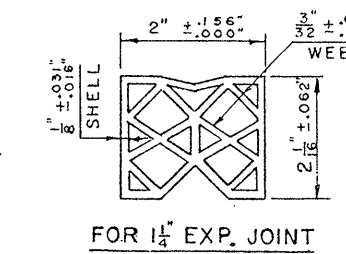
PART SECTION B-B



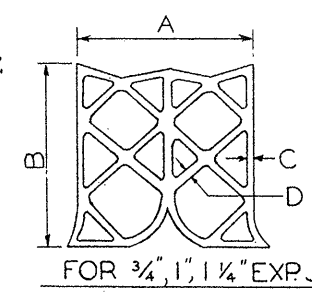
PART SECTION C-C



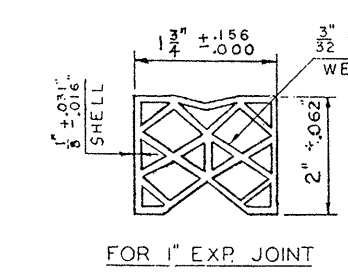
FOR 5/8" EXP. JOINT



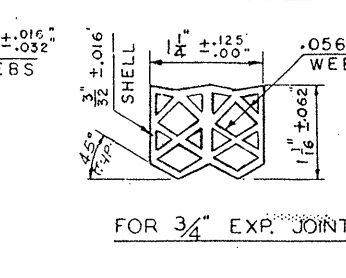
FOR 1/2" EXP. JOINT



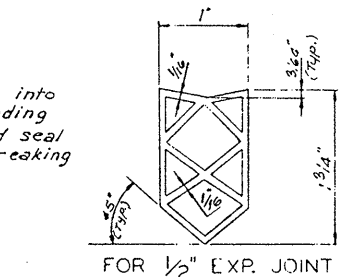
FOR 3/4", 1", 1 1/4" EXP. JOINT



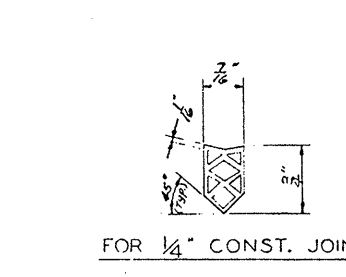
FOR 1" EXP. JOINT



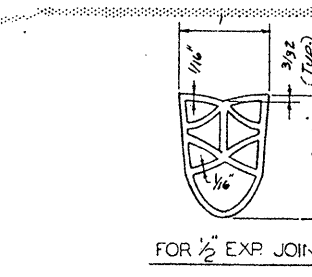
FOR 3/4" EXP. JOINT



FOR 1/2" EXP. JOINT



FOR 1/4" CONST. JOINT



FOR 1/2" EXP. JOINT

CROSS SECTION DETAILS OF PREFORMED JOINT SEAL SHAPES

GENERAL NOTE

SPECIFICATIONS: The Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications, current edition with revisions.

JOINT TREATMENT: All joints shall be sealed with Preformed Compression Joint Seal as set forth in the Special Provision for this Material. The Special Provision governs material requirements, sampling and testing, joint preparation, application, measurement and payment. If the joint as constructed has been widened in excess of the required width, the thickness of seal used shall be increased in thickness at the direction of the Engineer.

APPROVAL OF JOINT SEALS: Approved shapes and sizes of joint seals are shown hereon. Other joint seal shapes may be used only after they have been approved by one of the procedures listed in the Special Provision for Preformed Compression Joint Seals.

FORMING SEAL SPACE AT TOP OF JOINT: Top edges of concrete shall not be rounded. To obtain sharply defined joint edges employ, at top of joint, a dummy form smoothly finished on all sides and oiled for ease of removal.

VERTICAL FACES FOR SEAL SHAPES: Outside vertical faces of joint seal shapes must be parallel unless otherwise approved by the Kentucky Department of Highways Material Testing Laboratory.

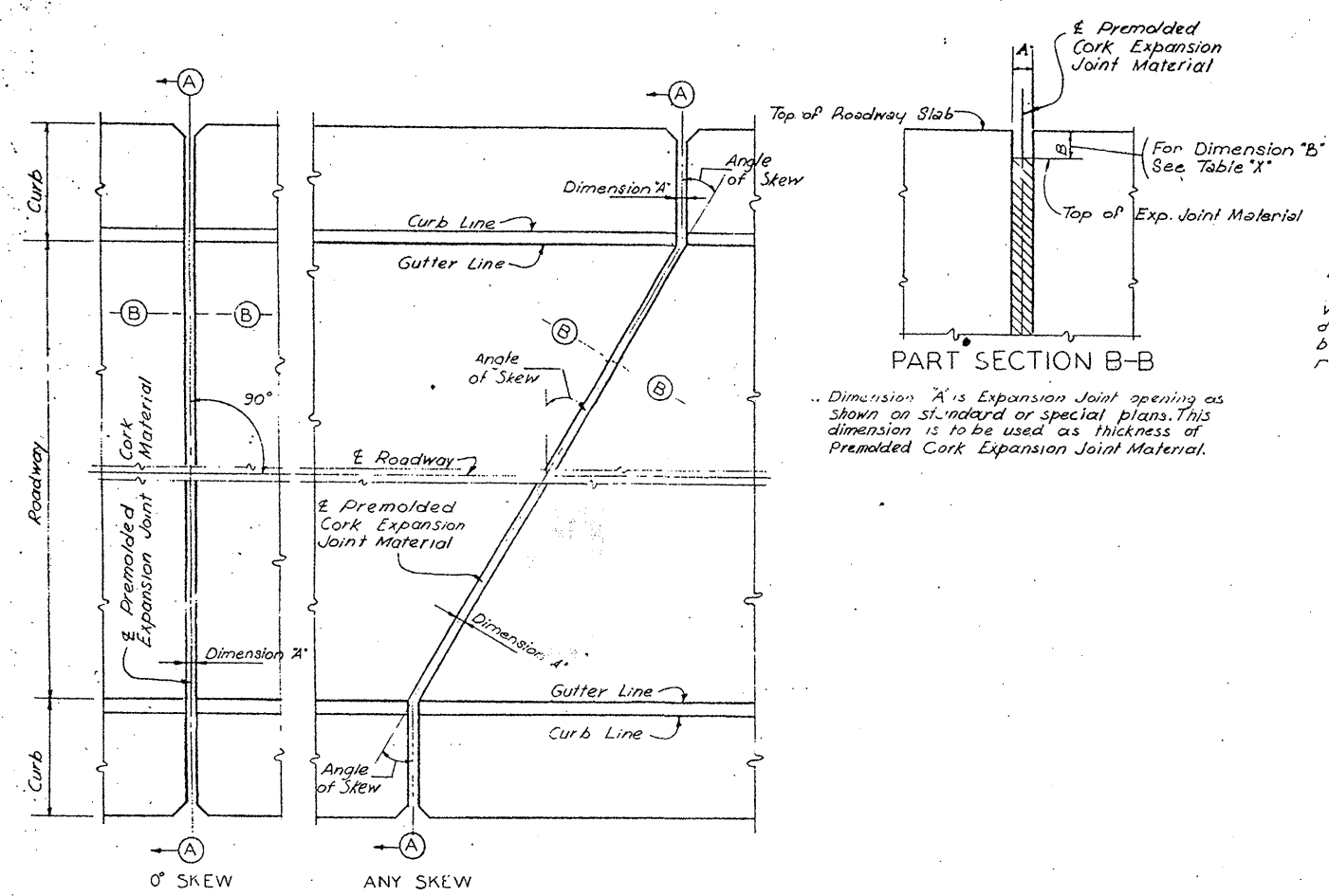
ALTERNATE PERMISSIBLE JOINT SEAL TYPES

TYPE OF JOINT	SIZE	SEAL WIDTH	A	B	C	D
EXP.	3/4"	1 1/4"	1 1/4 ± 1/8 -0	1 1/4 ± 1/8	1 1/16 ± 1/32 -1/64	C
EXP.	1"	1 3/4"	1 3/4 ± 5/32 -0	1 3/4 ± 1/8	5 1/64 ± 1/32 -1/64	C
EXP.	1 1/4"	2"	2 ± 5/32 -0	2 ± 1/8	3 1/32 ± 1/64 -1/64	C

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT
PREFORMED JOINT SEAL
DETAILS FOR
CONCRETE BRIDGE FLOOR

APPROVED _____ DATE _____

Approved by: [Signature] DATE: 5/27/57
 Checked by: [Signature] DATE: []
 Checked by: [Signature] DATE: []
 Checked by: [Signature] DATE: []



Joint Size	"B"
1/2"	2 1/2"
3/4"	1 3/4"
1"	2 1/2"

Note: When working this drawing with Standard Drawing G-353, dimension "B" at vertical faces of Curbs is to be increased to allow for bending radius of preformed Seal.

Dimension "A" is Expansion Joint opening as shown on standard or special plans. This dimension is to be used as thickness of Premolded Cork Expansion Joint Material.

GENERAL NOTE

SPECIFICATIONS: The Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications, Current edition, with Supplements.

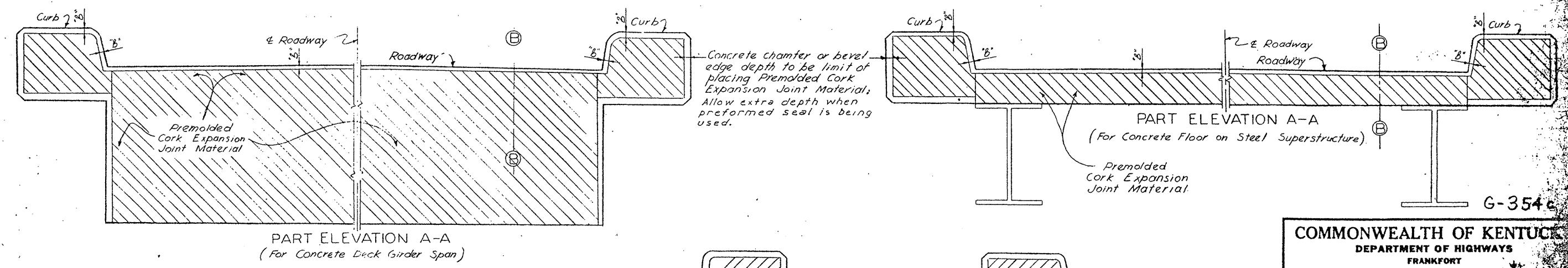
CONSTRUCTION NOTE: This drawing is to be used in conjunction with standard or special plans for concrete floors on bridges when so noted on the standard or special plans. The joint between the spans shall have the premolded cork filler so placed as to prevent contact of concrete between spans and to provide the full width of joint shown on plans. The premolded cork filler shall be accurately placed and rigidly held in correct position. The cork filler on the roadway and curbs shall be trimmed or placed below the concrete surface a distance equal to dimension "B" as shown in Table "X". Joint shall be sealed as required on plans.

No direct payment will be made for material on installation of cork filler. The cost of material and installation shall be included in the unit price bid for Class "A" Concrete.

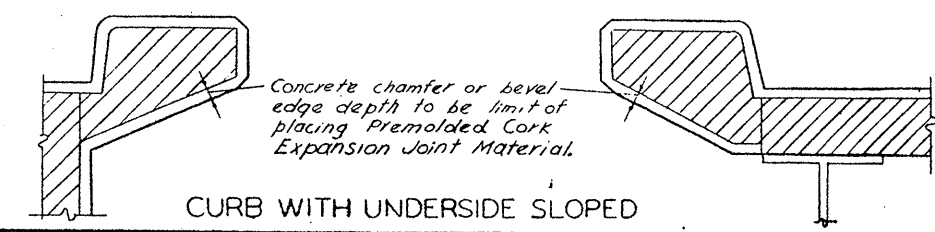
PREMOLDED CORK EXPANSION JOINT MATERIAL: Premolded cork filler shall conform to A.S.T.M. Specification D1752-GOT, Type II.

FORMING SEALER SPACE AT TOP OF JOINT: Top edges of concrete shall not be rounded. To obtain sharply defined joint edges employ, at top of joint, a dummy form smoothly finished on all sides and oiled for ease of removal.

PART PLAN - EXPANSION JOINTS

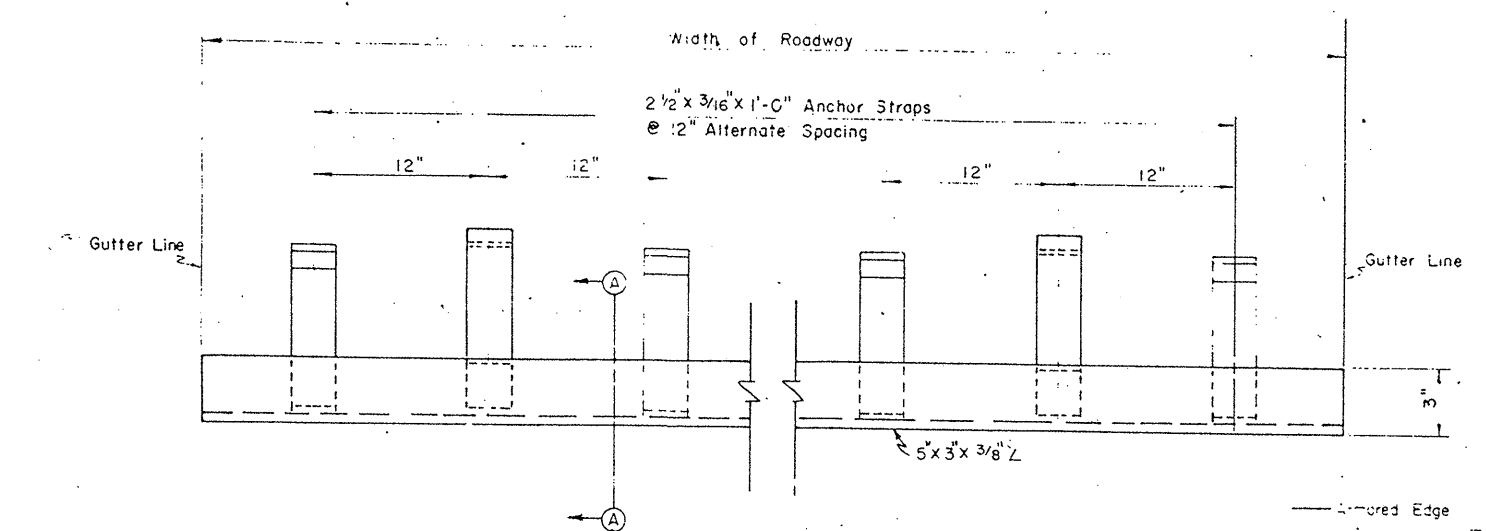


Premolded Cork Expansion Joint Material of the thickness shown on plans to be used in joint over area shown as shaded above. Joint to be left open in unshaded areas not required to be sealed.

