

GEOTECHNICAL DESIGN MEMORANDUM

To: Jonathan M. Koester, P.E., District 7 Planning and Engineering
COPY: Daniel H. Grilliot, District 7 Geotechnical Engineer
FROM: Amal Goza, P.E., Office of Geotechnical Engineering
DATE: August 28, 2023
SUBJECT: LOG-273-0002, PID 114937 Geotechnical Design Memo

ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

This memo includes the foundation recommendations for the new bridge construction proposed to replace the existing single span LOG-273-0002 over Indian Lake boat passage conforming with the dimensions, and grades shown on the project plans. The recommendations were developed in accordance with the AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications 9th Edition (2020), with all Interim Revisions (AASHTO LRFD). Project Borings B-001-0-22, B-002-0-22 and project soundings C-001-1-22 and B-002-1-22 were drilled/pushed for the bridge foundation design. Top of rock was not encountered in any of the project borings, the lowest drilled elevation is 890.5' in B-001-0-22. According to the "Bedrock topography of the Roundhead, Ohio, quadrangle" map published by the Department of Natural Resources, top of rock (TR) at the project site is expected at or below elevation 820 ft. No historical records were found for this project. Our recommended foundation type is driven cast-in-place reinforced concrete pipe piles at both abutments. Phased construction is required to maintain traffic cross the bridge. Given this is a small, single-span integral abutment bridge, lateral loads on the abutment piles are anticipated to be insignificant. Details are provided below in relevant sections for foundation and temporary shoring recommendations.

Summary of the boring information is as follows:

Substructure Unit	Boring/Sounding ID	Ground Elevation (ft)	Surface Elevation (ft)	Termination Elevation (ft)	Depth (ft)
Rear Abutment	B-001-0-22	1003.0		890.5	112.5
	C-001-1-22	1003.1		905.41	97.69 (Pre-drilled to 25 ft)
Forward Abutment	B-002-0-22	1003.3		890.8	112.5
	C-002-1-22	1003.3		910.97	92.33 (Pre-drilled to 25 ft)

Temporary Shoring:

In accordance with BDM Section 310.1.1.2, a complete design for excavation bracing is required whenever the depth of any side of the excavation exceeds 8 feet or if the excavation will expose the deep foundation members, which both occur at the rear and forward abutments of bridge LOG-273-0002.

The excavation soils behind the wall classify as a Type B soil by the OSHA Regulations (cohesive soils with an unconfined compressive strength greater than 0.5 tsf but less than 1.5 tsf). Temporary excavations may be made at a 1H:1V slope angle of 45 degrees to a maximum depth of 20 feet as per OSHA requirements for Type B soils.

Using the provided temporary shoring plans, temporary sheet pile walls are proposed to run transverse to Indian Lake boat passage and parallel to SR273 (Long Island Dr). The cantilever height for the shoring is shown to be a maximum of 8.85 feet. Using this height, a minimum section modulus of 10.7 in³/ft and a minimum moment of inertia of 39.8 in.⁴/ft at the rear and forward approaches is required to resist the shear forces and bending moment. The minimum yield stress is 50 ksi, and the minimum embedment depth is 9 ft, making the required sheet pile length 18 feet (includes rounding up) at both approaches.

Table 1 provides a summary of the assumptions used for design and the results of the analyses. Note that the estimated top of wall elevations and minimum section lengths reflect only the height of soil retained. If additional wall length is desired at the top of the wall for freeboard, this must be added to the values. For example, if one foot of freeboard is desired, the minimum section lengths become 19.0 feet.

Table 1. Temporary Shoring Recommendations

Parameter	Rear Approach	Forward Approach
Estimated Top of Wall Elev., excluding freeboard (ft)	1,003.20	1,003.20
Bottom of Excavation Elev. (ft)	994.37	994.35
Retained Height (ft)	8.83	8.85
Sheeting Tip Elev. (ft)	985.20	985.20
Minimum Section Length, excluding freeboard (ft)	18.0	18.0
Minimum Yield Stress (ksi)	50	50
Minimum Section Modulus (in. ³ /ft)	10.7	10.7
Minimum Moment of Inertia (in. ⁴ /ft)	39.8	39.8

Driven Piles – Rear and Forward Abutments:

The recommended foundation type is 12" Cast-In-Place Reinforced Concrete friction driven piles at the Rear and Forward Abutments. Based on the provided bridge loads and, the estimated and order pile lengths are as follows (all piles are Steel CIP Piles conforming to ASTM A252 Grade 2 - Yield Strength 35-ksi).

Substructure Unit (Boring/Sounding ID)	Bottom of Pile Cap Elev.	Ultimate Bearing Value	Pile Tip Elev.	Geotechnical Pile Length ¹	Est. Length	Order Length
Rear Abut. B-001-0-22 C-001-1-22	994.37'	145 kips	944.37'	50.00'	55'	60'
Forward Abut. B-002-0-22 C-002-1-22	994.37'	145 kips	955.37'	39.00'	45'	50'

¹ the Geotechnical Pile Length includes the Pile Cap Embedment depth of 2.00 ft.

The estimated driving resistance as indicated by the driving losses would increase the length of the pile during driving by more than 10-ft at End of Initial Drive (EOID) to achieve the required pile resistance as compared to the UBV, thus we have accounted for pile setup in the design. See BDM 2020, Section 305.3.2.4. The EOID resistance and the anticipated waiting period related to the expected setup are summarized below:

Substructure Unit	UBV (kips)	EOID (kips)	Geotechnical Pile Length Ultimate (ft)	Geotechnical Pile Length Driving (ft)	Difference (ft)	UBV/EOID	Waiting Time (Days)
Rear Abut.	145	105.75	48.00	63.00	15.00	1.37	7
Forward Abut.	145	99.03	37.00	60.00	23.00	1.46	7

We have performed GRLWEAP drivability analyses at both abutments using the minimum wall thickness of 0.250-in. and steel closed-end CIP reinforced concrete pipe piles conforming to ASTM A252 Grade 2 - Yield Strength 35-ksi. We find that the driving stresses in the piles will not exceed the permissible driving stresses. The driving stresses must be kept below 90% of the steel yield strength per AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications Article 10.7.8. For Grade 2 Steel with yield strength of 35 ksi, the compressive driving stresses must be kept below 31.5 ksi.

In accordance with the BDM Section 305.3.5.6, there is no need to protect the tips of the CIP piles, and conical points are not required for piling at the project site.

CLOSING REMARKS

Add the geotechnical plan notes provided through this design memo to the Structures General Notes. Add the following estimated quantities to the project plans:

Item	Item Description	Units	Estimated Quantities		
			Rear Abut	Forward Abut	Total
503E11101	Cofferdams And Excavation Bracing, As Per Plan	LS			LS
505E11100	PILE DRIVING EQUIPMENT MOBILIZATION	LS			LS
507E00500	12" CAST-IN-PLACE REINFORCED CONCRETE PILES, DRIVEN	FT	495	405	900
507E00550	12" CAST-IN-PLACE REINFORCED CONCRETE PILES, FURNISHED	FT	540	450	990
523E20001	DYNAMIC LOAD TESTING, AS PER PLAN	EACH	1	1	2
523E20501	RESTRIKE, AS PER PLAN	EACH	1	1	2

If you have any questions, please feel free to contact either myself at 614-387-2379, or Alex Dettloff, at 614-275-1308.

Thank you,
AAG

PC: Reading File, File

ATTACHMENTS:

- Project Geotechnical Plan Notes.
- A snapshot of ODNR Bedrock topography of the Roundhead, Ohio, quadrangle map at the project site.
- Cone Penetration Test Soundings Report.
- Project SPT Boring Logs.
- SPT/CPT N₆₀ Blow Counts – Depth/Elevation Graphs.
- Temporary Shoring Selected Plan Sheets.
- Site Plan: Bridge No.: LOG-273-0002 Over Indian Lake.
- Temporary Shoring Stability Calculation.
- Temporary Shoring - LPILE Graphical Output Results.
- Pile Nominal Resistance versus Embedment Depth Graphs – SPT.
- GRLWEAP Drivability Analyses.

PROJECT GEOTECHNICAL PLAN NOTES:

In the Design Data, provide the steel grade for the bearing piles and sheet pile as:

STEEL SHEET PILES – ASTM A572 GRADE 50 - YIELD STRENGTH 50 KSI

STEEL CIP PILES – ASTM A252 GRADE 2 - YIELD STRENGTH 35-KSI

PILE DESIGN LOADS (ULTIMATE BEARING VALUE):

THE ULTIMATE BEARING VALUE IS 145 KIPS PER PILE FOR THE ABUTMENT PILES.

REAR ABUTMENT PILES:

12" CAST-IN-PLACE REINFORCED CONCRETE PILES, 60 FEET LONG, ORDER LENGTH

1 DYNAMIC LOAD TESTING, AS PER PLAN

1 RESTRIKE, AS PER PLAN

FORWARD ABUTMENT PILES:

12" CAST-IN-PLACE REINFORCED CONCRETE PILES, 50 FEET LONG, ORDER LENGTH

1 DYNAMIC LOAD TESTING, AS PER PLAN

1 RESTRIKE, AS PER PLAN

PROVIDE PLAIN CYLINDRICAL CASINGS WITH A MINIMUM PILE WALL THICKNESS OF 0.250 INCH FOR THE CAST-IN-PLACE REINFORCED CONCRETE PILES.

PILES DRIVEN TO FULL ESTIMATED LENGTH WITH PILE/SOIL SETUP:

THE ULTIMATE BEARING VALUE (UBV) IS 145 KIPS PER PILE FOR THE 12-INCH DIAMETER CAST-IN-PLACE REINFORCED CONCRETE ABUTMENT PILES. PART OF THE UBV WILL BE ACHIEVED THROUGH PILE/SOIL SETUP, WHICH IS A TIME DEPENDENT INCREASE IN RESISTANCE THAT OCCURS IN SOME SOILS.

NOTIFY THE ENGINEER AT LEAST 5 DAYS BEFORE DRIVING PILES SO THAT THE ENGINEER CAN NOTIFY THE DISTRICT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER, THE OFFICE OF CONSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION, AND THE OFFICE OF GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING.

DRIVE THE FIRST TWO PILES AT THE REAR ABUTMENT (R6 AND R9) TO THE FULL ESTIMATED LENGTH OF 55 FEET AND THE FIRST TWO PILES AT THE FORWARD ABUTMENT (F1 AND F4) TO THE FULL ESTIMATED LENGTH OF 45 FEET. PERFORM DYNAMIC LOAD TESTING ON BOTH PILES AT EACH ABUTMENT WHILE DRIVING. AFTER DRIVING AND TESTING THE FIRST TWO PILES, DRIVE THE REMAINING PHASE 1 PILES IN THE SUBSTRUCTURE TO THE SAME DEPTH AS THE FIRST TWO PILES. AFTER DRIVING ALL PILES TO THE ESTIMATED LENGTH, CEASE ALL DRIVING OPERATIONS AT THE SUBSTRUCTURE FOR A PERIOD OF 7 DAYS. INCLUDE THE WAITING PERIOD AS A SEPARATE ACTIVITY IN THE PROGRESS SCHEDULE. AFTER THE WAITING PERIOD, PERFORM PILE RESTRIKES ON BOTH OF THE FIRST TWO PILES AT EACH ABUTMENT (ONE RESTRIKE ITEM).

SUBMIT ALL TEST RESULTS TO THE ENGINEER. IF THE RESTRIKE TEST RESULTS INDICATE THAT BOTH PILES ACHIEVED THE REQUIRED UBV, ALL PILES IN THE SUBSTRUCTURE MAY BE ACCEPTED BY THE ENGINEER.

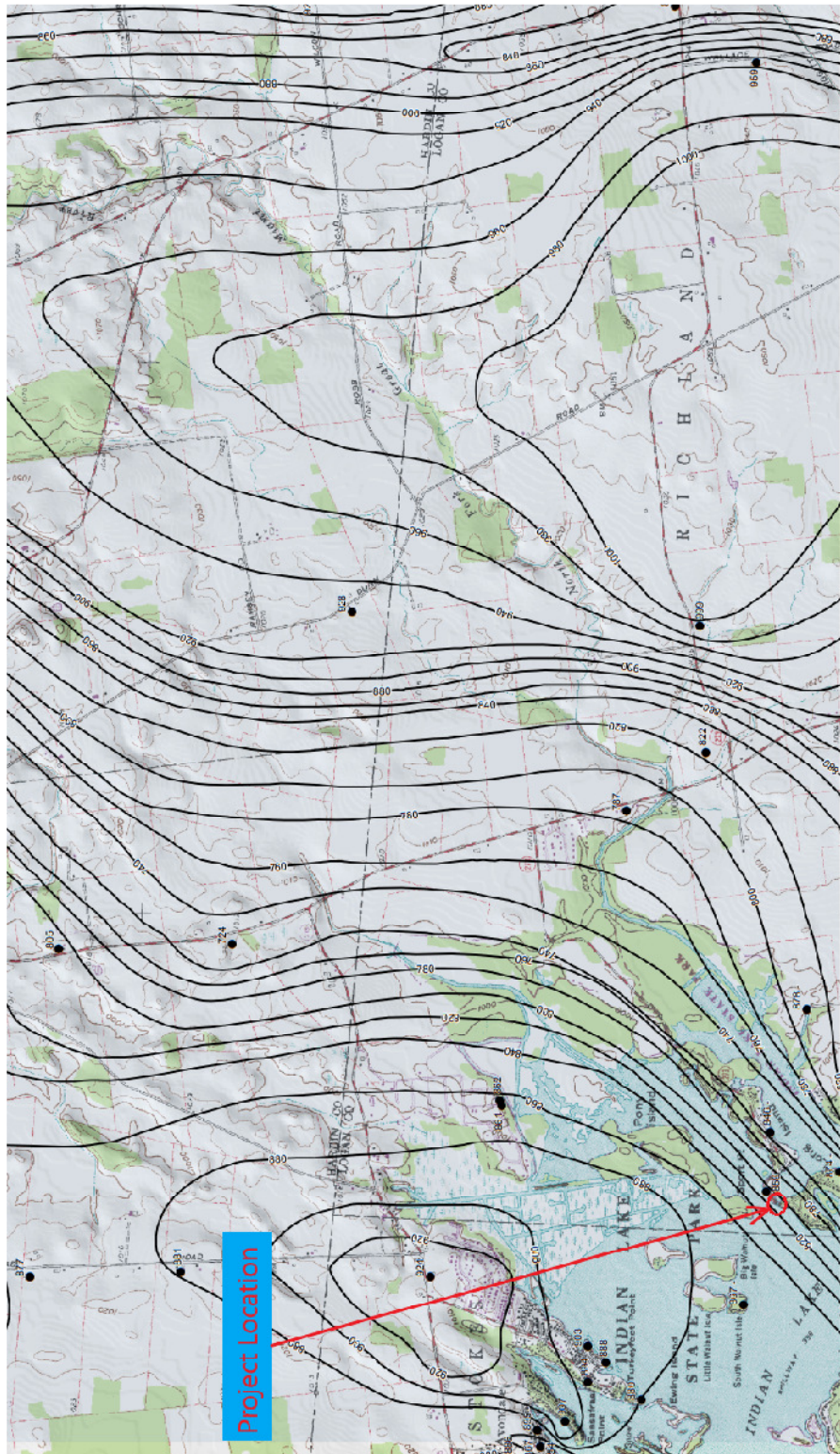
IF THE RESTRIKE TEST RESULTS INDICATE THAT EITHER OF THE TWO PILES DID NOT ACHIEVE THE REQUIRED UBV, IMMEDIATELY NOTIFY THE ENGINEER SO THAT THE ENGINEER CAN NOTIFY THE DISTRICT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER, THE OFFICE OF CONSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION, AND THE OFFICE OF GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING.

