



FORM DQP 2.01-1
LEVEL 1 CHECK PRINT SIGN-OFF SHEET

Client Name: Ohio Department of Transportation
 Job Title: Cleveland Innerbelt Design-Build Contract
 Job Number: CUY-90-14.90

Document Title: Diaphragm Knee Brace connection design -

Check Level (Mark One): 1A 100% Document Check Supplemental calcs.
 1B 100% Input Check

Enter description below:

	Print Name	Signature	Date
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Originator	<u>Paul Blasko</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>9/22/11</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Checker	<u>SARAH LARSON</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>9-23-11</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Backchecker	<u>Paul Blasko</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>9/23/11</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Updater	<u>SARAH LARSON</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>9-30-11</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Validator	<u>Kolbe Gravatt</u>	<u>[Signature]</u>	<u>9-30-11</u>

Insert an "X" in the box to indicate a required QC activity.

(Revised for Bolt Sealing)
Floorbeam Type A, 6'-0" Kneebrace

Bolt Cap : 28.7 kips
 57.4 kips - double shear

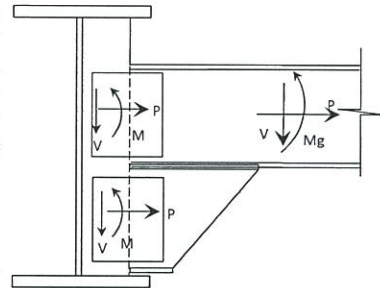
Mg = -1086 ft-kips
 V = 138 kips
 P = -71 kips
 eh = 3.68 in
 ev = 30.8 in
 Veh = 42.2 ft-kips
 Pev = -182 ft-kips
 Mc = Mg-Veh-Pev = -946 ft-kips

bolt	row	column	x	y	x-xb	y-yb	(x-xb) ²	(y-yb) ²	rv	rh	r
1	1	1	0.0	3.50	-1.68	-47.4	2.81	2249	3.71	22.9	23.2
2	2	1	0.0	10.50	-1.68	-40.4	2.81	1634	3.71	19.9	20.2
3	3	1	0.0	17.50	-1.68	-33.4	2.81	1117	3.71	16.8	17.2
4	4	1	0.0	24.50	-1.68	-26.4	2.81	698	3.71	13.8	14.3
5	5	1	0.0	31.50	-1.68	-19.4	2.81	377	3.71	10.7	11.4
6	6	1	0.0	38.50	-1.68	-12.4	2.81	154	3.71	7.7	8.5
7	7	1	0.0	45.50	-1.68	-5.4	2.81	29	3.71	4.6	5.9
8	8	1	0.0	52.50	-1.68	1.6	2.81	2	3.71	1.6	4.0
9	9	1	0.0	59.50	-1.68	8.6	2.81	73	3.71	-1.4	4.0
10	11	1	0.0	72.00	-1.68	21.1	2.81	444	3.71	-6.9	7.8
11	12	1	0.0	75.88	-1.68	24.9	2.81	622	3.71	-8.6	9.3
12	13	1	0.0	79.75	-1.68	28.8	2.81	831	3.71	-10.2	10.9
13	14	1	0.0	83.63	-1.68	32.7	2.81	1069	3.71	-11.9	12.5
14	15	1	0.0	87.50	-1.68	36.6	2.81	1338	3.71	-13.6	14.1
15	16	1	0.0	91.38	-1.68	40.4	2.81	1636	3.71	-15.3	15.7
16	1	2	3.25	0.00	1.57	-50.9	2.47	2594	5.12	24.4	25.0
17	2	2	3.25	7.00	1.57	-43.9	2.47	1930	5.12	21.4	22.0
18	3	2	3.25	14.00	1.57	-36.9	2.47	1364	5.12	18.3	19.0
19	4	2	3.25	21.00	1.57	-29.9	2.47	896	5.12	15.3	16.1
20	5	2	3.25	28.00	1.57	-22.9	2.47	526	5.12	12.3	13.3
21	6	2	3.25	35.00	1.57	-15.9	2.47	254	5.12	9.2	10.5
22	7	2	3.25	42.00	1.57	-8.9	2.47	80	5.12	6.2	8.0
23	8	2	3.25	49.00	1.57	-1.9	2.47	4	5.12	3.1	6.0
24	9	2	3.25	56.00	1.57	5.1	2.47	26	5.12	0.1	5.1
25	10	2	3.25	63.00	1.57	12.1	2.47	146	5.12	-3.0	5.9
26	11	2	3.25	72.00	1.57	21.1	2.47	444	5.12	-6.9	8.6
27	12	2	3.25	75.88	1.57	24.9	2.47	622	5.12	-8.6	10.0
28	13	2	3.25	79.75	1.57	28.8	2.47	831	5.12	-10.2	11.4
29	14	2	3.25	83.63	1.57	32.7	2.47	1069	5.12	-11.9	13.0
30	15	2	3.25	87.50	1.57	36.6	2.47	1338	5.12	-13.6	14.5
31	16	2	3.25	91.38	1.57	40.4	2.47	1636	5.12	-15.3	16.1
Bot			32.5	599							
Top			19.5	980							
Total			52	1579					82	26,033	

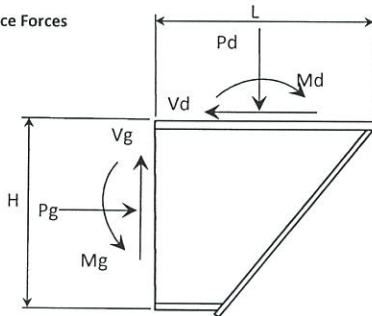
rv : vert comp of bolt force
 rh : horiz comp of bolt force

	Bot	Top	Total
n	19	12	31
xb	1.71	1.63	1.68
yb	31.5	81.7	50.9
lp	7,033	557	26,115
rp	10.7	-11.1	
rh-rp	13.7	-4.2	
P	204	-133	71
V	84.6	53.0	137.6
M	-3056	-242	-12,523

max r = 25.0 kips
 D/C = 0.43



Knee Brace Forces



Positive Forces Shown

L : 40 in
 H : 72 in
 Pg = 204 kips
 Vg = 84.6 kips
 Mg = 3056 in-kips
 Pd = Vg = 84.6 kips
 Vd = Pg = 204 kips
 Md = Mg+PgH/2+VgL/2 = 8,704 in-kips