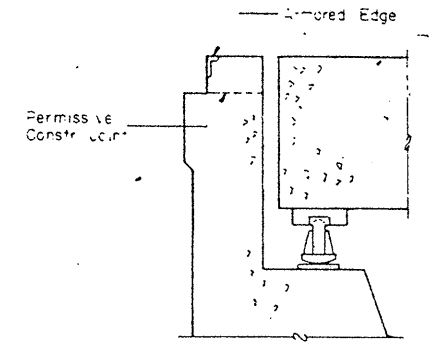


COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT
PREMOLDED CORK EXPANSION JOINT MATERIAL
DETAILS FOR CONCRETE BRIDGE

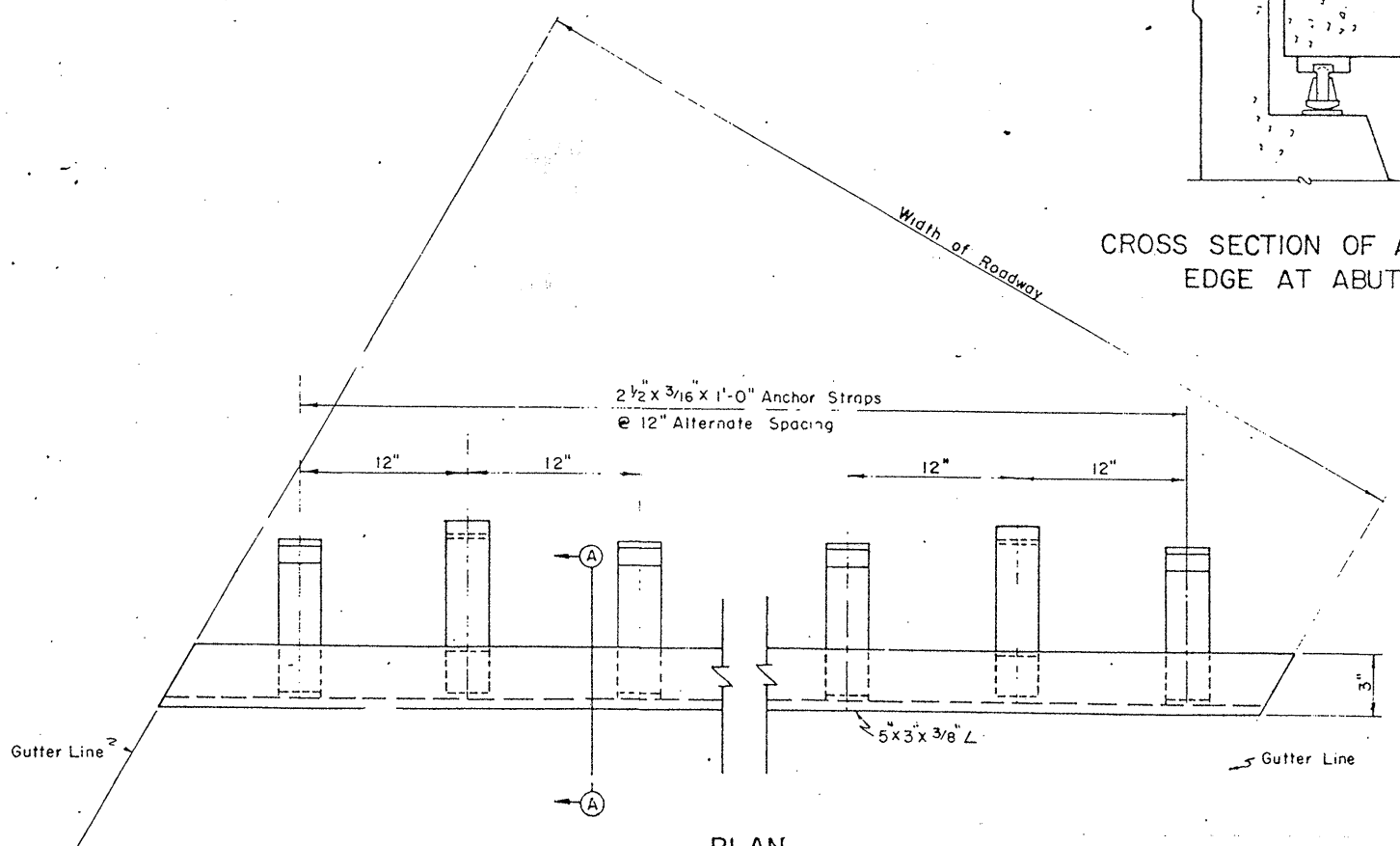
DRAWING NUMBER: G-354
 DATE: 11/15/53
 BY: J.A.B.
 CHECKED BY: G.S. LADD
 APPROVED BY: G.S. LADD
 DIVISION: BRIDGE DIVISION
 PROJECT: BRIDGE DEPARTMENT



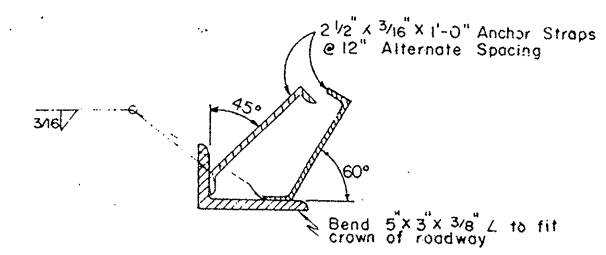
PLAN
(FOR STRAIGHT BRIDGE)



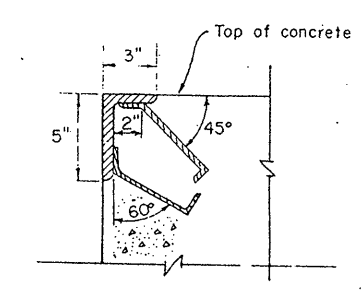
CROSS SECTION OF ARMORED EDGE AT ABUTMENT



PLAN
(FOR SKEWED BRIDGE)



SECTION A-A



TYPICAL SECTION

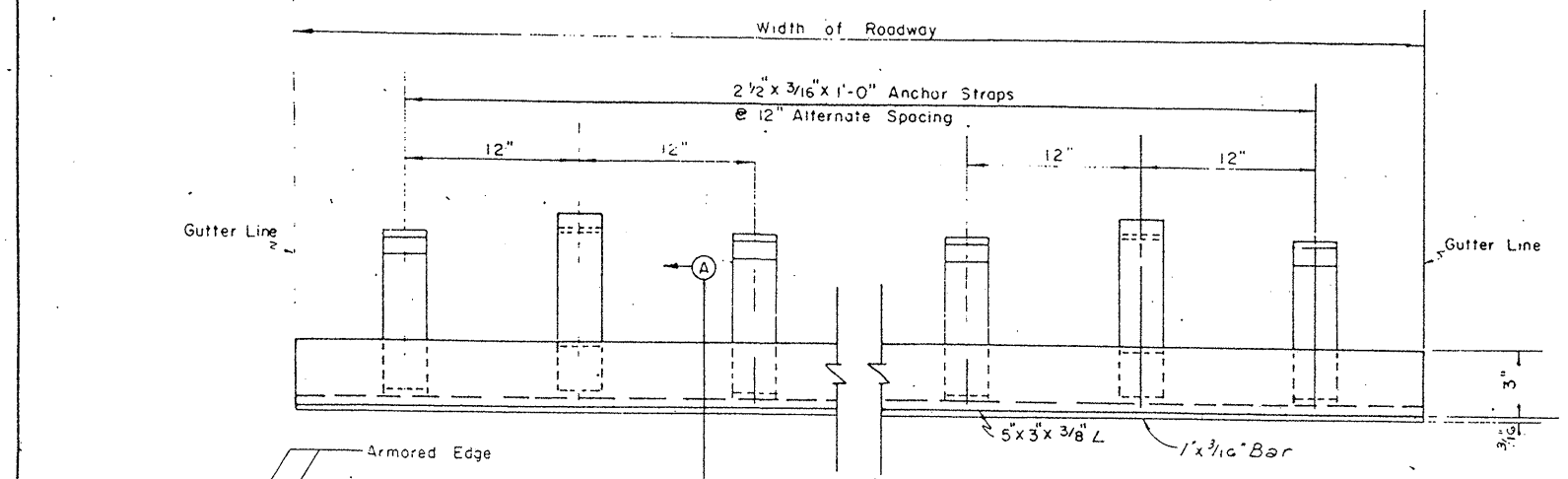
GENERAL NOTE

- SPECIFICATIONS: Kentucky Department of Highways Current Specifications with revisions.
- PAINT: All structural steel shown on this sheet shall be cleaned and painted in accordance with the Special Provision for Blast Cleaning and Painting.
- WELDING SPECIFICATIONS: All welding materials, welding techniques and welding procedure shall comply with American Welding Society Standard Specifications for Welding Highway and Railway Bridges, Current Edition.
- WELDING AND WELDING MATERIAL: The cost of welding, welding material and labor to be included in the lump sum bid for structural steel. No direct payment will be made for welding and welding material.
- MILL TEST REPORTS: Notarized statements in triplicate shall be furnished the Department of Highways showing that all structural steel furnished meets the specifications.
- SHOP DETAIL PLANS: The contractor shall submit shop detail plans for approval prior to fabrication in accordance with plans and specifications.
- ANCHOR STRAPS: When armored edge is used in conjunction with expansion dam, the location of 2 1/2" x 3/16" x 1'-0" anchor straps should be spaced not to interfere with anchor straps located on expansion dam.
- MATERIAL SPECIFICATION: Steel material shall conform to ASTM designation A36.
- PAYMENT: The cost of furnishing and placing armored edge shall be included in the lump sum bid for Structural Steel.
- LOCATION: The location of armored edge shall be shown on the detail plans.
- WEIGHT: Weight per foot of assembly = 11.39 lbs.

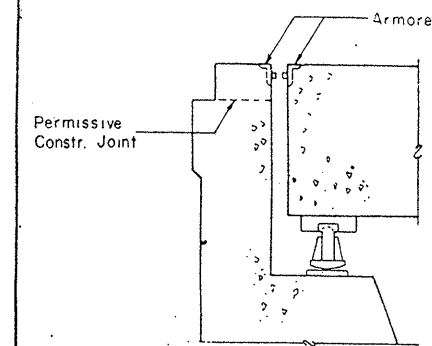
COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT
STANDARD ARMORED
EDGE FOR
CONCRETE

APPROVED	DATE	DRAWING NO.	DATE
<i>A. D. Heiser</i>	3-3-70	AEI-D	3-3-70
STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER			

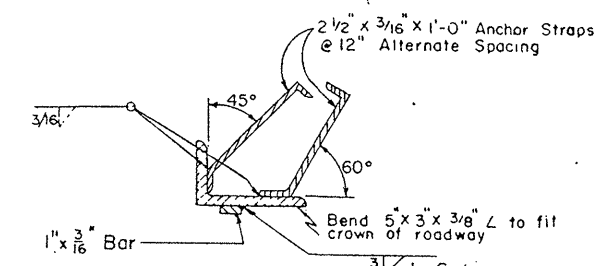
APPROVED BY: *S. H. ...* DIRECTOR DIV. OF BRIDGES
 REVIEWED BY: *L. B. ...* ASST. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
 CHECKED BY: *A. C. ...* DATE: 1/17/70
 DRAWN BY: *S. H. ...* DATE: 1/17/70



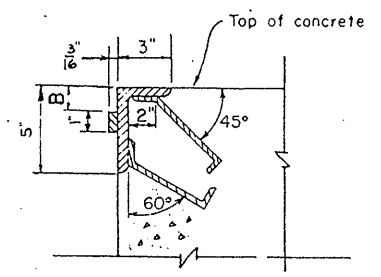
PLAN
(FOR STRAIGHT BRIDGE)



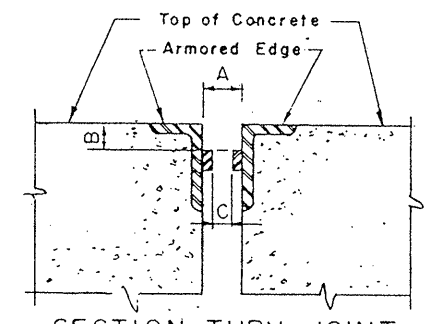
CROSS SECTION OF ARMORED
EDGE AT ABUTMENT



SECTION A-A

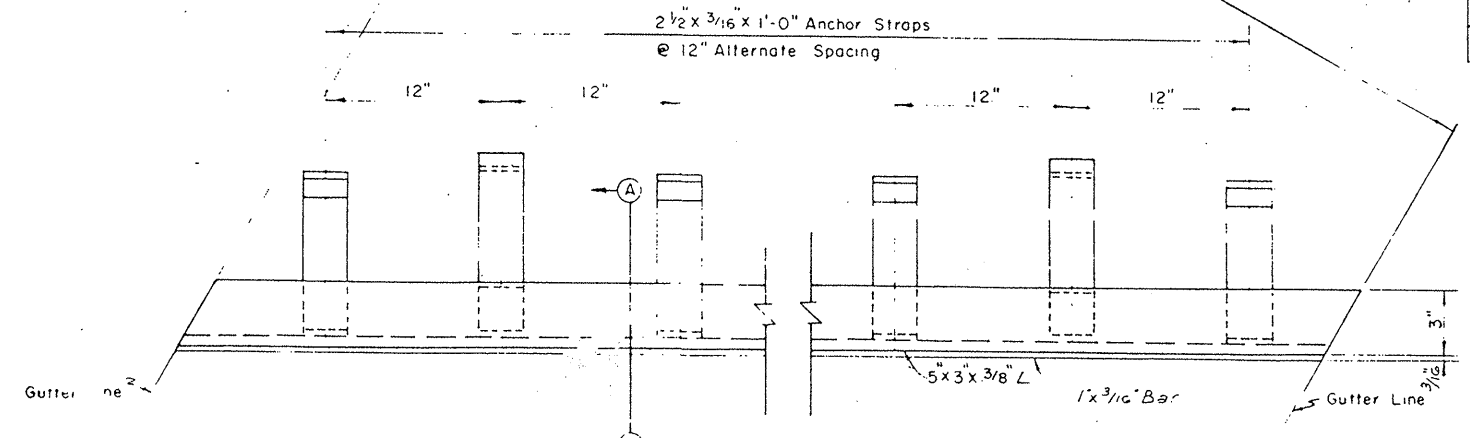


TYPICAL SECTION



SECTION THRU JOINT

Joint Size		
A	B	C
3/4"	1 7/8"	5/8"
1"	2 5/8"	5/8"
1 1/4"	2 3/4"	7/8"
1 5/8"	3 3/8"	1 1/4"



PLAN
(FOR SKEWED BRIDGE)