THE ENGINEER WILL REVIEW THE TEST RESULTS AND ESTABLISH ADDITIONAL RESTRIKE TESTING OR DRIVING CRITERIA FOR THE PILING IN THE SUBSTRUCTURE WITH THE ASSISTANCE OF THE DISTRICT GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEER, THE OFFICE OF CONSTRUCTION ADMINISTRATION, AND THE OFFICE OF GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING.

IF DIRECTED BY THE ENGINEER, PERFORM ADDITIONAL RESTRIKE TESTING OR DRIVE ALL PILES IN THE SUBSTRUCTURE TO THE ESTABLISHED DRIVING CRITERIA. THE DEPARTMENT WILL PAY FOR SPLICING OF THE PILES BEYOND THE ESTIMATED LENGTH PROVIDED IN THE PLANS UNDER C&MS 109.05 WITH A NEGOTIATED PRICE PER SPLICE.

THIS PLAN NOTE INCLUDES A QUANTITY OF ONE EACH ITEM 523 DYNAMIC LOAD TESTING, AS PER PLAN AND A QUANTITY OF ONE EACH ITEM 523 RESTRIKE, AS PER PLAN PER EACH SUBSTRUCTURE UNIT.

A SNAPSHOT OF ODNR BEDROCK TOPOGRAPHY OF THE ROUNDHEAD, OHIO, QUADRANGLE MAP AT THE PROJECT SITE



CONE PENETRATION TEST SOUNDINGS REPORT

Office of Geotechnical Engineering Division of Engineering

Project: LOG-273-00.02

PID: 114937

Date: December 19, 2022

Number of Soundings: 2

Equipment: A.P. van den Berg, 23 Ton Crawler, Hyson 200kN

Sounding ID	Completion Date	Probe SN	Calibration Date	Elevation (ft.)	Latitude	Longitude	Station Offset	Pre-drilled	Depth (ft.)
C-001-1-22	11/16/2022	090304	8/19/2020	1003.1	40.504780	-83.854692	22+55 7' Rt.	25 ft.	97.69
C-002-1-22	11/16/2022	160701	1/29/2019	1003.32	40.504958	-83.854654	23+19 8' Lt.	25 ft.	92.33

Project Information

All soundings were completed within the road through pre-drilled holes that were back filled with bentonite grout. The static water levels reported on the attached logs were determined by pore pressure response from dissipation tests. The latitude, longitude, and elevation values are from survey grade instruments.

The raw CPT data is available upon request. The included CPT logs are for informational purposes only. The CPT logs have been filtered for negative values, corrected for inclination at depth, and filtered for data spikes. Additionally, for each sounding, the measured values of q_c and f_s were shifted relative to one another with a cross correlation function.

Cone Penetration Test Data and Interpretation

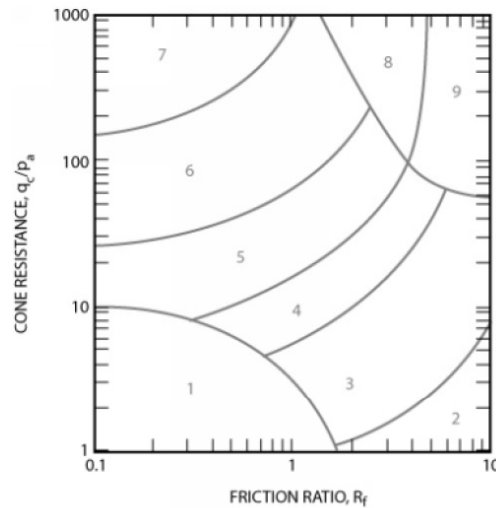
These Cone Penetration Test (CPT) Soundings follow ASTM D 5778 and were made by ordinary and conventional methods and with care deemed adequate for the Department's design purposes. Since subsurface conditions outside each CPT sounding are unknown, and soil, rock, and water conditions cannot be relied upon to be consistent or uniform, no warrant is made that conditions adjacent to this sounding will necessarily be the same as or similar to those shown in this report.

The CPT data collected are presented as graphical plots in the report, generated by CPeT-IT software. The plots include interpreted Soil Behavior Type (SBT) based on the method described by Robertson (2010). The interpretations are presented only as a guide for geotechnical use and should be carefully reviewed.

Date: December 19, 2022

Subject: LOG-273-00.02, PID 114937

The department does not warrant the correctness or the applicability of any of the geotechnical parameters interpreted by the software and does not assume any liability for use of the results in any design or review. The user should be fully aware of the techniques and limitations of any method used in the software. Furthermore, the Department will not be responsible for an interpretations, assumptions, projections, or interpolations made by the contractor, or other users of this report. While the Department believes that the information as to the condition and materials reported is accurate, it does not warrant that the information is necessarily complete. Water pressure measurements and subsequent interpreted water levels shown in this report should be used with discretion since they represent dynamic conditions. Dynamic pore water pressure measurements may deviate substantially from hydrostatic conditions, especially in cohesive soils.



Zone	Soil Behavior Type
1	<i>Sensitive, fine grained</i>
2	<i>Organic soils - clay</i>
3	<i>Clay - silty clay to clay</i>
4	<i>Silt mixtures - clayey silt to silty clay</i>
5	<i>Sand mixtures - silty sand to sandy silt</i>
6	<i>Sands - clean sand to silty sand</i>
7	<i>Gravelly sand to dense sand</i>
8	<i>Very stiff sand to clayey sand*</i>
9	<i>Very stiff fine grained*</i>

** Heavily overconsolidated or cemented*

Non-normalized CPT Soil Behavior Type (SBT) chart

Robertson, P.K. and Cabal, K.L, 2016. *Guide to Cone Penetration Testing for Geotechnical Engineering*, 6th Edition. Signal Hill, California: 34.

<http://www.greggdrilling.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/CPT-Guide-6th-Edition-2016.pdf>

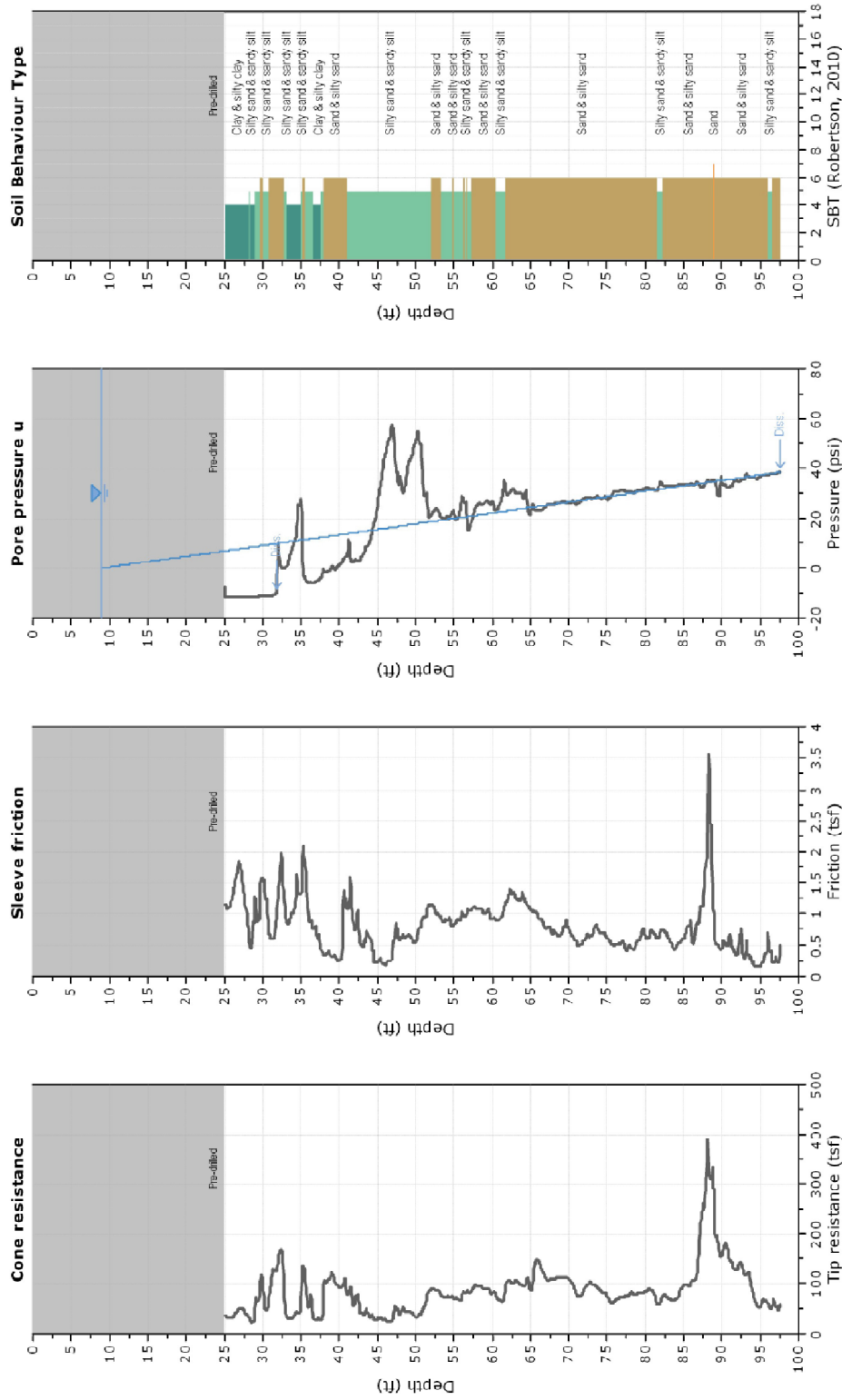
Accessed May 21, 2019.

Office of Geotechnical Engineering
 Geology, Exploration and Laboratory Section
<http://www.dot.state.ch.us/Divisions/Engineering/Geotechnical>



Project: LOG-273-00.02
 Location: Logan County

CPT: C-001-1-22
 Total depth: 97.69 ft, Date: 11/16/2022
 Surface Elevation: 1003.1 ft
 Coords: lat 40.50478° lon -83.954692°





Office of Geotechnical Engineering
Geology, Exploration and, Laboratory Section
<http://www.dot.state.oh.us/Divisions/Engineering/Geotechnical>

CPT: C-001-1-22

Total depth: 97.69 ft, Date: 11/16/2022

Surface Elevation: 1003.1 ft

Coords: lat 40.50478° lon -83.854692°

Project: LOG-273-00.02

Location: Logan County

Dissipation Tests Results

Dissipation tests

Dissipation tests consists of stopping the piezocone penetration and observing porepressures (u) with elapsed time (t). The data are automatic recorded by the field computer and should take place until a minimum of 50% dissipation.

The porepressures are plotted as a function of square root of (t). The graphical technique suggested by Robertson and Campanella (1989), yields a value for t_{50} , which corresponds to the time for 50% consolidation.