Knee Brace Web

t : 0.625 in @ Diaph Vr = 725 kips D/C = 0.28
 @ Gdr Vr = 1305 kips D/C = 0.06

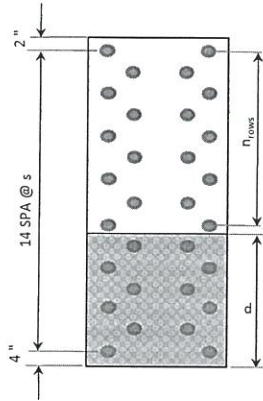
@ Diaph bf : 12 in A = 37 in² fa = -2.29 ksi axial stress
 tf : 1 in yf = 14.4 in f_{bf} = -18.5 ksi bending stress in flange
 Fy : 50 ksi I = 6741 in⁴ f_{bw} = 34.4 ksi bending stress in web D/C
 Sf = 470 in³ f_f = -20.8 ksi Total flange stress 0.42
 Sw = 253 in³ f_w = 32.1 ksi Total web stress 0.64

@ Girder bf : 0 in A = 45.0 in² fa = -4.5 ksi
 tf : 0 in yb = 36.0 in fb = 5.7 ksi
 I = 19,440 in⁴
 S = 540 in³

Kneebrace Connection PL - Web Weld

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in F_{exx} : 70 ksi ϕ_{e2} : 0.80
 R_r = 14.8 k/in L = 40 in R_r = 594 kips D/C = 0.34

Knee Brace - Diaphragm Connection



row	h	d	d ²
1	41.75	35.32	1,247
2	38.00	31.57	996
3	34.25	27.82	774
4	30.50	24.07	579
5	26.75	20.32	413
6	23.00	16.57	274
7	19.25	12.82	164
8	15.50	9.07	82
9	11.75	5.32	28
10	8.00	1.57	2
11	2.50	0.00	0

bolt D : 1 in
 Ab = 0.785 in²
 Fub : 120 ksi
 w : 14 in
 d : 6.43 in
 Ay = 290 in³
 n_{rows} = 10
 n : 22
 y = 18.4 in
 Aby = 290 in³
 A = 106 in²
 I = 8,407 in⁴
 St = 238 in³
 Sc = 1307 in³
 Bolt Shear, P_u = 9.3 kips

fa = -0.80 ksi
 fb = 36.6 ksi
 Max Bolt Stress = 35.8 ksi
 Max Bolt Tension, T_u = 28.1 kips
 Bolt Shear Cap, $\phi_s R_n$: 36.0 kips
 ϕ_t : 0.80
 Bolt Tensile Cap, $\phi_t T_n$ = 55.4 kips

D/C = 0.51

Girder connection PL

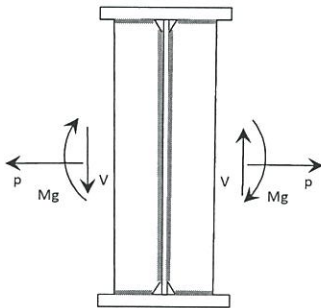
At interior girders, most of the floorbeam moment will be transferred directly from one floorbeam to the next.

Girder Depth, H : 8.2 ft
 F = M/H = 100 kips
 L : 2 ft
 M = FL/2 = 100 ft-kips

Conn PL
 b : 12 in
 t : 1.125 in
 F_y : 50 ksi
 tw : 1 in
 beff : 9 in tw = 9 in

Conn PL Weld Capacity

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in F_{exx} = 70 ksi ϕ_{e2} : 0.80 R_r = 14.8 k/in



L_s = 11 in L = 116.4 in
 L_w = 94.4 in I = 96,730 in³
 horiz clip : 1 in S_s = 1,966 in² - of Stiff weld
 vert clip : 2 in S_w = 2,049 in² - of web weld

M = -1086 ft-kips
 V = 138 kips

max. stiff weld shear due to M = 6.6 k/in Stiff Weld D/C = 0.45
 max. web weld shear due to M = 6.4 k/in
 max. web weld shear due to V = -1.5 k/in
 max resultant weld shear = 6.5 k/in Web Weld D/C = 0.44

(Revised for Bolt Sealing)
Floorbeam Type A, 6'-0" Kneebrace

Bolt Cap : 28.7 kips
 57.4 kips - double shear

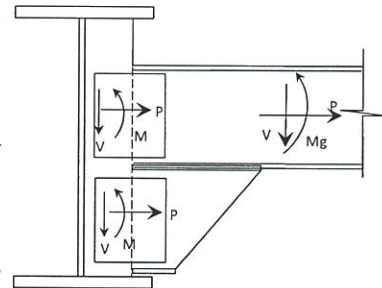
Mg = 1107 ft-kips
 V = 42 kips
 P = -8 kips
 eh = 3.68 in
 ev = 30.8 in
 Veh = 13.0 ft-kips
 Pev = -21 ft-kips
 Mc = Mg-Veh-Pev = 1115 ft-kips

bolt	row	column	x	y	x-xb	y-yb	(x-xb) ²	(y-yb) ²	rv	rh	r
1	1	1	0.0	3.50	-1.68	-47.4	2.81	2249	2.22	-24.0	24.1
2	2	1	0.0	10.50	-1.68	-40.4	2.81	1634	2.22	-20.4	20.6
3	3	1	0.0	17.50	-1.68	-33.4	2.81	1117	2.22	-16.9	17.0
4	4	1	0.0	24.50	-1.68	-26.4	2.81	698	2.22	-13.3	13.5
5	5	1	0.0	31.50	-1.68	-19.4	2.81	377	2.22	-9.7	9.9
6	6	1	0.0	38.50	-1.68	-12.4	2.81	154	2.22	-6.1	6.5
7	7	1	0.0	45.50	-1.68	-5.4	2.81	29	2.22	-2.5	3.4
8	8	1	0.0	52.50	-1.68	1.6	2.81	2	2.22	1.1	2.5
9	9	1	0.0	59.50	-1.68	8.6	2.81	73	2.22	4.6	5.2
10	11	1	0.0	72.00	-1.68	21.1	2.81	444	2.22	11.1	11.3
11	12	1	0.0	75.88	-1.68	24.9	2.81	622	2.22	13.0	13.2
12	13	1	0.0	79.75	-1.68	28.8	2.81	831	2.22	15.0	15.2
13	14	1	0.0	83.63	-1.68	32.7	2.81	1069	2.22	17.0	17.1
14	15	1	0.0	87.50	-1.68	36.6	2.81	1338	2.22	19.0	19.1
15	16	1	0.0	91.38	-1.68	40.4	2.81	1636	2.22	21.0	21.1
16	1	2	3.25	0.00	1.57	-50.9	2.47	2594	0.56	-25.8	25.8
17	2	2	3.25	7.00	1.57	-43.9	2.47	1930	0.56	-22.2	22.2
18	3	2	3.25	14.00	1.57	-36.9	2.47	1364	0.56	-18.7	18.7
19	4	2	3.25	21.00	1.57	-29.9	2.47	896	0.56	-15.1	15.1
20	5	2	3.25	28.00	1.57	-22.9	2.47	526	0.56	-11.5	11.5
21	6	2	3.25	35.00	1.57	-15.9	2.47	254	0.56	-7.9	7.9
22	7	2	3.25	42.00	1.57	-8.9	2.47	80	0.56	-4.3	4.4
23	8	2	3.25	49.00	1.57	-1.9	2.47	4	0.56	-0.7	0.9
24	9	2	3.25	56.00	1.57	5.1	2.47	26	0.56	2.9	2.9
25	10	2	3.25	63.00	1.57	12.1	2.47	146	0.56	6.4	6.5
26	11	2	3.25	72.00	1.57	21.1	2.47	444	0.56	11.1	11.1
27	12	2	3.25	75.88	1.57	24.9	2.47	622	0.56	13.0	13.0
28	13	2	3.25	79.75	1.57	28.8	2.47	831	0.56	15.0	15.0
29	14	2	3.25	83.63	1.57	32.7	2.47	1069	0.56	17.0	17.0
30	15	2	3.25	87.50	1.57	36.6	2.47	1338	0.56	19.0	19.0
31	16	2	3.25	91.38	1.57	40.4	2.47	1636	0.56	21.0	21.0
Bot			32.5	599							
Top			19.5	980							
Total			52	1579					82	26,033	