GENERAL NOTE

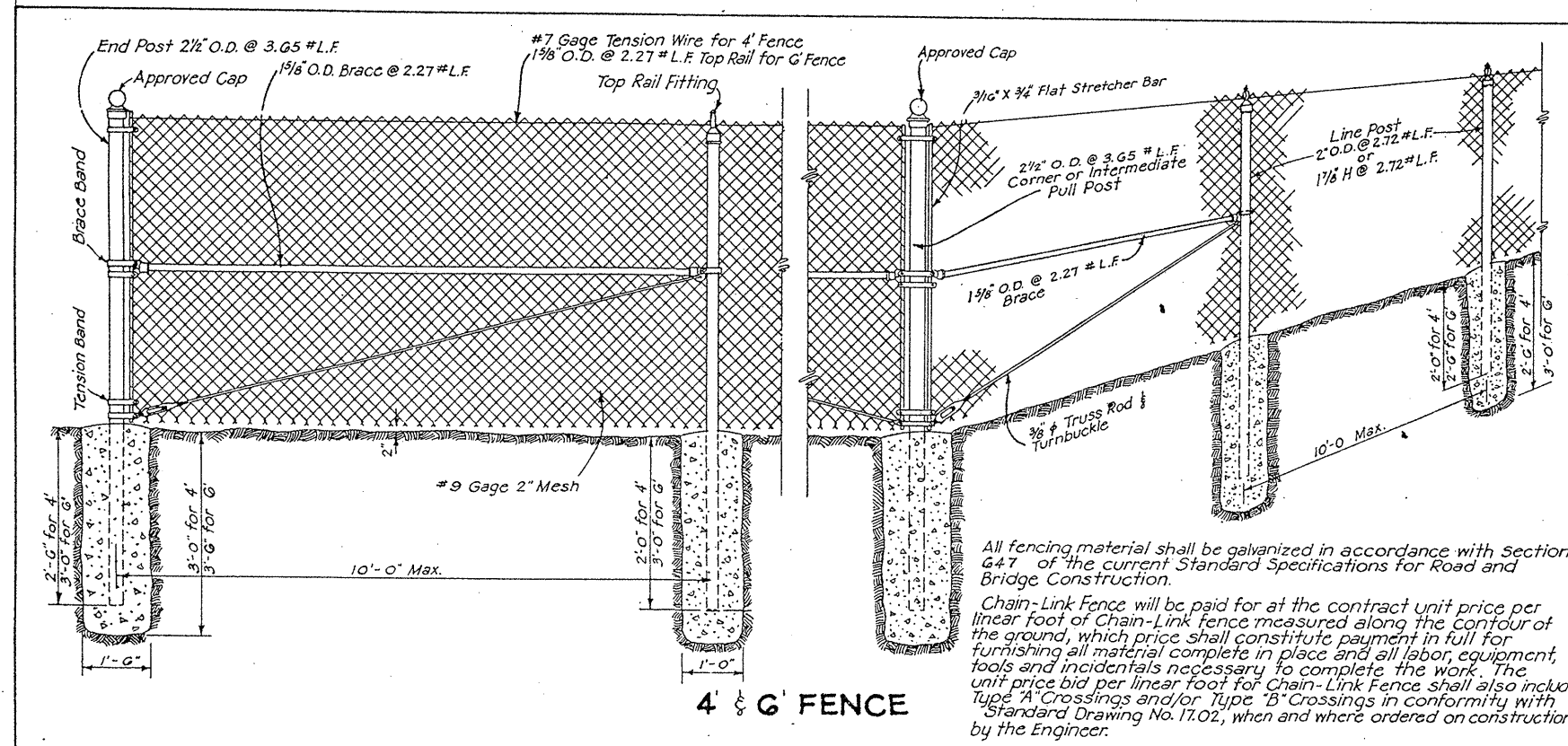
- SPECIFICATIONS:** Kentucky Department of Highways Current Specifications with revisions.
- PAINT:** All structural steel shown on this sheet shall be cleaned and painted in accordance with the Special Provision for Blast Cleaning and Painting.
- WELDING SPECIFICATIONS:** All welding materials, welding techniques and welding procedure shall comply with American Welding Society Standard Specifications for Welding Highway and Railway Bridges, Current Edition.
- WELDING AND WELDING MATERIAL:** The cost of welding, welding material and labor to be included in the lump sum bid for structural steel. No direct payment will be made for welding and welding material.
- MILL TEST REPORTS:** Notarized statements in triplicate shall be furnished the Department of Highways showing that all structural steel furnished meets the specifications.
- SHOP DETAIL PLANS:** The contractor shall submit shop detail plans for approval prior to fabrication in accordance with specifications.
- ANCHOR STRAPS:** When armored edge is used in conjunction with expansion dam, the location of 2 1/2 x 3/16 x 1'-0" anchor straps should be spaced not to interfere with anchor straps located on expansion dam.
- MATERIAL SPECIFICATION:** Steel material shall conform to ASTM designation A36.
- PAYMENT:** The cost of furnishing and placing armored edge shall be included in the lump sum bid for Structural Steel.
- LOCATION:** The location of armored edge shall be shown on the detail plans.
- WEIGHT:** Weight per foot of assembly = 12.03 lbs.
- JOINT SIZE:** This drawing to be used only with Joints 3/4" or larger.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT

**STANDARD ARMORED
EDGE FOR JOINTS IN
CONCRETE**

APPROVED *A.O. Pearson* DATE 3-3-70
STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER DRAWING NO. AE2-D

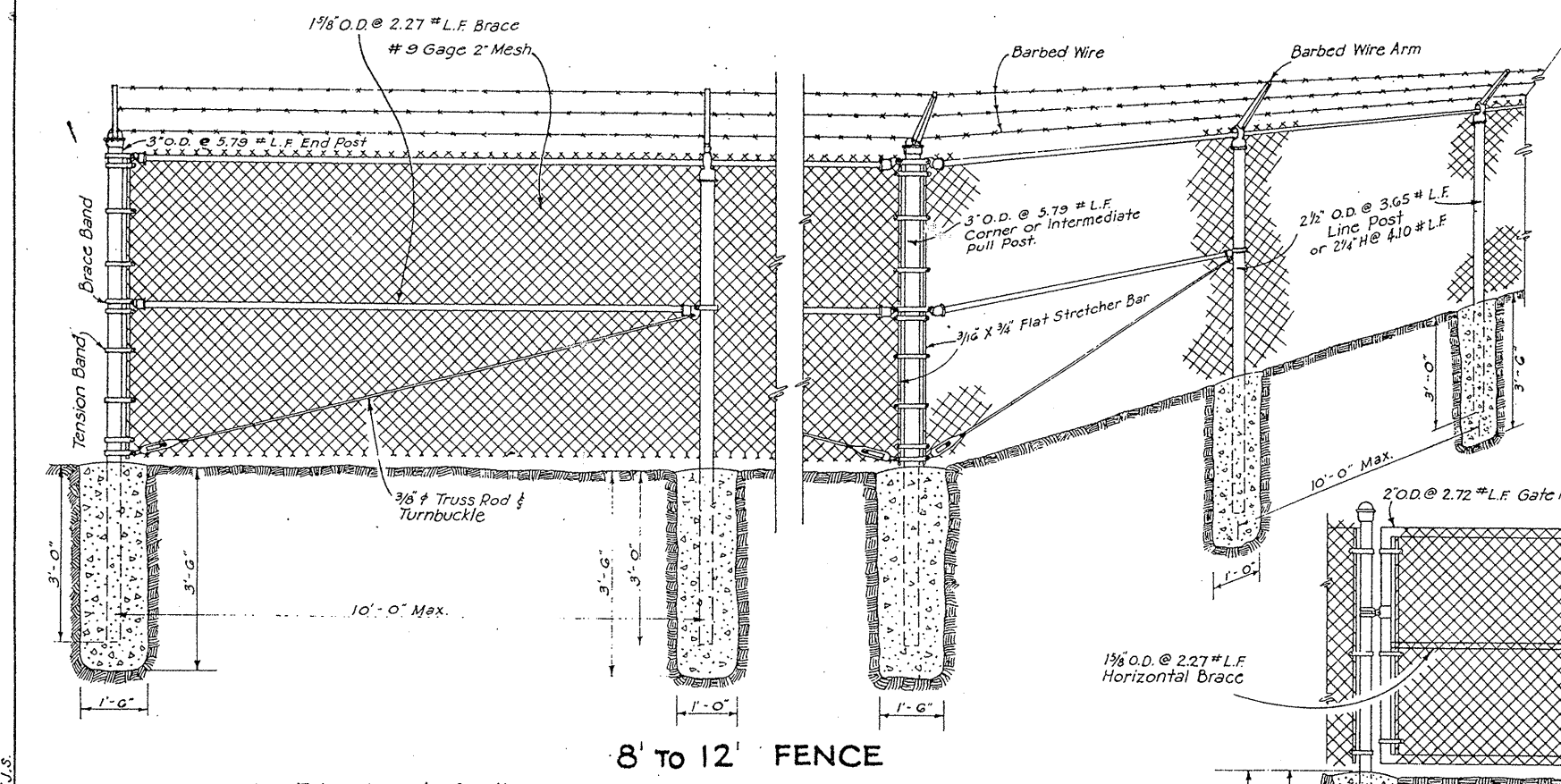
REVISIONS: 1. DATE 5-5-67
 CHECKED BY: [blank]
 TRACED BY: [blank]
 DESIGNED BY: [blank]
 DRAWN BY: [blank]



4' & 6' FENCE

All fencing material shall be galvanized in accordance with Section 647 of the current Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction.

Chain-Link Fence will be paid for at the contract unit price per linear foot of Chain-Link fence measured along the contour of the ground, which price shall constitute payment in full for furnishing all material complete in place and all labor, equipment, tools and incidentals necessary to complete the work. The unit price bid per linear foot for Chain-Link Fence shall also include Type 'A' Crossings and/or Type 'B' Crossings in conformity with Standard Drawing No. 17.02, when and where ordered on construction by the Engineer.



8' to 12' FENCE

Fabric heights for the various heights of fence shall be as follows:

4' Fence - 4' Fabric height	9' Fence - 8' Fabric height	12' Fence - 11' Fabric height
6' Fence - 6' Fabric height	10' Fence - 9' Fabric height	
8' Fence - 7' Fabric height	11' Fence - 10' Fabric height	

- NOTES -

Fabric used in Chain-Link Fence shall be No. 9 Gage 2" Mesh as set out in ASSHO Specification M/181 unless otherwise specified on the plans or in the proposal. See Section 647 of the current Specifications.

When Chain-Link Fence is constructed as Right-of-Way Fence it shall be installed parallel to and 9" inside the Right-of-Way Line.

All pipe sizes shown are nominal and weights indicated are subject to an allowable tolerance of 5 per cent.

All posts shall be set in concrete to the dimensions as indicated on this drawing.

The 4' and 6' Fence shall have the top selvages knuckled and bottom selvages twisted and barbed. The 8' and greater fence shall have both top and bottom selvages twisted and barbed.

The number of Tension Bands required per post shall be one less than height of fence measured in feet.

Fabric Ties shall be No. 9 gage Aluminum or No. 11 gage Galvanized Steel, as noted in Section 647.

Tie wires on Tension Wire and Top Rail shall be spaced 24 inches on centers.

Tie wires on Intermediate or Line Posts shall be spaced 14 inches on centers.

Tie wires on Gates shall be spaced 12 inches on centers.

Chain-Link Fence installed around Utility Installations shall face the Highway and the Barb Wire Arm shall be at a 45° angle extending toward the highway.

A 1 1/8" O.D. @ 2.27 # L.F. Bottom Rail shall be required around all Utility Installations and at other locations designated by the Engineer.

All concrete used in Chain-Link Fence installations shall be Class "B" except where noted.

Brace Bands shall be 1/8" x 1/8" material, as noted in Section 647, with 3/16" x 1 1/4" Carriage Bolts.

Post caps and socket type brace end connections shall be as noted in Section 647.

They shall be designed in a manner to exclude moisture from inside posts and rails.

The method of connection at cross roads, cattle crossings and culverts shall be as shown on the plans and as detailed on Standard Drawing 17.02.

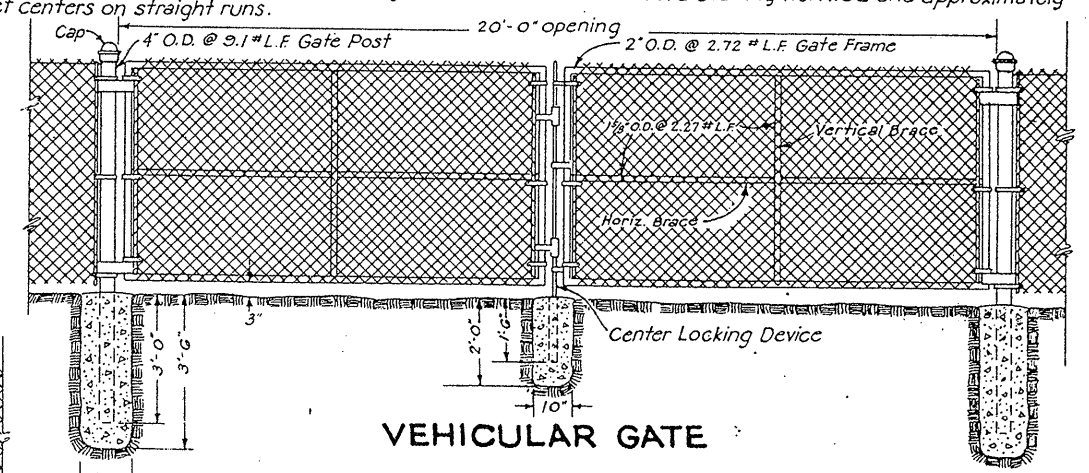
Vehicle, Pedestrian and Water Gates shall be machined notched, and electrically welded so as to be rigid and water tight. All joints shall be cleaned and painted with two (2) coats of aluminum paint. Vehicle and Pedestrian Gates shall be fitted with galvanized malleable iron ball and socket hinges and a padlock latching device.

Water Gates shall be constructed in conformity with the details and dimensions shown on Standard Drawing No. 17.01d with the exception that the fabric shall be chain link as specified herein.

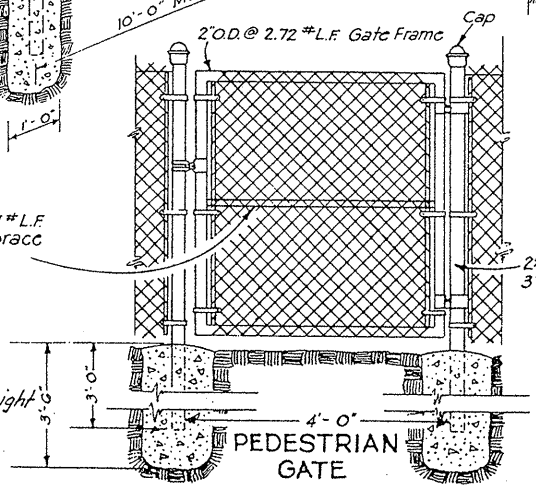
Vehicle Gates, Pedestrian Gates, and Water Gates will be paid for at the contract unit price per each, which price shall be payment in full for furnishing the gates, including all necessary fittings and hardware for satisfactory installation of the gates complete and in place. The Contractor is not to order gates of any type until their necessity and location have been certified by the Engineer.

(Posts set in rock) When solid rock is encountered, a hole 12 inches deep and slightly larger than the O.D. of the post or brace shall be drilled in the rock, and the posts grouted in. All excavation above rock, below grade, shall be backfilled in 4 and 6 inch layers, each layer thoroughly tamped in place. The posts and braces shall be field cut to fit maximum depth whenever solid rock is encountered. No separate payment will be allowed for drilling, excavation or backfilling in connection therewith when solid rock is encountered, but all cost thereof shall be included in the prices bid for the various fence items scheduled in the proposal.

Fence shall be installed facing the property owner except on horizontal curves when the fence shall be installed so as to pull against all posts. Sufficient tension shall be applied between pull posts so as to make fence stock-tight. Pull posts shall be installed at all PC and PT of Curves and at all other breaks in horizontal alignment. Curves up to 1', pull posts shall be spaced a maximum of 500 feet on centers; curves 1' to 3' shall have the pull posts spaced 250 feet on centers; and curves over 3' shall have pull post installed wherever the angle of deflection exceeds 5'. Pull posts shall be installed at sharp breaks in vertical alignment as shown on Standard Drawing No. 17.02 and approximately 500 feet centers on straight runs.