The value of the coefficient of consolidation in the radial or horizontal direction c_h was then calculated by Houlsby and Teh's (1988) theory using the following equation:

$$c_h = \frac{T \times r^2 \times I_r^{0.5}}{t_{50}}$$

where:

T: time factor given by Houlsby and Teh's (1988) theory corresponding to the porepressure position

r: piezocone radius

I_r : stiffness index, equal to shear modulus G divided by the undrained strength of clay (S_u).

t_{50} : time corresponding to 50% consolidation

Permeability estimates based on dissipation test

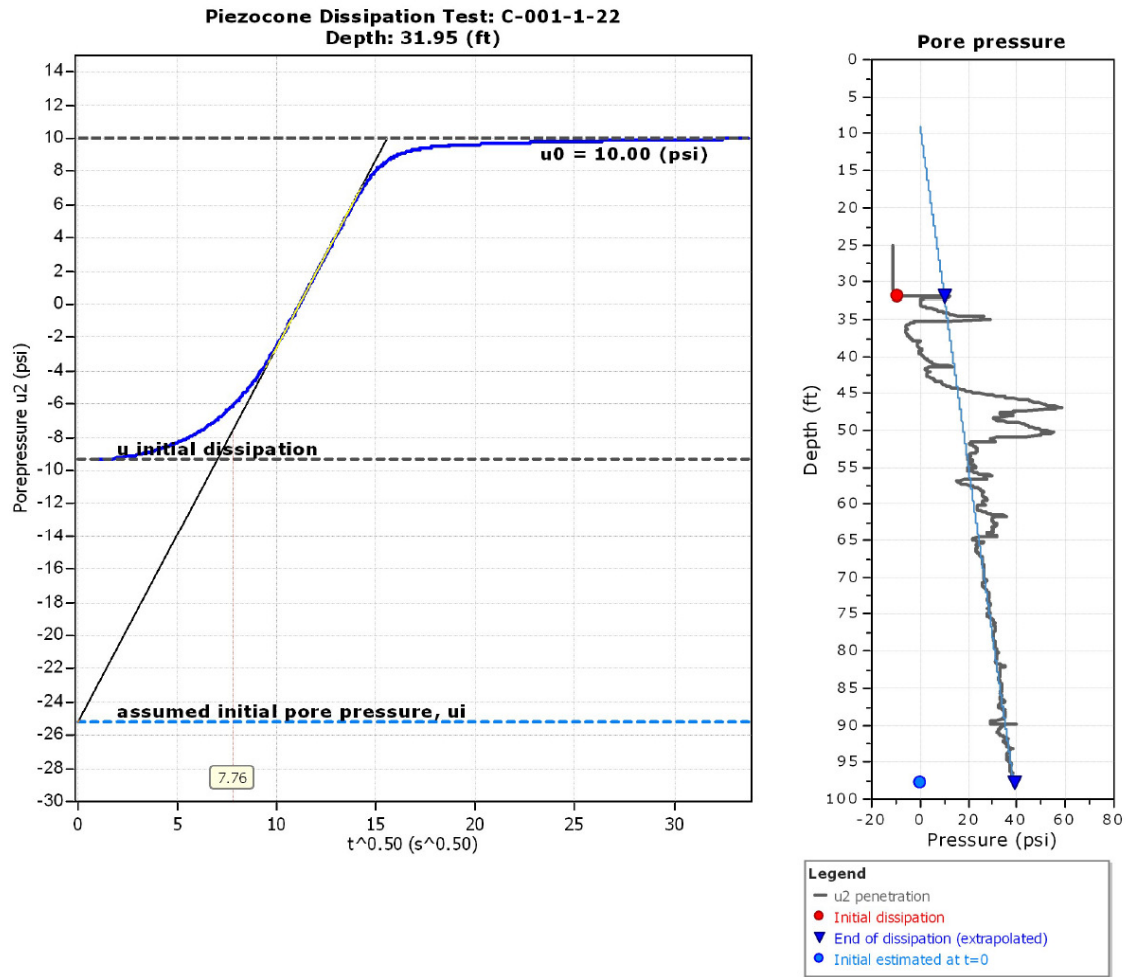
The dissipation of pore pressures during a CPTu dissipation test is controlled by the coefficient of consolidation in the horizontal direction (c_h) which is influenced by a combination of the soil permeability (k_h) and compressibility (M), as defined by the following:

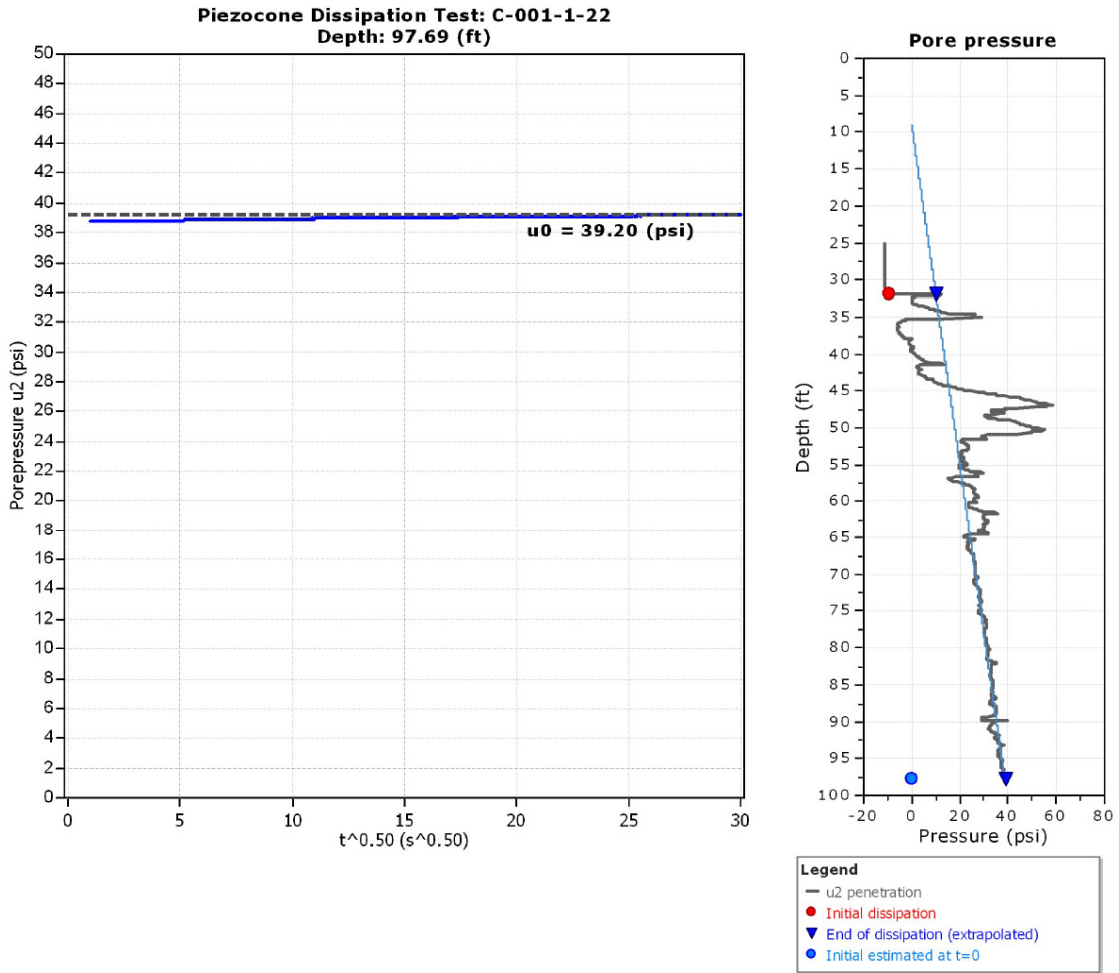
$$k_h = c_h \times \gamma_w / M$$

where: M is the 1-D constrained modulus and γ_w is the unit weight of water, in compatible units.

Tabular results

CPTU Borehole	Depth (ft)	$(t_{50})^{0.50}$	t_{50} (s)	t_{50} (years)	G/S_u	c_h (ft^2/s)	c_h ($ft^2/year$)	M (tsf)	k_h (ft/s)
C-001-1-22	31.95	7.8	60	1.91E-006	100.00	2.09E-004	6596	1106.81	5.90E-009
C-001-1-22	97.69	0.0	0	0.00E+000	100.00	0.00E+000	0	719.22	-1.00E+004







Office of Geotechnical Engineering
Geology, Exploration and Laboratory Section
<http://www.dot.state.oh.us/Divisions/Engineering/Geotechnical>

CPT: C-002-1-22

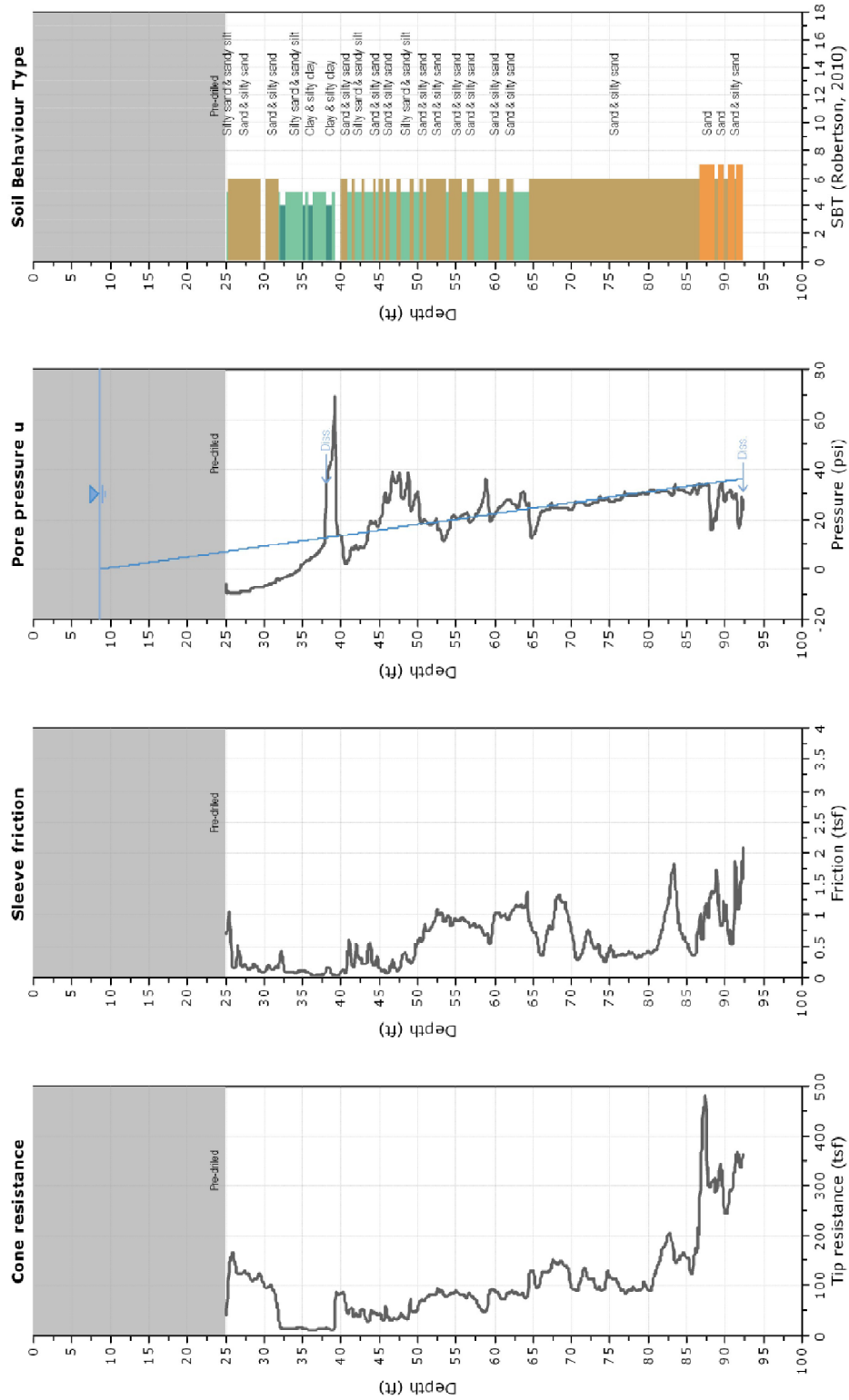
Total depth: 92.33 ft, Date: 11/16/2022

Surface Elevation: 1003.32 ft

Coords: lat 40.504958° lon -83.854654°

Project: LOG-273-00.02

Location: Logan County





Office of Geotechnical Engineering
 Geology, Exploration and, Laboratory Section
<http://www.dot.state.oh.us/Divisions/Engineering/Geotechnical>

CPT: C-002-1-22

Project: LOG-273-00.02

Location: Logan County

Total depth: 92.33 ft, Date: 11/16/2022

Surface Elevation: 1003.32 ft

Coords: lat 40.504958° lon -83.854654°

Dissipation Tests Results

Dissipation tests

Dissipation tests consists of stopping the piezocone penetration and observing porepressures (u) with elapsed time (t). The data are automatic recorded by the field computer and should take place until a minimum of 50% dissipation.

The porepressures are plotted as a function of square root of (t). The graphical technique suggested by Robertson and Campanella (1989), yields a value for t_{50} , which corresponds to the time for 50% consolidation.