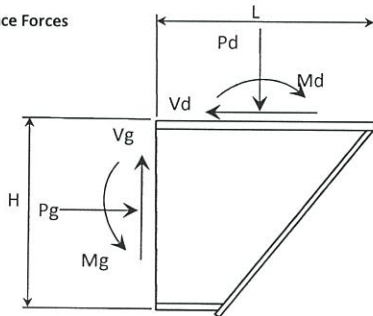
rv : vert comp of bolt force
 rh : horiz comp of bolt force

	Bot	Top	Total
n	19	12	31
xb	1.71	1.63	1.68
yb	31.5	81.7	50.9
lp	7,033	557	26,115
rp	-9.7	16.0	
rh-rp	-16.1	5.0	
P	-184	192	8
V	25.6	16.7	42.3
M	3602	285	13,242

max r = 25.8 kips
 D/C = 0.45



Knee Brace Forces



Positive Forces Shown

L : 40 in
 H : 72 in
 Pg = -184 kips
 Vg = 25.6 kips
 Mg = -3602 in-kips
 Pd = Vg = 25.6 kips
 Vd = Pg = -184 kips
 Md = Mg+PgH/2+VgL/2 = -10,743 in-kips

Knee Brace Web

t : 0.625 in @ Diaph Vr = 725 kips D/C = 0.25
 @ Gdr Vr = 1305 kips D/C = 0.02

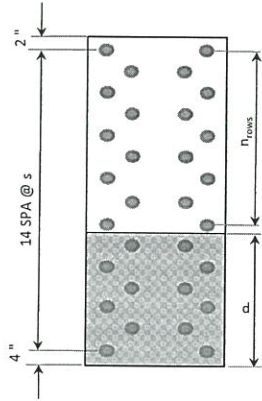
@ Diaph bf : 12 in A = 37 in² fa = -0.69 ksi axial stress
 tf : 1 in yf = 14.4 in f_{br} = 22.9 ksi bending stress in flange
 Fy : 50 ksi I = 6741 in⁴ f_{bw} = -42.5 ksi bending stress in web D/C
 Sf = 470 in³ f_f = 22.2 ksi Total flange stress 0.44
 Sw = 253 in³ f_w = -43.2 ksi Total web stress 0.86

@ Girder bf : 0 in A = 45.0 in² fa = 4.1 ksi
 tf : 0 in yb = 36.0 in fb = -6.7 ksi
 I = 19,440 in⁴
 S = 540 in³

Kneebrace Connection PL - Web Weld

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in F_{exx} : 70 ksi φ_{e2} : 0.80
 R_r = 14.8 k/in L = 40 in R_r = 594 kips D/C = 0.31

Knee Brace - Diaphragm Connection



row	h	d	d ²
1	41.75	35.32	1,247
2	36.25	29.82	889
3	32.50	26.07	679
4	28.75	22.32	498
5	25.00	18.57	345
6	21.25	14.82	220
7	17.50	11.07	122
8	13.75	7.32	54
9	10.00	3.57	13
10	6.25	0.00	0
11	2.50	0.00	0

bolt D : 1 in
 Ab = 0.785 in²
 F_{ub} : 120 ksi
 w : 14 in
 d : 6.43 in
 A_y = 290 in³
 n_{rows} = 10
 n : 22
 y = 18.4 in
 A_{by} = 290 in³
 A = 106 in²
 I = 7,631 in⁴
 S_t = 216 in³
 S_c = 1186 in³
 Bolt Shear, P_u = -8.4 kips

fa = -0.24 ksi
 fb = 49.7 ksi
 Max Bolt Stress = 49.5 ksi
 Max Bolt Tension, T_u = 38.9 kips
 Bolt Shear Cap, φ_tR_n : 36.0 kips
 φ_t : 0.80
 Bolt Tensile Cap, φ_tT_n = 55.7 kips

D/C = 0.70

Girder connection PL

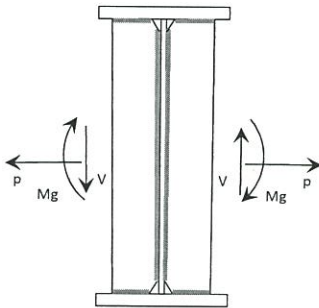
At interior girders, most of the floorbeam moment will be transferred directly from one floorbeam to the next.

Girder Depth, H : 8.2 ft
 F = M/H = 100 kips
 L : 2 ft
 M = FL/2 = 100 ft-kips

Conn PL
 b : 12 in
 t : 1.125 in
 F_y : 50 ksi
 tw : 1 in
 beff : 9 in tw = 9 in

Conn PL Weld Capacity

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in F_{exx} = 70 ksi φ_{e2} : 0.80 R_r = 14.8 k/in



L_s = 11 in L = 116.4 in
 L_w = 94.4 in I = 96,730 in⁴
 horiz clip : 1 in S_s = 1,966 in² - of Stiff weld
 vert clip : 2 in S_w = 2,049 in² - of web weld

M = 1107 ft-kips
 V = 42 kips

max. stiff weld shear due to M = -6.8 k/in Stiff Weld D/C = -0.46
 max. web weld shear due to M = -6.5 k/in
 max. web weld shear due to V = -0.4 k/in
 max resultant weld shear = 6.5 k/in Web Weld D/C = 0.44

(Revised for deeper Knee brace)
Floorbeam Type B, 6'-6" Kneebrace

Bolt Cap : 28.7 kips
 57.4 kips - double shear

Mg = -3114 ft-kips
 V = 240 kips
 P = -386 kips

eh = 1.66 in
 ev = 25.0 in
 Veh = 33 ft-kips
 Pev = -806 ft-kips
 Mc = Mg-Veh-Pev = -2341 ft-kips