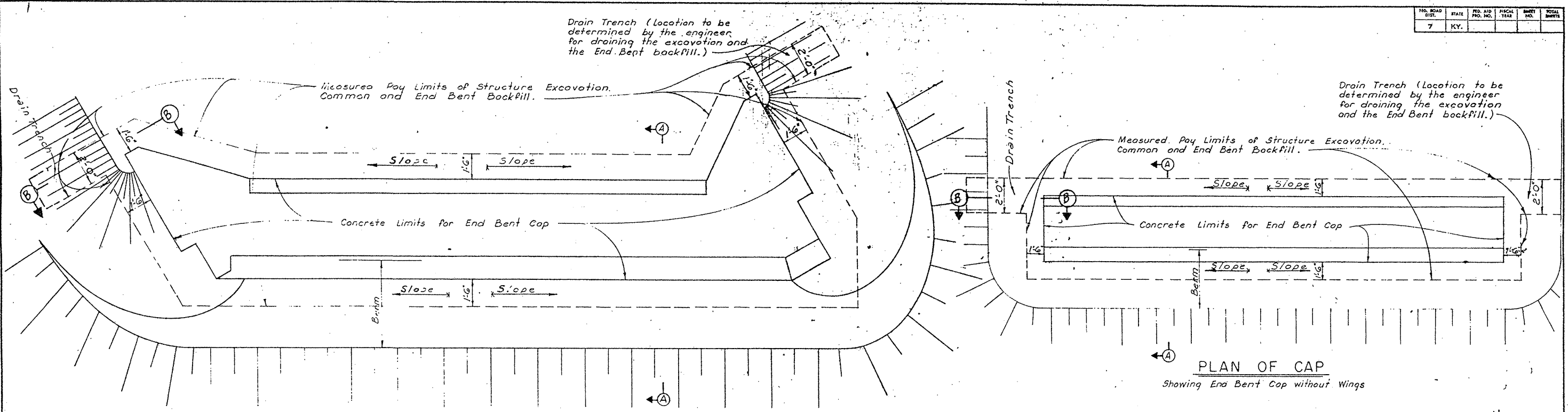
VEHICULAR GATE



PEDESTRIAN GATE

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS	
CHAIN LINK RIGHT-OF-WAY FENCE	
STANDARD DRAWING NO. 17.08b	DATE 9-17-58 7-15-65 11-1-65
APPROVED <i>[Signature]</i> STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER	

R.W. D.C.-F.V.S.



PLAN OF CAP
Showing End Bent with Wings and Backfill

PLAN OF CAP
Showing End Bent Cap without Wings

NOTES

MATERIALS: END BENT BACKFILL: END BENT BACKFILL MATERIAL SHALL CONSIST OF NATURAL SAND, CONCRETE SAND, OR DENSE GRADED AGGREGATE MEETING REQUIREMENTS OF THE SPECIFICATIONS; OR SAND, CRUSHED OR UNCRUSHED GRAVEL, CRUSHED LIMESTONE, CRUSHED SANDSTONE, CRUSHED SLAG OR A COMBINATION THEREOF, MEETING THE FOLLOWING REQUIREMENTS:

GRADATION	SIEVE SIZE	PERCENT PASSING
	3/4 INCH	100
	1/2 INCH	50-90
	3/8 INCH	20-40

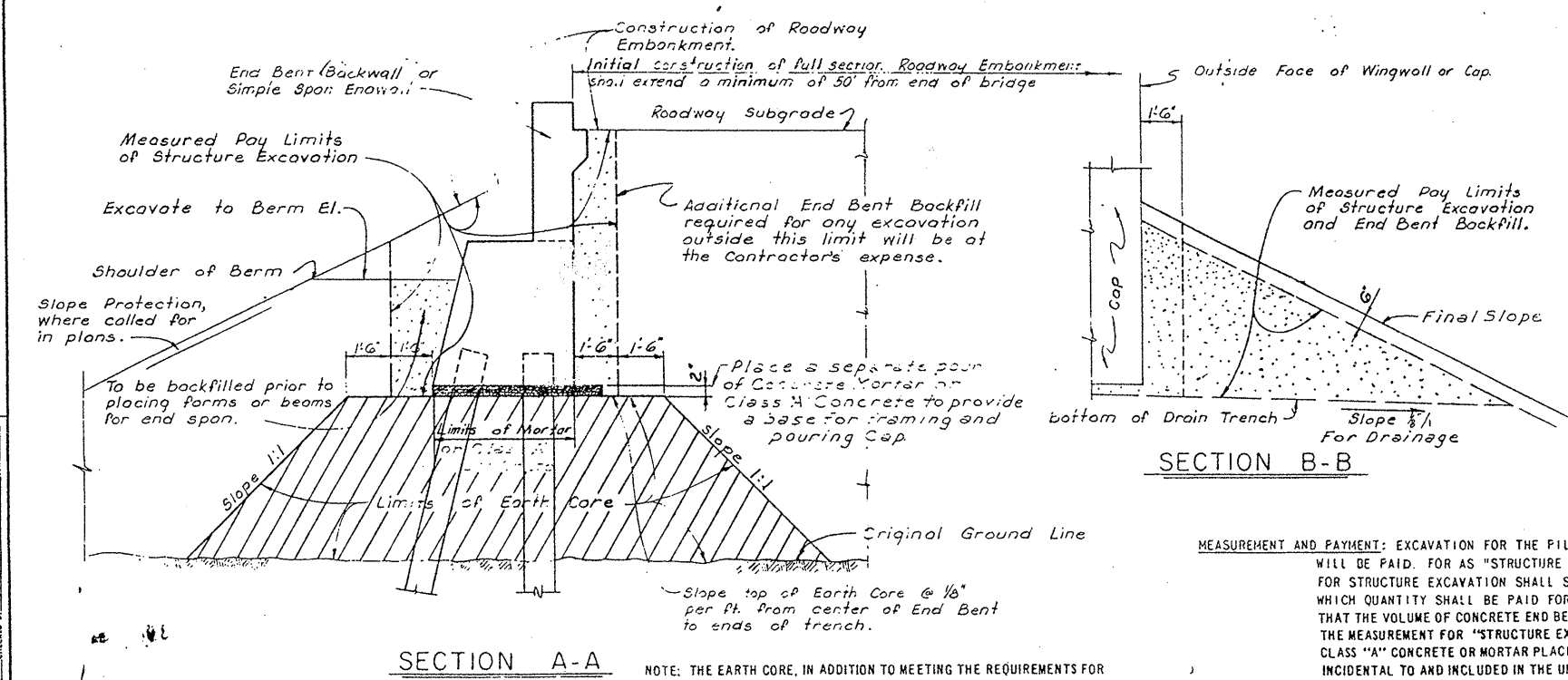
SOUNDNESS: PERCENTAGE LOSS AFTER SUBJECTION TO FIVE ALTERNATIONS OF THE SODIUM SULFATE SOUNDNESS TEST, NOT MORE THAN 20.

WEAR: PERCENT, NOT MORE THAN 50.

SHALE: PERCENT, NOT MORE THAN 5.

DIRT: PERCENT, NOT MORE THAN 5.

CONSTRUCTION METHODS: ROADWAY EMBANKMENT AT END BENTS SHALL BE CONSTRUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS FOR "EXTRA COMPACTION" TO THE ROADWAY SUBGRADE ELEVATION FOR FULL EMBANKMENT SECTION, EXTENDING A MINIMUM OF 50 FT. FROM THE END OF THE BRIDGE. AFTER THE EMBANKMENT HAS BEEN CONSTRUCTED, EXCAVATE TO 2" BELOW THE BOTTOM OF BENT CAP. ELEVATION WITHIN THE LIMITS INDICATED BEFORE DRIVING PILES. AFTER PILES ARE DRIVEN (SEE GENERAL NOTES) SLOPE BOTTOM OF EXCAVATION TOWARDS ENDS OF TRENCH AS NOTED FOR DRAINAGE. PLACE A SEPARATE POUR OF CONCRETE MORTAR OR CLASS CONCRETE TO PROVIDE A BASE FOR FORMING AND POURING CAP. SIDE FORMS FOR END BENT MAY BE PLACED AS SOON AS MORTAR HAS SET SUFFICIENTLY TO SUPPORT WORKMAN AND FORMS WITHOUT BEING DISTURBED. AFTER CONCRETE CAP HAS BEEN PLACED THE EXCAVATION SHALL BE FILLED WITH "END BENT BACKFILL" MATERIAL NOTED ABOVE TO LEVEL OF THE BERM PRIOR TO PLACING BEAMS FOR THE BRIDGE. AFTER END BENT BACKFILL HAS BEEN COMPLETED, OR AFTER R.C. SPAN ENDWALL HAS BEEN COMPLETED, THE "END BENT BACKFILL" SHALL BE PLACED UP TO THE SUBGRADE ELEVATION. IF THE ORIGINAL EXCAVATION HAS BEEN ENLARGED BEYOND THE LIMITS SHOWN, THE ENTIRE EXCAVATION, REGARDLESS OF THE LIMITS, SHALL BE BACKFILLED WITH THE END BENT BACKFILL MATERIAL. IN NO EVENT SHALL BACKFILL BE PLACED BEFORE REMOVAL OF ADJACENT FORMWORK. END BENT BACKFILL SHALL BE PLACED IN DRAINAGE TRENCHES AT ENDS OF THE EXCAVATION TO EMBANKMENT SIDE SLOPES, AS SHOWN IN SECTION B-B. THE BACKFILL SHALL BE TAMPED BY HAND TAMPERS, PNEUMATIC TAMPERS, OR OTHER MEANS APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. CARE SHALL BE EXERCISED TO THOROUGHLY COMPACT THE BACKFILL UNDER THE HAUNCHES OF THE STRUCTURE TO INSURE THAT THE BACKFILL IS IN INTIMATE CONTACT WITH THE SIDES OF THE STRUCTURE. THE DENSITY OF THE BACKFILL SHALL BE AT LEAST EQUAL TO THAT REQUIRED FOR THE ADJACENT EMBANKMENT.



SECTION A-A

SECTION B-B

NOTE: THE EARTH CORE, IN ADDITION TO MEETING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR EMBANKMENT MATERIALS IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS, SHALL BE FREE OF BOULDERS OR ANY OTHER OBSTRUCTION WHICH WOULD INTERFERE WITH THE DRIVING OF PILES. THIS MATERIAL SHALL BE OBTAINED FROM WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE RIGHT-OF-WAY AND PAID FOR AT THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE PER CUBIC YARD BID FOR "ROADWAY EXCAVATION". IF NOT AVAILABLE WITHIN THE LIMITS OF THE RIGHT-OF-WAY IT SHALL BE OBTAINED OFF THE RIGHT-OF-WAY FROM SITES ACQUIRED BY THE CONTRACTOR AND APPROVED BY THE ENGINEER. PAYMENT FOR BORROW MATERIAL SHALL BE AT THE CONTRACT UNIT PRICE PER CUBIC YARD BID FOR "BORROW EXCAVATION". NO DIRECT PAYMENT WILL BE ALLOWED FOR OVERHAUL OF BORROW MATERIAL OR FOR NECESSARY MANIPULATION, INCLUDING DOUBLE HANDLING.

MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT: EXCAVATION FOR THE PILE END BENT SHALL BE MEASURED AS SHOWN IN "PLAN" AND "SECTION" AND WILL BE PAID FOR AS "STRUCTURE EXCAVATION, COMMON" IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS. PAY LIMITS FOR STRUCTURE EXCAVATION SHALL SERVE AS LIMITS FOR DETERMINING QUANTITY FOR PAYMENT FOR "END BENT BACKFILL", EXCEPT THAT THE VOLUME OF CONCRETE END BENT CAP AND VOID DIRECTLY ABOVE THE BERM AND END BENT CAP SHALL BE DEDUCTED FROM THE MEASUREMENT FOR "STRUCTURE EXCAVATION" TO ESTABLISH THE QUANTITY FOR PAYMENT FOR "END BENT BACKFILL". CLASS "A" CONCRETE OR MORTAR PLACED UNDER THE END BENT CAP WILL NOT BE PAID FOR SEPARATELY AND SHALL BE INCIDENTAL TO AND INCLUDED IN THE UNIT PRICE BID FOR CLASS "A" CONCRETE.

END BENT BACKFILL AND EARTH CORE

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT

STANDARD DETAILS FOR PLACING
 END BENT BACKFILL
 AND EARTH CORE

APPROVED *A. B. Thomas*
 STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER

DRAWING NO. **SF 2 B**
 DATE **7-14-49**

REVIEWED BY *L. D. Back* ASST. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER 7/14/49
 CHECKED BY *G. F. Leonard* DATE 7/14/49
 DRAWN BY *V. E. I. S. P. S.* CHECKED BY *J. E. C.*
 APPROVED BY *L. D. Back* DIRECTOR DIV. OF BRIDGES
 DATE 7/14/49

SPECIFICATION. The Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, current edition with Revisions, shall apply to this project.

WELDING SPECIFICATIONS: Welding, welders, welding material, and welding procedure shall comply with the American Welding Society Specifications for Welded Highway and Railway Bridges, AWS D2.0-69 edition, with paragraph modifications and additions hereinafter listed.

SECTION 1 - GENERAL PROVISIONS

102. Base Metal

(f) When an ASTM A514 quenched and tempered steel is to be welded, the welding procedure shall be submitted to the Engineer for approval and the procedure qualified by tests as prescribed in Appendix A, Part 1, of these Specifications prior to the start of production welding. The Engineer, at his discretion, may accept evidence of previous qualification of the procedure to be used.

(g) When an ASTM A517 steel is to be welded, the requirements pertaining to ASTM A514 steel in these Specifications, shall apply to ASTM A517 steel.

103. Welding Processes

(a) Manual shielded metal-arc and submerged arc welding procedures which conform with the provisions of Sections 2, 3, and 4 shall be deemed as prequalified and are therefore approved for use without performing procedure qualification tests.

(b) Gas metal-arc, flux cored-arc, electroslag, and electrogas may not be used. Stud welding, when required may be used provided the procedures conform to the applicable provisions of Sections 2.3 and 4 and the Contractor qualifies them in accordance with the requirements of Art. 502.

**SECTION 2 - DESIGN OF NEW BRIDGES
PART III STRUCTURAL DETAILS**

214. Girders and Beams

(d) Girders (Built-up I sections) shall preferably be made with one plate in each flange, i.e., without cover plates. The unsupported projection of a flange shall not be more than 12 times the thickness of the plate except as specified by the AASHTO specifications for compression members. The thickness and width of a flange may be varied by butt welding parts of different thickness or width with transitions conforming to the requirements of Art. 221.

(e) (1) Cover plates shall be limited to one on any flange. The maximum thickness of a cover plate on a flange shall not be greater than 1 1/2 times the thickness of the flange to which the cover plate is attached. The thickness and width of a cover plate may be varied by butt welding parts of different thickness or width with transitions conforming to the requirements of Art. 221. Such plates shall be assembled and welded ground smooth before attaching to the flange. The width of a cover plate, with recognition of dimensional tolerances allowed by ASTM Specification A6, shall allow suitable space for a fillet weld along each edge of the joint between the flange and the cover plate.

PART IV DESIGN OF WELDED JOINTS

221. Transition of Thicknesses or Widths

(a) When butt joints are used to join material of different thicknesses or widths, there shall be smooth transition between offset surfaces or edges at a slope of not more than 1 in 2 1/2 with the surface of either part except as otherwise permitted in Paragraph 221 (b). See Fig. 221 (a) and 221 (b). The transition of thickness may be accomplished by sloping weld faces, by chamfering the thicker part or by a combination of the two methods.

(b) Butt joints subject only to shear or compressive stress shall be made with the above specified smooth transition when the offset between surfaces at either side of the joint is greater than the thickness of the thinner part connected. When the offset is equal to or less than this amount, the face of the weld shall be sloped 1 in 2 1/2 from the surface of the thinner part or shall be sloped to the surface of the thicker part if this requires a lesser slope except that truss member joints and beam and girder flange joints shall be made with smooth transitions of the type specified in Paragraph 221 (a).

225. Plug and Slot Welds

(a) Plug and slot welds may be used to transmit shear in a lap joint (except as noted in Table 2B) or to prevent the buckling or separation of lapped parts. They shall conform in details to the requirements of this paragraph and the requirements of Appendix D. Plug and slot welds shall not be used on A514 steel.

226. Details of Groove Welded Joints

(b) Groove welds shall be finished smooth by grinding in the direction of applied stress to a tolerance of plus 1/32 inch and minus zero inches in relation to the face of the basemetal, each face.