The value of the coefficient of consolidation in the radial or horizontal direction c_h was then calculated by Houlsby and Teh's (1988) theory using the following equation:

$$c_h = \frac{T \times r^2 \times I_r^{0.5}}{t_{50}}$$

where:

T: time factor given by Houlsby and Teh's (1988) theory corresponding to the porepressure position

r: piezocone radius

I_r : stiffness index, equal to shear modulus G divided by the undrained strength of clay (S_u).

t_{50} : time corresponding to 50% consolidation

Permeability estimates based on dissipation test

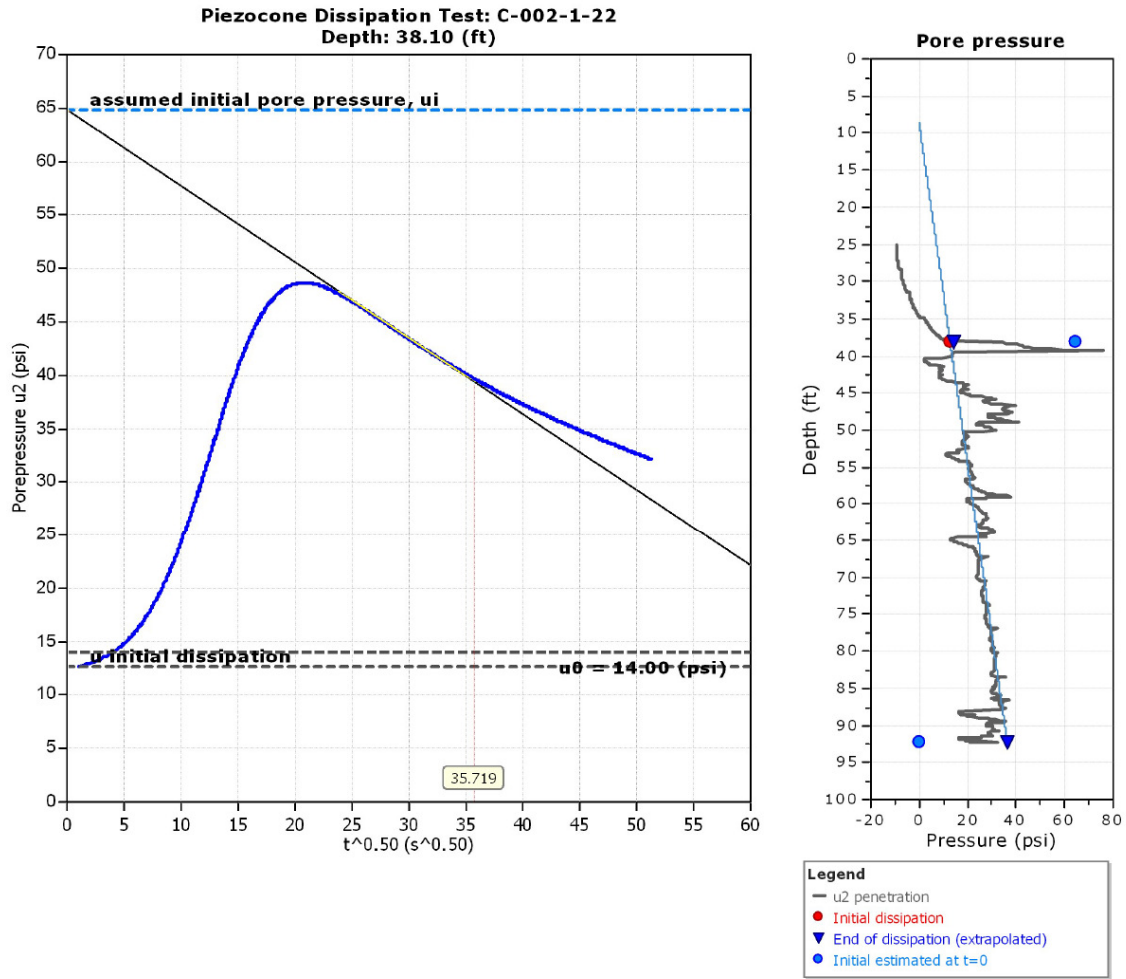
The dissipation of pore pressures during a CPTu dissipation test is controlled by the coefficient of consolidation in the horizontal direction (c_h) which is influenced by a combination of the soil permeability (k_h) and compressibility (M), as defined by the following:

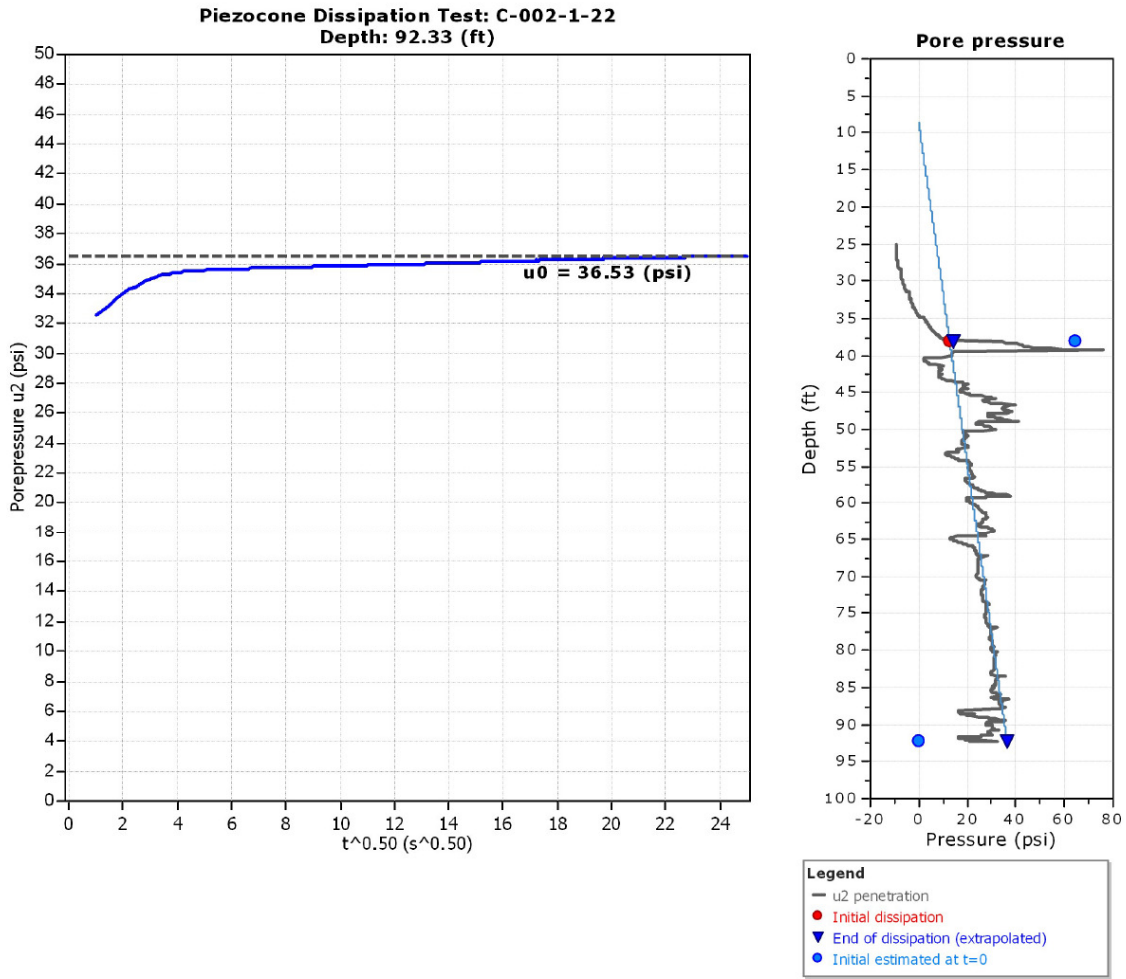
$$k_h = c_h \times \gamma_w / M$$

where: M is the 1-D constrained modulus and γ_w is the unit weight of water, in compatible units.

Tabular results

CPTU Borehole	Depth (ft)	$(t_{50})^{0.50}$	t_{50} (s)	t_{50} (years)	G/ S_u	c_h (ft ² /s)	c_h (ft ² /year)	M (tsf)	k_h (ft/s)
C-002-1-22	38.10	35.7	1276	4.05E-005	100.00	9.87E-006	311	198.93	1.55E-009
C-002-1-22	92.33	0.0	0	0.00E+000	100.00	0.00E+000	0	2135.44	-1.00E+004





PROJECT: LOG-273-0.02		DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: ODOT / MCINTOSH		DRILL RIG: CME 75 TRUCK		STATION / OFFSET: 22+63, 7' RT.		EXPLORATION ID: B-001-0-22												
TYPE: BRIDGE		SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: ODOT / LEWIS		HAMMER: CME AUTOMATIC		ALIGNMENT: CL SR 273		PAGE: 1 OF 2												
PID: 114937 SFN: 4602315		DRILLING METHOD: 3.25" HSA		CALIBRATION DATE: 4/18/22		ELEVATION: 1003.0 (ft) EOB: 112.5 ft.														
START: 11/1/22 END: 11/3/22		SAMPLING METHOD: SPT		ENERGY RATIO (%): 90*		LAT / LONG: 40.504795, -83.854682														
MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES		ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			WC	ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED	
									GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI				
ASPHALT (8")		1002.4																		
VERY STIFF, BROWN AND GRAY, SANDY SILT, SOME CLAY, SOME GRAVEL AND STONE FRAGMENTS, INCLUDING COBBLES, MOIST			1																	
@3.0'; MEDIUM STIFF, POOR RECOVERY, NOT ENOUGH MATERIAL TO TEST, DAMP		998.5	2	6	17	50	SS-1	2.00	23	8	12	31	26	26	17	9	17		A-4a (4)	
			3	4	7															
			4	2	3	8	SS-2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8		A-4a (V)	
STIFF, BROWN AND GRAY, SILTY CLAY, SOME SAND, LITTLE GRAVEL AND STONE FRAGMENTS, INCLUDING COBBLES, DAMP		994.5	5	3	8	22	SS-3	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12		A-6b (V)	
@4.5' - 6.0'; POOR RECOVERY, NOT ENOUGH MATERIAL TO TEST			6	3																
			7	3	5	12	SS-4	1.50	20	11	13	20	36	37	16	21	14		A-6b (9)	
MEDIUM STIFF, DARK GRAY AND BLACK, SILTY CLAY, SOME SAND, TRACE GRAVEL AND STONE FRAGMENTS, MODERATELY ORGANIC (LOI = 7.9%) WITH ROOTS, WET		992.0	9	3	2	3	SS-5	1.00	4	6	19	29	42	40	24	16	44		A-6b (10)	
			10																	
VERY STIFF, MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY, SILTY CLAY, LITTLE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL AND STONE FRAGMENTS, MOIST		987.0	11	4	5	9	SS-6	3.50	9	5	9	24	53	37	17	20	18		A-6b (12)	
@13.5'; HARD			12																	
			14	8	18	15	SS-7	4.5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16		A-6b (V)	
DENSE, BROWN, SANDY SILT, TRACE CLAY, MOIST		979.5	16	10	10	12	SS-8	-	0	0	44	49	7	NP	NP	NP	22		A-4a (4)	
@18.5'; GRAY			17																	
			19	9	14	15	SS-9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20		A-4a (V)	
			20																	
			21																	
			22																	
			23																	
HARD, GRAY, SILT AND CLAY, TRACE SAND, MOIST		973.5	24	10	11	14	SS-10	4.5+	0	1	1	51	47	29	17	12	17		A-6a (9)	
@28.5'; VERY STIFF			25																	
			26																	
			27																	
			28																	
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SANDY SILT, SOME CLAY, WET		969.5	29	6	7	9	SS-11A	2.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21		A-6a (V)	
			30				SS-11B	2.00	0	11	52	13	24	15	11	4	17		A-4a (0)	
			31																	
			32																	
			33																	
VERY STIFF, GRAY, SILT, SOME CLAY, TRACE SAND, MOIST		964.5	34	6	5	9	SS-12	3.50	0	0	4	64	32	21	15	6	18		A-4b (8)	
@33.5'; 3.0' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			35																	
			36																	
			37																	
			38																	
LOOSE, GRAY, COARSE AND FINE SAND, LITTLE SILT, TRACE GRAVEL, TRACE CLAY, WET		959.5	39	2	2	4	SS-13	-	8	27	51	10	4	NP	NP	NP	21		A-3a (0)	
@38.5'; 7.0' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			40																	
			41																	
			42																	
			43																	
MEDIUM DENSE, GRAY, SILT, LITTLE CLAY, TRACE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, WET			44	3	4	4	SS-14	-	2	1	2	77	18	NP	NP	NP	27		A-4b (8)	
@48.5'; LOOSE			45																	
			46																	
			47																	
			48																	
			49	1	2	3	SS-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24		A-4b (V)	
			50																	
			51																	
			52																	
			53																	
			54	0	2	3	SS-16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25		A-4b (V)	
			55																	
			56																	
			57																	
			58																	
@58.5'; LITTLE SAND, TRACE CLAY			59	0	1	3	SS-17	-	0	1	13	78	8	NP	NP	NP	24		A-4b (8)	

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (11 X 17) - OH DOT.GDT - 1/3/23 14:13 - X:\GINT\PROJECTS\601014.GPJ

PID: 114937	SFN: 4602315	PROJECT: LOG-273-0.02	STATION / OFFSET: 22+63, 7' RT.	START: 11/1/22	END: 11/3/22	PG 2 OF 2	B-001-0-22														
MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES		ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED			
		943.0							GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI	WC				
MEDIUM DENSE, GRAY, SILT, LITTLE CLAY, TRACE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, WET (continued)			61																		
@63.5'; MEDIUM DENSE			62																		
			63																		
			64	4	6	17	78	SS-18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24		A-4b (V)		
			65		5																
			66																		
			67																		
			68																		
MEDIUM DENSE, GRAY, COARSE AND FINE SAND, LITTLE SILT, TRACE CLAY, WET		934.5	69	4	5	18	67	SS-19	-	0	1	77	20	2	NP	NP	NP	22		A-3a (0)	
			70		7																
			71																		
			72																		
			73																		
			74	2	4	15	67	SS-20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22		A-3a (V)		
			75		6																
			76																		
			77																		
			78																		
			79	3	5	17	78	SS-21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21		A-3a (V)		
			80		6																
			81																		
			82																		
			83																		
@83.5'; 4.0' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			84	3	4	17	33	SS-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23		A-3a (V)		
			85		7																
			86																		
			87																		
			88																		
@88.5'; DENSE, TRACE GRAVEL, 2.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			89	5	12	44	67	SS-23	-	8	18	62	11	1	NP	NP	NP	18		A-3a (0)	
			90		17																
			91																		
			92																		
			93																		
DENSE, GRAY, GRAVEL, "AND" SAND, TRACE SILT, TRACE CLAY, WET		909.5	94	8	9	35	33	SS-24	-	53	24	17	5	1	NP	NP	NP	11		A-1-a (0)	
@93.5'; 3.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			95		14																
			96																		
			97																		
			98																		
MEDIUM DENSE, GRAY, GRAVEL WITH SAND, TRACE SILT, WET		904.5	99	13	9	29	72	SS-25	-	24	53	19	4	0	NP	NP	NP	16		A-1-b (0)	
@98.5'; 6.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			100		10																
			101																		
			102																		
			103																		
@103.5'; VERY DENSE, 5.4' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			104	14	18	65	44	SS-26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14		A-1-b (V)		
			105		25																
			106																		
			107																		
			108																		
@108.5'; TRACE CLAY, 5.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			109	14	18	60	72	SS-27	-	13	48	34	2	3	NP	NP	NP	14		A-1-b (0)	
			110		22																
			111																		
@111.0'; DENSE, 3.2' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			112	11	13	45	67	SS-28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16		A-1-b (V)		
		890.5	112		17																