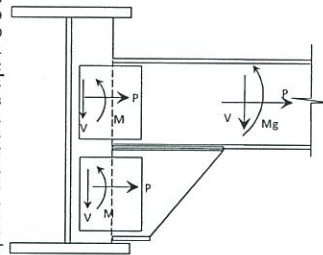
bolt	row	column	x	y	x-xb	y-yb	(x-xb) ²	(y-yb) ²	rv	rh	r
1	1	1	0	3.67	-1.66	-74.2	2.74	5500	3.92	34.7	34.9
2	2	1	0	11.00	-1.66	-66.8	2.74	4466	3.92	32.0	32.2
3	3	1	0	18.33	-1.66	-59.5	2.74	3539	3.92	29.3	29.6
4	4	1	0	25.67	-1.66	-52.2	2.74	2721	3.92	26.6	26.9
5	5	1	0	33.00	-1.66	-44.8	2.74	2009	3.92	23.9	24.2
6	6	1	0	40.33	-1.66	-37.5	2.74	1406	3.92	21.2	21.5
7	7	1	0	47.67	-1.66	-30.2	2.74	910	3.92	18.4	18.9
8	8	1	0	55.00	-1.66	-22.8	2.74	521	3.92	15.7	16.2
9	9	1	0	62.33	-1.66	-15.5	2.74	240	3.92	13.0	13.6
10	11	1	0	76.88	-1.66	-1.0	2.74	1	3.92	7.6	8.6
11	12	1	0	80.13	-1.66	2.3	2.74	5	3.92	6.4	7.5
12	13	1	0	83.38	-1.66	5.5	2.74	31	3.92	5.2	6.5
13	14	1	0	86.63	-1.66	8.8	2.74	77	3.92	4.0	5.6
14	15	1	0	89.88	-1.66	12.0	2.74	145	3.92	2.8	4.8
15	16	1	0	93.13	-1.66	15.3	2.74	234	3.92	1.6	4.2
16	17	1	0	96.38	-1.66	18.5	2.74	344	3.92	0.4	3.9
17	18	1	0	99.63	-1.66	21.8	2.74	475	3.92	-0.8	4.0
18	19	1	0	102.88	-1.66	25.0	2.74	627	3.92	-2.0	4.4
19	20	1	0	106.13	-1.66	28.3	2.74	801	3.92	-3.2	5.0
20	21	1	0	109.38	-1.66	31.5	2.74	995	3.92	-4.4	5.9
21	22	1	0	112.63	-1.66	34.8	2.74	1211	3.92	-5.6	6.8
22	23	1	0	115.88	-1.66	38.0	2.74	1448	3.92	-6.8	7.8
23	24	1	0	119.13	-1.66	41.3	2.74	1706	3.92	-8.0	8.9
24	25	1	0	122.38	-1.66	44.5	2.74	1985	3.92	-9.2	10.0
25	26	1	0	125.63	-1.66	47.8	2.74	2285	3.92	-10.4	11.1
26	27	1	0	128.88	-1.66	51.0	2.74	2606	3.92	-11.6	12.2
27	1	2	3.25	0.00	1.59	-77.8	2.54	6057	5.12	36.1	36.4
28	2	2	3.25	7.33	1.59	-70.5	2.54	4969	5.12	33.4	33.8
29	3	2	3.25	14.67	1.59	-63.2	2.54	3989	5.12	30.7	31.1
30	4	2	3.25	22.00	1.59	-55.8	2.54	3117	5.12	27.9	28.4
31	5	2	3.25	29.33	1.59	-48.5	2.54	2352	5.12	25.2	25.7
32	6	2	3.25	36.67	1.59	-41.2	2.54	1694	5.12	22.5	23.1
33	7	2	3.25	44.00	1.59	-33.8	2.54	1144	5.12	19.8	20.4
34	8	2	3.25	51.33	1.59	-26.5	2.54	702	5.12	17.1	17.8
35	9	2	3.25	58.67	1.59	-19.2	2.54	367	5.12	14.4	15.3
36	10	2	3.25	66.00	1.59	-11.8	2.54	140	5.12	11.7	12.7
37	11	2	3.25	76.88	1.59	-1.0	2.54	1	5.12	7.6	9.2
38	12	2	3.25	80.13	1.59	2.3	2.54	5	5.12	6.4	8.2
39	13	2	3.25	83.38	1.59	5.5	2.54	31	5.12	5.2	7.3
40	14	2	3.25	86.63	1.59	8.8	2.54	77	5.12	4.0	6.5
41	15	2	3.25	89.88	1.59	12.0	2.54	145	5.12	2.8	5.8
42	16	2	3.25	93.13	1.59	15.3	2.54	234	5.12	1.6	5.4
43	17	2	3.25	96.38	1.59	18.5	2.54	344	5.12	0.4	5.1
44	18	2	3.25	99.63	1.59	21.8	2.54	475	5.12	-0.8	5.2
45	19	2	3.25	102.88	1.59	25.0	2.54	627	5.12	-2.0	5.5
46	20	2	3.25	106.13	1.59	28.3	2.54	801	5.12	-3.2	6.0
47	21	2	3.25	109.38	1.59	31.5	2.54	995	5.12	-4.4	6.7
48	22	2	3.25	112.63	1.59	34.8	2.54	1211	5.12	-5.6	7.6
49	23	2	3.25	115.88	1.59	38.0	2.54	1448	5.12	-6.8	8.5
50	24	2	3.25	119.13	1.59	41.3	2.54	1706	5.12	-8.0	9.5
51	25	2	3.25	122.38	1.59	44.5	2.54	1985	5.12	-9.2	10.5
52	26	2	3.25	125.63	1.59	47.8	2.54	2285	5.12	-10.4	11.6
53	27	2	3.25	128.88	1.59	51.0	2.54	2606	5.12	-11.6	12.7
Bot			33	627							
Top			55	3498							
Total			88	4125			140	75,794			

rv: vert comp of bolt force
 rh: horiz comp of bolt force

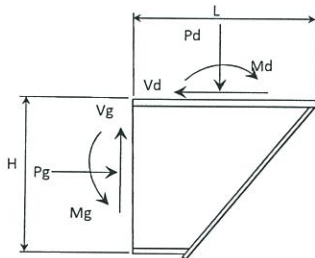
	Bot	Top	Total
n	19	34	53
xb	1.71	1.63	1.66
yb	33.0	102.9	77.8
lp	7,714	8,709	75,934
rp	23.9	-2.0	
rh-rp	12.2	-9.6	
P	454	-68	386
V	86	154	240
M	2,854	3,222	7,449

rv = 5.1 kips
 rh = 36.1 kips
 r = 36.4 kips

D/C = 0.63



Knee Brace Forces



L: 54 in
 H: 78 in
 Pg = 454 kips
 Vg = 86 kips
 Mg = 2854 in-kips
 Pd = Vg = 86 kips
 Vd = Pg = 454 kips
 Md = Mg+PgH/2+VgL/2 = 18,207 in-kips