SECTION 3 - WORKMANSHIP

302. Preparation of Material

(a) Surfaces and edges to be welded shall be smooth, uniform and free from dirt, scale, cracks and other defects which would adversely affect the quality or strength of the weld. Surfaces to be welded and surfaces adjacent to a weld shall also be free from loose scale, slag, rust, grease, moisture or other material that will prevent proper welding. Mill scale that withstands vigorous wire brushing, a light film of drying oil or a thin rust inhibitive coating or anti sootler compound may remain except that all mill scale shall be removed from the surfaces on which flange-to-web welds are to be made by submerged arc welding or by shielded metal-arc welding with low hydrogen electrodes. Mill scale and extraneous material shall be removed from the top side of A514 steel plates along the lines to be flame cut, when necessary to obviate excessive notches.

(c) (1) In all oxygen cutting, the cutting flame shall be so adjusted and manipulated as to avoid cutting beyond (inside) the prescribed lines. Roughness of oxygen cut surfaces shall not be greater than that defined by the American National Standards Institute surface roughness value of 1000 for material up to 4 inches thick and 1600 for material 4 inches to 8 inches thick, except that the ends of members not subject to calculated stress at the ends shall meet the surface roughness value of 2000. Roughness exceeding these values and occasional notches or gouges not more

than 3/16 inch deep, on otherwise satisfactory surfaces, shall be removed by machining or grinding. Cut surfaces and edges shall be left free of slag. Correction of defects shall be faired to the oxygen cut surfaces with a slope not exceeding 1 in 10. For steels other than A514, defects in oxygen cut edges shall not be repaired by welding except with the approval of the Engineer for occasional notches or gouges less than 7/16 inch deep for material up to 4 inches thick and less than 5/8 inch deep for material over 4 inches thick. Such weld repairs shall be made by suitably preparing the defect, welding with low hydrogen electrodes not exceeding 5/32 inch in diameter, observing the applicable requirements of Art. 408 and 409 and grinding the completed weld smooth and flush with the adjacent surface to produce a workmanlike finish.

(c) (3) For A514 steel, defects in oxygen cut edges shall not be repaired by welding except with the approval of the Engineer for occasional gouges and notches as follows:

A. Notches or gouges not more than 3/16 inch deep in plate edges which will form the faces of a groove weld joint and which will subsequently be completely fused with the weld shall be repaired by welding. Nonmetallic stringers or pipes opening to these edges shall be removed to a depth of 1/4 inch below the surface by grinding or chipping and the gouge repaired by welding. Limitations opening to these edges shall be removed to a depth of 1/2 inch below the surface by grinding or chipping and the gouge repaired by welding.

B. Notches or gouges not more than 3/16 inch deep in plate edges which will form a fillet-welded corner joint shall be repaired by welding only on the part of the edge which will become the fraying surface for the joint and the fusion zone of the fillet weld. The part of the defect outside the toe of the completed fillet weld shall be removed by machining or grinding and faired to the oxygen cut surface with a slope not exceeding 1 in 10.

Such weld repairs shall be made by suitably preparing the defective area, welding with low-hydrogen electrodes of classification E 11018-M, AWS A5.5, not exceeding 5/32 inch in diameter, observing the applicable requirements of Art. 408 and 409 and grinding the completed weld smooth and flush with the adjacent surface to produce a workmanlike finish.

(g) Oxygen cut surfaces of members carrying calculated stress shall have the corners rounded to 1/16 inch radius by grinding after cutting.

(h) Details of welded joints shown on the design drawings may indicate joint preparation for a manual shielded metal-arc process or for a submerged-arc process. Shop details shall indicate the proper joint preparation for the welding procedure proposed by the shop in instances where the shop prefers a method not detailed on design drawings.

(i) In addition to the provisions of Par. 302(b), the following will be required.

Sheared plates to be used for webs of built-up members shall be ordered with sufficient additional width to allow for trimming of edges where built-in camber is required. Plates with rolled edges shall be trimmed.

Universal mill plates to be used for webs of built-up members shall be ordered with sufficient additional width to allow for trimming of both edges.

The fraying surfaces of the web and flange plates and the adjacent surfaces that are to be fillet welded shall be cleaned by grinding prior to assembly and welding of web to flange.

303. Assembly

(g) Tack Welds.
(1) Tack welds which are not incorporated into the final weld shall be removed. Tack welds which are incorporated into final welds shall be made with electrodes meeting the mechanical requirements of the final welds and shall be cleaned thoroughly. Multiple pass tack welds shall have cascaded ends.

304. Control of Distortion and Shrinkage Stresses

(c) Before the start of welding on a member of structure in which shrinkage stresses or distortion is likely to affect the adequacy of the structure, the program for welding sequence and distortion control shall be approved by the Engineer. Regardless of the Engineer's approval, it shall be the Contractor's responsibility to develop a welding procedure which will produce weldments meeting the quality and dimensional requirements of this Specification.

(h) The welding sequence outlined in the procedure specification shall be such as to avoid needless distortion and shrinkage stresses in accordance with Article 304. For welded plate girders the broad outline of sequence shall be as follows:

1. Flange groove weld
2. Web groove weld
3. Web to flange weld. A fully automatic submerged arc in accordance with Paragraph 414 (a) shall be used to connect the flange plates to the web plates.
4. Stiffeners to web welds
5. Stiffeners to flange weld

(i) All welded shop splices in flanges and webs of girders or frames shall be shown on the shop drawings.

(b) Ends of members fabricated by welding which are to be field connected by welding shall be shop assembled or assembled to a template to insure conformance to Paragraph 303 (a), (b) and (c).

307. Quality of Welds

(b) Regardless of the method of inspection, welds shall have no cracks nor incomplete fusion and, except as amended by the standards of acceptance for ultrasonic testing, not less than the specified penetration and no other defects exceeding the following limits in size or frequency of occurrence. Appendix F illustrates the application of these requirements.

(1) Note 2-Fusion-type defect signifies slag inclusions and similar generally elongated defects.

(c) Welds shown by visual inspection, or by nondestructive testing in accordance with Par. 607 (a), to have defects prohibited by Par. 307 (c) or Par. 307 (b) shall be repaired or removed and replaced, by the methods permitted by Article 308, or the entire piece shall be rejected as determined by the Engineer. Repaired or replaced welds shall be re-inspected by the applicable non-destructive testing method.

SECTION 4 - TECHNIQUE

PART I GENERAL

401. Filler Metal Requirements

(a) The electrode, electrode-flux combination or grade of weld metal for making groove welds and fillet welds on main members shall be in accordance with Table 3a.

**Table 3a - Filler Metal Requirements for Welds on Main Members
(Groove Welds and Fillet Welds)**

Base Metal (1) (ASTM Designation)	Welding Process (2) (3)	
	Shielded Metal-Arc	Submerged Arc
A36 (4)	AWS A5.1 E7016, 18 or 28	AWS A5.17 F61, F62, F63 or F64 - EXXXX
A242, A441 A572 Gr. 42, 45 and 50 A588 A514	AWS A5.1 E7016, 18 or 28 AWS A5.5- E11018-M	AWS A5.17 F71, F72, F73 or F74 - EXXXX Grade FT10

Use of same type filler metal having next higher mechanical properties as listed in the AWS Specification is permitted.

- (1) In joints involving base metals of different yield points or strengths, filler metal applicable to the lower strength base metal may be used.
- (2) When welds are to be stress relieved the deposited weld metal shall not exceed 0.05 percent vanadium.
- (3) Lower strength filler metal may be used for fillet welds and partial penetration groove welds when indicated on the plans or in the special provisions.
- (4) AWS A5.1, E6010 or E6011 electrodes may be used for welding A36 steel not more than 1 inch thick.
- (5) Electrodes of other classification in this specification will be acceptable if the manufacturer submits a certificate of test showing that the electrode he proposes to furnish has passed the required mechanical and soundness tests specified for the classification, or one of the classifications listed.

(c) For exposed bare unpainted applications of ASTM A588 steel requiring deposited weld metal with atmospheric corrosion resistance and coloring characteristics similar to that of the base metal, the filler metal for all welds shall be in accordance with Table 3b, except as otherwise permitted by Par. 401 (d).

Table 3b - Filler Metal Requirements for Unpainted ASTM A588 Steel

Base Metal (1)	Welding Process (4)	
	Shielded Metal-Arc	Submerged Arc
AWS A5.5 E8016 or 18-G (1, 2) E8016 or 18-B1 (2) E8016 or 18-B2 (2) E8016 or 18-C1 E8016 or 18-C2 E8016 or 18-C3		AWS A5.17 (3) F71, F72, F73 or F74-EXXXX or Grade F80 (2, 3)

(1) Deposited weld metal shall have a chemical composition (percent) of 0.12 max. C, 0.50 to 1.10 Mn, 0.03 max. P, 0.04 max. S, 0.35 to 0.20 Si, 0.30 to 0.75 Cu, 0.40 to 0.80 Ni, and 0.45 to 0.70 Cr.

- (2) Deposited weld metal shall have an impact strength, min., Charpy V-notch of 20 ft-lb at 0° F.
- (3) Deposited weld metal shall have a chemical composition the same as that for any one of the weld metals obtained with the shielded metal-arc electrodes listed in this table.
- (4) In multi-pass welds, the underlying layers may be deposited with one of the filler metals specified in Table 3a provided the last two layers are deposited with one of the filler metals specified in this table. This procedure may also be used where the weld is made from one side on a backing strip which will be removed, provided the same number of layers are deposited against the backing strip with a filler metal specified in this table. After removing run-off tabs, the exposed weld metal of the underlying layers shall be removed by gouging to a minimum depth of 1/4 inch from the edge of the base material and replaced by welding with one of the filler metals specified in this table. The weld shall be ground flush with the edge of the material.

(d) For unpainted applications of A588 steel where welds with atmospheric corrosion resistance but not exact color match are acceptable to the Engineer, filler metals of Table 3a may be used as follows:

- Shielded metal-arc process - For single pass fillet welds up to 1/4 inch maximum size.
- Submerged arc process - For single pass fillet welds up to 5/16 inch maximum size and for groove welds made with one pass on each side.

(e) Where weldments are to be galvanized after welding, a type or brand of filler metal which will deposit weld metal with a low silicon content shall be used to avoid possible disintegration of the weld during the galvanizing process.

407. Groove Weld Backing

(b) When backing for welds that are subject to computed stress is left in place to become a part of the structure, the strip shall be a single length insofar as possible. Where more than a single length is needed, such lengths shall be joined by full penetration butt welds. These welds shall have no cracks, incomplete fusion, or inadequate joint penetration, and porosity and slag inclusions shall not exceed the limits permitted by Paragraph 307. Welds shall be examined by radiographic or ultrasonic inspection. Defects shall be repaired and the repair welds re-examined by the same method of inspection. The surfaces of this butt weld shall be ground flush as necessary to obtain proper fit-up in the weld joint with which the backing is to be used.

PART II MANUAL SHIELDED METAL-ARC WELDING

408. Electrodes for Manual Shielded Metal-Arc Welding

(a) All electrodes for manual shielded metal-arc welding shall conform to the requirements of the latest edition of "Specification for Mild Steel Covered Arc Welding Electrodes," AWS A5.1, or the latest edition of "Specification for Low Alloy Steel Covered Arc Welding Electrodes," AWS A5.5, and when used for welding on V-notch, at a temperature of 0° F or below.

(b) All electrodes having low hydrogen coverings conforming to A5.1 shall be purchased in hermetically sealed containers or shall be dried for at least two hours between 450° and 500° F before they are used. Electrodes having low hydrogen coverings conforming to A5.5 shall be purchased in hermetically sealed containers or shall be dried at least one hour at temperatures between 700° and 800° F before being used. Electrodes shall be dried prior to use if the hermetically sealed container shows evidence of damage. Immediately after removal from hermetically sealed containers or from drying ovens electrodes shall be stored in ovens held at a temperature of at least 250° F. E70 electrodes that are not used within four hours, E80 within two hours, E90 within one hour and E100 and E110 within one-half hour after removal from hermetically sealed containers or removal from a drying or storage oven shall be redried before use. Electrodes which have been wet shall not be used. Electrodes of any classification lower than E100XX, when used for welding A 514 steel, shall be dried at least one hour at temperatures between 700° and 800° F before being used whether furnished in hermetically sealed containers or otherwise. Electrodes shall be redried no more than one time.

(c) The Contractor shall furnish certified copies of test reports, except as specified in Paragraph 408(d); of all pertinent required tests of AWS A5.1 or AWS A5.5, whichever is applicable, made on electrodes of the same class, size and brand and which were manufactured by the same process and with the same materials as the electrodes being used on the project. The tests shall have been for process qualification or quality control and shall have been made within one year prior to manufacture of the electrodes furnished. For sizes of electrodes for which tests are not required by AWS A5.1 or AWS A5.5, the test reports for electrodes of the size nearest to the size being delivered and of the same classification shall be furnished. The report shall include the manufacturer's certification that the process and material requirements were the same for manufacturing the tested electrodes and the furnished electrodes.

(d) In lieu of requiring a Contractor to furnish copies of test reports for each shipment of electrodes on a project, the Department shall maintain a list of approved brands of electrodes for which satisfactory reports of tests made within one year have been previously submitted. The list shall be available to project Engineers and Contractors.

Before placing a brand of electrodes on the approved list, the manufacturer shall agree to submit a new test report if the process or material requirements for the particular brand are changed at any time within the effective period of the previous test.

TABLE 4 - Minimum Preheat and Interpass Temperature - This table shall be modified as follows:

- (a) For A36 steel to 3/4 inch thickness, inclusive, when welded with other than low-hydrogen electrodes, the minimum preheat and interpass temperature shall be 150° F.
- (b) For all steel to 3/4 inch thickness, inclusive when welded with low-hydrogen electrodes, or with submerged arc, the minimum preheat and interpass temperature shall be 50° F.

**COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT**

**MODIFICATIONS AND ADDITIONS
TO AWS D2.0-69 SPECIFICATIONS**

APPROVED _____ DATE _____
STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER

DRAWING NO. AWS-3A DATE 3/16/71

REVIEWED BY *J. J. ...* DATE *2-28-71*
 APPROVED BY *C. L. ...* DATE *3-1-71*
 CHECKED BY *...* DATE *...*
 TRACED BY *...* DATE *...*

PART IV SUBMERGED ARC WELDING

412. Electrodes and Flux for Submerged-Arc Welding

(a) For bare mild steel electrodes and fluxes for submerged arc welding see Par. 401 (a). All bare electrodes and fluxes used in combination for submerged-arc welding shall conform to the requirements in the latest edition, "Specifications for Bare Mild Steel Electrodes and Fluxes for Submerged Arc Welding," AWS A5.17, for the classification producing weld metal having a minimum impact strength of 20 ft.-lbs., Charpy V-notch, at a temperature of 0°F or below, and, when specified, shall be capable of producing low alloy weld metal having the mechanical properties listed below or low alloy weld metal conforming to the requirements of Paragraph 401(c). Low alloy weld properties shall be determined from a multiple pass weld made in accordance with the requirements of the latest edition, "Specification for Bare Mild Steel Electrodes and Fluxes for Submerged Arc Welding" (AWS A5.17) or the welding procedure specification. Each user shall demonstrate that each combination of electrodes and flux will produce weld metal having the following mechanical properties until the applicable AWS Filler Metal Specification is issued; at that time the AWS Filler Metal Specification will control. The Engineer, at his discretion, may accept evidence of record of a combination that has been satisfactorily tested in lieu of the test required provided the same weld procedure is used.