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (11 X 17) - OH DOT GDT - 1/23 14:13 - X:\GINT\PROJECTS\601014.GPJ

NOTES: LAT/LONG/ELEV FROM DISTRICT SURVEY GRADE INSTRUMENTS.
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: TREMIED 50 LB. BENTONITE GROUT; 188 LB. CEMENT; 60 GAL. WATER

PROJECT: LOG-273-0.02		DRILLING FIRM / OPERATOR: ODOT / MCINTOSH		DRILL RIG: CME 75 TRUCK		STATION / OFFSET: 23+12, 6' LT.		EXPLORATION ID B-002-0-22												
TYPE: BRIDGE		SAMPLING FIRM / LOGGER: ODOT / LEWIS		HAMMER: CME AUTOMATIC		ALIGNMENT: CL SR 273		PAGE 1 OF 2												
PID: 114937 SFN: 4602315		DRILLING METHOD: 3.25" HSA		CALIBRATION DATE: 4/18/22		ELEVATION: 1003.3 (ft) EOB: 112.5 ft.														
START: 11/7/22 END: 11/9/22		SAMPLING METHOD: SPT		ENERGY RATIO (%): 90%		LAT / LONG: 40.504930, -83.854660														
MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES		ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED		
									GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI	WC			
ASPHALT (6")		1003.3	1																	
HARD, BROWN AND GRAY, SILT AND CLAY, SOME STONE FRAGMENTS, LITTLE SAND, CONTAINS ASPHALT GRINDINGS AND COBBLES, DAMP		1000.3	2	14 9 5	21	33	SS-1	4.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	A-6a (V)		
VERY STIFF, BROWN AND GRAY, SILT AND CLAY, SOME SAND, LITTLE STONE FRAGMENTS, INCLUDING COBBLES, DAMP			3	3 4 3	11	28	SS-2	2.50	17	15	19	22	27	28	17	11	13	A-6a (3)		
@6.0'; STIFF			4	4 4 3	11	44	SS-3	3.00	20	12	16	21	31	29	17	12	15	A-6a (4)		
			5	6 3 5	12	39	SS-4	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	A-6a (V)		
STIFF, GRAYISH BROWN, CLAY, SOME SAND, SOME SILT, TRACE STONE FRAGMENTS, MOIST		994.8	6																	
		992.3	7	2 3 4	11	50	SS-5	2.00	6	7	14	20	53	42	19	23	22	A-7-6 (13)		
HARD, BROWN MOTTLED WITH LIGHT GRAY, SILTY CLAY, LITTLE SAND, LITTLE STONE FRAGMENTS, DAMP			8	6 8 12	30	100	SS-6	4.5+	10	5	8	25	52	38	19	19	19	A-6b (12)		
		987.3	9	6 13 18	47	100	SS-7	4.5+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	A-6b (V)		
VERY STIFF, MOTTLED BROWN AND GRAY, SILT, SOME CLAY, LITTLE SAND, TRACE STONE FRAGMENTS, MOIST			10	12 19 22	62	100	SS-8	3.50	6	2	16	55	21	20	15	5	18	A-4b (8)		
STIFF, GRAY, SILT, TRACE CLAY, TRACE SAND, DAMP		984.8	11	7 13 15	42	72	SS-9	1.50	0	0	2	88	10	21	18	3	18	A-4b (8)		
@23.5'; VERY STIFF			12																	
		974.8	13	6 12 11	35	94	SS-10	3.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	A-4b (V)		
VERY LOOSE, GRAY, STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND, TRACE SILT, TRACE CLAY, WET			14																	
		969.8	15	1 1 1	3	56	SS-11	-	2	50	41	5	2	NP	NP	NP	25	A-1-b (0)		
STIFF, GRAY, SILT, SOME CLAY, LITTLE SAND, WET @33.5'; 2.7' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			16	4 3 4	11	61	SS-12	2.00	0	1	17	60	22	17	14	3	23	A-4b (8)		
STIFF, GRAY, SILT AND CLAY, TRACE SAND, MOIST		964.8	17	1 3 7	15	56	SS-13	1.50	0	2	5	35	58	31	17	14	27	A-6a (10)		
STIFF, GRAY, SILT, SOME CLAY, TRACE SAND, WET @43.5'; 3.2' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			18	4 3 4	11	67	SS-14	1.00	0	1	0	77	22	23	18	5	26	A-4b (8)		
VERY LOOSE, GRAY, SILT, LITTLE SAND, TRACE CLAY, WET @48.5'; 1.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED		954.8	19	0 0 0	0	100	SS-15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	A-4b (V)		
@53.5'; LOOSE			20	0 1 2	5	89	SS-16	-	0	2	12	81	5	NP	NP	NP	27	A-4b (8)		
			21	0 1 3	6	100	SS-17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	A-4b (V)		

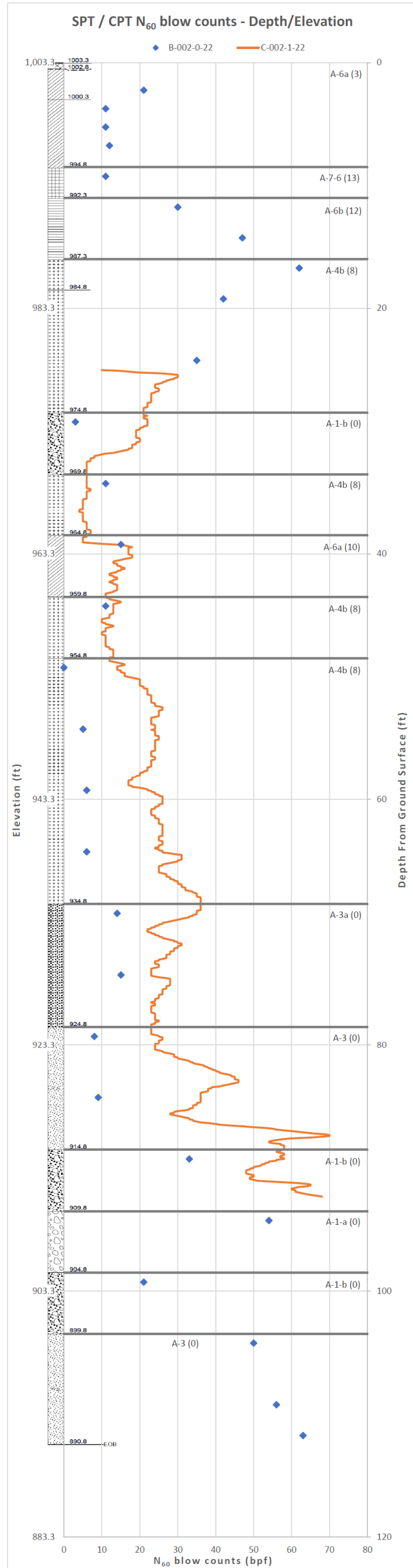
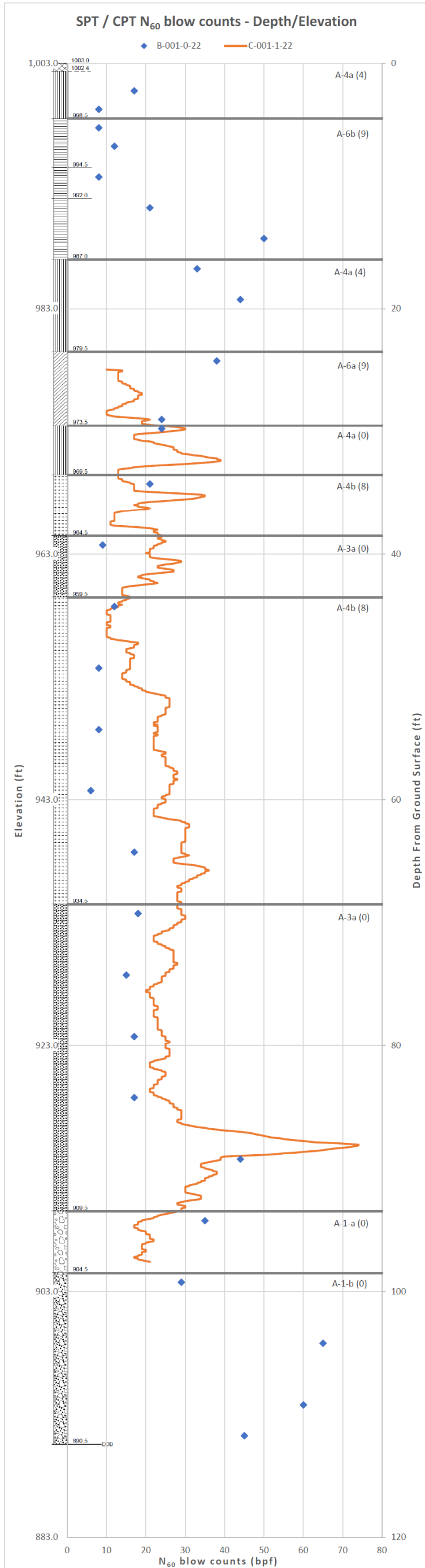
STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (11 X 17) - CH/DOT.GDT - 1/23 14:13 - X:\GINT\PROJECTS\601014.GPJ

PID: 114937		SFN: 4602315		PROJECT: LOG-273-0.02		STATION / OFFSET: 23+12, 6' LT.		START: 11/7/22		END: 11/9/22		PG 2 OF 2		B-002-0-22					
MATERIAL DESCRIPTION AND NOTES		ELEV.	DEPTHS	SPT/RQD	N ₆₀	REC (%)	SAMPLE ID	HP (tsf)	GRADATION (%)					ATTERBERG			ODOT CLASS (GI)	HOLE SEALED	
									GR	CS	FS	SI	CL	LL	PL	PI			WC
VERY LOOSE, GRAY, SILT, LITTLE SAND, TRACE CLAY, WET (continued)		943.3	61																
			62																
			63																
			64	2	6	83	SS-18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	A-4b (V)			
			65	2															
			66																
			67																
			68																
MEDIUM DENSE, GRAY, COARSE AND FINE SAND, LITTLE SILT, TRACE GRAVEL, TRACE CLAY, WET @68.5'; 2.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED		934.8	69	2	4	14	61	SS-19	-	1	1	82	15	1	NP	NP	NP	24	A-3a (0)
			70	4	5														
			71																
			72																
			73																
@73.5'; 2.3' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			74	3	4	15	44	SS-20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	A-3a (V)
			75	4	6														
			76																
			77																
			78																
LOOSE, GRAY, FINE SAND, TRACE SILT, TRACE CLAY, TRACE COARSE SAND, WET @78.5'; 3.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED		924.8	79	2	2	8	67	SS-21	-	0	1	89	8	2	NP	NP	NP	24	A-3 (0)
			80	3	3														
			81																
			82																
			83																
@83.5'; 6.7' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			84	1	3	9	100	SS-22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	A-3 (V)
			85	3	3														
			86																
			87																
			88																
DENSE, GRAY, STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND, TRACE SILT, WET @88.5'; 7.0' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED		914.8	89	5	9	33	83	SS-23	-	29	25	42	4	0	NP	NP	NP	16	A-1-b (0)
			90	13															
			91																
			92																
			93																
VERY DENSE, GRAY, GRAVEL AND STONE FRAGMENTS, SOME SAND, TRACE SILT, TRACE CLAY, WET		909.8	94	10	17	54	39	SS-24	-	63	22	9	5	1	NP	NP	NP	9	A-1-a (0)
			95	19															
			96																
			97																
			98																
MEDIUM DENSE, GRAY, GRAVEL AND STONE FRAGMENTS WITH SAND, TRACE SILT, TRACE CLAY, WET @98.5'; 3.5' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED		904.8	99	7	8	21	39	SS-25	-	35	51	8	5	1	NP	NP	NP	14	A-1-b (0)
			100	6															
			101																
			102																
			103																
DENSE, GRAY, FINE SAND, "AND" COARSE SAND, LITTLE GRAVEL AND STONE FRAGMENTS, TRACE SILT, TRACE CLAY, WET @103.5'; 2.2' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED		899.8	104	8	15	50	83	SS-26	-	10	38	47	4	1	NP	NP	NP	20	A-3 (0)
			105	18															
			106																
			107																
			108																
@108.5'; VERY DENSE, LITTLE COARSE SAND, TRACE GRAVEL, 3.8' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			109	13	14	56	78	SS-27	-	6	17	68	8	1	NP	NP	NP	23	A-3 (0)
			110	23															
			111																
@111.0'; 2.3' OF HEAVING SAND ENCOUNTERED			112	18	22	63	61	SS-28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	A-3 (V)
			112	20															
		890.8																	