Knee Brace Web

t: 0.625 in
 @ Diaph Vr = 979 kips
 @ Gdr Vr = 1414 kips
 D/C = 0.46
 D/C = 0.06

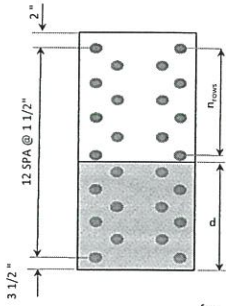
@ Diaph
 bf: 12 in A = 44 in² fa = -1.95 ksi axial stress
 tf: 0.875 in yf = 21.4 in f_{fl} = -27.3 ksi bending stress in flange
 Fy: 50 ksi I = 14230 in⁴ f_{bw} = 42.9 ksi bending stress in web
 Sf = 666 in³ f_r = -29.3 ksi Total flange stress D/C
 Sw = 425 in³ f_w = 40.9 ksi Total web stress 0.59
 D/C 0.82

@ Girder
 bf: 0 in A = 48.8 in² fa = -9.3 ksi
 tf: 0 in yb = 39.0 in fb = 4.5 ksi
 I = 24716 in⁴
 S = 634 in³

Kneebrace Connection PL - Web Weld

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in F_{exx} : 70 ksi ϕ_{t2} : 0.80
 R_r = 14.8 k/in L = 54 in R_r = 802 kips D/C = 0.57

Knee Brace - Diaphragm Connection



row	s	h	d	d ²
1	49.25	42.13	1,775	
2	45.50	38.38	1,473	
3	41.75	34.63	1,199	
4	38.00	30.88	954	
5	34.25	27.13	736	
6	30.50	23.38	547	
7	26.75	19.63	385	
8	23.00	15.88	252	
9	19.25	12.13	147	
10	15.50	8.38	70	
11	11.75	4.63	21	
12	8.00	0.88	1	
13	2.50	0.00	0	

bolt D : 1 in
 Ab = 0.785 in²
 Fub : 120 ksi
 w : 16 in
 d : 7.12 in
 Ay = 406 in³
 n_{rows} = 12
 n = 26
 y = 21.5 in
 Aby = 405 in³
 A = 132.8 in²
 I = 13,801 in⁴
 St = 328 in³
 Sc = 1938 in³

f_a = -0.65 ksi
 f_b = 55.6 ksi
 Max Bolt Stress = 54.9 ksi
 Max Bolt Tension, T_u = 43.1 kips
 Bolt Shear, P_u = 17.4 kips
 Bolt Shear Cap, $\phi_t R_n$: 35.9 kips
 ϕ_t : 0.80
 Bolt Tensile Cap, $\phi_t T_n$ = 50.1 kips
 D/C = 0.86

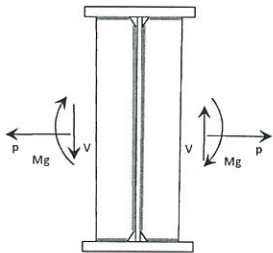
Girder connection PL

At interior girders, most of the floorbeam moment will be transferred directly from one floorbeam to the next.

Girder Depth, H : 13.2 ft
 F = M/H = 100 kips
 L : 2 ft
 M = FL/2 = 100 ft-kips
 Conn PL
 b : 12 in
 t : 1.125 in
 F_y : 50 ksi
 t_w : 1 in
 beff : 9 in t_w = 9 in

Conn PL Weld Capacity

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in F_{exx} = 70 ksi ϕ_{t2} : 0.80 R_r = 14.8 k/in



L_s = 11 in L = 176.4 in
 L_w = 154.4 in I = 375,732 in³
 horiz clip : 1 in S_s = 4,744 in² - of Stiff weld
 vert clip : 2 in S_w = 4,867 in² - of web weld
 M = 3114 ft-kips
 V = 240 kips
 max. stiff weld shear due to M = 7.9 k/in Stiff Weld D/C = 0.53
 max. web weld shear due to M = 7.7 k/in
 max. web weld shear due to V = 1.6 k/in
 max resultant weld shear = 7.8 k/in Web Weld D/C = 0.53

(Revised for deeper Knee brace)
Floorbeam Type B, 6'-6" Kneebrace

Bolt Cap : 28.7 kips
 57.4 kips - double shear

Mg = 2445 ft-kips
 V = -204 kips
 P = -225 kips

eh = 1.66 in
 ev = 25.0 in
 Veh = -28 ft-kips
 Pev = -470 ft-kips
 Mc = Mg-Veh-Pev = 2943 ft-kips