(c) The Contractor shall furnish certified copies of test reports, except as specified in Paragraph 412(d), for all electrode and flux combinations used on a project in accordance with these Specifications. The report shall include the results of all pertinent required tests of AWS A5.17 made on the same classification or grade of electrode and flux combination of the same brand as being used on the project. The tests shall have been made on electrodes and flux which were manufactured by the same process and with the same materials as the electrodes and flux furnished. The tests may have been for process qualification or quality control and shall have been made within one year prior to manufacture of the electrodes furnished. The test report form shall contain all pertinent information concerning the tests required by the Specification.

(d) In lieu of requiring a Contractor to furnish copies of test reports for each shipment of electrodes and flux on a project, the Department will maintain a list of approved brands of electrode-flux combinations for which satisfactory reports of tests made within one year have been previously submitted. The list shall be available to project Engineers and Contractors.

413. Condition of Flux

(a) Flux used for submerged arc welding shall be non-hygroscopic, dry and free of contamination from dirt, mill scale, or other foreign material. All flux shall be purchased in packages capable of being stored under normal conditions for at least six months without storage affecting its welding characteristics or weld properties. Flux from damaged packages shall be discarded or shall be dried before use at a minimum temperature of 250°F for one hour. Flux shall be placed in dispensing system immediately upon opening a package or if used from an opened package, the top one inch shall be discarded. Flux which shows evidence of moisture pickup shall be dried by heating to above 300°F for a minimum of two hours. Flux that has been wet shall not be used. Flux which has been used, but not fused, shall be screened before re-use. Flux fused in welding shall not be reused.

414. Procedures for Submerged Arc Welding with a Single Electrode

(e) For automatic welding procedure qualification using single or dual electrodes in order to establish the current, voltage, and speed of travel test specimens will be required prior to the beginning of work for the types of tests outlined in Appendix A, Article A102. Upon acceptance by the Inspector of the tests, the values proposed for voltage, current, and speed of travel shall be the procedure specification and shall be maintained within the limits as set forth under Article 414. Deviation from this shall require requalifying the procedure. (See AWS Par. 502(a) for prequalification of procedures).

SECTION 5 - QUALIFICATION

503. Welders, Welding Operators and Tackers

(a) All welders, welding operators and tackers to be employed under these Specifications shall have been qualified by tests as prescribed in Appendix A, Parts II, III, and IV of these Specifications. If a fabricating shop prequalifies its welders, welding operators and tackers in accordance with these Specifications and certifies to the Engineer that the welder, welding operator or tacker has been prequalified within twelve months previous to the beginning of work on the subject structure, the Engineer may consider him qualified. The certificate shall state that the welder, welding operator or tacker has been doing satisfactory welding of the required type within the three month period previous to the subject work. A certification shall be submitted for each welder, welding operator or tacker, and for each project, stating the name of the welder, welding operator or tacker, the name and title of the person who conducted the examination, kind of specimens, the position of welds, the results of the tests and the date of the examination. Such a certification of prequalification may also be accepted as proof that a welder, welding operator and tacker is qualified, if the Contractor who submits it is properly staffed and equipped to conduct such an examination or if the examining and testing is done by a recognized agency which is staffed and equipped for such purpose.

(b) Before welding on A514 steel, evidence must be presented, satisfactory to the Engineer, that each welder, welding operator and tacker has had at least three months satisfactory experience welding such steel. In lieu of such experience, each welder, welding operator and tacker shall be instructed in welding A514 steel. The instruction course shall meet the approval of the Engineer as adequate to result in a working knowledge of the procedures for welding A514 steel.

504. Pre-Welding Conference

(a) Prior to the start of actual welding operations the Inspector and welding foreman shall hold a conference to insure that agreement has been reached regarding: (1) Details of the procedure and sequence of welding to be followed, the current status of qualification tests or evidence of previous tests, and approval of electrodes and other materials to be used.

SECTION 6 - INSPECTION

601. General

(d) The intent of the inspection is to assure the highest quality of welding and workmanship so that in addition to visual inspection of the welding and the welds, radiographic and magnetic particle inspection of the welds will be required as specified herein. The radiographic and magnetic particle inspection will be performed by the Department of Highways with no direct cost to the Contractor except as specified in Paragraph 605 (h).

605. Inspection of Work and Records

(h) The proper and adequate procedure for identifying both the steel being welded and the operator shall be the responsibility of the Contractor and shall be approved by the Engineer. When nondestructive testing is specified, the Inspector shall ascertain that equipment, procedures and techniques are in accordance with Article 607. The Inspector shall permit nondestructive testing to be performed only by personnel qualified in accordance with Par. 607(g). The Inspector shall view the making of nondestructive tests and examine and interpret the test results. Radiographic films of defective welding will be shown to the Contractor with the Inspector's interpretation. The Contractor shall sign and date each report to acknowledge the required welding repairs. In the event the Contractor questions the Inspector's interpretation of radiographic film, they shall review the film together and the Inspector's interpretation will be final. Subsequent to the assembly of the steel into final members or pieces, the Inspector will be required to furnish the Engineer a complete index properly identifying the radiographic film or films, report number and the final mark of the piece, member, or its location in the structure. The Contractor shall furnish to the Inspector, assembly marks for each member which will give the final location of each weld. If the radiographic inspection discloses defective welds, the defective material shall be removed and the pieces rewelded. The Inspector shall approve satisfactory methods proposed by the Contractor for repairing disapproved welds, and inspect the preparation and rewelding of disapproved welds. After repairs are made, additional radiographs of the repaired weld shall be made and reported as noted above. If the radiographic inspection of the repaired weld discloses further defective welds, the operations of repairing and radiographic inspecting shall continue until the repaired material meets the approval of the Inspector or is finally rejected. The Inspector shall record the locations of inspected areas and the findings of all nondestructive tests, together with descriptions of any repairs made. The Contractor shall be charged the current cost to the Department of Highways for each exposure for any and all radiographs required by reason of repair work and such charge will be deducted by the Department of Highways from any payment or payments due for the contract.

(i) The Inspector shall ascertain that magnetic particle equipment and process and surface preparation are in accordance with Article 607. The Inspector shall perform the magnetic particle inspections, examine and interpret the magnetic particle patterns, approve satisfactory welds, disapprove or reject unsatisfactory welds, approve satisfactory methods proposed by the Contractor for repairing disapproved welds, and inspect the preparation and rewelding of disapproved welds. The Inspector shall record the locations of inspected areas and defects found by magnetic particle inspection, together with the description of any repairs made.

606. Obligations of Contractor

(a) It shall be the Contractor's responsibility to comply with all requests of the Inspector to correct improper workmanship and to remove and replace, or correct as instructed, all welds found defective or deficient by visual inspection or by nondestructive testing in accordance with Art. 607.

(c) While every reasonable effort will be made to fit the inspection work to the shop fabricating schedule, the Contractor shall cooperate with the Inspector to assure that all the work may be inspected properly. The Contractor shall not be entitled to claims against the State for extra payment or extensions of contract time due to fabricating delays resulting from the inspection work.

(d) The responsibility for insuring adequate workmanship and techniques will not be upon the Inspector alone. The Contractor shall provide competent supervision and visual inspection of all welding and fabrication through his own shop inspectors who shall have no duties other than inspection.

(e) The Contractor shall furnish power and utilities for operating inspection equipment, shall provide office and shop space for the inspection work, shall handle the material as necessary and shall enforce the required safety precautions for radioactive exposure. No extra payment will be made for such incidentals, and the cost thereof shall be included in the lump sum bid for Structural Steel.

607. Nondestructive Testing

(a) Nondestructive testing of welds will be required as specified in Par. 607(c), 607(d), and 607 (e). Methods of nondestructive testing other than those specified in the contract may be used for examination of weld passes or completed welds at the owner's expense.

(b) Refer to Paragraph 307(c).

(c) Radiographic tests for discontinuities of weld in girders, in which the thickness of the thinner member is equal to or less than 2 1/2", are to be made by the Kentucky Department of Highways in accordance with Appendix B. This service is to be an inspection operation, whereby material is accepted or rejected. All parts and material which have been accepted should be marked permanently, with a characteristic identifying symbol which will indicate to subsequent or final inspectors, the fact of x-ray acceptance. This service including radiographs, custody and preservation, interpretation, and reports shall be arranged by the Kentucky Department of Highways. Welds of butt joints in main members shall be of satisfactory quality, as determined by radiographic inspection.

For groove welds, complete radiography shall be used in conjunction with procedure qualification to insure that the materials, machines, methods and workmen being used are producing work of radiographic quality.

All tension splices and all splices subject to reversals of stress, as noted on Design Drawing, shall be tested except that on beam and girder webs, only 1/6" of the web depth, beginning at the point, or points, of maximum tension and 25 percent of the remainder of the web depth need be tested.

Twenty-five percent of each compression and shear splices shall be tested, except that for splices in built-up members requiring less than four feet of groove weld in compression, only one joint, connecting the thickest components in each splice, need be tested. Maximum spacing of radiographs shall be four times the length of the radiograph. Alternatively, 25 percent of the compression and shear splices, selected by the Engineer, shall be tested. With radiographic testing, if unacceptable defects are found in more than 10 percent of the radiographs in compression and shear splices of a member, all compression and shear splices of that member and succeeding members shall be tested until the accumulated rejection level falls to 10 percent or less, at which time the testing shall revert to the 25 percent level specified above.

(d) Ultrasonic tests for discontinuities of butt welds in girders, in which the thickness of the thinner member is greater than 2 1/2" but equal to or less than 4", are to be made by the Kentucky Department of Highways. The procedure, technique and standards of acceptance shall be in accordance with Bureau of Public Roads, "Proposed Specification for the Ultrasonic Testing of Butt Welds in Highway and Railway Bridges," BPR-UT1, dated May 1, 1968.

Where ultrasonic testing is required for the testing of discontinuities in groove welds at corner of Tee Joints, the procedure, technique and standards of acceptance shall be in accordance with Appendix C of the American Welding Society Specifications.

(e) Web-to-flange fillets in main girders and frames shall be inspected by the Dry Powder Magnetic Particle Inspection method in accordance with ASTM Designation E109. This inspection shall be conducted by the Kentucky Department of Highways Inspector who shall accept or reject the weld. Any section of fillet weld shown to have imperfections shall be removed and repaired, except that porosity and slag inclusions not exceeding the limits in size or frequency or occurrence as listed in Article 307 will be acceptable. The Inspector shall schedule and perform his work in such a manner as to keep interference with regular fabrication operations to a minimum. The fabricator shall provide an adequate source of electrical current to the inspector and furnish the current required to conduct the inspection.

At least one foot of every 10-foot length of weld and one foot of each weld less than 10-feet in length of each size and type of web to flange fillets in main girders, frames, floor beams, stringers and other main members, including the end connections for such members, and fillet welds in bearing shoes, shall be tested by the Dry Powder Magnetic Particle Inspection Method in accordance with ASTM Designation E109. The tests shall be located at random in the members so as to be typical for each size of weld. The Inspector shall examine the magnetic particle tests and give his approval of the welds before the members will be accepted. If unacceptable defects are found in any test length of weld, the full length of the weld or five feet on either side of the test length which ever is lesser shall be magnetic particle tested. Welds requiring repairs shall be retested after the repairs are made. For A514 steel, all fillet welds and all other welds except the groove welds tested in accordance with Par. 607(c) shall be tested.

(g) Personnel performing nondestructive testing shall be qualified in accordance with the American Society for Nondestructive Testing Recommended Practice No. SNT-TC-1A and the applicable Supplement A, B, C, (as modified in Par. 607 (d)), or D. Only individuals qualified for NDT LEVEL I, working under the supervision of an individual qualified for NDT LEVEL II or individuals qualified for, NDT LEVEL II or NDT LEVEL III may perform nondestructive testing.

608. Time of Inspection

(a) Visual inspection and nondestructive testing of welds in all steels other than ASTM A514 may begin immediately after they are completed. Welds in A514 steel shall be visually inspected and nondestructively tested not less than 48 hours after they are completed.

APPENDIX A PART I - PROCEDURE QUALIFICATION

A101. Limitations of Variables

(a) (1) The procedure specification shall be recorded as a part of the shop detail drawings and shall be submitted to the Director of Bridges for approval. The procedure specifications shall outline the welding sequence for each welded shop assembly including shoes and rockers. The procedure specification shall specify for each type of weld, prequalified or other, the following: joint preparation, fit up, electrode specification, electrode diameter, welding position, polarity, amperage, and number of passes, indicating any procedure change from one pass to the next in the same weld and indicating the maximum thickness in a weldment layer. Where preheating of the base metal is required it shall be indicated with the weld symbol on the shop drawings. Extension bars used in making butt welds shall be detailed on the shop detail drawings. Procedure specifications submitted which are not tailored to suit the particular work to be fabricated shall not be considered as fulfilling the requirements of the contract. Qualification of a welding procedure established with ASTM A441, A572 grade 50 or A588 steels shall be considered as procedure qualification for welding the other two steels, combinations of them or with steels included in Art. 102 having a lower minimum specified yield point and for the other steels included in Art. 102 having a lower minimum specified yield point.

Welding of ASTM A242 steel is considered a special application and a welding procedure qualified for any of the other three steels listed may not be acceptable for A242 steel.

(c) For groove welds in ASTM A514 steel, the schedule of changes in variables shall be modified to require a new qualification:

- (1) Whenever there is an increase in plate thickness or whenever there is a decrease in plate thickness of 1 inch or more.
- (2) Whenever the number and location of passes is changed, except a proportional reduction in the number of passes is permissible without requalification whenever the thickness reduction is less than 1 inch and the heat input does not exceed the manufacturer's recommendation for the heat input of the thickness of material being welded.
- (3) Whenever the heat input is changed by more than ± 10 percent.
- (4) Whenever the arc voltage is changed by more than ± 7 percent.
- (5) Whenever the speed of travel is changed by more than ± 10 percent.
- (6) Whenever the interpass temperature is changed by more than ± 25°F.

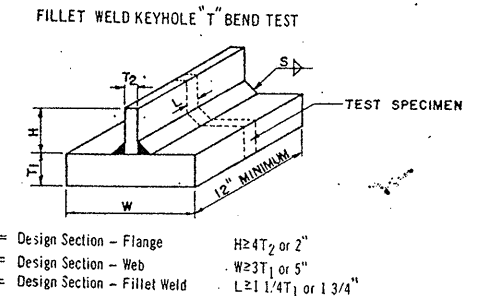
(d) Reporting of the procedure qualification shall include specific values for all variables listed in Par. A101(b) and Par. A101 (c).

A105. Number of Test Welds Required

(a) (3) For groove welds in ASTM A514 steel, one test weld shall be made in material of the maximum thickness to be used in construction for each procedure and position.

(b) (2) In addition, for fillet welds in ASTM A514 steel over 1 inch in thickness with weld metal having a minimum specified tensile strength of over 90,000 psi., a qualification test of "T"-joints shall be made in accordance with Figure 1.

FIGURE 1 - PROCEDURE QUALIFICATION FILLET WELDED TEE JOINT TEST For A514 / A517 steel in flanges over 1 inch thick and with minimum specified tensile strength of deposited weld metal over 90,000 psi. Manual, Automatic and Semiautomatic



NOTES

I. PREPARATION OF SPECIMENS

Test specimens may be sawed or machined (not flame cut) from a welded sample as illustrated above. These specimens are prepared as shown above.