STANDARD ODOT SOIL BORING LOG (11 X 17) - OH.DOT.GDT - 1/3/23 14:13 - X:\GINT\PROJECTS\801014.GPJ

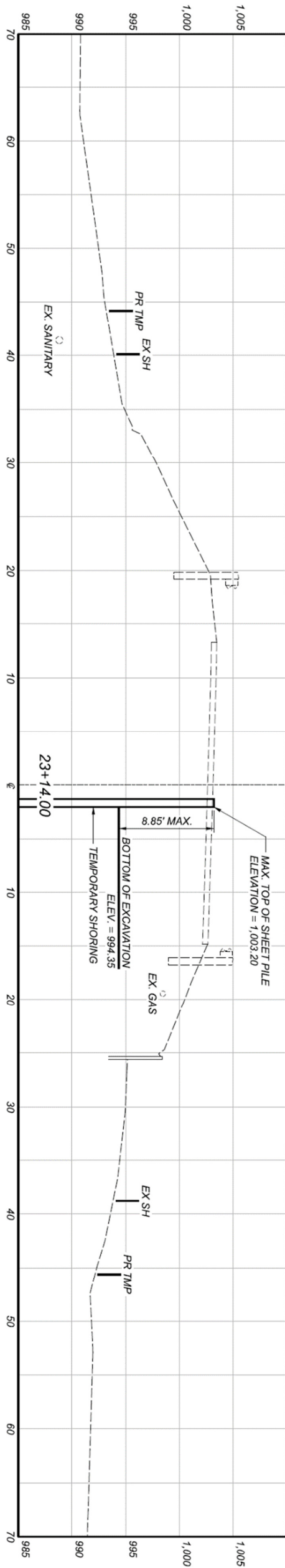
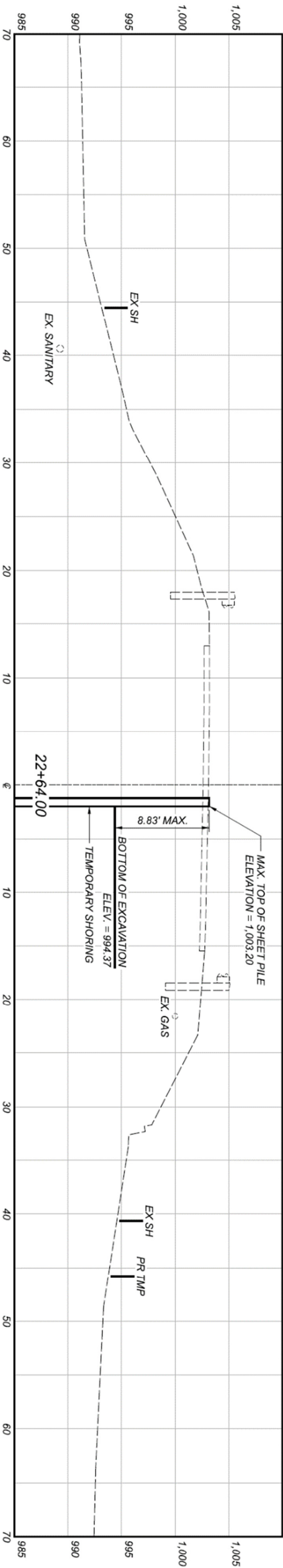
NOTES: LAT/LONG/ELEV FROM DISTRICT SURVEY GRADE INSTRUMENTS.
 ABANDONMENT METHODS, MATERIALS, QUANTITIES: TREMIED 50 LB. BENTONITE GROUT; 188 LB. CEMENT; 60 GAL. WATER

LOG-273-0.02 PID 114937 Foundation Design

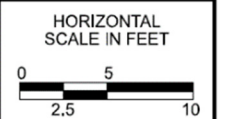



LOG-273-00.02

MODEL: Sheet PAPER SIZE: 17x11 (in.) DATE: 6/29/2023 TIME: 10:02:44 AM USER: jhartfield
 P:\ADR\2022\22-001\LOG-273-0002 (PID 114937) - Bridge Replacement\114937-400-Engineering\M0T\EngData\exhibits\114937 Temporary Shoring Sections.dgn



TEMPORARY SHORING SECTIONS




ADR
 DESIGN AGENCY
 11111 N. W. 11th St.
 Miami, FL 33150
 (305) 555-1111
 www.adrinc.com

DESIGNER: JTH
 REVIEWER: XXXX MM-DD-V
 PROJECT ID: 114937
 SHEET TOTAL: 1 / 1

TEMPORARY SHORING STABILITY CALCULATION

Distributed Lateral Loads Calculation:

	Rear Approach (B-001-0-22)			
	At Ground Surface (0.0 ft)		At Design Grade (8.83 ft)	
	Unfactored	Factored	Unfactored	Factored
Horizontal Earth Pressure	0.0	0.0	353.16 lb/ft (29.43 lb/in)	529.75 lb/ft (44.15 lb/in)
Live Load Pressure	83.33 lb/ft (6.94 lb/in)	145.83 lb/ft (12.15 lb/in)	83.33 lb/ft (6.94 lb/in)	145.83 lb/ft (12.15 lb/in)
Total Pressure	83.33 lb/ft (6.94 lb/in)	145.83 lb/ft (12.15 lb/in)	436.49 lb/ft (36.37 lb/in)	675.58 lb/ft (56.3 lb/in)
	Forward Approach (B-002-0-22)			
	At Ground Surface (0.0 ft)		At Design Grade (8.85 ft)	
	Unfactored	Factored	Unfactored	Factored
Horizontal Earth Pressure	0.0	0.0	353.96 lb/ft (29.50 lb/in)	530.94 lb/ft (44.25 lb/in)
Live Load Pressure	83.33 lb/ft (6.94 lb/in)	145.83 lb/ft (12.15 lb/in)	83.33 lb/ft (6.94 lb/in)	145.83 lb/ft (12.15 lb/in)
Total Pressure	83.33 lb/ft (6.94 lb/in)	145.83 lb/ft (12.15 lb/in)	437.29 lb/ft (36.44 lb/in)	676.77 lb/ft (56.40 lb/in)

Where:

Rear Approach:

p_{EH} = lateral earth pressure (psf) = $k \gamma_s z$, 353.16 psf (3.11.5.1-1)
 $p_{EH,Factored} = \Delta_p \times \gamma_{EH} = 529.75$ psf
 h = maximum effective or “notional” retained height behind the wall (8.83 ft)
 H = maximum face height of the wall (8.83 ft)

Forward Approach:

S = Pile Spacing (ft), 1.0 ft.
 p_{EH} = lateral earth pressure (psf) = $k \gamma_s z$, 353.96 psf (3.11.5.1-1)
 $p_{EH,Factored} = \Delta_p \times \gamma_{EH} = 530.94$ psf
 h = maximum effective or “notional” retained height behind the wall (8.85 ft)
 H = maximum face height of the wall (8.85 ft)

Rear and Forward Approaches:

S = Pile Spacing (ft), 1.0 ft.
 γ_s = total unit weight of soil (pcf), 120 pcf
 k = coefficient of lateral earth pressure, 0.3333

γ_{EH} = Active Horizontal Earth Pressure Load Factor, Strength I, 1.50..... (Table 3.4.1-2)

δ = friction angle between fill and wall (degrees) = 0 degrees for non-gravity cantilever walls.....BDM Section 307.1.1

β = angle of fill to the horizontal as shown in Figure 3.11.5.3-1 (degrees), 0.00 degrees (0H:1V slope of fill)

θ = angle of back face of wall to the horizontal as shown in Figure 3.11.5.3-1 (degrees), 90 degrees.

ϕ'_f = effective angle of internal friction (degrees), 30 degrees.

p_{LL} = Live load surcharge (psf), 83.33 psf

$p_{LL,Factored} = \Delta p \times \gamma_{LL} = 145.83$ psf

$p_{LL} = (\Delta p = k \cdot \gamma_s \cdot h_{eq}) h_{eq} = 2.0$ ft AASHTO Table 3.11.6.4-2 and BDM 307.1.1

γ_{LL} = Live Load Factor, Strength I, 1.75 (Table 3.4.1-1)

Sheet Pile Section Analyzed:

Section	Section Nominal Width	Section Depth	Web Thickness	Flange Thickness	Per foot of Wall					
					Area (in ²)	Weight (lb)	Moment of Inertia (in ⁴)	Section Modulus(in ³)	D _w (in)	D _w t _w (in ²)
PDA27	16	5	0.375	0.375	7.94	27.0	39.8	10.7	4.25	1.195

Section Modulus, $S_x = 10.7$ in³

$F_y = 50$ ksi, $\phi_f = 0.90$, For flexure resistance (AASHTO LRFD Table 11.5.7-1), $\phi_v = 1.00$, For shear (AASHTO LRFD 6.5.4.2)

LPILE output Summary, Service I	Rear Approach	Forward Approach
<i>Pile-head deflection</i>	0.79265460 inches	0.69499705 inches
<i>Computed slope at pile head</i>	-0.0070137 radians	-0.0063536 radians
LPILE output Summary, Strength I	Rear Approach	Forward Approach
<i>Maximum bending moment</i>	202987. inch-lbs	194987. inch-lbs
<i>Maximum shear force</i>	7104. lbs	7337. lbs
<i>Depth of maximum bending moment</i>	10.80 feet below pile head	10.44 feet below pile head
<i>Depth of maximum shear force</i>	12.78 feet below pile head	12.06 feet below pile head

Strength I Checks - Rear Approach:

Maximum bending moment = 202987 inch-lbs = 202.987 inch-kip

Maximum shear force = 7104 lbs = 7.104 kip

$$S_x \text{ required} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi_f F_y} = \frac{202.987}{0.90 \times 50} = 4.51 \text{ in}^3 < 10.7 \text{ in}^3 \text{ (Good)}$$

$$D_{wtw} \text{ required} = \frac{V_{max}}{0.58 \phi_v F_y} = \frac{7.104}{0.58 \times 1.00 \times 50} = 0.245 \text{ in}^2 < 1.195 \text{ in}^2 \text{ (Good)}$$

Strength I Checks - Forward Abutment:

Maximum bending moment = 194987 inch-lbs = 194.987 inch-kip

Maximum shear force = 7337 lbs = 7.337 kip

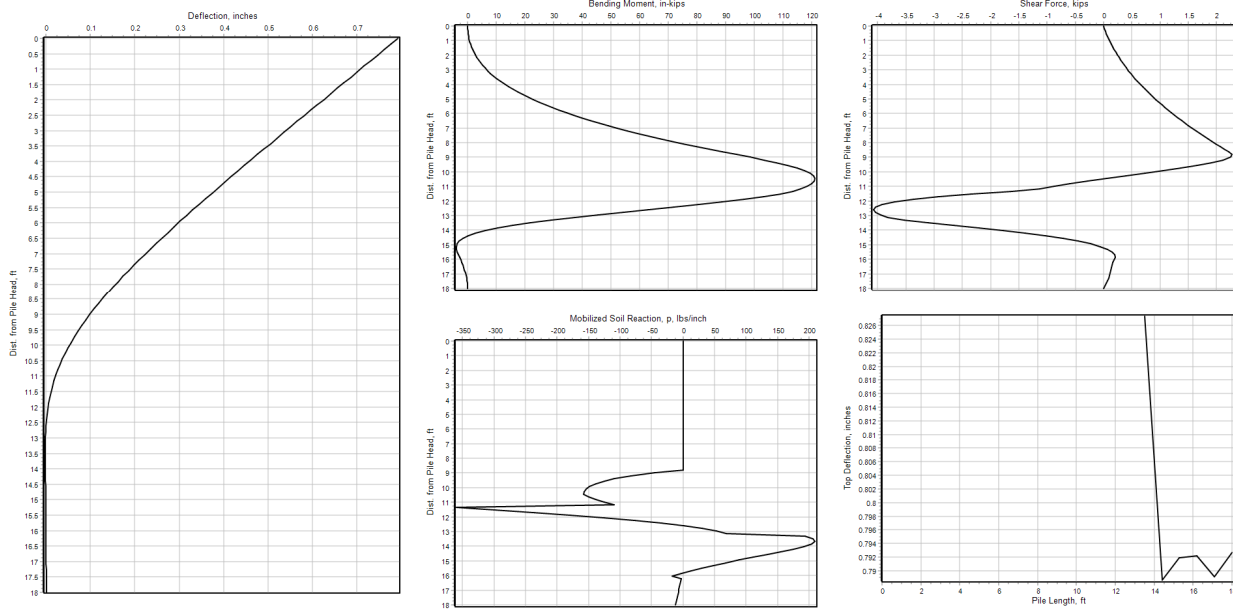
$$S_x \text{ required} = \frac{M_{max}}{\phi_f F_y} = \frac{194.987}{0.90 \times 50} = 4.33 \text{ in}^3 < 10.7 \text{ in}^3 \text{ (Good)}$$

$$D_{wtw} \text{ required} = \frac{V_{max}}{0.58 \phi_v F_y} = \frac{7.337}{0.58 \times 1.00 \times 50} = 0.253 \text{ in}^2 < 1.195 \text{ in}^2 \text{ (Good)}$$