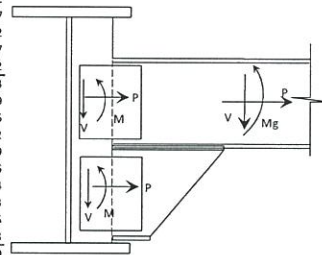
bolt	row	column	x	y	x-xb	y-yb	(x-xb) ²	(y-yb) ²	rv	rh	r
1	1	1	0	3.67	-1.66	-74.2	2.74	5500	-3.08	-30.2	30.4
2	2	1	0	11.00	-1.66	-66.8	2.74	4466	-3.08	-26.8	27.0
3	3	1	0	18.33	-1.66	-59.5	2.74	3539	-3.08	-23.4	23.6
4	4	1	0	25.67	-1.66	-52.2	2.74	2721	-3.08	-20.0	20.2
5	5	1	0	33.00	-1.66	-44.8	2.74	2009	-3.08	-16.6	16.9
6	6	1	0	40.33	-1.66	-37.5	2.74	1406	-3.08	-13.2	13.5
7	7	1	0	47.67	-1.66	-30.2	2.74	910	-3.08	-9.8	10.3
8	8	1	0	55.00	-1.66	-22.8	2.74	521	-3.08	-6.4	7.1
9	9	1	0	62.33	-1.66	-15.5	2.74	240	-3.08	-3.0	4.3
10	11	1	0	76.88	-1.66	-1.0	2.74	1	-3.08	3.8	4.9
11	12	1	0	80.13	-1.66	2.3	2.74	5	-3.08	5.3	6.1
12	13	1	0	83.38	-1.66	5.5	2.74	31	-3.08	6.8	7.5
13	14	1	0	86.63	-1.66	8.8	2.74	77	-3.08	8.3	8.9
14	15	1	0	89.88	-1.66	12.0	2.74	145	-3.08	9.8	10.3
15	16	1	0	93.13	-1.66	15.3	2.74	234	-3.08	11.4	11.8
16	17	1	0	96.38	-1.66	18.5	2.74	344	-3.08	12.9	13.2
17	18	1	0	99.63	-1.66	21.8	2.74	475	-3.08	14.4	14.7
18	19	1	0	102.88	-1.66	25.0	2.74	627	-3.08	15.9	16.2
19	20	1	0	106.13	-1.66	28.3	2.74	801	-3.08	17.4	17.7
20	21	1	0	109.38	-1.66	31.5	2.74	995	-3.08	18.9	19.2
21	22	1	0	112.63	-1.66	34.8	2.74	1211	-3.08	20.4	20.7
22	23	1	0	115.88	-1.66	38.0	2.74	1448	-3.08	21.9	22.2
23	24	1	0	119.13	-1.66	41.3	2.74	1706	-3.08	23.5	23.7
24	25	1	0	122.38	-1.66	44.5	2.74	1985	-3.08	25.0	25.2
25	26	1	0	125.63	-1.66	47.8	2.74	2285	-3.08	26.5	26.7
26	27	1	0	128.88	-1.66	51.0	2.74	2606	-3.08	28.0	28.2
27	1	2	3.25	0.00	1.59	-77.8	2.54	6057	-4.59	-31.9	32.3
28	2	2	3.25	7.33	1.59	-70.5	2.54	4969	-4.59	-28.5	28.9
29	3	2	3.25	14.67	1.59	-63.2	2.54	3989	-4.59	-25.1	25.5
30	4	2	3.25	22.00	1.59	-55.8	2.54	3117	-4.59	-21.7	22.2
31	5	2	3.25	29.33	1.59	-48.5	2.54	2352	-4.59	-18.3	18.9
32	6	2	3.25	36.67	1.59	-41.2	2.54	1694	-4.59	-14.9	15.6
33	7	2	3.25	44.00	1.59	-33.8	2.54	1144	-4.59	-11.5	12.4
34	8	2	3.25	51.33	1.59	-26.5	2.54	702	-4.59	-8.1	9.3
35	9	2	3.25	58.67	1.59	-19.2	2.54	367	-4.59	-4.7	6.5
36	10	2	3.25	66.00	1.59	-11.8	2.54	140	-4.59	-1.3	4.8
37	11	2	3.25	76.88	1.59	-1.0	2.54	1	-4.59	3.8	6.0
38	12	2	3.25	80.13	1.59	2.3	2.54	5	-4.59	5.3	7.0
39	13	2	3.25	83.38	1.59	5.5	2.54	31	-4.59	6.8	8.2
40	14	2	3.25	86.63	1.59	8.8	2.54	77	-4.59	8.3	9.5
41	15	2	3.25	89.88	1.59	12.0	2.54	145	-4.59	9.8	10.9
42	16	2	3.25	93.13	1.59	15.3	2.54	234	-4.59	11.4	12.3
43	17	2	3.25	96.38	1.59	18.5	2.54	344	-4.59	12.9	13.7
44	18	2	3.25	99.63	1.59	21.8	2.54	475	-4.59	14.4	15.1
45	19	2	3.25	102.88	1.59	25.0	2.54	627	-4.59	15.9	16.5
46	20	2	3.25	106.13	1.59	28.3	2.54	801	-4.59	17.4	18.0
47	21	2	3.25	109.38	1.59	31.5	2.54	995	-4.59	18.9	19.5
48	22	2	3.25	112.63	1.59	34.8	2.54	1211	-4.59	20.4	20.9
49	23	2	3.25	115.88	1.59	38.0	2.54	1448	-4.59	21.9	22.4
50	24	2	3.25	119.13	1.59	41.3	2.54	1706	-4.59	23.5	23.9
51	25	2	3.25	122.38	1.59	44.5	2.54	1985	-4.59	25.0	25.4
52	26	2	3.25	125.63	1.59	47.8	2.54	2285	-4.59	26.5	26.9
53	27	2	3.25	128.88	1.59	51.0	2.54	2606	-4.59	28.0	28.4
Bot			33	627							
Top			55	3498							
Total			88	4125			140	75,794			

rv: vert comp of bolt force
 rh: horiz comp of bolt force

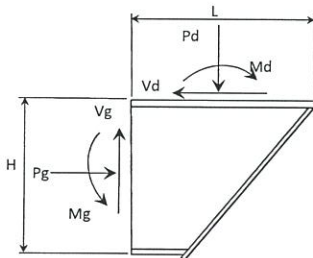
	Bot	Top	Total
n	19	34	53
xb	1.71	1.63	1.66
yb	33.0	102.9	77.8
fp	7,714	8,709	75,934
rp	-16.6	15.9	
rh-rp	-15.3	12.1	
P	-315	540	225
V	-74	-130	-204
M	-3,587	-4,050	3,711

rv = 4.6 kips
 rh = 40.4 kips
 r = 40.7 kips

D/C = 0.71



Knee Brace Forces



L : 54 in
 H : 78 in
 Pg = -315 kips
 Vg = -74 kips
 Mg = -3587 in-kips
 Pd = Vg = -74 kips
 Vd = Pg = -315 kips
 Md = Mg + PgH/2 + VgL/2 = -13,901 in-kips

Knee Brace Web

t : 0.625 in
 @ Diaph Vr = 979 kips
 @ Gdr Vr = 1414 kips
 D/C = 0.32
 D/C = 0.05

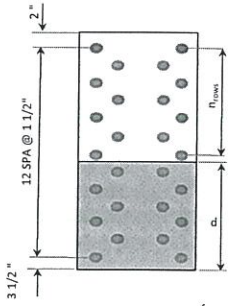
@ Diaph bf : 12 in A = 44 in² fa = 1.66 ksi axial stress
 tf : 0.875 in yf = 21.4 in f_{bf} = 20.9 ksi bending stress in flange
 Fy : 50 ksi I = 14230 in⁴ f_{bw} = -32.7 ksi bending stress in web D/C
 Sf = 666 in³ f_f = 22.5 ksi Total flange stress 0.45
 Sw = 425 in³ f_w = -31.1 ksi Total web stress 0.62

@ Girder bf : 0 in A = 48.8 in² fa = 6.5 ksi
 tf : 0 in yb = 39.0 in fb = -5.7 ksi
 I = 24716 in⁴
 S = 634 in³

Kneebrace Connection PL - Web Weld

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in Fexx : 70 ksi ϕ_{t2} : 0.80
 Rr = 14.8 k/in L = 54 in Rr = 802 kips D/C = 0.39