II. TESTING

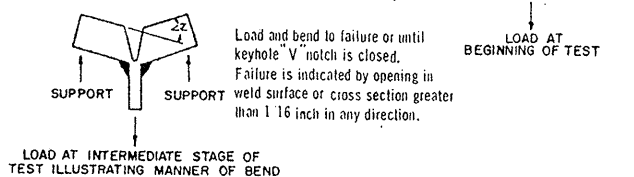
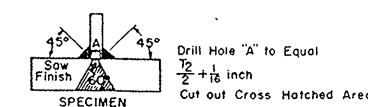
- A. Macro Etch Test (See Procedure Qualification AWS D2.0)
- B. Bend Tests
Specimens shall be loaded and failed as illustrated below.
- C. Hardness Tests
Hardness Tests shall be made on a lightly etched section of Macroetched test specimens with a suitable machine.

III. TEST RESULTS REQUIRED

- A. Macro Etch Test - (See Procedure Qualification AWS D2.0).
- B. Bend Tests
δ must not be less than 18° at failure
- C. Hardness
Brinell Hardness of weld metal shall be within the following limits
1. Max. Brinell Hardness
Max. Specified or Tested Tensile Strength (σ_t) of Parent Metal + 70
500
2. Min. Brinell Hardness
Min. Specified Tensile Strength of Weld Metal
500

This test may be performed with a Rockwell Machine and converted to Brinell Hardness using ASTM conversion chart.

(-) Whichever is greater.



COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT
MODIFICATIONS AND ADDITIONS
TO AWS D2.0-69 SPECIFICATIONS

APPROVED: [Signature]
STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
DRAWING NO. AWS-3A
DATE 3/4/71

REVIEWED BY: [Signature] ASST. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
 APPROVED BY: [Signature] DIRECTOR DIV. OF BRIDGES
 CHECKED BY: [Signature]
 DATE: [Date]

REVIEWED BY *J.F. Edwards, Jr.* ASST. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER

APPROVED BY *C. L. ...* DIRECTOR DIV. OF BRIDGES

DESIGNED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY <i>...</i>	<i>...</i>		
CHECKED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY <i>...</i>	<i>...</i>		
TRACED BY	DATE	REVISION	DATE
BY <i>...</i>	<i>...</i>		

A106. Welding Procedure

The procedure of welding to be followed in fabrication shall be established by the fabricator in accordance with Paragraph A101(a).

A107. Test Specimens - Number, Type and Preparation

(a) Groove Welds

For groove welds the method of preparing the specimens shall be in accordance with the figures referred to in Table A-1 and the number of tests required shall be as given in the table. The test specimens shall be removed in the order given in Figs. A-8 or A-9. In addition to these tests, the test plates shall be radiographically or ultrasonically tested for soundness. Radiographic or ultrasonic testing shall apply only to that portion of the weld between the discard strips as indicated in the applicable figures of Appendix A except that a minimum of 6 inches of effective weld length shall be tested.

A108. Method of Testing Specimens

(f) The ultrasonic procedure and technique shall be in accordance with the requirements of Par. 607(d).

A109. Test Results Required

(a) (5) For acceptable qualification, the quality of the weld, as revealed by radiographic or ultrasonic testing, shall conform to the requirements of Art. 307 or Par. 607(d), whichever is applicable, except that for the procedure test for ASTM A514 steel, there shall be no defects other than that allowable porosity in the test weld.

APPENDIX B - RADIOGRAPHIC INSPECTION OF WELDS

B103. Radiographic Procedure

(c) Welds ground in accordance with Paragraph 226(b) shall be radiographed after grinding and after backing is removed, if any is used. If any reinforcement, within the tolerance outlined in Paragraph 226(b), remains after grinding, carbon steel shims shall be placed under the penetrometer so that the total thickness of steel between the penetrometer and the film is at least equal to the average thickness of the weld measured through its reinforcement.

B104. Acceptability of Welds

(a) This paragraph shall be deleted. Refer to Par. 307(c).

APPENDIX C - ULTRASONIC TESTING OF GROOVE WELDS

C 108. Testing Procedure

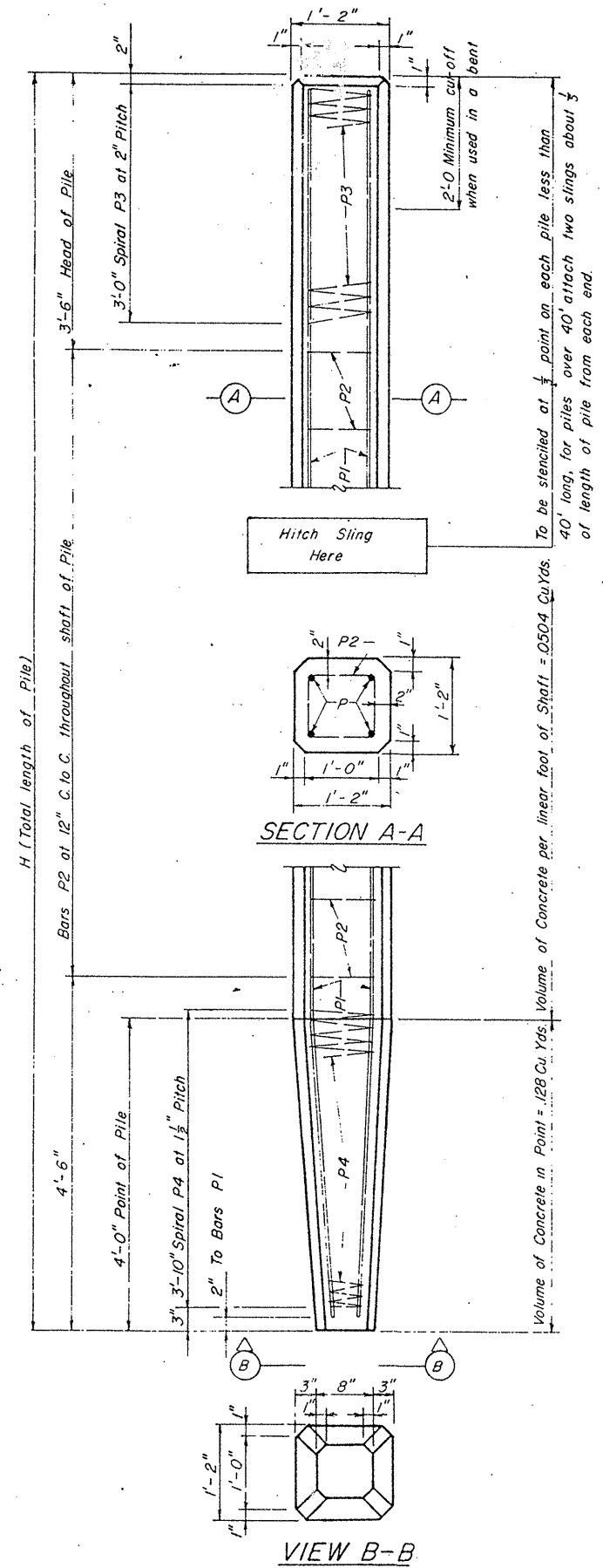
(g) This paragraph shall be deleted. Refer to Par. 307(c).

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT

MODIFICATIONS AND ADDITIONS
TO AWS D2.0-69 SPECIFICATIONS

APPROVED *J. P. ...*
STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
DRAWING NO. AWS-3A
DATE 2/14/71

APPROVED BY: *S. J. Bonnell*
 DIRECTOR DIV. OF BRIDGES
 REVIEWED BY: ASST. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
 DESIGNED BY: S. H. [Signature]
 CHECKED BY: [Signature]
 DATE: [Blank]
 REVISED: [Blank]



ESTIMATE OF QUANTITIES		BILL & TYPES OF REINFORCEMENT (FOR ONE PILE ONLY)					
H	Concrete Class "D"	Reinforcement	LENGTH		a		NUMBER
			FT.	IN.	FT.	IN.	
16	0.73	200	15	8	11	8	9
18	0.83	224	17	8	13	8	11
20	0.93	248	19	8	15	8	13
22	1.04	272	21	8	17	8	15
24	1.14	296	23	8	19	8	17
26	1.24	320	25	8	21	8	19
28	1.34	344	27	8	23	8	21
30	1.44	368	29	8	25	8	23
32	1.54	392	31	8	27	8	25
34	1.64	417	33	8	29	8	27
36	1.74	440	35	8	31	8	29
38	1.84	465	37	8	33	8	31
40	1.94	489	39	8	35	8	33
42	2.04	513	41	8	37	8	35
44	2.14	537	43	8	39	8	37
46	2.24	561	45	8	41	8	39
48	2.34	585	47	8	43	8	41
50	2.44	609	49	8	45	8	43
52	2.54	784	51	8	47	8	45
54	2.64	814	53	8	49	8	47
56	2.74	844	55	8	51	8	49

* $\frac{1}{4}$ " Plain round bars may be used in place of deformed bars

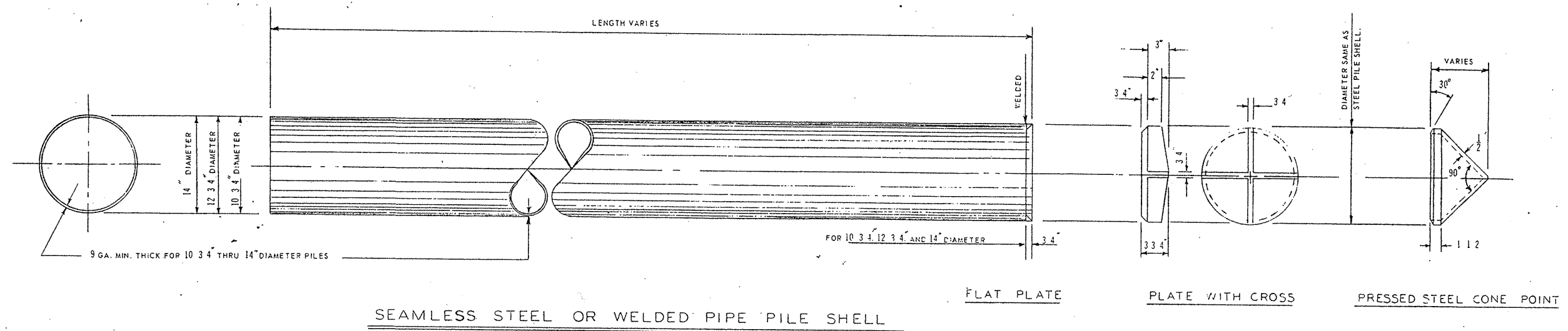
GENERAL NOTE

SPECIFICATIONS: Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, current edition with revisions.
 CONCRETE: Class "D" concrete shall be used in Piles.
 REINFORCEMENT: The cost of reinforcement shall be included in the price bid per linear foot of Piles. Concrete Piles must not be damaged below cutoff elevation. Concrete and Spiral above cutoff elevation to be removed. Bars P1 and P2 to remain and project into structure above. These Bars shall be bent in field if necessary to maintain clearance shown on Bridge detail.
 PILING: All Piles shall have a minimum penetration of 20' unless solid rock is encountered. Piles shall be driven to refusal or to support a minimum load of 50 tons per pile.
 TEST PILES: Test Piles shall be driven where designated on Bridge Plans to determine the length of Piles required.
 All Test Piles shall be located so they will act as a part of the piling system.
 PILE CUTOFF: No payment will be made for pile cutoff except as provided for in the Specifications.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
 DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
STANDARD
14" REINFORCED
CONCRETE PILE

APPROVED: *A. D. [Signature]*
 STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
 DRAWING NO. P2-A
 DATE 8-21-69

FED. ROAD DIST.	STATE	FED. AID PROJ. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
7	KY.			1	



SPECIFICATION: Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications for Road and Bridge Construction, current edition with revisions.

CONCRETE: Class "D" concrete to be used for cast-in-place piles

REPORTS: Three copies each of mill orders, mill shipping statements, and notarized mill test reports for all steel to be used shall be furnished the Department of Highways.

PAINT: No paint shall be required on steel pile shell.

PAYMENT: Payment for cast-in-place concrete piling shall be in accordance with the Specifications.

WELDING: Welding and welding materials shall be in accordance with current standard Specifications for Welded Highway and Railway Bridges, American Welding Society.

SHELL MATERIAL: The steel shell shall be manufactured from material conforming to the requirements of A.S.T.M. Designation A 252, Grade 3, for welded or seamless steel pipe piles.

SPLICES: Splices shall be welded, employing the use of a back-up ring or sleeve, if necessary, to provide adequate strength for driving and to provide water-tightness. The method proposed shall be submitted to the Department of Highways for approval.

PILE POINTS: Pile points are to be flat plates of structural steel conforming to A.S.T.M. Designation A 36 current or conforming to the tensile properties of A.S.T.M. A 252, Grade 3. If rock or boulders are encountered Pressed Steel Cone Points, or End Plates with Cross shall be used. Pile Points are to be welded to the shell.

DRIVING HEAD: The pipe shall be driven with a good steel head having a projecting ring fitting inside the pipe. Clearance between ring and pipe should be $\frac{1}{4}$ ". Other types of driving heads may be used if approved by the Engineer.

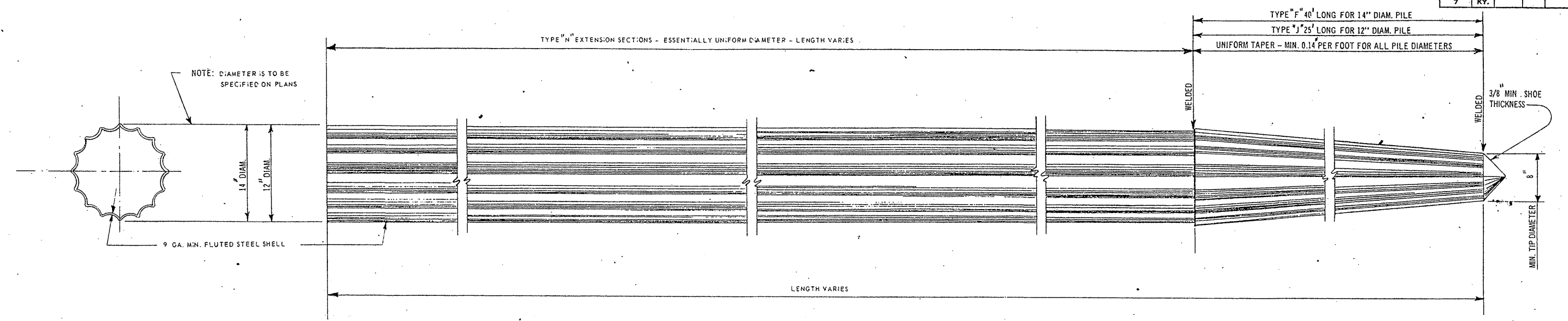
SHELL MATERIAL: Contractor shall select wall thickness sufficient to withstand driving without injury and resist harmful distortion and/or buckling due to soil pressure after driving.

APPROVED BY S. J. [Signature] ACTING DIRECTOR DIV. OF BRIDGES
 REVIEWED BY [Signature] ASST. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
 DESIGNED BY _____ CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
 DRAWN BY _____ CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____
 TRACED BY _____ CHECKED BY _____ DATE _____

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
CAST-IN-PLACE
CONCRETE PILE
 SEAMLESS STEEL OR WELDED PIPE SHELL

APPROVED A. B. [Signature] STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
 DRAWING NO. P20-A
 DATE 8-21-68

PRO. ROAD DIST.	STATE	PRO. NO.	FISCAL YEAR	SHEET NO.	TOTAL SHEETS
7	KY.				