TEMPORARY SHORING - LPILE GRAPHICAL OUTPUT RESULTS

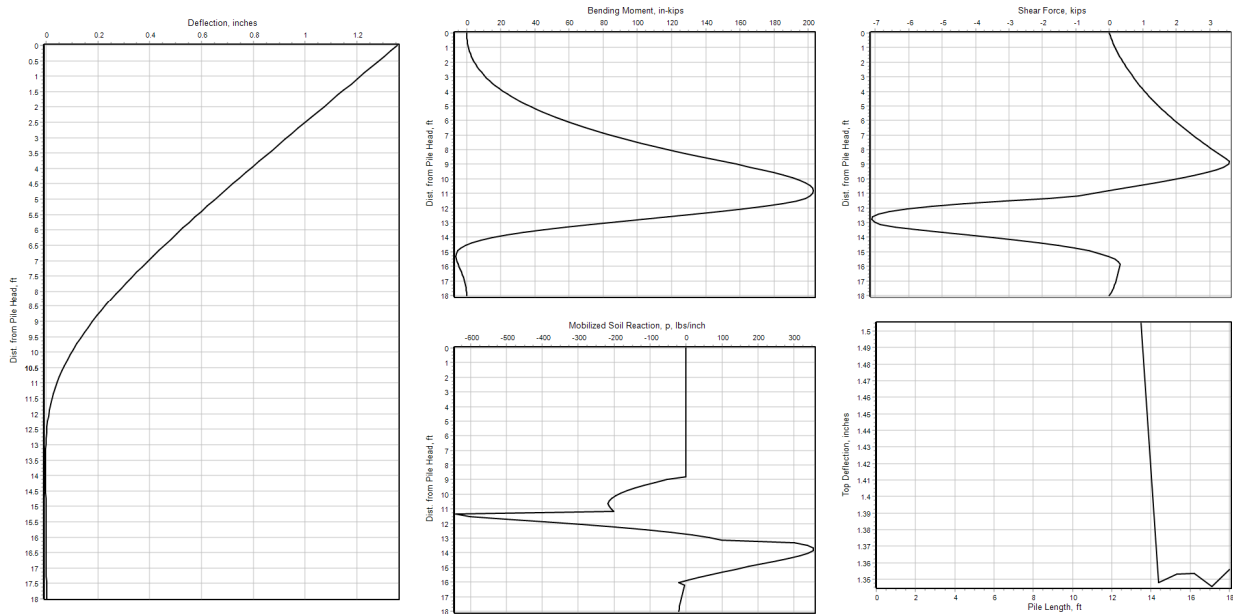
Rear Approach (B-001-0-22) Service Limit Check:

Results for RA-8001SerIp12d

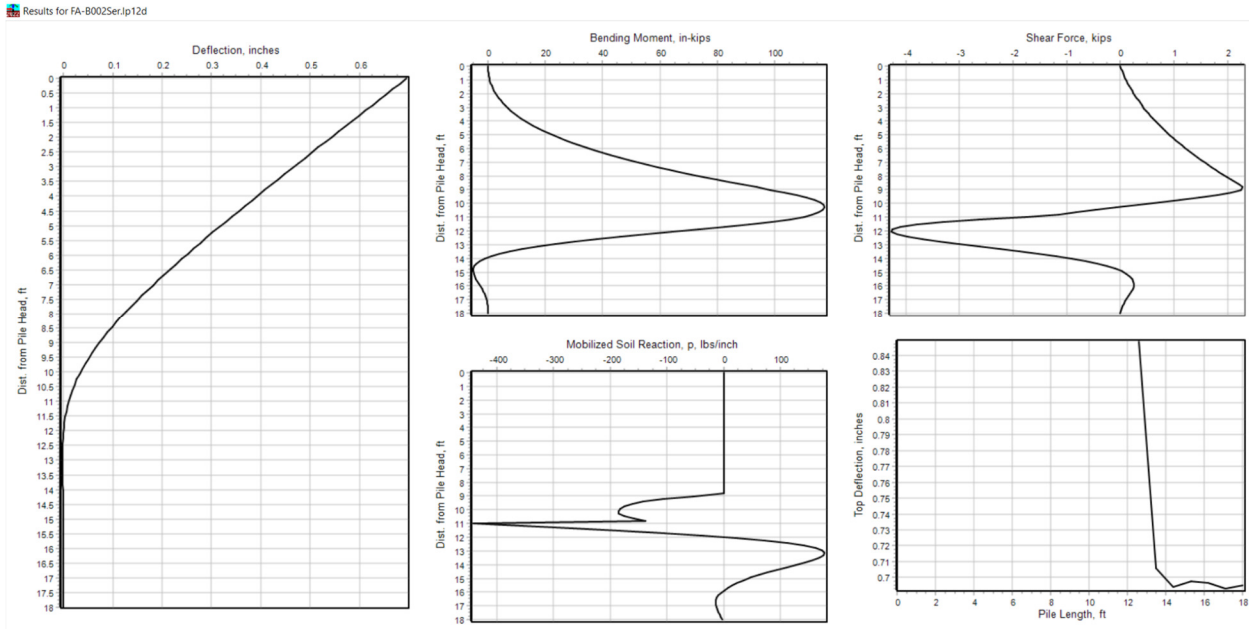


Rear Approach (B-001-0-22) Strength Limit Check:

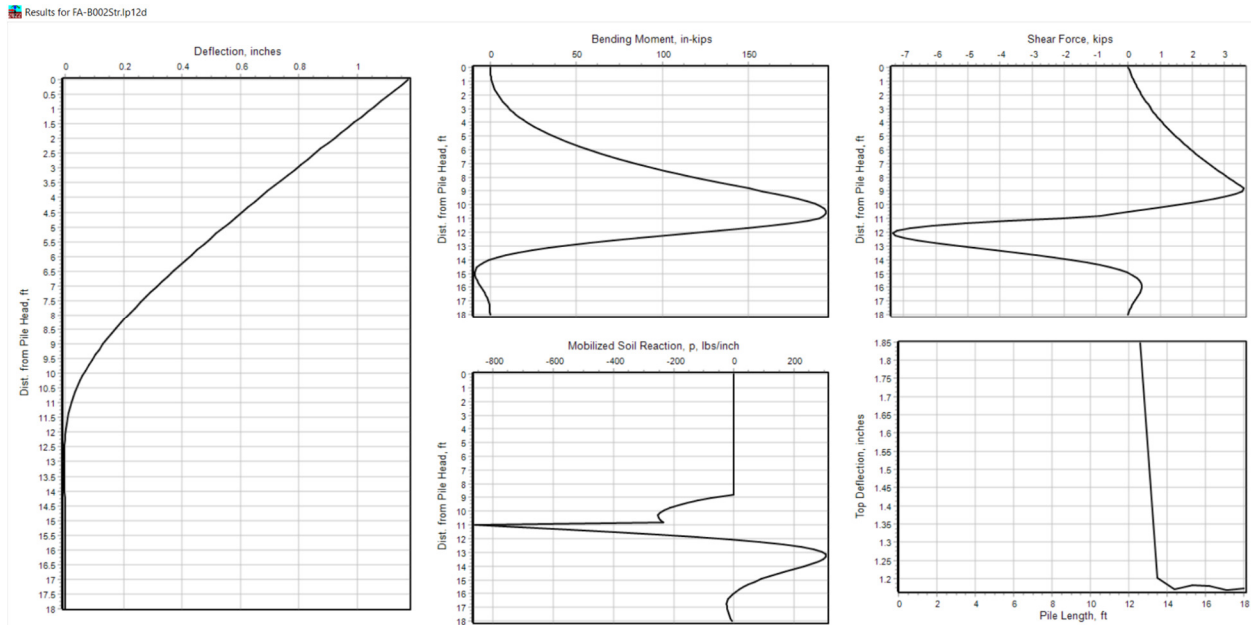
Results for RA-8001Ip12d



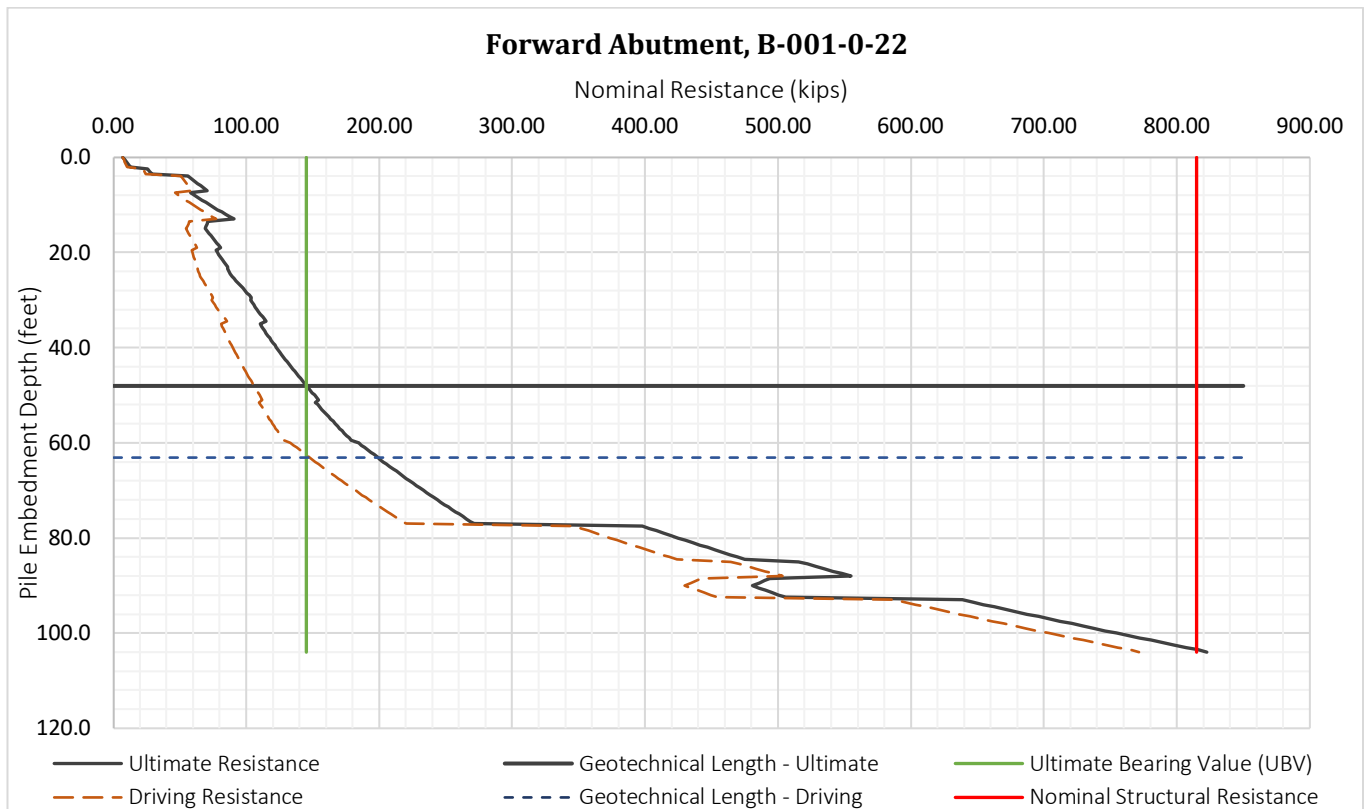
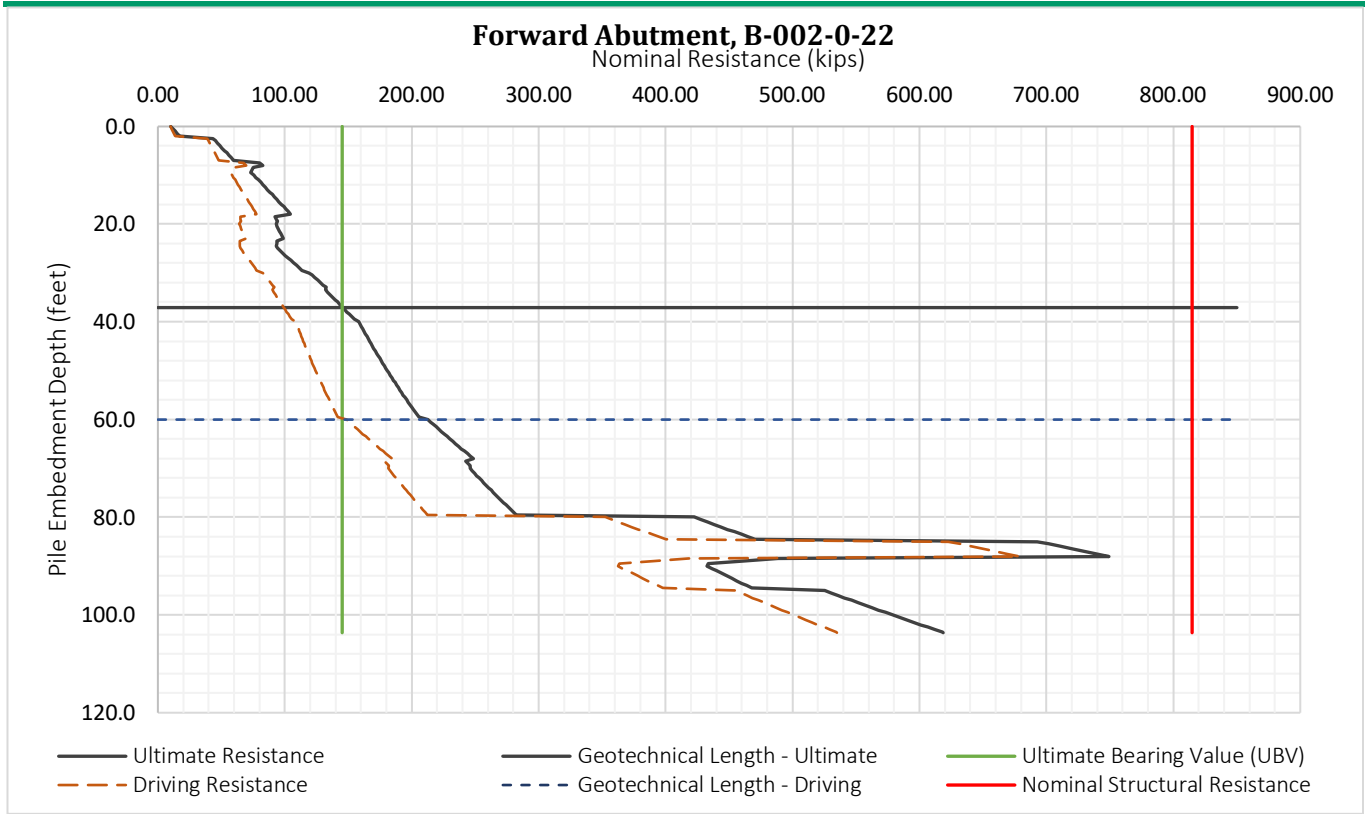
Forward Approach (B-002-0-22) Service Limit Check:



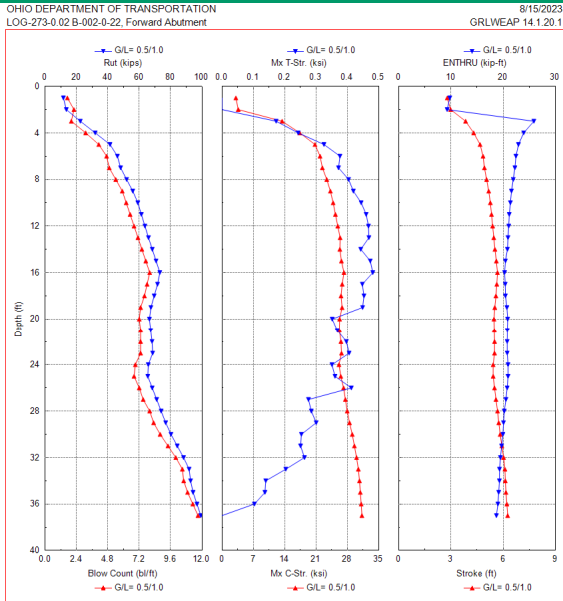
Forward Approach (B-002-0-22) Strength Limit Check:



PILE NOMINAL RESISTANCE VERSUS EMBEDMENT DEPTH GRAPHS – SPT



GRLWEAP DRIVABILITY ANALYSES

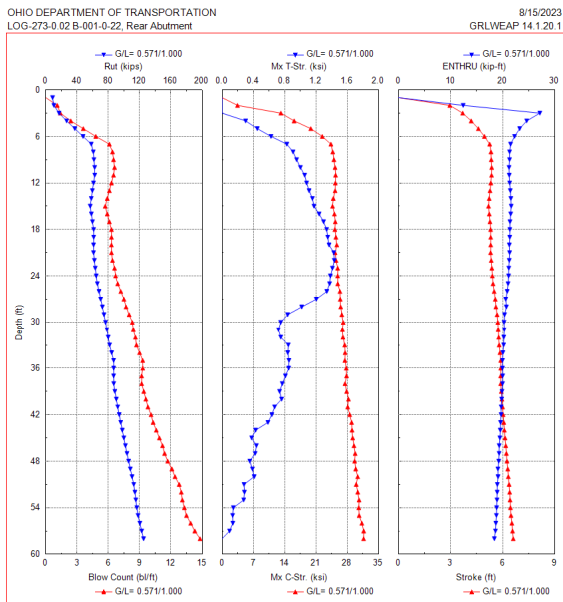


OHIO DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 LOG-273-0.02 B-002-0-22, Forward Abutment
 8/15/2023
 GRLWEAP 14.1.20.1

Gain/Loss 1 at Shaft and Toe 0.500/1.000

Depth ft	Rut kips	Rshaft kips	Rtoe kips	Blow Ct bl/ft	Mx C-Str. ksi	Mx T-Str. ksi	Stroke ft	ENTHRU kip-ft	Hammer
1.0	11.6	1.9	9.7	1.7	3.12	0.00	2.79	9.8	D 19-42
2.0	13.5	3.7	9.7	2.2	3.64	0.00	2.99	9.3	D 19-42
3.0	22.4	5.8	16.6	2.0	13.45	0.17	3.84	25.9	D 19-42
4.0	31.9	7.9	24.0	3.1	17.37	0.24	4.31	23.9	D 19-42
5.0	41.4	10.0	31.4	4.1	20.77	0.33	4.67	22.9	D 19-42
6.0	46.0	12.0	34.0	4.7	21.91	0.38	4.85	22.5	D 19-42
7.0	48.1	14.1	34.0	4.9	22.43	0.37	4.92	22.3	D 19-42
8.0	51.9	17.7	34.2	5.4	23.41	0.40	5.05	21.9	D 19-42
9.0	55.9	21.5	34.4	5.9	24.22	0.42	5.17	21.6	D 19-42
10.0	59.1	24.6	34.5	6.2	24.83	0.44	5.26	21.4	D 19-42
11.0	61.3	27.0	34.3	6.5	25.34	0.46	5.33	21.2	D 19-42
12.0	63.6	29.5	34.2	6.8	25.87	0.47	5.40	21.1	D 19-42
13.0	65.9	31.9	34.0	7.1	26.39	0.47	5.46	20.9	D 19-42
14.0	68.3	34.3	34.0	7.4	26.33	0.44	5.53	20.8	D 19-42
15.0	70.7	36.7	34.0	7.7	26.68	0.47	5.61	20.4	D 19-42
16.0	73.2	39.1	34.0	8.0	27.25	0.48	5.67	20.3	D 19-42
17.0	71.6	41.6	30.1	7.8	26.84	0.45	5.63	20.4	D 19-42
18.0	69.5	44.0	25.6	7.6	26.60	0.45	5.59	20.4	D 19-42
19.0	67.4	46.4	21.0	7.3	26.83	0.45	5.52	20.7	D 19-42
20.0	66.5	48.3	18.2	7.2	26.28	0.35	5.47	20.9	D 19-42
21.0	67.3	49.5	17.8	7.3	26.22	0.37	5.49	20.8	D 19-42
22.0	68.2	50.8	17.4	7.3	26.58	0.40	5.51	20.8	D 19-42
23.0	68.5	52.2	16.4	7.3	26.70	0.41	5.50	20.8	D 19-42
24.0	65.8	53.6	12.2	6.9	26.14	0.35	5.43	20.9	D 19-42
25.0	65.4	55.6	9.8	6.8	26.54	0.36	5.43	20.9	D 19-42
26.0	68.3	58.5	9.8	7.2	27.16	0.41	5.51	20.8	D 19-42
27.0	71.1	61.4	9.8	7.5	27.57	0.28	5.59	20.5	D 19-42
28.0	74.0	64.3	9.7	8.0	27.97	0.29	5.68	20.2	D 19-42
29.0	76.9	67.1	9.7	8.3	28.50	0.30	5.75	20.1	D 19-42
30.0	80.2	70.0	10.2	8.8	29.10	0.25	5.83	20.0	D 19-42
31.0	84.2	73.0	11.3	9.4	29.58	0.25	5.93	19.7	D 19-42
32.0	88.3	75.9	12.3	10.0	30.06	0.26	6.02	19.5	D 19-42
33.0	91.8	78.9	13.0	10.5	30.47	0.20	6.10	19.3	D 19-42
34.0	92.7	81.8	10.9	10.6	30.72	0.14	6.12	19.3	D 19-42
35.0	94.3	84.6	9.8	10.9	30.90	0.14	6.16	19.2	D 19-42
36.0	96.8	87.1	9.7	11.3	31.10	0.10	6.21	19.0	D 19-42
37.0	99.3	89.6	9.7	11.7	31.27	0.00	6.26	18.7	D 19-42

Total driving time: 5 minutes; Total Number of Blows: 256 (starting at penetration 3.3 ft)



OHIO DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 LOG-273-0.02 B-001-0-22, Rear Abutment
 8/15/2023
 GRLWEAP 14.1.20.1

Gain/Loss 1 at Shaft and Toe 0.571/1.000

Depth ft	Rut kips	Rshaft kips	Rtoe kips	Blow Ct bl/ft	Mx C-Str. ksi	Mx T-Str. ksi	Stroke ft	ENTHRU kip-ft	Hammer
1.0	8.7	1.7	7.1	0.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	D 19-42
2.0	10.4	3.3	7.1	1.1	3.46	0.00	2.96	12.4	D 19-42
3.0	17.2	5.1	11.9	1.4	13.16	0.00	3.70	27.1	D 19-42
4.0	26.7	7.1	19.6	2.4	16.12	0.30	4.19	24.6	D 19-42
5.0	37.2	9.8	27.4	3.6	19.86	0.45	4.60	23.3	D 19-42
6.0	47.7	12.5	35.2	4.8	22.42	0.63	4.95	22.3	D 19-42
7.0	58.2	15.2	43.0	6.1	24.35	0.83	5.26	21.5	D 19-42
8.0	60.8	16.8	44.0	6.4	24.77	0.91	5.33	21.3	D 19-42
9.0	61.6	18.0	43.6	6.5	25.02	0.95	5.35	21.3	D 19-42
10.0	62.5	19.3	43.2	6.6	25.29	1.00	5.37	21.2	D 19-42
11.0	62.6	20.7	41.9	6.5	25.40	1.06	5.36	21.3	D 19-42
12.0	61.0	22.3	38.7	6.3	25.34	1.08	5.32	21.4	D 19-42
13.0	59.6	24.0	35.5	6.1	25.30	1.11	5.27	21.5	D 19-42
14.0	58.2	25.9	32.3	5.9	24.88	1.16	5.23	21.6	D 19-42
15.0	56.8	27.9	28.9	5.7	24.71	1.18	5.19	21.6	D 19-42
16.0	56.3	29.9	26.4	5.9	25.13	1.24	5.23	21.5	D 19-42
17.0	59.9	31.8	28.0	6.1	25.33	1.30	5.27	21.4	D 19-42
18.0	61.2	33.7	27.5	6.3	25.24	1.34	5.31	21.4	D 19-42
19.0	61.3	35.7	25.6	6.3	25.47	1.35	5.31	21.4	D 19-42
20.0	61.1	37.6	23.4	6.3	25.67	1.37	5.32	21.3	D 19-42
21.0	61.1	39.6	21.5	6.3	25.29	1.43	5.31	21.3	D 19-42
22.0	62.2	41.5	20.7	6.4	25.51	1.44	5.34	21.3	D 19-42
23.0	63.4	43.4	20.0	6.6	25.87	1.41	5.38	21.2	D 19-42
24.0	64.5	45.3	19.2	6.7	25.86	1.39	5.41	21.1	D 19-42
25.0	66.0	47.2	18.8	6.9	25.88	1.37	5.45	21.0	D 19-42
26.0	68.1	49.4	18.7	7.2	26.37	1.34	5.51	20.9	D 19-42
27.0	70.2	51.6	18.6	7.5	26.43	1.20	5.58	20.6	D 19-42
28.0	72.4	53.8	18.6	7.7	26.54	1.02	5.61	20.7	D 19-42
29.0	74.4	56.0	18.5	8.0	26.80	0.84	5.68	20.4	D 19-42
30.0	76.5	58.2	18.3	8.3	27.10	0.75	5.72	20.3	D 19-42
31.0	78.1	60.1	18.1	8.4	26.93	0.72	5.74	20.3	D 19-42
32.0	79.9	62.0	17.9	8.6	27.05	0.75	5.77	20.2	D 19-42
33.0	81.7	64.1	17.6	8.7	27.44	0.85	5.80	20.2	D 19-42
34.0	84.3	66.1	18.2	9.0	27.54	0.84	5.85	20.1	D 19-42
35.0	86.8	68.2	18.7	9.3	27.49	0.85	5.89	20.0	D 19-42
36.0	86.8	69.5	17.3	9.3	27.80	0.85	5.89	20.0	D 19-42
37.0	86.8	70.9	16.0	9.2	27.86	0.81	5.89	20.0	D 19-42
38.0	86.9	72.3	14.6	9.2	27.51	0.77	5.89	20.0	D 19-42
39.0	88.4	73.7	14.7	9.4	27.88	0.74	5.92	19.9	D 19-42
40.0	90.2	75.2	15.0	9.6	28.29	0.76	5.96	19.8	D 19-42
41.0	92.0	76.7	15.3	9.8	28.11	0.67	5.99	19.7	D 19-42
42.0	93.9	78.3	15.5	10.1	28.57	0.64	6.04	19.7	D 19-42
43.0	95.9	79.9	16.0	10.3	28.98	0.59	6.06	19.6	D 19-42
44.0	97.9	81.5	16.4	10.6	29.08	0.43	6.10	19.5	D 19-42
45.0	99.9	83.1	16.7	10.9	29.23	0.38	6.14	19.5	D 19-42
46.0	101.9	84.8	17.0	11.2	29.52	0.44	6.18	19.3	D 19-42
47.0	103.9	86.5	17.4	11.4	29.78	0.42	6.21	19.3	D 19-42
48.0	106.0	88.3	17.7	11.7	29.67	0.35	6.25	19.3	D 19-42
49.0	108.1	90.1	18.0	12.1	29.91	0.39	6.30	19.1	D 19-42
50.0	110.3	91.9	18.4	12.4	30.36	0.41	6.33	19.1	D 19-42
51.0	112.5	93.8	18.8	12.8	30.02	0.28	6.37	19.0	D 19-42
52.0	114.0	95.6	18.4	13.0	30.36	0.29	6.40	19.0	D 19-42
53.0	115.2	97.6	17.6	13.1	30.66	0.28	6.43	18.9	D 19-42
54.0	116.4	99.5	16.9	13.3	30.59	0.14	6.45	18.8	D 19-42
55.0	118.0	101.6	16.5	13.5	30.68	0.13	6.49	18.8	D 19-42
56.0	120.4	103.6	16.8	13.9	31.28	0.14	6.53	18.7	D 19-42
57.0	122.7	105.7	17.0	14.3	31.70	0.10	6.57	18.6	D 19-42
58.0	125.1	107.8	17.3	14.8	31.68	0.00	6.61	18.4	D 19-42

Total driving time: 10 minutes; Total Number of Blows: 474 (starting at penetration 3.3 ft)