Knee Brace - Diaphragm Connection



row	s	h	d	d ²
1	49.25	41.71	1,740	
2	43.75	36.21	1,311	
3	40.00	32.46	1,054	
4	36.25	28.71	824	
5	32.50	24.96	623	
6	28.75	21.21	450	
7	25.00	17.46	305	
8	21.25	13.71	188	
9	17.50	9.96	99	
10	13.75	6.21	39	
11	10.00	2.46	6	
12	6.25	0.00	0	
13	2.50	0.00	0	

bolt D : 1 in
 Ab = 0.785 in²
 Fub : 120 ksi
 w : 14 in
 d : 7.54 in
 Ay = 398 in³
 n_{rows} = 12
 n = 26
 y = 21.1 in
 Aby = 398 in³
 A = 124.4 in²
 I = 12,428 in⁴
 St = 298 in³
 Sc = 1649 in³

fa = 0.59 ksi
 fb = 46.7 ksi
 Max Bolt Stress = 47.3 ksi
 Max Bolt Tension, Tu = 37.1 kips
 Bolt Shear, Pu = 12.1 kips
 Bolt Shear Cap, $\phi_t R_n$: 35.9 kips
 ϕ_t : 0.80
 Bolt Tensile Cap, $\phi_t T_n$ = 53.9 kips
 D/C = 0.69

Girder connection PL

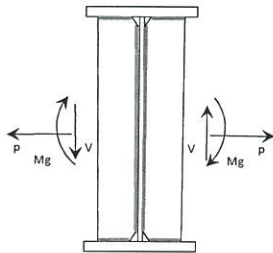
At interior girders, most of the floorbeam moment will be transferred directly from one floorbeam to the next.

Girder Depth, H : 13.2 ft
 F = M/H = 100 kips
 L : 2 ft
 M = FL/2 = 100 ft-kips

Conn PL
 b : 12 in
 t : 1.125 in
 Fy : 50 ksi
 tw : 1 in
 beff : 9 in tw = 9 in

Conn PL Weld Capacity

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in Fexx = 70 ksi ϕ_{t2} : 0.80 Rr = 14.8 k/in



Ls = 11 in L = 176.4 in
 Lw = 154.4 in I = 375,732 in³
 horiz clip : 1 in Ss = 4,744 in² - of Stiff weld
 vert clip : 2 in Sw = 4,867 in² - of web weld

M = 2445 ft-kips
 V = 204 kips

max. stiff weld shear due to M = 6.2 k/in Stiff Weld D/C = 0.42
 max. web weld shear due to M = 6.0 k/in
 max. web weld shear due to V = 1.3 k/in
 max resultant weld shear = 6.2 k/in Web Weld D/C = 0.42

(Revised for deeper Knee Brace)
Floorbeam Type D, 6'-6" Kneebrace

Bolt Cap : 28.7 kips
57.4 kips - double shear

Mg = -3114 ft-kips
V = 240 kips
P = -386 kips

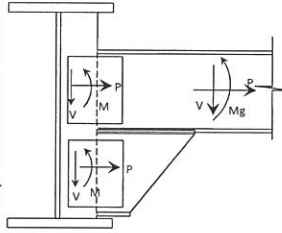
eh = 3.25 in
ev = 28.9 in
Veh = 65 ft-kips
Pev = -930 ft-kips
Mc = Mg-Veh-Pev = -2249 ft-kips

Table with columns: bolt, row, column, x, y, x-xb, y-yb, (x-xb)^2, (y-yb)^2, rv, rh, r. Rows 1-87 with summary rows at the bottom.

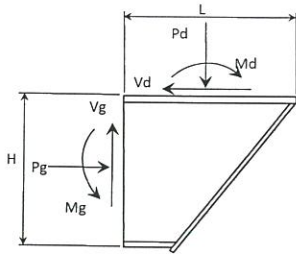
rv: vert comp of bolt force
rh: horiz comp of bolt force

Summary table with columns: Bot, Top, Total. Rows for n, xb, yb, lp, rp, rh-rp, P, V, M.

r = 20.0 kips
D/C = 0.35



Knee Brace Forces



L : 54 in
 H : 78 in
 Pg = 458 kips
 Vg = 99 kips
 Mg = 3443 in-kips
 Pd = Vg = 99 kips
 Vd = Pg = 458 kips
 Md = Mg + PgH/2 + VgL/2 = 18,631 in-kips

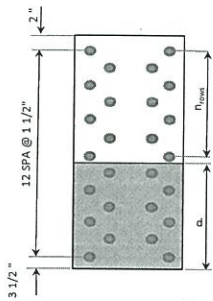
Knee Brace Web

t :	0.625 in	@ Diaph	Vr =	979 kips	D/C =	0.47
		@ Gdr	Vr =	1414 kips	D/C =	0.07
@ Diaph	bf : 12 in	A =	44 in ²	fa =	-2.24 ksi	axial stress
	tf : 0.875 in	yf =	21.4 in	f _{fl} =	-28.0 ksi	bending stress in flange
	Fy :	I =	14230 in ⁴	f _{bw} =	43.9 ksi	bending stress in web
		Sf =	666 in ³	f _t =	-30.2 ksi	Total flange stress
		Sw =	425 in ³	f _w =	41.6 ksi	Total web stress
						D/C
						0.60
						0.83
@ Girder	bf : 12 in	A =	68.7 in ²	fa =	-6.7 ksi	
	tf : 0.875 in	yb =	39.0 in	fb =	2.5 ksi	
		I =	54318 in ⁴			
		S =	1393 in ³			

Kneebrace Connection PL - Web Weld

Double Fillet Size :	0.3125 in	F _{exx} :	70 ksi	φ _{e2} :	0.80
Rr =	14.8 k/in	L =	54 in	Rr =	802 kips
				D/C =	0.57

Knee Brace - Diaphragm Connection



row	s	h	d	d ²
1	49.25	41.71	1,740	
2	45.50	37.96	1,441	
3	41.75	34.21	1,171	
4	38.00	30.46	928	
5	34.25	26.71	714	
6	30.50	22.96	527	
7	26.75	19.21	369	
8	23.00	15.46	239	
9	19.25	11.71	137	
10	15.50	7.96	63	
11	11.75	4.21	18	
12	8.00	0.46	0	
13	2.50	0.00	0	

bolt D : 1 in
 Ab = 0.785 in²
 Fub : 120 ksi
 w : 14 in
 d : 7.54 in
 Ay = 398 in³
 n_{rows} = 12
 n = 26
 y = 21.1 in
 Aby = 398 in³
 A = 124 in²
 I = 13,539 in⁴
 St = 325 in³
 Sc = 1797 in³

fa = -0.80 ksi
 fb = 57.4 ksi
 Max Bolt Stress = 56.6 ksi
 Max Bolt Tension, Tu = 44.5 kips
 Bolt Shear, Pu = 17.6 kips
 Bolt Shear Cap, φ_sR_n : 35.9 kips
 φ_t : 0.80
 Bolt Tensile Cap, φ_tT_n = 49.9 kips
 D/C = 0.89

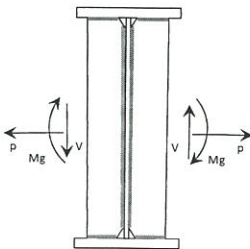
Girder connection PL

At interior girders, most of the floorbeam moment will be transferred directly from one floobeam to the next.