FLUTED STEEL PILE SHELL

GENERAL NOTE:
SPECIFICATIONS: KENTUCKY DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS STANDARD SPECIFICATIONS FOR ROAD AND BRIDGE CONSTRUCTION, CURRENT EDITION WITH REVISIONS.
CONCRETE: CLASS "D" CONCRETE TO BE USED FOR CAST-IN-PLACE PILES.
REPORTS: THREE COPIES EACH OF MILL ORDERS, MILL SHIPPING STATEMENTS, AND NOTARIZED MILL TEST REPORTS FOR ALL STEEL TO BE USED SHALL BE FURNISHED THE DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS.
PAINT: NO PAINT SHALL BE REQUIRED ON STEEL PILE SHELLS.
PAYMENT: PAYMENT FOR CAST-IN-PLACE CONCRETE PILING SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.
WELDING: WELDING AND WELDING MATERIALS SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE SPECIFICATIONS.
SHELL MATERIAL: THE FLUTED STEEL SHELL SHALL BE MANUFACTURED FROM MATERIAL CONFORMING TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF S A E 1010 OR S A E 1015, WITH CARBON CONTENT NOT TO EXCEED 0.16 PERCENT, CLASSIFICATION. THE MATERIAL FOR THE POINT SHALL CONFORM TO A S T M DESIGNATION A27 GRADE N-2 CURRENT. FOR CAST STEEL OR S A E 1020 FOR FORGED STEEL. THE CONTRACTOR SHALL SELECT WALL THICKNESS SUFFICIENT TO WITHSTAND DRIVING WITHOUT INJURY AND RESIST HARMFUL DISTORTION AND/OR BUCKLING DUE TO SOIL PRESSURE AFTER DRIVING.

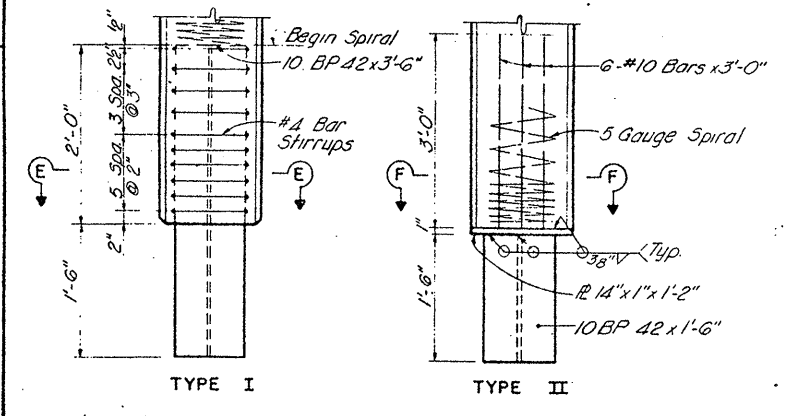
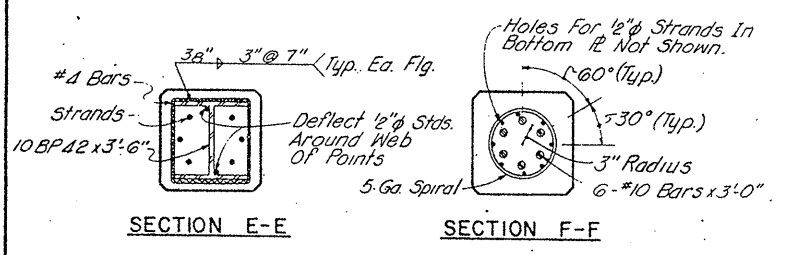
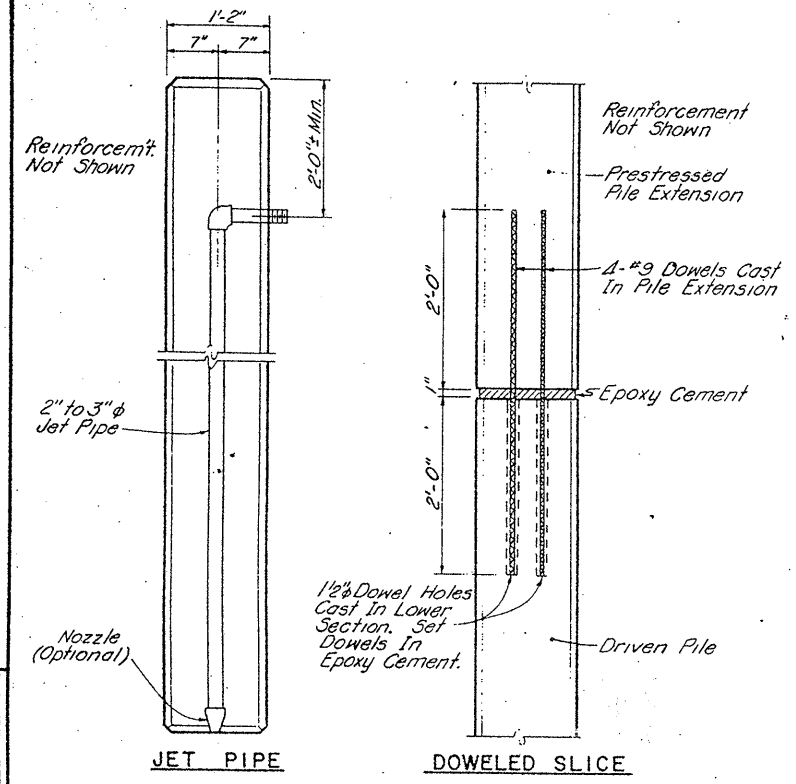
APPROVED BY: *J. Conato* DIRECTOR DIV. OF BRIDGES
 REVIEWED BY: *L. H. ...* ASST. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER
 CHECKED BY: *W. E. ...*
 DRAWN BY: *M. L. ...*

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
 CAST-IN-PLACE
 CONCRETE PILE
 FLUTED STEEL SHELL

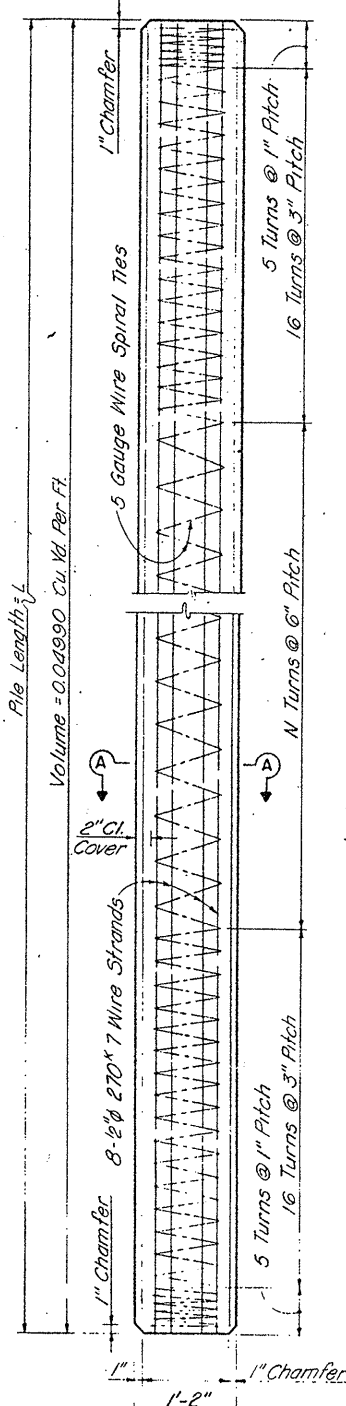
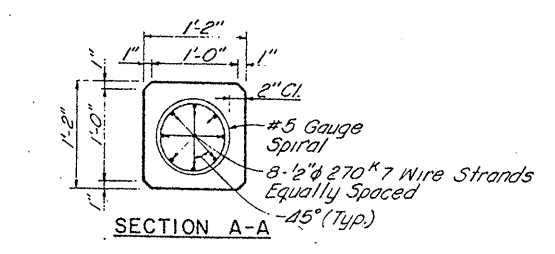
STATION: _____ PROJECT NO.: _____
 APPROVED: *A. O. ...* STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER DRAWING NO.: P21 B DATE: 8-21-49

Director of Bridges
 REVIEWED BY: [Signature]
 BY: [Signature]
 DATE: [] / [] / []
 AMT. STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER

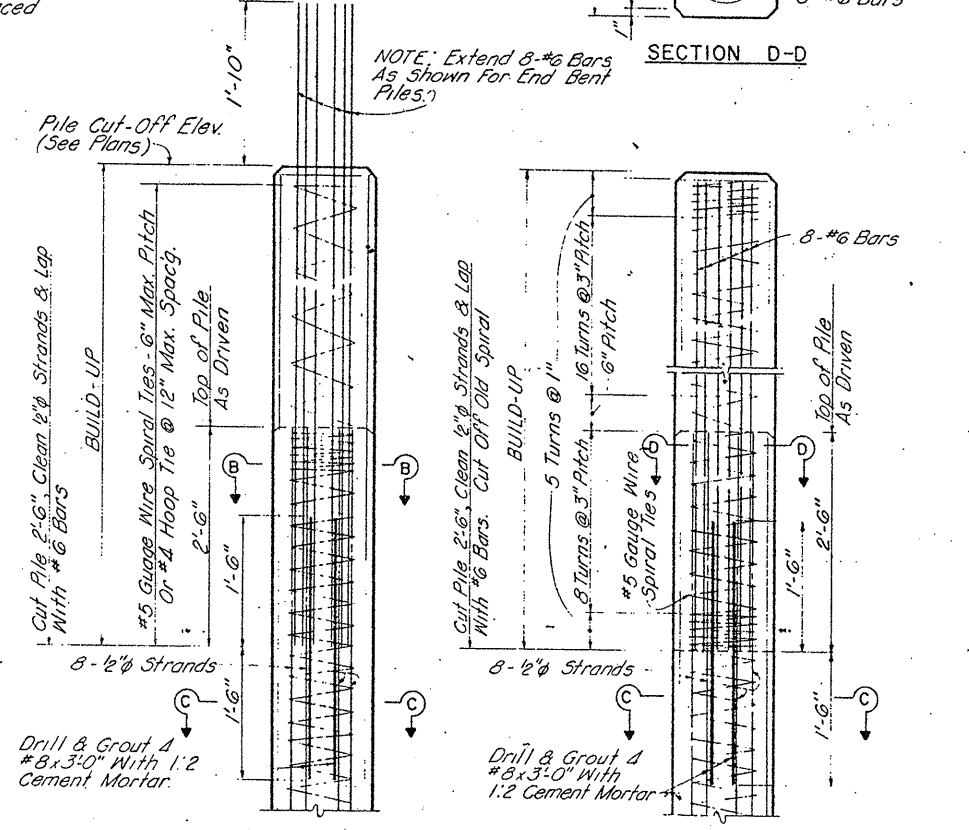
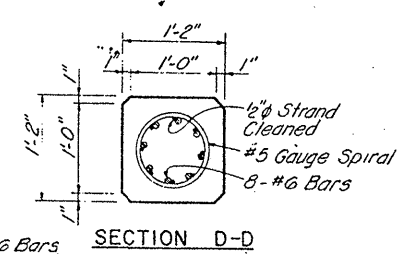
LETTING DATE: _____



ALTERNATE PILE TIPS

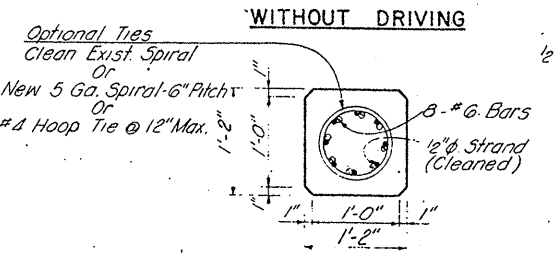


ELEVATION

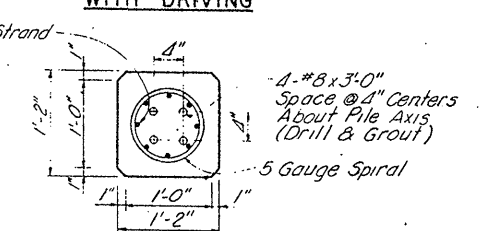


BUILD-UP WITHOUT DRIVING

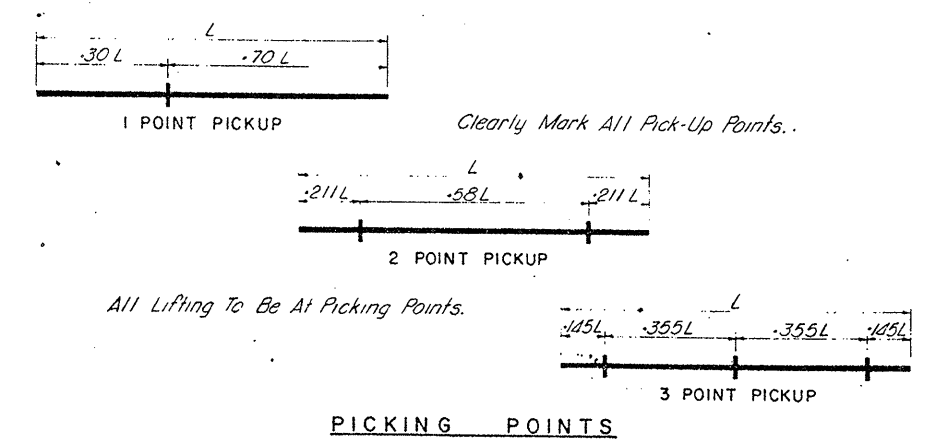
BUILD-UP WITH DRIVING



SECTION B-B



SECTION C-C



PICKING POINTS

GENERAL NOTES

SPECIFICATIONS: Kentucky Department of Highways Standard Specifications for Road & Bridge Construction, current edition.

CONCRETE: For piles shall be Class D Modified, Cylinder strength shall be 4000 psi at the time of release of the prestress strands and 5000 psi minimum at 28 days.

PRESTRESS STRANDS: Prestressing reinforcement shall be 1/2 inch nominal diameter uncoated seven-wire stress-relieved strand conforming to the requirements of grade 270, ASTM Designation, A416, current edition.

DESIGN STRESSES: Initial strand tension - 29,100 pounds. 1 1/2 - 270,000 psi (Strands), 1 1/3 - 20,000 psi (Mild Reinf.), 1 c - 5000 psi, 1 c @ Transfer - 4000 psi. Spiral Reinforcement (#5 U.S. Steel Wire Gauge) Conforming to ASTM A82.

DRIVING PILES: Piling shall be driven to refusal or solid rock. Test piles shall be driven where designated on the plans to determine the length of pile required. All test piles shall be accurately located so that they may be used in the finished structure. Pile heads shall be protected from direct hammer impact by using approved cushion blocks.

PICK-UP POINTS: For piles less than 60 feet long, use one pick-up point .30L from the head of the pile. For piles 60 feet to 90 feet long, two pick-up points, 21L from each end of the pile. For piles 90 feet to 120 feet long, three pick-up points; one point at .5L and two points at .145L from each end of the pile. All picking points must be clearly marked and lifting slings are to be hitched at these points.

CHAMFERS & CORNERS: All corners shall be chamfered to one inch or rounded to approximately one inch radius.

BUILD-UP & SPLICES: Build-ups and splices may be used as detailed if authorized by the Engineer.

FORMS: For forming the exterior of piles, the use of steel forms on concrete casting beds is required unless otherwise approved by the Engineer. Steel form finish shall conform to article 403.3.8-B KDH Specifications.

REJECTION: Piles with honeycomb of such extent as to affect the strength or resistance to deterioration will not be accepted.

PAYMENT: Payment shall be made on the basis of the unit price bid per linear foot of piling. See Section 402.5.1 of the Specifications.

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHWAYS
FRANKFORT

STANDARD PRECAST PRESTRESSED
14" CONCRETE PILE

APPROVED: [Signature]
STATE HIGHWAY ENGINEER

DRAWING NO. P23A

DATE: [] / [] / []