Girder Depth, H :	12.2 ft	Conn PL	b :	12 in
F = M/H :	100 kips		t :	1.125 in
L :	2 ft		Fy :	50 ksi
M = FL/2 :	100 ft-kips		tw :	1 in
			b _{eff} :	9 in
				tw = 9 in

Conn PL Weld Capacity

Double Fillet Size :	0.4375 in	F _{exx} =	70 ksi	φ _{e2} :	0.80	Rr =	20.8 k/in
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Ls = 11 in
 Lw = 142.4 in
 horiz clip : 1 in
 vert clip : 2 in
 L = 164.4 in
 I = 299,570 in⁴
 Ss = 4,092 in³ - of Stiff weld
 Sw = 4,207 in³ - of web weld
 M = 3114 ft-kips
 V = 240 kips
 max. stiff weld shear due to M = 9.1 k/in
 max. web weld shear due to M = 8.9 k/in
 max. web weld shear due to V = 1.7 k/in
 max resultant weld shear = 9.0 k/in
 Stiff Weld D/C = 0.44
 Web Weld D/C = 0.43

(Revised for deeper Knee Brace)
Floorbeam Type D, 6'-6" Kneebrace

Bolt Cap : 28.7 kips
57.4 kips - double shear

Mg = 2445 ft-kips
V = -204 kips
P = -225 kips

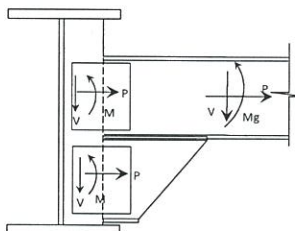
eh = 3.25 in
ev = 28.9 in
Veh = -55 ft-kips
Pev = -542 ft-kips
Mc = Mg-Veh-Pev = 3042 ft-kips

Table with columns: bolt, row, column, x, y, x-xb, y-yb, (x-xb)^2, (y-yb)^2, rv, rh, r. It lists structural data for various bolt locations across the bridge deck.

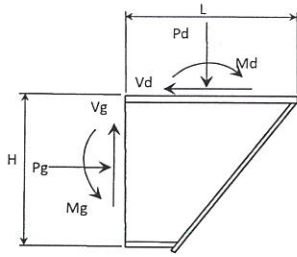
rv: vert comp of bolt force
rh: horiz comp of bolt force

Summary table with columns: n, Bot, Top, Total. It provides aggregate values for various parameters like n, xb, yb, lp, rp, rh+rp, P, V, M.

r = 18.3 kips
D/C = 0.32



Knee Brace Forces



L : 54 in
 H : 78 in
 Pg = -311 kips
 Vg = -84 kips
 Mg = -4658 in-kips
 Pd = Vg = -84 kips
 Vd = Pg = -311 kips
 Md = Mg + PgH/2 + VgL/2 = -14,494 in-kips

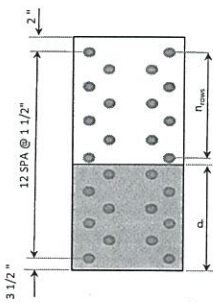
Knee Brace Web

t :	0.625 in	@ Diaph	Vr =	979 kips	D/C =	0.32
		@ Gdr	Vr =	1414 kips	D/C =	0.06
@ Diaph	bf : 12 in	A =	44 in ²	fa =	1.91 ksi	axial stress
	tf : 0.875 in	yf =	21.4 in	f _{fl} =	21.8 ksi	bending stress in flange
	Fy : 50 ksi	I =	14230 in ⁴	f _{bw} =	-34.1 ksi	bending stress in web
		Sf =	666 in ³	f _f =	23.7 ksi	Total flange stress
		Sw =	425 in ³	f _w =	-32.2 ksi	Total web stress
						D/C
						0.47
						0.64
@ Girder	bf : 12 in	A =	68.7 in ²	fa =	4.5 ksi	
	tf : 0.875 in	y _b =	39.0 in	fb =	-3.3 ksi	
		I =	54318 in ⁴			
		S =	1393 in ³			

Kneebrace Connection PL - Web Weld

Double Fillet Size : 0.3125 in F_{exx} : 70 ksi φ_{t2} : 0.80
 Rr = 14.8 k/in L = 54 in Rr = 802 kips D/C = 0.39

Knee Brace - Diaphragm Connection



row	s	h	d	d ²
1	49.25		41.71	1,740
2	43.75		36.21	1,311
3	40.00		32.46	1,054
4	36.25		28.71	824
5	32.50		24.96	623
6	28.75		21.21	450
7	25.00		17.46	305
8	21.25		13.71	188
9	17.50		9.96	99
10	13.75		6.21	39
11	10.00		2.46	6
12	6.25		0.00	0
13	2.50		0.00	0

bolt D : 1 in
 Ab = 0.785 in²
 Fub = 120 ksi
 w : 14 in
 d : 7.54 in
 Ay = 398 in³
 n_{rows} = 12
 n = 26
 y = 21.1 in
 Aby = 398 in³
 A = 124 in²
 I = 12,428 in⁴
 St = 298 in³
 Sc = 1649 in³

fa = 0.68 ksi
 fb = 48.7 ksi
 Max Bolt Stress = 49.3 ksi
 Max Bolt Tension, Tu = 38.7 kips
 Bolt Shear, Pu = 11.9 kips
 Bolt Shear Cap, φ_tR_n : 35.9 kips
 φ_t : 0.80
 Bolt Tensile Cap, φ_tT_n = 54.0 kips
 D/C = 0.72

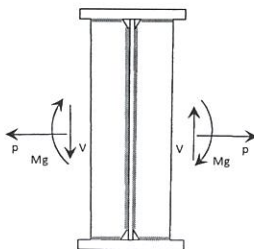
Girder connection PL

At interior girders, most of the floorbeam moment will be transferred directly from one floorbeam to the next.

Girder Depth, H :	12.2 ft	Conn PL	b :	12 in
F = M/H =	100 kips		t :	1.125 in
L :	2 ft		Fy :	50 ksi
M = FL/2 =	100 ft-kips		tw :	1 in
			b _{eff} :	9 in
				tw = 9 in

Conn PL Weld Capacity

Double Fillet Size : 0.4375 in F_{exx} = 70 ksi φ_{t2} : 0.80 Rr = 20.8 k/in



Ls = 11 in L = 164.4 in
 Lw = 142.4 in I = 299,570 in⁴
 horiz clip : 1 in Ss = 4,092 in³ - of Stiff weld
 vert clip : 2 in Sw = 4,207 in³ - of web weld
 M = 2445 ft-kips
 V = 204 kips
 max. stiff weld shear due to M = 7.2 k/in Stiff Weld D/C = 0.34
 max. web weld shear due to M = 7.0 k/in
 max. web weld shear due to V = 1.4 k/in
 max resultant weld shear = 7.1 k/in Web Weld D/C = 0.34